

## Abbreviations

### R&D terminology

BERD	Expenditure on R&D in the business enterprise sector.
FTE	Full-time equivalent (on R&D).
GBAORD	Government budget appropriations or outlays for R&D.
GERD	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D.
GOVERD	Government intramural expenditure on R&D.
GUF	General university funds.
HERD	Expenditure on R&D in the higher education sector.
NSE	Natural sciences and engineering.
PNP	Private non-profit institutions.
R&D	Research and experimental development.
SSH	Social sciences and humanities.

For further explanations of the above terms, see the standard OECD methodology for the collection of R&D statistics entitled *The Measurement of Scientific and Technological Activities: Proposed Standard Practice for Surveys of Research and Experimental Development – Frascati Manual 2002*, known simply as the *Frascati Manual*.

### Other

GDP	Gross domestic product.
ISIC	International standard industrial classification.
PCT	Patent Co-operation Treaty.
PPP	Purchasing power parities.
SITC	Standard international trade classification.
TBP	Technology balance of payments.



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