

Table A.4.1. Wheat projections: Production and trade

Marketing year

	PRODUCTION (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴		IMPORTS (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴		EXPORTS (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴	
	Average 2014-16est	2026	2007-16	2017-26	Average 2014-16est	2026	2007-16	2017-26	Average 2014-16est	2026	2007-16	2017-26
WORLD	742 096	820 804	1.80	1.07	163 393	188 709	4.00	1.30	165 818	191 134	3.86	1.29
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	397 544	430 916	1.79	0.88	28 819	28 108	1.83	0.33	144 183	167 567	4.31	1.19
NORTH AMERICA	87 623	88 950	0.78	0.75	3 628	4 300	2.07	2.84	46 135	49 994	-0.07	0.39
Canada	29 581	31 800	3.58	0.59	99	96	13.62	-0.22	22 421	22 750	3.95	0.60
United States	58 043	57 150	-0.47	0.84	3 529	4 204	1.90	2.92	23 714	27 244	-2.77	0.22
EUROPE	252 816	276 169	2.01	0.84	8 615	7 784	-0.11	-0.76	71 163	86 658	9.05	1.72
European Union	154 371	164 460	1.54	0.72	6 122	5 100	-1.41	-1.11	31 310	36 636	7.07	2.34
Russia	64 899	72 272	2.11	0.78	402	877	21.27	1.09	23 873	29 344	9.11	0.72
Ukraine	25 558	30 225	4.33	1.38	50	50	33.07	-0.01	14 716	18 517	19.25	2.02
OCEANIA DEVELOPED	28 136	30 869	5.74	0.66	500	579	7.54	1.88	18 864	20 651	7.18	0.40
Australia	27 689	30 335	5.81	0.64	19	20	10.37	0.00	18 863	20 651	7.18	0.40
New Zealand	448	534	2.15	1.42	481	559	7.47	1.95	0	0	-16.10	0.00
OTHER DEVELOPED ¹	28 968	34 928	0.12	1.73	16 076	15 446	2.78	0.25	8 021	10 263	0.47	2.57
Japan	916	941	1.90	0.53	5 746	5 493	1.00	-0.41	0	0
Kazakhstan	13 882	16 461	-0.81	1.60	264	95	76.92	-1.98	6 972	8 459	-0.13	2.02
South Africa	1 703	2 163	-1.60	1.30	1 900	2 323	4.80	3.69	187	844	-4.27	16.37
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	344 552	389 888	1.88	1.29	134 574	160 601	4.52	1.48	21 635	23 567	1.68	2.04
AFRICA	23 706	28 094	3.33	1.79	46 334	57 675	3.84	2.19	1 083	856	-1.03	-1.66
NORTH AFRICA	17 951	21 246	2.71	1.73	28 533	33 369	4.00	1.46	247	223	-2.18	-0.40
Algeria	2 300	2 978	1.99	1.49	8 172	9 267	4.81	1.59	0	0	0.00	-0.11
Egypt	9 093	10 576	2.41	1.51	11 733	14 316	3.60	1.74	0	0	0.00	-0.12
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	5 755	6 848	5.44	1.95	17 802	24 307	3.62	3.28	836	633	-0.42	-2.07
Ethiopia	4 234	5 082	7.43	2.03	1 371	2 660	-2.34	6.67	0	0	-51.98	-0.46
Ghana	0	0	0.00	2.01	563	649	10.49	2.08	0	0	0.00	-2.04
Mozambique	19	20	27.52	2.19	495	811	5.68	3.60	0	0	0.00	-0.25
Nigeria	71	92	5.51	1.80	4 500	5 438	3.77	2.04	600	497	4.39	-2.00
Tanzania	122	129	7.92	1.96	837	1 138	2.82	3.91	77	28	-11.85	-3.76
Zambia	222	305	5.96	2.91	33	37	-7.66	6.66	16	1	525.32	-6.47
LATIN AMERICA and CARIBBEAN	28 387	32 901	1.19	2.21	21 242	23 379	1.15	0.96	12 085	14 709	-0.45	3.27
Argentina	14 530	18 107	1.89	2.83	3	3	0.00	0.00	8 208	11 626	-1.40	3.61
Brazil	6 024	6 396	2.56	1.42	5 897	7 118	-1.59	1.17	1 244	1 204	0.09	4.76
Chile	1 524	2 057	3.59	2.03	762	481	-1.47	-3.01	0	0	0.00	0.22
Colombia	14	13	-10.88	1.28	1 740	1 728	3.15	0.55	50	52	5.17	-0.54
Mexico	3 722	4 278	-0.71	1.26	4 429	4 713	4.99	0.93	1 091	1 105	3.18	-0.01
Paraguay	1 059	791	-1.52	1.88	1	0	62.02	-1.14	717	329	-1.35	2.36
Peru	216	273	1.08	2.19	1 849	1 983	2.75	0.95	5	5	-7.31	-0.39
Uruguay	1 052	754	-0.99	1.45	38	29	-0.75	-2.04	717	340	8.30	2.08
ASIA and PACIFIC	292 459	328 893	1.83	1.16	66 997	79 546	6.42	1.16	8 468	8 002	3.99	0.50
Bangladesh	1 344	1 642	7.60	1.72	4 365	5 524	7.75	2.04	28	29	123.35	-0.77
China ²	128 325	133 858	1.93	0.60	2 862	3 680	49.80	2.99	193	220	-16.11	0.67
India	91 557	106 831	2.35	1.30	1 185	3 115	7.34	-0.61	1 712	659	158.40	0.98
Indonesia	0	0	0.00	1.84	8 721	10 728	7.95	1.18	108	98	15.33	-1.17
Iran	11 867	15 546	0.34	1.62	3 998	1 822	17.00	-2.32	233	498	7.17	0.76
Korea	29	45	12.74	2.14	4 347	5 173	2.06	1.52	50	54	-2.04	0.68
Malaysia	0	0	0.00	1.67	1 544	1 764	5.45	1.10	116	136	9.06	-1.09
Pakistan	25 516	31 549	1.53	2.08	255	30	-35.89	7.00	767	139	-8.33	-16.54
Philippines	0	0	0.00	1.64	4 977	5 677	8.11	1.17	0	0	0.00	-1.16
Saudi Arabia	180	3	-40.72	-3.19	3 517	4 251	35.69	2.20	0	0	0.00	-2.15
Thailand	1	1	1.27	1.73	3 932	3 671	16.77	1.02	14	15	9.24	-1.01
Turkey	20 733	24 434	1.92	1.78	4 946	4 494	6.62	-2.54	4 078	5 006	9.76	2.61
Viet Nam	0	0	0.00	1.76	3 376	5 106	13.36	1.35	96	240	605.50	-1.33
LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC)	13 739	16 327	4.39	1.93	20 180	28 007	4.31	3.11	164	86	-8.81	-2.38
OECD³	298 042	317 080	1.66	0.81	33 080	33 317	2.01	0.11	101 533	113 450	3.10	1.07
BRICS	292 508	321 520	2.09	0.89	12 245	17 113	4.71	1.49	27 209	32 271	8.52	1.08

.. Not available

Note: Marketing year: See Glossary of Terms for definitions.

Average 2014-16est: Data for 2016 are estimated.

1. Includes Israel and also transition economies: Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan and Georgia.
2. Refers to mainland only. The economies of Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong (China) and Macau (China) are included in the Other Asia Pacific aggregate.
3. Excludes Iceland but includes all EU28 member countries.
4. Least-squares growth rate (see glossary).

Source: OECD/FAO (2017), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-outl-data-en