

Annex

2

REFERENCE STATISTICS

All tables in Annex 2 are available on line at:


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933120765>

Table X2.1. Overview of the economic context using basic variables
(reference period: calendar year 2011, 2011 current prices)

	Total public expenditure as a percentage of GDP	GDP per capita (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs)	GDP deflator (2005 = 100)	GDP deflator (2000 = 100)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
OECD				
Australia	33.5	43 208	125.9	150.3
Austria	50.8	42 978	111.2	120.3
Belgium	53.5	40 093	112.7	125.1
Canada ¹	41.8	37 480	115.0	129.4
Chile ²	m	21 486	125.3	177.3
Czech Republic	43.2	27 046	105.6	118.6
Denmark	57.7	41 843	115.1	129.1
Estonia	37.7	23 088	132.5	170.2
Finland	55.3	38 611	111.9	117.0
France	55.9	36 391	110.7	122.0
Germany	45.2	40 990	106.3	112.1
Greece	m	26 622	115.9	135.9
Hungary	50.1	22 413	125.0	171.5
Iceland	47.4	38 224	153.7	187.0
Ireland	47.1	42 943	97.4	118.3
Israel	39.6	30 168	112.2	119.4
Italy	49.9	33 870	110.9	126.6
Japan	42.2	34 967	92.4	86.0
Korea	30.2	29 035	114.2	131.4
Luxembourg	42.9	88 668	125.1	144.5
Mexico	25.5	17 125	137.6	192.0
Netherlands	49.9	43 150	108.0	124.3
New Zealand	34.2	31 487	119.0	133.8
Norway ³	58.2	46 696	123.2	141.7
Poland	43.4	21 753	118.1	134.0
Portugal	49.3	25 672	109.3	127.1
Slovak Republic	38.2	25 130	108.1	134.5
Slovenia	50.8	28 156	114.5	148.3
Spain	45.9	32 157	110.3	135.6
Sweden	51.5	41 761	112.7	120.6
Switzerland	33.7	51 582	108.0	112.1
Turkey	37.4	17 781	157.1	489.7
United Kingdom	49.6	33 886	117.1	130.9
United States	37.4	49 321	112.2	126.0
Partners				
Argentina	m	10 805	m	m
Brazil	31.6	11 735	151.1	239.7
China	m	8 397	m	m
Colombia	m	10 303	m	m
India	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m
Latvia	m	19 984	m	m
Russian Federation	m	22 502	208.0	457.4
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	10 052	m	m

1. Year of reference 2010.

2. Year of reference 2012 instead of 2011. GDP deflators refer to 2001-2012 instead of 2000-2011, and to 2006-2012 instead of 2005-2011.

3. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.2. **Basic reference statistics (reference period: calendar year 2011, 2011 current prices)¹**

	Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency) ²	Gross domestic product (adjusted to financial year) ³	Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency)	Total population in thousand (mid-year estimates)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (USD = 1)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (Euro Zone = 1)	Purchasing power parity for private consumption (PPP) (USD = 1)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
OECD							
Australia	1 486 071		498 406	22 761	1.5111	1.9372	1.5805
Austria	299 240		151 994	8 389	0.8300	1.0641	0.8574
Belgium	369 259		197 422	10 978	0.8390	1.0756	0.9056
Canada ⁴	1 719 631	1 576 759	658 901	34 483	1.2200	1.5641	1.2999
Chile ⁵	130 526 894		m	17 450	348.1310	446.3218	370.1642
Czech Republic	3 823 401		1 653 244	10 497	13.4680	17.2667	15.565
Denmark	1 791 773		1 034 208	5 569	7.6893	9.8581	8.5705
Estonia	16 216		6 109	1 340	0.5241	0.6719	0.6214
Finland	188 679		104 259	5 387	0.9071	1.1629	1.0019
France	2 001 398		1 118 728	65 115	0.8446	1.0828	0.9019
Germany	2 609 900		1 178 650	81 779	0.7786	0.9982	0.8503
Greece	208 532		108 003	11 300	0.6932	0.8887	0.7793
Hungary	27 635 435		13 834 811	9 972	123.6501	158.5258	145.0074
Iceland	1 628 677		771 800	319	133.5633	171.2350	145.9209
Ireland	162 600		76 536	4 577	0.8273	1.0606	0.9621
Israel	923 900		365 561	7 763	3.9450	5.0577	4.47
Italy	1 580 410		788 137	60 724	0.7684	0.9852	0.8385
Japan ⁶	478 985 700	477 208 400	199 103 100	127 831	106.7619	136.8742	121.3658
Korea	1 235 160 500		373 227 400	49 779	854.5857	1095.6227	910.4712
Luxembourg	41 730		17 882	519	0.9061	1.1617	0.9938
Mexico	14 351 494		3 655 757	109 220	7.6730	9.8372	8.9529
Netherlands	599 047		298 715	16 693	0.8317	1.0663	0.8822
New Zealand	206 546		70 669	4 415	1.4859	1.9050	1.6071
Norway ⁷	2 075 197		1 207 768	4 953	8.9725	11.5032	9.8063
Poland	1 528 127		663 757	38 526	1.8234	2.3377	1.9923
Portugal	171 126		84 423	10 622	0.6276	0.8046	0.7147
Slovak Republic	68 974		26 381	5 398	0.5085	0.6519	0.58
Slovenia	36 150		18 350	2 053	0.6254	0.8018	0.7078
Spain	1 046 327		480 111	46 125	0.7054	0.9044	0.7898
Sweden	3 480 543		1 792 006	9 450	8.8199	11.3075	9.4636
Switzerland	585 102		196 889	7 869	1.4414	1.8480	1.6538
Turkey	1 297 713		485 001	73 950	0.9869	1.2653	1.1474
United Kingdom	1 536 937	1 484 161	736 445	62 735	0.6982	0.8951	0.7046
United States	15 533 800	15 389 925	5 754 000	312 036	1	1.2821	1
Euro Zone					0.7800		
Partners							
Argentina	1 842 022		m	41 282	4.1297	5.2945	m
Brazil	4 143 013		1 308 035	195 243	1.8083	2.3183	m
China	47 310 405		m	1 347 350	4.1819	5.3614	m
Colombia	621 615 000		m	46 045	1310.3673	1679.9581	m
India	m		m	1 221 156	19.7865	25.3673	m
Indonesia ⁵	m		1 435 406 700	m	6737.7456	8638.1354	m
Latvia	14 275		m	2 058	0.3471	0.4450	m
Russian Federation	55 799 573		m	142 961	17.3456	22.2379	17.4149
Saudi Arabia	m		m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	2 659 366		m	50 587	5.2297	6.7047	m

1. Data on GDP, PPPs and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro zone are provided in Euros.

2. GDP calculated for the fiscal year in Australia and GDP and total public expenditure calculated for the fiscal year in New Zealand.

3. For countries where GDP is not reported for the same reference period as data on educational finance, GDP is estimated as: $wt-1 (GDP_{t-1}) + wt (GDP_t)$, where wt and $wt-1$ are the weights for the respective portions of the two reference periods for GDP which fall within the educational financial year. Adjustments were made in Chapter B for Canada, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States.

4. Year of reference 2010.

5. Year of reference 2012.

6. Total public expenditure adjusted to financial year.

7. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933120803>

Table X2.3. [1/3] **Basic reference statistics**
(reference period: calendar year 1995, 2000, 2005, 2008, 2009 and 2010)¹

		Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency, current prices)					
		1995	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
OECD	Australia	529 282	705 562	998 312	1 258 654	1 296 324	1 406 671
	Austria	174 794	208 474	245 243	282 744	276 228	285 165
	Belgium	207 927	252 543	303 435	346 375	340 669	355 740
	Canada	810 426	1 076 577	1 373 845	1 603 418	1 528 985	1 624 608
	Chile ²	29 336 967	42 094 989	82 018 171	96 443 761	111 007 886	121 492 697
	Czech Republic	1 533 676	2 269 695	3 116 056	3 848 411	3 758 979	3 790 880
	Denmark	1 019 545	1 293 963	1 545 257	1 753 152	1 664 790	1 760 051
	Estonia	2 767	6 160	11 182	16 235	13 970	14 371
	Finland	96 064	132 195	157 429	185 670	172 318	178 724
	France	1 196 181	1 439 603	1 718 047	1 933 195	1 885 763	1 936 720
	Germany	1 848 500	2 047 500	2 224 400	2 473 800	2 374 200	2 495 000
	Greece	88 742	135 043	193 050	233 198	231 081	222 152
	Hungary	5 727 829	13 089 047	22 018 283	26 543 305	25 626 480	26 513 032
	Iceland	454 013	683 747	1 025 740	1 480 346	1 497 934	1 535 932
	Ireland	53 775	105 644	162 897	180 249	162 284	158 097
	Israel	289 555	506 173	600 011	764 697	809 230	866 231
	Italy	952 158	1 198 292	1 436 379	1 575 144	1 519 695	1 551 886
	Japan	501 706 900	509 860 000	503 903 000	501 209 300	471 138 700	482 384 400
	Korea	409 653 600	603 236 000	865 240 900	1 026 451 800	1 065 036 800	1 173 274 900
	Luxembourg	15 108	21 998	30 270	37 372	35 575	39 303
	Mexico	2 013 954	6 020 649	9 220 649	12 153 436	11 893 247	13 029 103
	Netherlands	305 261	417 960	513 407	594 481	573 235	586 789
	New Zealand	95 368	118 377	161 645	185 555	189 718	199 113
	Norway ³	806 858	1 113 894	1 464 974	1 862 873	1 875 850	1 987 362
	Poland	337 222	744 378	983 302	1 275 508	1 344 505	1 416 585
	Portugal	87 841	127 317	154 269	171 983	168 529	172 860
	Slovak Republic	19 319	31 177	49 314	66 842	62 794	65 897
Slovenia	10 357	18 566	28 722	37 244	35 420	35 485	
Spain	446 795	629 907	909 298	1 087 788	1 046 894	1 045 620	
Sweden	1 809 575	2 265 447	2 769 375	3 204 320	3 105 790	3 337 531	
Switzerland	383 096	432 405	479 088	567 852	554 372	574 314	
Turkey	10 435	166 658	648 932	950 534	952 559	1 098 799	
United Kingdom	748 200	987 139	1 276 743	1 462 070	1 417 359	1 485 615	
United States ⁴	7 664 000	10 289 700	13 095 400	14 720 300	14 417 900	14 958 300	
Partners	Brazil	705 641	1 179 482	2 147 240	3 032 204	3 239 404	3 770 085
	Russian Federation	1 427 029	7 298 009	21 609 766	41 276 849	38 807 219	46 308 541

1. Data on GDP and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro zone are provided in Euros.

2. Years of reference 1996, 2001, 2006, 2009, 2010 and 2011 instead of 1995, 2000, 2005, 2008, 2009 and 2010.

3. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

4. The United States revised its entire GDP series in the past six months. Data presented in current dollars do not match those in X2.2b from *Education at a Glance 2013*.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.3. [2/3] Basic reference statistics
(reference period: calendar year 1995, 2000, 2005, 2008, 2009 and 2010)¹

	Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency, current prices)					
	1995	2000	2005	2008	2009	2010
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OECD						
Australia	184 270	225 913	309 431	405 784	450 682	473 579
Austria	98 428	108 287	122 585	139 494	145 333	150 593
Belgium	108 336	123 943	157 399	172 484	183 071	187 026
Canada	392 886	442 560	539 234	612 322	619 880	638 212
Chile ²	6 705 897	10 559 689	15 327 440	23 797 395	24 273 284	27 847 954
Czech Republic	813 015	945 255	1 340 123	1 583 527	1 679 551	1 661 774
Denmark	604 404	694 479	815 717	903 263	967 096	1 016 158
Estonia	1 142	2 225	3 757	6 441	6 259	5 828
Finland	59 103	63 903	79 262	91 372	96 708	99 707
France	650 606	744 119	920 351	1 030 025	1 070 585	1 095 602
Germany	1 014 050	923 360	1 043 450	1 090 460	1 146 270	1 194 130
Greece	40 783	63 693	86 097	117 992	124 669	114 302
Hungary	3 197 916	6 251 647	11 032 047	13 070 489	13 179 236	13 252 926
Iceland	m	286 259	433 346	853 725	763 327	791 880
Ireland	22 093	33 010	55 177	77 009	78 500	103 427
Israel	152 248	261 087	296 289	332 256	350 569	367 301
Italy	497 257	549 577	688 251	765 537	788 361	782 101
Japan	181 284 700	193 917 400	183 640 900	188 561 300	197 216 300	195 879 800
Korea	83 399 300	135 324 800	230 062 600	312 548 300	352 323 300	353 006 600
Luxembourg	5 996	8 270	12 573	14 624	16 084	17 098
Mexico	384 960	1 139 998	1 979 808	2 894 807	3 114 065	3 355 288
Netherlands	172 305	184 612	229 965	274 781	294 782	301 284
New Zealand	31 743	m	62 645	64 002	64 013	70 450
Norway ³	480 575	626 569	818 805	1 018 107	1 101 034	1 149 163
Poland	147 561	294 012	427 147	551 403	599 837	643 465
Portugal	36 787	52 983	71 830	77 055	83 842	88 987
Slovak Republic	9 392	16 255	18 730	23 340	26 079	26 329
Slovenia	m	8 636	13 011	16 511	17 456	17 894
Spain	198 730	246 890	349 501	450 948	484 759	485 467
Sweden	1 175 297	1 248 029	1 491 382	1 657 889	1 706 362	1 746 603
Switzerland	139 873	151 837	176 236	187 914	185 629	189 561
Turkey	m	m	m	345 392	410 658	442 178
United Kingdom	322 956	358 902	553 033	686 738	719 127	738 598
United States ⁴	2 732 629	3 353 547	4 563 353	5 567 081	5 913 918	6 153 839
Partners						
Brazil	224 283	394 349	670 514	939 831	1 082 430	1 211 373
Russian Federation	m	2 016 630	7 380 575	m	m	m

1. Data on GDP and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro zone are provided in Euros.

2. Years of reference 1996, 2001, 2006, 2009, 2010 and 2011 instead of 1995, 2000, 2005, 2008, 2009 and 2010.

3. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

4. The United States revised its entire GDP series in the past six months. Data presented in current dollars do not match those in X2.2b from *Education at a Glance 2013*.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.3. [3/3] **Basic reference statistics**
(reference period: calendar year 1995, 2000, 2005, 2008, 2009 and 2010)¹

	Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency, 2011 constant prices)			Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency, 2011 constant prices)		
	2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
OECD						
Australia	1 375 819	1 402 865	1 434 244	443 558	487 722	482 862
Austria	297 293	285 925	291 003	146 672	150 435	153 676
Belgium	364 791	354 574	362 822	181 655	190 543	190 749
Canada	1 671 305	1 624 953	1 677 274	638 247	658 787	658 901
Chile ²	110 452 877	116 818 603	123 656 889	27 254 129	25 543 871	28 344 020
Czech Republic	3 837 505	3 664 553	3 754 953	1 579 039	1 637 361	1 646 025
Denmark	1 853 636	1 748 645	1 772 834	955 034	1 015 808	1 023 538
Estonia	16 799	14 432	14 801	6 665	6 466	6 002
Finland	194 283	177 686	183 665	95 611	99 721	102 464
France	1 990 948	1 928 281	1 961 536	1 060 796	1 094 723	1 109 640
Germany	2 560 001	2 428 276	2 525 710	1 128 458	1 170 839	1 205 713
Greece	243 803	236 157	224 476	123 358	127 407	115 498
Hungary	28 879 245	26 925 469	27 209 655	14 220 756	13 847 282	13 601 143
Iceland	1 770 149	1 653 991	1 586 198	1 020 856	842 852	817 795
Ireland	171 830	160 862	159 143	73 412	77 813	104 111
Israel	825 824	836 130	883 492	360 815	363 329	376 084
Italy	1 636 078	1 546 188	1 572 878	795 152	802 104	792 681
Japan	478 719 139	452 242 239	473 315 676	180 100 216	189 306 336	192 197 301
Korea	1 116 963 517	1 120 497 242	1 191 330 100	340 108 565	370 670 089	358 438 920
Luxembourg	42 053	39 717	40 949	16 456	17 957	17 814
Mexico	13 948 277	13 111 724	13 809 745	3 322 317	3 433 105	3 556 321
Netherlands	606 723	584 488	593 435	280 440	300 569	304 625
New Zealand	198 840	201 811	202 120	68 584	68 093	71 514
Norway ³	2 022 838	1 989 836	2 023 518	1 105 532	1 167 938	1 170 070
Poland	1 384 908	1 407 547	1 462 014	598 697	627 963	664 100
Portugal	175 091	169 991	173 288	78 447	84 569	89 207
Slovak Republic	67 467	64 142	66 975	23 558	26 639	26 760
Slovenia	38 509	35 448	35 895	17 071	17 470	18 101
Spain	1 089 665	1 047 939	1 045 810	451 726	485 243	485 555
Sweden	3 341 343	3 173 393	3 381 351	1 728 784	1 743 504	1 769 535
Switzerland	569 329	558 302	576 450	188 403	186 945	190 266
Turkey	1 148 373	1 092 921	1 193 023	417 280	471 170	480 096
United Kingdom	1 576 650	1 495 115	1 520 013	740 556	758 578	755 700
United States ⁴	15 307 038	14 878 116	15 251 973	5 788 980	6 102 689	6 274 656
Partners						
Brazil	3 762 637	3 750 286	4 121 383	1 166 228	1 253 138	1 324 250
Russian Federation	55 541 270	51 198 261	53 504 548	m	m	m

1. Data on GDP and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro zone are provided in Euros.

2. Years of reference 1996, 2001, 2006, 2009, 2010 and 2011 instead of 1995, 2000, 2005, 2008, 2009 and 2010.

3. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

4. The United States revised its entire GDP series in the past six months. Data presented in current dollars do not match those in X2.2b from *Education at a Glance 2013*.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.4a. [1/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers (2012)**

Annual salaries in public institutions, in national currency

	Pre-primary education				Primary education			
	Starting salary, minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience, minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience, minimum training	Salary at top of scale, minimum training	Starting salary, minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience, minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience, minimum training	Salary at top of scale, minimum training
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OECD								
Australia	56 360	78 425	78 095	78 667	57 054	78 949	78 619	79 190
Austria	27 781	32 696	36 653	54 609	27 781	32 696	36 653	54 609
Belgium (Fl.)	29 662	37 252	41 968	51 399	29 662	37 252	41 968	51 399
Belgium (Fr.) ¹	29 170	36 477	41 070	50 255	29 170	36 477	41 070	50 255
Canada	47 614	71 482	74 981	74 981	47 614	71 482	74 981	74 981
Chile	6 629 499	8 484 483	9 224 259	12 183 363	6 629 499	8 484 483	9 224 259	12 183 363
Czech Republic	234 503	247 292	255 519	277 830	251 986	274 569	287 251	323 924
Denmark	359 560	381 418	391 970	391 970	375 746	420 205	435 268	435 268
England	21 588	31 552	31 552	31 552	21 588	31 552	31 552	31 552
Estonia	m	m	m	m	7 298	7 728	7 728	10 667
Finland ²	27 029	29 191	29 191	29 191	31 663	36 651	38 850	41 181
France ³	23 077	27 861	29 888	44 072	23 077	27 861	29 888	44 072
Germany	m	m	m	m	40 999	49 024	50 991	54 436
Greece	14 104	17 572	20 056	26 752	14 104	17 572	20 056	26 752
Hungary ⁴	1 485 876	1 673 520	1 778 004	2 344 896	1 536 852	1 756 320	1 890 288	2 519 484
Iceland	3 346 126	3 721 409	3 721 409	4 258 019	3 614 842	3 949 167	4 047 201	4 215 533
Ireland	m	m	m	m	31 972	46 844	52 472	59 359
Israel	94 868	114 362	126 521	198 740	84 042	111 804	125 606	176 445
Italy	23 048	25 355	27 845	33 885	23 048	25 355	27 845	33 885
Japan	m	m	m	m	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	6 842 000
Korea	25 585 200	38 086 800	44 515 200	72 730 800	26 113 200	39 248 400	45 800 400	72 730 800
Luxembourg	65 492	86 726	97 902	117 349	65 492	86 726	97 902	117 349
Mexico	141 014	141 848	183 981	302 034	141 014	141 848	183 981	302 034
Netherlands	32 357	40 071	47 845	47 845	32 357	40 071	47 845	47 845
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	45 796	68 074	68 074	68 074
Norway	328 800	381 500	381 500	381 500	335 300	377 000	377 000	421 200
Poland	22 010	28 926	35 101	36 579	22 010	28 926	35 101	36 579
Portugal	20 439	22 386	24 326	33 881	20 439	22 386	24 326	33 881
Scotland	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200
Slovak Republic	5 420	5 964	6 236	6 726	6 064	7 280	7 614	8 210
Slovenia	18 306	20 307	22 246	22 924	18 306	20 307	22 246	23 369
Spain	28 089	30 543	32 421	39 763	28 089	30 543	32 421	39 763
Sweden ^{4, 5}	282 000	301 200	318 000	334 800	282 000	313 000	322 600	374 000
Switzerland ⁶	69 578	87 155	m	106 996	77 762	97 438	m	120 170
Turkey	29 862	30 822	32 049	34 653	29 862	30 822	32 079	34 653
United States ⁴	35 952	46 116	45 300	60 984	36 333	44 995	45 998	58 793
Partners								
Argentina ⁵	38 756	m	49 025	59 234	38 469	m	47 523	58 901
Brazil	19 298	m	m	m	19 298	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	8 804 400	m	11 142 000	12 693 600	8 804 400	m	11 142 000	12 693 600
Latvia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Salaries of teachers with typical qualification instead of minimum. Please refer to Annex 3 for salaries of teachers with minimum qualification.

2. Includes kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

3. Includes average bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

4. Actual base salaries.

5. Year of reference 2011.

6. Salaries after 11 years of experience for columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

Source: OECD. Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933120860>

Table X2.4a. [2/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers (2012)**

Annual salaries in public institutions, in national currency

	Lower secondary education				Upper secondary education			
	Starting salary, minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience, minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience, minimum training	Salary at top of scale, minimum training	Starting salary, minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience, minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience, minimum training	Salary at top of scale, minimum training
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OECD								
Australia	57 113	79 834	79 834	80 037	57 113	79 834	79 834	80 037
Austria	29 093	35 378	39 748	56 662	29 455	31 713	40 785	59 176
Belgium (Fl.)	29 662	37 252	41 968	51 399	37 061	47 297	53 968	65 086
Belgium (Fr.) ¹	29 170	36 477	41 070	50 255	36 291	46 260	52 757	63 586
Canada	47 614	71 482	74 981	74 981	47 805	71 810	75 281	75 281
Chile	6 629 499	8 484 483	9 224 259	12 183 363	7 042 057	8 994 097	9 772 573	12 886 489
Czech Republic	253 743	277 164	289 504	325 645	260 229	285 374	297 639	337 465
Denmark	375 746	420 205	435 268	435 268	387 439	505 477	505 477	505 477
England	21 588	31 552	31 552	31 552	21 588	31 552	31 552	31 552
Estonia	7 298	7 728	7 728	10 667	7 298	7 728	7 728	10 667
Finland ²	34 196	39 583	41 958	44 476	36 262	43 550	45 292	48 010
France ³	25 778	30 562	32 588	46 922	25 778	30 817	32 843	47 203
Germany	45 666	53 261	55 534	60 488	49 625	56 990	59 549	67 975
Greece	14 104	17 572	20 056	26 752	14 104	17 572	20 056	26 752
Hungary ⁴	1 536 852	1 756 320	1 890 288	2 519 484	1 640 820	1 973 904	2 184 756	3 089 664
Iceland	3 614 842	3 949 167	4 047 201	4 215 533	3 525 189	3 960 588	4 294 829	4 491 651
Ireland	33 041	48 200	52 472	59 359	33 041	48 200	52 472	59 359
Israel	84 509	103 069	114 923	160 890	81 021	98 196	109 467	159 139
Italy	24 846	27 524	30 340	37 212	24 846	28 193	31 190	38 902
Japan	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	6 842 000	3 105 000	4 612 000	5 456 000	7 029 000
Korea	26 017 200	39 152 400	45 704 400	72 634 800	26 017 200	39 152 400	45 704 400	72 634 800
Luxembourg	75 997	94 996	104 831	132 101	75 997	94 996	104 831	132 101
Mexico	183 163	188 179	237 759	389 817	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	34 227	48 418	59 356	59 356	34 227	48 418	59 356	59 356
New Zealand	46 298	70 700	70 700	70 700	46 110	71 900	71 900	71 900
Norway	335 300	377 000	377 000	421 200	368 400	405 000	405 000	446 600
Poland	24 787	32 809	40 010	41 702	28 020	37 490	45 785	47 728
Portugal	20 439	22 386	24 326	33 881	20 439	22 386	24 326	33 881
Scotland	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200	21 438	34 200	34 200	34 200
Slovak Republic	6 064	7 280	7 614	8 210	6 064	7 280	7 614	8 210
Slovenia	18 306	20 307	22 246	23 369	18 306	20 307	22 246	23 369
Spain	30 767	33 437	35 458	43 363	31 573	34 336	36 421	44 595
Sweden ^{4, 5}	286 800	321 600	333 000	375 500	300 000	337 200	352 600	401 300
Switzerland ⁶	88 226	111 013	m	135 691	100 312	128 727	m	153 591
Turkey	31 011	31 971	33 197	35 801	31 011	31 971	33 197	35 801
United States ⁴	36 993	43 762	47 046	56 938	38 433	44 819	49 822	56 937
Partners								
Argentina ⁵	31 318	m	40 994	49 804	31 318	m	40 994	49 804
Brazil	19 298	m	m	m	19 298	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	9 384 000	m	12 693 600	13 790 400	10 864 800	m	14 058 000	15 319 200
Latvia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Salaries of teachers with typical qualification instead of minimum. Please refer to Annex 3 for salaries of teachers with minimum qualification.

2. Includes kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

3. Includes average bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

4. Actual base salaries.

5. Year of reference 2011.

6. Salaries after 11 years of experience for columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

Source: OECD. Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933120860>

Table X2.4b. [1/2] **Trends in teachers' salaries between 2000 and 2012¹**

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions for teachers with 15 years of experience and minimum training, by level of education, in national currency

	Primary education					Lower secondary education				
	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
	(1)	(2)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(16)	(17)	(18)
OECD										
Australia	50 995	62 240	73 706	76 732	78 619	51 016	62 384	73 706	77 715	79 834
Austria	25 826	31 050	35 526	35 889	36 653	26 916	33 635	38 451	38 882	39 748
Belgium (Fl.)	29 579	35 417	40 042	41 094	41 968	31 191	35 417	40 042	41 094	41 968
Belgium (Fr.)	28 638	33 598	38 875	40 184	41 070	30 482	33 973	38 875	40 184	41 070
Canada	m	m	71 608	73 154	74 981	m	m	71 608	73 154	74 981
Chile	m	m	8 493 461	8 785 016	9 224 259	m	m	8 493 461	8 785 016	9 224 259
Czech Republic ²	125 501	250 559	310 711	311 793	287 251	125 501	250 559	314 897	314 495	289 504
Denmark ³	285 200	332 015	434 802	434 802	435 268	285 200	332 015	434 802	434 802	435 268
England	23 193	27 123	30 842	31 552	31 552	23 193	27 123	30 842	31 552	31 552
Estonia	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	7 728	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	7 728
Finland	26 506	33 171	37 769	38 222	38 850	31 115	36 109	40 791	41 280	41 958
France	27 288	28 395	29 674	29 831	29 888	29 456	30 667	32 258	32 537	32 588
Germany	m	m	47 647	49 587	50 991	m	m	52 784	54 514	55 534
Greece	16 292	21 237	22 707	21 958	20 056	16 292	21 237	22 707	21 958	20 056
Hungary ⁴	897 168	1 944 576	1 916 568	1 911 204	1 890 288	897 168	1 944 576	1 916 568	1 911 204	1 890 288
Iceland	1 884 000	2 573 556	3 987 224	3 987 224	4 047 201	1 884 000	2 573 556	3 987 224	3 987 224	4 047 201
Ireland	33 370	46 591	53 620	52 472	52 472	33 729	46 591	53 620	52 472	52 472
Israel	68 421	73 496	112 005	121 858	125 606	76 048	82 030	102 514	112 095	114 923
Italy	20 849	25 234	27 645	27 845	27 845	22 836	27 487	30 121	30 340	30 340
Japan	6 645 000	6 236 000	5 555 000	5 456 000	5 456 000	6 645 000	6 236 000	5 555 000	5 456 000	5 456 000
Korea	26 757 000	39 712 000	42 003 257	44 222 400	45 800 400	26 661 000	39 616 000	41 907 257	44 126 400	45 704 400
Luxembourg	m	62 139	93 182	93 182	97 902	m	81 258	99 782	99 782	104 831
Mexico	86 748	124 082	163 419	176 627	183 981	109 779	157 816	209 350	224 596	237 759
Netherlands	m	m	44 288	46 108	47 845	m	m	53 984	56 163	59 356
New Zealand	49 450	54 979	65 609	67 413	68 074	49 450	54 979	67 295	68 197	70 700
Norway	m	302 000	349 000	370 000	377 000	m	302 000	349 000	370 000	377 000
Poland	m	23 328	30 785	32 878	35 101	m	26 935	35 071	37 459	40 010
Portugal	17 180	22 775	27 038	28 069	24 326	17 180	22 775	27 038	28 069	24 326
Scotland	22 743	29 827	33 666	34 200	34 200	22 743	29 827	33 666	34 200	34 200
Slovak Republic	m	m	7 492	7 518	7 614	m	m	7 492	7 518	7 614
Slovenia	m	17 939	22 433	22 646	22 246	m	17 939	22 433	22 646	22 246
Spain	22 701	28 122	33 889	32 685	32 421	24 528	31 561	37 820	36 124	35 458
Sweden ⁴	248 300	283 200	m	322 600	m	248 300	290 400	m	333 000	m
Switzerland ⁵	85 513	90 483	96 241	96 923	97 438	102 409	103 037	109 537	110 777	111 013
Turkey	2 638	17 166	28 144	29 822	32 079	a	a	a	a	33 197
United States ⁴	35 323	40 734	45 226	46 130	45 998	35 185	41 090	45 049	45 950	47 046
Partners										
Argentina ⁴	m	m	34 842	m	47 523	m	m	31 934	m	40 994
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	11 142 000	m	11 142 000	m	m	12 693 600	m	12 693 600
Latvia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009 (i.e. columns 3-6; 12-15; 21-24) are available for consultation on line (see StatLink below).

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the Euro zone are shown in Euros.

2. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2012.

3. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2009.

4. Actual base salaries.

5. Salaries after 11 years of experience.

Source: OECD. Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933120879>

Table X2.4b. [2/2] Trends in teachers' salaries between 2000 and 2012¹

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions for teachers with 15 years of experience and minimum training, by level of education, in national currency

	Upper secondary education				
	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
	(19)	(20)	(25)	(26)	(27)
OECD					
Australia	51 016	62 384	73 706	77 715	79 834
Austria	29 728	34 265	39 535	39 927	40 785
Belgium (Fl.)	39 886	45 301	51 454	52 844	53 968
Belgium (Fr.)	39 207	43 704	50 108	51 643	52 757
Canada	m	m	71 886	73 440	75 281
Chile	m	m	9 004 818	9 307 217	9 772 573
Czech Republic ²	152 941	255 125	334 084	335 696	297 639
Denmark ³	335 000	404 229	504 046	504 046	505 477
England	23 193	27 123	30 842	31 552	31 552
Estonia	3 068	4 379	7 728	7 728	7 728
Finland	32 681	38 263	43 168	43 686	45 292
France	29 456	30 895	32 472	32 752	32 843
Germany	m	m	57 150	58 930	59 549
Greece	16 292	21 237	22 707	21 958	20 056
Hungary ⁴	1 128 996	2 432 388	2 262 636	2 260 944	2 184 756
Iceland	2 220 000	3 014 000	4 012 000	4 012 000	4 294 829
Ireland	33 729	46 591	53 620	52 472	52 472
Israel	75 097	80 052	93 450	95 590	109 467
Italy	23 518	28 259	30 966	31 190	31 190
Japan	6 649 000	6 237 000	5 555 000	5 456 000	5 456 000
Korea	26 661 000	39 616 000	41 907 257	44 126 400	45 704 400
Luxembourg	m	81 258	99 782	99 782	104 831
Mexico	m	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	m	m	53 984	56 163	59 356
New Zealand	49 450	54 979	68 980	68 980	71 900
Norway	m	321 000	376 400	398 000	405 000
Poland	m	31 216	40 120	42 860	45 785
Portugal	17 180	22 775	27 038	28 069	24 326
Scotland	22 743	29 827	33 666	34 200	34 200
Slovak Republic	m	m	7 498	7 518	7 614
Slovenia	m	17 939	22 433	22 646	22 246
Spain	26 366	32 293	38 613	36 749	36 421
Sweden ⁴	264 700	313 600	m	352 600	m
Switzerland ⁵	121 629	120 602	127 839	128 860	128 727
Turkey	2 441	17 403	28 883	30 483	33 197
United States ⁴	37 838	41 044	48 446	49 414	49 822
Partners					
Argentina ⁴	m	m	31 934	m	40 994
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	14 058 000	m	14 058 000
Latvia	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009 (i.e. columns 3-6; 12-15; 21-24) are available for consultation on line (see StatLink below).

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the Euro zone are shown in Euros.

2. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2012.

3. Break in time series following methodological changes in 2009.

4. Actual base salaries.

5. Salaries after 11 years of experience.

Source: OECD. Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933120879>

Table X2.4c. Reference statistics used in calculating teachers' salaries (2000, 2005-12)

	Purchasing power parity for private consumption (PPP) ¹			Private consumption deflators (2005 = 100)									Reference year for 2012 salary data
	2011	2012	Jan 2012	Jan 2000	Jan 2005	Jan 2006	Jan 2007	Jan 2008	Jan 2009	Jan 2010	Jan 2011	Jan 2012	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
OECD													
Australia	1.53	1.54	1.53	89	100	103	106	110	113	116	119	122	2012
Austria	0.85	0.86	0.85	92	100	102	105	107	109	110	113	116	2011/2012
Belgium (Fl.) ²	0.88	0.88	0.88	91	100	103	106	109	110	111	114	117	Jan 2012
Belgium (Fr.) ²	0.88	0.88	0.88	91	100	103	106	109	110	111	114	117	Jan 2012
Canada	1.28	1.28	1.28	91	100	102	103	105	106	107	109	110	2011/2012
Chile	370.20	375.95	373.08	86	100	104	107	113	118	121	125	130	2012
Czech Republic	14.90	14.77	14.84	90	100	101	103	107	110	111	111	112	2011/2012
Denmark	8.52	8.50	8.51	92	100	102	103	105	108	110	113	115	2011/2012
England ³	0.76	0.77	0.76	94	100	103	105	108	111	114	119	123	2011/2012
Estonia	0.61	0.63	0.62	84	100	105	112	120	124	125	130	135	2011/2012
Finland	0.98	0.99	0.98	93	100	101	103	106	108	110	113	117	Jan 2012
France	0.88	0.88	0.88	91	100	102	104	107	108	108	110	112	2011/2012
Germany	0.82	0.82	0.82	93	100	101	103	104	105	106	108	110	2011/2012
Greece	0.76	0.75	0.75	86	100	103	107	111	113	116	120	123	2012
Hungary	137.88	141.75	139.82	73	100	104	109	116	121	126	131	137	2011/2012
Iceland	138.89	142.72	140.81	82	100	105	111	122	139	150	156	163	2011/2012
Ireland	0.95	0.95	0.95	84	100	102	105	107	104	100	99	101	2011/2012
Israel	4.27	4.27	4.27	93	100	102	103	106	110	113	117	120	2011/2012
Italy	0.83	0.83	0.83	87	100	102	105	108	109	110	112	116	2011/2012
Japan	116.10	113.33	114.72	105	100	100	99	99	98	96	94	94	2011/2012
Korea	912.02	914.68	913.35	85	100	102	104	107	111	114	117	121	2012
Luxembourg	0.99	0.99	0.99	90	100	103	105	108	110	112	114	117	2011/2012
Mexico	8.94	9.19	9.06	73	100	103	108	113	121	128	133	138	2011/2012
Netherlands	0.87	0.87	0.87	87	100	102	104	106	106	106	108	111	2011/2012
New Zealand	1.59	1.57	1.58	93	100	102	105	107	111	114	116	118	2011/2012
Norway	9.80	9.65	9.72	91	100	101	103	105	109	111	113	114	2011/2012
Poland	1.94	1.93	1.93	85	100	102	104	107	111	113	118	123	2011/2012
Portugal	0.70	0.70	0.70	86	100	103	106	109	109	109	111	115	2011/2012
Scotland ³	0.76	0.77	0.76	94	100	103	105	108	111	114	119	123	2011/2012
Slovak Republic	0.57	0.57	0.57	76	100	104	108	111	114	115	117	122	2011/2012
Slovenia	0.68	0.67	0.68	76	100	102	106	111	114	116	118	120	2011/2012
Spain	0.78	0.77	0.77	85	100	104	107	111	112	113	115	119	2011/2012
Sweden	9.27	9.11	9.19	93	100	101	102	105	107	109	111	112	2011
Switzerland	1.61	1.57	1.59	97	100	101	103	105	106	106	107	107	2011/2012
Turkey	1.16	1.24	1.20	28	100	109	118	128	138	147	160	174	2012
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	90	100	103	106	109	111	112	114	116	2011/2012
Partners													
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	2011
Brazil	1.83	1.89	1.86	65	100	106	111	117	125	132	141	150	2012
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	5 583.76	5 704.67	5 644.22	61	100	113	129	146	159	167	177	188	2011/2012
Latvia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	17.08	17.69	17.39	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	2011
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m


1. Data on PPPs and GDP for countries now in the Euro zone are shown in Euros.

2. Data on PPPs and deflators refer to Belgium.

3. Data on PPPs and deflators refer to the United Kingdom.

Source: OECD, Argentina: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933120898>

General notes

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) refers to the producers' value of the gross outputs of resident producers, including distributive trades and transport, less the value of purchasers' intermediate consumption plus import duties. GDP is expressed in local money (in millions). For countries which provide this information for a reference year that is different from the calendar year (such as Australia and New Zealand), adjustments are made by linearly weighting their GDP between two adjacent national reference years to match the calendar year.

The **GDP deflator** is obtained by dividing the GDP expressed at current prices by the GDP expressed at constant prices. This provides an indication of the relative price level in a country.

GDP per capita is the gross domestic product (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs) divided by the population.

Purchasing power parity exchange rates (PPP) are the currency exchange rates that equalise the purchasing power of different currencies. This means that a given sum of money when converted into different currencies at the PPP rates will buy the same basket of goods and services in all countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion which eliminate the differences in price levels among countries. Thus, when expenditure on GDP for different countries is converted into a common currency by means of PPPs, it is, in effect, expressed at the same set of international prices so that comparisons between countries reflect only differences in the volume of goods and services purchased.

Total public expenditure, as used for the calculation of the education indicators, corresponds to the non-repayable current and capital expenditure of all levels of government. Current expenditure includes final consumption expenditure (e.g. compensation of employees, consumption of intermediate goods and services, consumption of fixed capital, and military expenditure), property income paid, subsidies, and other current transfers paid (e.g. social security, social assistance, pensions and other welfare benefits). Capital expenditure is spending to acquire and/or improve fixed capital assets, land, intangible assets, government stocks, and non-military, non-financial assets, and spending to finance net capital transfers.

Sources

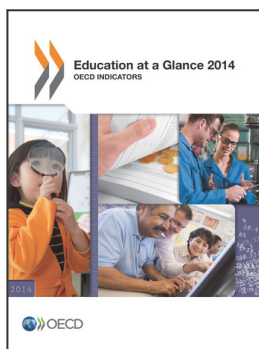
The 2014 edition of the *National Accounts of OECD Countries: Detailed Tables, Volume II*.

The theoretical framework underpinning national accounts has been provided for many years by the United Nations' publication *A System of National Accounts*, which was released in 1968. An updated version was released in 1993 (commonly referred to as SNA93).

OECD Analytical Database, January 2014.

Note regarding data from Israel

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and are under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.



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