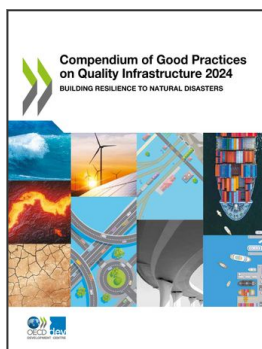


Abbreviations and acronyms

AI	Artificial Intelligence
ATMS	Automatic Traffic Management System
BSP	Bulk Supply Point
DBE	Design Basis Earthquake
DFIs	Development Finance Institutions
DKI Jakarta	Provincial Government of the Special Capital Region of Jakarta
DPS	Disaster Prevention System
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EU	European Union
EWS	Early Warning Systems
GIS	Geographic Information Systems
GRIDCo	Ghana Grid Company
HFL	High Flood Level
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
IDB	Inter-American Development Bank
IoT	Internet of Things
JICA	Japanese Development Cooperation Agency
LAC	Latin America and the Caribbean
LDCs	Least Developed Countries
MDBs	Multilateral Development Banks
MFDA	Metro Flood Diversion Authority
MHEWS	Multi-Hazard Early Warning System
ML	Machine Learning
MLIT	Japanese Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism

MMS	Mobile Mapping System
MRT	Mass Rapid Transport
MVA	Mega Volt Amp
NBS	Nature-Based Solution
NDBs	National Development Banks
NGOs	Non-Governmental Organisations
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PABs	Private Activity Bonds
PPA	Project Partnership Agreement
PPPs	Public-Private Partnerships
RAMP	Road Asset Management Platform
RPM	Regular Preventive Maintenance
RRIF	Railroad Rehabilitation and Improvement Financing
RRVA	Red River Valley Alliance
SADC	South African Development Community
SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
SIDS	Small Island Developing States
TOD	Transit Oriented Development
UF	Functional Unit
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNDRR	United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction
USACE	United States Army Corps of Engineers
USDOT	US Department of Transportation



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