

Annex

2

REFERENCE STATISTICS

All tables in Annex 2 are available on line at:

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933562847>

Note regarding data from Israel

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and are under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Table X2.1. Basic reference statistics (reference period: calendar year 2014 and 2015)

	2014							2015
	Total government expenditure (in millions of local currency, current prices)	Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency, current prices)	Gross domestic product (adjusted to financial year) ¹	Total population in thousands on 1st January	Deflator (2010 = 100, constant prices)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (USD = 1)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (Euro area = 1)	Gross domestic product per capita (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs) ²
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OECD								
Australia	573 298	1 617 016	1 617 016	23 475	103	1.46	1.95	47 587
Austria	174 313	330 418	330 418	8 507	107	0.80	1.06	49 747
Belgium	220 845	400 805	400 805	11 204	106	0.80	1.06	45 684
Canada	703 778	1 983 117	1 918 928	35 538	108	1.24	1.65	44 609
Chile ³	39 741 133	157 510 721	157 510 721	18 006	117	378.76	504.93	23 095
Czech Republic	1 821 984	4 313 789	4 313 789	10 512	105	12.67	16.90	33 768
Denmark	1 093 854	1 977 255	1 977 255	5 627	105	7.33	9.78	49 186
Estonia	7 597	19 758	19 758	1 316	115	0.53	0.70	28 994
Finland	119 291	205 474	205 474	5 451	110	0.91	1.21	42 335
France	1 226 643	2 139 964	2 139 964	65 836	103	0.80	1.07	41 060
Germany	1 298 207	2 923 930	2 923 930	80 767	107	0.77	1.02	48 288
Greece	90 014	177 941	177 941	10 904	96	0.62	0.82	26 268
Hungary	15 881 359	32 400 148	32 400 148	9 877	112	128.81	171.83	26 403
Iceland	908 205	2 006 019	2 006 019	326	113	138.34	184.54	47 927
Ireland	72 320	193 160	193 160	4 605	107	0.82	1.09	68 677
Israel	449 349	1 104 746	1 104 746	8 134	109	3.85	5.14	36 912
Italy	825 165	1 620 381	1 620 381	60 783	105	0.74	0.98	37 148
Japan ⁴	204 836 900	486 938 800	490 041 575	127 298	98	102.47	136.70	38 465
Korea	475 250 100	1 486 079 300	1 486 079 300	50 747	104	870.74	1 161.54	34 300
Latvia	8 854	23 608	23 608	2 001	113	0.50	0.66	24 772
Luxembourg	20 852	49 273	49 273	550	111	0.88	1.18	103 173
Mexico	4 566 809	17 209 663	17 209 663	118 395	116	8.00	10.67	17 972
Netherlands	306 204	663 008	663 008	16 829	103	0.80	1.07	49 662
New Zealand ⁵	72 363	241 260	241 260	4 510	107	1.44	1.92	37 527
Norway ⁶	1 440 795	2 533 302	2 533 302	5 108	114	9.31	12.42	52 376
Poland	724 147	1 719 704	1 719 704	38 496	106	1.76	2.35	26 827
Portugal	89 598	173 079	173 079	10 427	102	0.58	0.77	29 646
Slovak Republic	31 911	75 946	75 946	5 416	103	0.48	0.64	29 921
Slovenia	18 667	37 332	37 332	2 061	103	0.58	0.78	31 975
Spain	463 041	1 037 025	1 037 025	46 512	100	0.66	0.88	34 695
Sweden	2 029 164	3 936 840	3 936 840	9 645	105	8.75	11.67	48 078
Switzerland	217 502	643 784	643 784	8 140	99	1.28	1.71	62 839
Turkey	689 007	2 044 466	2 044 466	76 668	133	1.15	1.53	24 232
United Kingdom	796 068	1 822 480	1 801 751	64 308	107	0.69	0.92	41 931
United States	6 621 221	17 393 103	16 866 914	316 776	108	1.00	1.33	56 448
Partners								
Argentina	1 668 167	4 608 745	4 608 745	42 980	263	5.39	7.20	20 363
Brazil	1 886 133	5 687 309	5 687 309	203 191	134	1.73	2.31	m
China	18 745 463	64 397 405	64 397 405	1 369 436	114	3.52	4.69	14 373
Colombia	222 896 756	757 065 000	757 065 000	47 662	114	1 184.92	1 580.65	m
Costa Rica	8 934 323	27 268 998	27 268 998	4 758	120	374.47	499.53	16 497
India	32 810 323	124 882 048	124 882 048	1 295 291	128	17.00	22.67	m
Indonesia	1 966 625 285	10 565 817 300	10 565 817 300	254 455	123	3 934.67	5 248.72	11 035
Lithuania	12 703	36 590	36 590	2 944	111	0.44	0.59	28 751
Russian Federation	27 611 666	77 945 072	77 945 072	143 667	143	21.28	28.39	23 033
Saudi Arabia	1 140 539	2 826 869	2 826 869	30 886	116	1.75	2.34	54 027
South Africa	1 210 943	3 796 460	3 796 460	53 969	126	5.37	7.16	m

1. For countries where GDP is not reported for the same reference period as data on educational finance, GDP is estimated as: $w_t - 1 (GDPT - 1) + w_t (GDPT)$, where w_t and $w_t - 1$ are the weights for the respective portions of the two reference periods for GDP which fall within the educational financial year. Adjustments were made in Chapter B for Canada, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States.

2. These data are used in Indicator B7 in order to calculate salary cost of teacher per student in percentage of GDP per capita.

3. Year of reference 2015 instead of 2014.

4. Total public expenditure adjusted to financial year.

5. GDP and total government expenditure calculated for the fiscal year in New Zealand.

6. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD (2017). See Source section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.2. [1/2] Basic reference statistics
(reference period: calendar year 2005, 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013 current prices)

		Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency, current prices)					
		2005	2008	2010	2011	2012	2013
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
OECD	Australia	998 458	1 259 280	1 410 442	1 491 741	1 527 529	1 589 940
	Austria	253 009	291 930	294 628	308 630	317 117	322 539
	Belgium	311 481	354 066	365 101	379 106	387 500	391 712
	Canada	1 417 028	1 652 923	1 662 130	1 769 921	1 822 808	1 897 531
	Chile	68 882 768	93 847 932	110 998 729	121 319 462	129 027 553	137 229 576
	Czech Republic	3 257 972	4 015 346	3 953 651	4 033 755	4 059 912	4 098 128
	Denmark	1 585 984	1 801 470	1 810 926	1 846 854	1 895 002	1 929 677
	Estonia	11 262	16 517	14 717	16 668	17 935	18 890
	Finland	164 387	193 711	187 100	196 869	199 793	203 338
	France	1 771 978	1 995 850	1 998 481	2 059 284	2 086 929	2 115 256
	Germany	2 300 860	2 561 740	2 580 060	2 703 120	2 758 260	2 826 240
	Greece	199 242	241 990	226 031	207 029	191 204	180 654
	Hungary	22 470 802	27 071 868	27 085 900	28 166 115	28 660 518	30 127 349
	Iceland	1 051 241	1 551 434	1 620 293	1 701 585	1 778 499	1 891 239
	Ireland	170 216	187 687	167 124	173 070	175 753	180 209
	Israel	639 329	774 758	874 009	935 225	993 441	1 059 101
	Italy	1 489 725	1 632 151	1 604 515	1 637 463	1 613 265	1 604 599
	Japan	503 903 000	501 209 300	482 676 900	471 578 700	475 331 700	479 083 700
	Korea	919 797 300	1 104 492 200	1 265 308 000	1 332 681 000	1 377 456 700	1 429 445 400
	Latvia	13 597	24 351	17 938	20 269	21 848	22 774
	Luxembourg	29 733	37 647	39 947	42 856	43 905	46 353
	Mexico	9 424 602	12 256 864	13 266 858	14 527 337	15 599 271	16 077 059
	Netherlands	545 609	639 163	631 512	642 929	645 164	652 748
	New Zealand	162 935	189 618	203 434	213 241	217 995	232 530
	Norway ¹	1 514 364	1 943 269	2 073 953	2 157 836	2 295 395	2 418 801
	Poland	990 468	1 286 069	1 445 297	1 566 813	1 629 392	1 656 842
	Portugal	158 653	178 873	179 930	176 167	168 398	170 269
	Slovak Republic	50 415	68 492	67 577	70 627	72 704	74 170
	Slovenia	29 227	37 951	36 252	36 896	36 002	35 917
	Spain	930 566	1 116 207	1 080 913	1 070 413	1 039 758	1 025 634
	Sweden	2 907 352	3 387 599	3 519 994	3 656 577	3 684 800	3 769 909
	Switzerland	507 463	597 381	606 146	618 325	623 611	634 776
Turkey	673 703	994 783	1 160 014	1 394 477	1 569 672	1 809 713	
United Kingdom	1 379 457	1 564 252	1 572 439	1 628 274	1 675 044	1 739 563	
United States	13 093 726	14 718 582	14 964 372	15 517 926	16 155 255	16 691 517	
Partners	Argentina	584 761	1 154 668	1 670 698	2 191 507	2 652 189	3 361 239
	Brazil	2 170 585	3 109 803	3 885 847	4 376 382	4 805 913	5 316 455
	China	18 731 890	31 951 555	41 303 031	48 930 057	54 036 743	59 524 441
	Colombia	340 156 000	480 087 000	544 924 000	619 894 000	664 240 000	710 497 000
	Costa Rica	9 532 875	16 109 612	19 596 937	21 370 733	23 371 406	24 860 944
	India	35 811 776	54 590 421	75 476 617	87 360 392	99 513 443	112 727 645
	Indonesia	3 035 611 121	5 414 841 900	6 864 133 100	7 831 726 000	8 615 704 500	9 546 134 000
	Lithuania	21 002	32 696	28 028	31 275	33 348	35 002
	Russian Federation	23 050 317	44 028 449	49 395 564	59 698 117	66 926 863	71 016 729
	Saudi Arabia	1 230 771	1 949 238	1 975 543	2 510 650	2 752 334	2 791 261
	South Africa	1 639 254	2 369 063	2 748 008	3 024 951	3 262 545	3 534 327

1. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD (2017). See Source section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm>).

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Table X2.2. [2/2] Basic reference statistics
(reference period: calendar year 2005, 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013 current prices)

		Total government expenditure (in millions of local currency, current prices)					
		2005	2008	2010	2011	2012	2013
		(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OECD	Australia	324 295	413 774	473 514	504 961	531 829	552 307
	Austria	129 970	146 502	156 338	157 831	163 174	165 257
	Belgium	160 200	177 994	194 553	206 287	216 339	218 296
	Canada	m	583 933	641 141	665 215	675 081	689 601
	Chile	15 312 072	20 490 435	26 053 547	27 837 793	30 050 204	31 845 155
	Czech Republic	1 362 401	1 612 529	1 698 794	1 735 916	1 805 836	1 745 908
	Denmark	812 682	908 135	1 026 310	1 042 167	1 098 247	1 077 153
	Estonia	3 827	6 566	5 962	6 238	7 049	7 279
	Finland	81 002	93 483	102 446	107 066	112 291	116 922
	France	936 988	1 057 610	1 128 022	1 151 537	1 186 020	1 205 267
	Germany	1 062 999	1 116 223	1 219 219	1 208 565	1 221 782	1 263 718
	Greece	90 778	123 041	118 616	112 376	105 960	112 538
	Hungary	11 131 800	13 190 523	13 404 821	13 996 199	13 916 287	14 863 853
	Iceland	437 351	858 162	799 305	777 342	807 229	830 530
	Ireland	56 741	78 499	109 083	79 124	73 126	71 192
	Israel	293 531	327 034	359 634	378 371	411 559	433 945
	Italy	702 315	780 664	800 494	808 562	818 874	815 687
	Japan	183 659 700	188 578 700	195 897 100	198 844 000	199 331 800	203 502 700
	Korea	271 192 000	353 493 900	392 264 100	431 075 500	450 811 900	453 991 400
	Latvia	4 662	9 083	8 034	7 927	8 112	8 427
	Luxembourg	13 087	15 135	17 729	18 287	19 440	20 136
	Mexico	1 979 808	2 894 807	3 355 288	3 655 757	3 942 261	4 206 351
	Netherlands	230 867	278 419	304 107	302 010	303 865	302 036
	New Zealand	49 084	63 711	70 099	68 939	69 962	71 174
	Norway ¹	836 626	1 048 572	1 165 722	1 223 268	1 273 053	1 352 217
	Poland	438 686	568 310	660 503	685 819	696 400	703 039
	Portugal	74 054	81 093	93 237	88 112	81 719	85 032
	Slovak Republic	20 053	25 299	28 480	28 828	29 539	30 737
	Slovenia	13 127	16 649	17 858	18 448	17 499	21 663
	Spain	356 470	459 294	493 106	490 261	500 071	465 437
Sweden	1 532 612	1 706 867	1 802 808	1 852 023	1 906 306	1 975 935	
Switzerland	172 625	186 144	199 492	203 433	207 508	216 802	
Turkey	m	345 392	442 178	490 770	550 332	623 671	
United Kingdom	563 403	702 344	755 419	756 210	776 188	777 312	
United States	4 772 092	5 808 889	6 425 237	6 492 089	6 466 040	6 465 937	
Partners	Argentina	142 219	333 970	527 111	722 171	919 573	1 192 696
	Brazil	605 877	939 831	1 211 373	1 308 035	1 453 358	1 772 570
	China	3 427 928	7 164 539	10 251 183	13 128 594	15 178 679	17 034 245
	Colombia	87 471 638	127 887 564	160 177 848	178 027 123	187 773 255	205 972 415
	Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	7 302 493	8 148 822
	India	9 761 839	16 152 664	21 365 301	24 147 724	27 210 645	29 881 105
	Indonesia	526 114 278	1 050 154 508	1 159 098 284	1 387 241 117	1 622 837 246	1 821 515 839
	Lithuania	7 157	12 454	11 855	13 284	12 040	12 429
	Russian Federation	6 820 645	13 991 800	17 616 656	19 994 645	23 174 718	25 290 909
	Saudi Arabia	346 471	520 050	670 985	837 500	917 105	994 734
	South Africa	461 829	679 247	864 157	933 613	1 020 652	1 118 424

1. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD (2017). See Source section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm>).

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Table X2.3. [1/2] Basic reference statistics
(reference period: calendar year 2005, 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013 in constant prices of 2014)

		Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency, 2014 constant prices)					
		2005	2008	2010	2011	2012	2013
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
OECD	Australia	1 265 452	1 386 125	1 447 479	1 500 084	1 538 634	1 578 784
	Austria	296 873	322 852	316 577	325 466	327 893	328 301
	Belgium	361 245	385 714	387 058	394 012	394 552	394 287
	Canada	1 698 867	1 797 198	1 797 971	1 854 449	1 886 818	1 933 517
	Chile	103 875 658	119 258 155	124 812 775	132 101 392	139 310 338	144 850 148
	Czech Republic	3 698 490	4 284 465	4 170 591	4 254 199	4 220 172	4 199 761
	Denmark	1 877 101	1 958 209	1 896 969	1 922 328	1 926 681	1 944 664
	Estonia	17 228	19 360	16 883	18 165	18 948	19 216
	Finland	197 866	218 126	206 076	211 374	208 360	206 780
	France	1 989 569	2 088 992	2 067 402	2 110 388	2 114 244	2 126 427
	Germany	2 585 760	2 798 835	2 749 347	2 849 973	2 863 994	2 878 016
	Greece	221 167	240 509	217 555	197 687	183 255	177 315
	Hungary	30 766 598	32 381 541	30 460 999	30 990 845	30 494 212	31 139 819
	Iceland	1 745 593	2 034 713	1 826 020	1 862 305	1 884 980	1 968 103
	Ireland	174 147	182 993	178 190	178 118	176 153	178 089
	Israel	769 880	890 371	953 821	1 002 106	1 025 973	1 070 874
	Italy	1 712 130	1 753 611	1 685 430	1 695 149	1 647 362	1 618 893
	Japan	466 414 549	479 659 373	474 498 297	472 342 737	480 571 890	487 091 889
	Korea	1 077 180 987	1 228 638 930	1 317 718 563	1 366 232 852	1 397 552 353	1 438 028 324
	Latvia	20 815	24 682	20 343	21 607	22 471	23 122
	Luxembourg	39 152	44 232	44 270	45 161	45 164	47 058
	Mexico	13 949 155	15 324 118	15 356 118	15 958 014	16 602 540	16 834 129
	Netherlands	611 216	667 272	651 139	661 971	654 974	653 727
	New Zealand	202 388	212 055	218 204	224 073	230 205	233 841
	Norway ¹	2 138 293	2 216 190	2 354 675	2 294 781	2 361 636	2 426 766
	Poland	1 219 382	1 444 709	1 539 033	1 616 240	1 642 207	1 665 048
	Portugal	178 606	186 271	184 155	180 791	173 508	171 547
	Slovak Republic	55 352	70 258	69 798	71 766	72 955	74 043
	Slovenia	34 304	40 040	37 375	37 617	36 606	36 208
	Spain	1 027 286	1 122 892	1 082 912	1 072 082	1 040 672	1 022 919
	Sweden	3 422 144	3 683 927	3 702 117	3 800 756	3 789 874	3 836 914
	Switzerland	540 026	598 273	602 828	613 706	620 138	631 180
Turkey	1 312 106	1 488 568	1 538 935	1 709 965	1 791 871	1 944 024	
United Kingdom	1 656 333	1 730 263	1 687 085	1 712 544	1 735 030	1 768 188	
United States	15 490 784	16 139 522	16 088 863	16 346 519	16 710 070	16 990 354	
Partners	Argentina	3 458 407	4 244 114	4 401 894	4 672 499	4 623 304	4 729 755
	Brazil	4 184 417	4 849 334	5 207 851	5 414 863	5 515 149	5 681 437
	China	27 587 594	38 950 521	47 143 464	51 640 546	55 697 826	60 019 089
	Colombia	499 527 093	589 970 517	623 533 625	664 621 443	691 498 365	725 202 444
	Costa Rica	18 652 057	22 641 767	23 532 325	24 545 886	25 723 333	26 307 002
	India	65 032 589	81 057 549	96 952 748	103 388 824	109 197 790	116 447 226
	Indonesia	6 390 827 823	7 601 383 831	8 466 364 745	8 988 721 183	9 530 745 641	10 060 394 251
	Lithuania	29 257	35 825	31 019	32 895	34 157	35 354
	Russian Federation	59 493 732	73 501 349	70 804 297	73 823 517	76 420 586	77 398 352
	Saudi Arabia	1 727 178	2 095 645	2 292 627	2 520 949	2 656 688	2 727 619
	South Africa	2 976 898	3 417 926	3 467 655	3 579 051	3 658 501	3 739 439

1. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD (2017). See Source section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm>).

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Table X2.3. [2/2] Basic reference statistics
(reference period: calendar year 2005, 2008, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013 in constant prices of 2014)

		Total government expenditure (in millions of local currency, 2014 constant prices)					
		2005	2008	2010	2011	2012	2013
		(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OECD	Australia	411 014	455 453	485 948	507 785	535 695	548 432
	Austria	152 503	162 019	167 985	166 440	168 719	168 209
	Belgium	185 795	193 904	206 253	214 398	220 276	219 731
	Canada	m	634 902	693 539	696 984	698 787	702 679
	Chile	23 090 703	26 038 416	29 295 971	30 311 800	32 445 040	33 613 566
	Czech Republic	1 546 615	1 720 605	1 792 008	1 830 784	1 877 119	1 789 206
	Denmark	961 855	987 148	1 075 074	1 084 756	1 116 607	1 085 519
	Estonia	5 854	7 696	6 840	6 798	7 447	7 405
	Finland	97 499	105 265	112 837	114 955	117 106	118 901
	France	1 052 046	1 106 966	1 166 924	1 180 114	1 201 543	1 211 632
	Germany	1 194 623	1 219 532	1 299 216	1 274 223	1 268 617	1 286 869
	Greece	100 767	122 288	114 168	107 305	101 555	110 458
	Hungary	15 241 451	15 777 613	15 075 158	15 399 853	14 806 648	15 363 373
	Iceland	726 225	1 125 483	900 792	850 765	855 559	864 285
	Ireland	58 051	76 535	116 306	81 431	73 293	70 354
	Israel	353 470	375 836	392 475	405 430	425 036	438 769
	Italy	807 165	838 759	840 863	837 047	836 181	822 953
	Japan	169 996 122	180 470 596	192 577 769	199 166 161	201 529 290	206 904 377
	Korea	317 594 829	393 227 193	408 512 146	441 928 346	457 388 774	456 717 334
	Latvia	7 136	9 207	9 112	8 450	8 343	8 556
	Luxembourg	17 233	17 782	19 648	19 271	19 998	20 442
	Mexico	2 930 272	3 619 226	3 883 678	4 015 782	4 195 808	4 404 428
	Netherlands	258 628	290 663	313 558	310 955	308 485	302 489
	New Zealand	60 969	71 250	75 188	72 441	73 881	71 575
	Norway ¹	1 181 322	1 195 838	1 323 510	1 300 901	1 309 791	1 356 670
	Poland	540 074	638 413	703 340	707 454	701 877	706 521
	Portugal	83 368	84 447	95 426	90 425	84 198	85 670
	Slovak Republic	22 016	25 952	29 417	29 293	29 642	30 684
	Slovenia	15 408	17 565	18 410	18 809	17 793	21 839
	Spain	393 520	462 045	494 018	491 025	500 510	464 205
	Sweden	1 803 985	1 856 174	1 896 085	1 925 049	1 960 665	2 011 055
	Switzerland	183 702	186 422	198 400	201 913	206 352	215 574
Turkey	m	516 835	586 617	601 802	628 236	669 958	
United Kingdom	676 486	776 882	810 496	795 347	803 985	790 103	
United States	5 645 715	6 369 682	6 908 059	6 838 740	6 688 101	6 581 700	
Partners	Argentina	841 114	1 227 544	1 388 812	1 539 737	1 603 003	1 678 297
	Brazil	1 168 000	1 465 544	1 623 494	1 618 421	1 667 838	1 894 259
	China	5 048 518	8 733 926	11 700 746	13 855 855	15 645 270	17 175 800
	Colombia	128 454 159	157 158 790	183 284 778	190 872 380	195 478 891	210 235 509
	Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	8 037 363	8 622 806
	India	17 727 065	23 983 976	27 444 588	28 578 223	29 858 702	30 867 067
	Indonesia	1 107 620 717	1 474 212 478	1 429 655 968	1 592 180 780	1 795 192 605	1 919 642 808
	Lithuania	9 971	13 646	13 121	13 971	12 331	12 554
	Russian Federation	17 604 340	23 357 992	25 251 963	24 725 654	26 462 103	27 563 571
	Saudi Arabia	486 213	559 111	778 681	840 935	885 235	972 054
	South Africa	838 685	979 972	1 090 462	1 104 629	1 144 523	1 183 331

1. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD (2017). See Source section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (<http://www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm>).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.4a. [1/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with typical qualification (2015)***Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with typical qualification, in national currency*

	Pre-primary education				Primary education			
	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OECD								
Countries								
Australia ¹	63 821	91 291	91 291	91 726	63 257	91 805	91 805	92 142
Austria	m	m	m	m	29 022	34 122	38 225	56 787
Canada	m	m	m	m	52 064	84 228	87 202	87 202
Chile	7 569 485	10 191 653	11 449 961	16 007 165	7 569 485	10 191 653	11 449 961	16 007 165
Czech Republic	242 000	245 500	251 160	269 600	251 200	259 400	272 200	313 800
Denmark ²	350 272	397 571	397 571	397 571	392 335	435 797	459 819	459 819
Estonia	m	m	m	m	10 400	m	m	m
Finland ³	28 611	30 900	30 900	30 900	32 412	37 518	39 769	42 155
France ⁴	24 595	28 124	30 140	44 254	24 595	28 124	30 140	44 254
Germany	m	m	m	m	44 860	53 581	56 267	59 734
Greece	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756
Hungary	1 922 004	2 594 705	2 786 906	3 651 808	1 922 004	2 594 705	2 786 906	3 651 808
Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Ireland	m	m	m	m	30 702	51 762	57 390	64 277
Israel	98 968	127 987	145 012	272 000	85 936	112 720	130 922	229 438
Italy	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884
Japan	m	m	m	m	3 171 000	4 684 000	5 535 000	6 910 000
Korea	28 824 720	43 233 480	50 422 920	79 939 200	28 824 720	43 233 480	50 422 920	79 939 200
Latvia	4 860	4 956	5 040	m	4 860	4 956	5 040	m
Luxembourg ²	67 129	88 894	106 536	120 282	67 129	88 894	106 536	120 282
Mexico	164 657	213 880	272 901	349 713	164 657	213 880	272 901	349 713
Netherlands	32 562	40 879	49 002	49 002	32 562	40 879	49 002	49 002
New Zealand ¹	m	m	m	m	46 117	69 099	69 099	69 099
Norway	364 500	419 500	419 500	419 500	425 650	460 850	460 850	499 050
Poland	29 044	39 004	47 645	49 669	29 044	39 004	47 645	49 669
Portugal	21 960	24 217	26 321	41 537	21 960	24 217	26 321	41 537
Slovak Republic ⁵	6 222	6 848	7 160	7 716	6 960	8 360	9 794	10 562
Slovenia ⁵	16 864	20 030	24 607	28 343	16 864	20 805	25 550	30 583
Spain	28 129	30 393	32 389	39 673	28 129	30 393	32 389	39 673
Sweden ^{1, 5, 6}	330 000	349 596	354 600	381 144	330 000	366 000	379 200	442 320
Switzerland ⁷	72 200	89 888	m	110 038	79 053	98 458	m	120 881
Turkey	39 954	41 421	43 300	46 678	39 954	41 421	43 300	46 678
United States ^{5, 6}	43 570	52 455	59 541	72 612	42 563	55 037	60 705	68 478
Economies								
Flemish Com. (Belgium) ⁵	31 054	38 942	43 842	53 642	31 054	38 942	43 842	53 642
French Com. (Belgium)	30 132	37 681	42 425	51 914	30 132	37 681	42 425	51 914
England (UK)	22 023	34 869	37 496	37 496	22 023	34 869	37 496	37 496
Scotland (UK)	21 867	34 887	34 887	34 887	21 867	34 887	34 887	34 887
Partners								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	22 612 928	41 239 431	41 239 431	46 040 509	22 612 928	41 239 431	41 239 431	46 040 509
Costa Rica	9 122 311	11 252 393	12 359 313	15 680 074	9 122 311	11 252 393	12 359 313	15 680 074
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	m	9 264	9 655	10 157	m	8 868	9 228	9 720
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: The definition of teachers' typical qualification is based on a broad concept, including the typical ISCED level of attainment and other criteria. Please see Box D3.2 and Annex 3 for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Excludes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Includes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employers.

3. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

4. Includes the average of fixed bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

5. At the upper secondary level includes teachers working in vocational programmes. (In Slovenia, includes only those teachers teaching general subjects within vocational programmes).

6. Actual base salaries.

7. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

Source: OECD. See Source section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.4a. [2/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with typical qualification (2015)**

Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with typical qualification, in national currency

	Lower secondary education, general programmes				Upper secondary education, general programmes			
	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OECD Countries								
Australia ¹	63 213	91 903	91 903	92 191	63 213	91 903	91 903	92 191
Austria	30 340	36 819	41 334	58 736	31 775	39 079	44 500	64 896
Canada	52 064	84 228	87 202	87 202	52 064	84 228	87 202	87 202
Chile	7 569 485	10 191 653	11 449 961	16 007 165	7 756 420	10 417 756	11 694 832	16 320 100
Czech Republic	251 200	259 400	272 200	313 800	251 200	259 400	272 200	313 800
Denmark ²	394 687	441 498	467 714	467 714	391 835	509 119	509 119	509 119
Estonia	10 400	m	m	m	10 400	m	m	m
Finland ³	35 005	40 519	42 951	45 528	37 120	44 580	46 363	49 145
France ⁴	26 908	30 436	32 453	46 718	27 160	30 688	32 705	46 995
Germany	50 448	58 597	61 058	66 510	50 764	61 800	64 767	73 709
Greece	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756
Hungary	1 922 004	2 594 705	2 786 906	3 651 808	2 105 922	2 842 995	3 053 587	4 001 252
Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Ireland	30 702	53 709	57 981	64 868	30 702	53 709	57 981	64 868
Israel	86 414	123 511	143 219	225 312	89 187	106 566	119 107	187 659
Italy	24 849	27 527	30 340	37 211	24 849	28 196	31 189	38 901
Japan	3 171 000	4 684 000	5 535 000	6 910 000	3 171 000	4 684 000	5 535 000	7 099 000
Korea	28 884 720	43 293 480	50 482 920	79 999 200	28 164 720	42 573 480	49 762 920	79 279 200
Latvia	4 860	4 956	5 040	m	4 860	4 956	5 040	m
Luxembourg ²	77 897	97 371	111 118	135 403	77 897	97 371	111 118	135 403
Mexico	211 345	273 517	350 283	447 105	409 330	478 403	514 509	560 137
Netherlands	34 840	53 526	61 556	61 556	34 840	53 526	61 556	61 556
New Zealand ¹	47 700	71 780	71 780	71 780	49 282	74 460	74 460	74 460
Norway	425 650	460 850	460 850	499 050	477 700	524 400	524 400	583 100
Poland	29 044	39 004	47 645	49 669	29 044	39 004	47 645	49 669
Portugal	21 960	24 217	26 321	41 537	21 960	24 217	26 321	41 537
Slovak Republic ⁵	6 960	8 360	9 794	10 562	6 960	8 360	9 794	10 562
Slovenia ⁵	16 864	20 805	25 550	30 583	16 864	20 805	25 550	30 583
Spain	31 415	33 969	36 153	44 250	31 415	33 969	36 153	44 250
Sweden ^{1, 5, 6}	330 000	372 000	387 018	456 000	342 000	385 200	401 400	473 316
Switzerland ⁷	89 509	111 951	m	136 922	100 477	128 978	m	153 963
Turkey	39 954	41 421	44 527	46 678	39 954	41 421	44 527	46 678
United States ^{5, 6}	44 322	54 995	62 369	67 542	43 678	56 105	61 327	68 558
Economies								
Flemish Com. (Belgium) ⁵	31 054	38 942	43 842	53 642	38 743	49 379	56 311	67 864
French Com. (Belgium)	30 132	37 681	42 425	51 914	37 488	47 787	54 499	65 685
England (UK)	22 023	34 869	37 496	37 496	22 023	34 869	37 496	37 496
Scotland (UK)	21 867	34 887	34 887	34 887	21 867	34 887	34 887	34 887
Partners								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	22 612 928	41 239 431	41 239 431	46 040 509	22 612 928	41 239 431	41 239 431	46 040 509
Costa Rica	12 657 737	15 593 730	17 117 566	21 689 074	12 657 737	15 593 730	17 117 566	21 689 074
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	m	8 868	9 228	9 720	m	8 868	9 228	9 720
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: The definition of teachers' typical qualification is based on a broad concept, including the typical ISCED level of attainment and other criteria. Please see Box D3.2 and Annex 3 for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

- Excludes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employees.
- Includes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employers.
- Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.
- Includes the average of fixed bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.
- At the upper secondary level includes teachers working in vocational programmes. (In Slovenia, includes only those teachers teaching general subjects within vocational programmes).
- Actual base salaries.
- Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

Source: OECD. See Source section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.4b. [1/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with minimum qualification (2015)**

Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with minimum qualification, in national currency

	Pre-primary education				Primary education			
	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OECD								
Countries								
Australia ¹	60 749	89 762	90 922	92 142	60 749	89 762	90 922	92 142
Austria	m	m	m	m	29 022	34 122	38 225	56 787
Canada	m	m	m	m	48 999	74 494	78 106	78 106
Chile	7 569 485	9 737 321	10 601 861	14 060 009	7 569 485	9 737 321	10 601 861	14 060 009
Czech Republic	191 000	198 700	208 500	232 600	247 200	251 900	259 360	285 500
Denmark ²	350 272	397 571	397 571	397 571	392 335	435 797	459 819	459 819
Estonia	a	a	a	a	10 400	m	m	m
Finland ³	28 611	30 900	30 900	30 900	32 412	37 518	39 769	42 155
France ⁴	24 595	28 124	30 140	44 254	24 595	28 124	30 140	44 254
Germany	m	m	m	m	44 860	53 581	56 267	59 734
Greece	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756
Hungary	1 922 004	2 594 705	2 786 906	3 651 808	1 922 004	2 594 705	2 786 906	3 651 808
Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Ireland	a	m	m	m	30 702	48 686	54 314	61 201
Israel	98 968	127 957	144 916	217 541	85 936	112 703	130 880	183 041
Italy	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884	23 051	25 358	27 845	33 884
Japan	m	m	m	m	3 171 000	4 684 000	5 535 000	6 910 000
Korea	28 243 920	41 952 600	49 007 160	79 939 200	28 824 720	43 233 480	50 422 920	79 939 200
Latvia	4 860	4 956	5 040	m	4 860	4 956	5 040	m
Luxembourg ²	67 129	88 894	106 536	120 282	67 129	88 894	106 536	120 282
Mexico	164 657	165 491	213 880	272 901	164 657	165 491	213 880	272 901
Netherlands	32 562	40 879	49 002	49 002	32 562	40 879	49 002	49 002
New Zealand ¹	m	m	m	m	46 117	69 099	69 099	69 099
Norway	364 500	419 500	419 500	419 500	369 700	408 600	408 600	451 200
Poland	22 800	30 082	36 520	38 060	22 800	30 082	36 520	38 060
Portugal	21 960	24 217	26 321	36 973	21 960	24 217	26 321	36 973
Slovak Republic ⁵	6 222	6 848	7 160	7 716	6 960	8 360	8 742	9 422
Slovenia ⁵	16 864	a	a	a	16 864	a	a	a
Spain	28 129	30 393	32 389	39 673	28 129	30 393	32 389	39 673
Sweden ^{1, 5, 6}	330 000	349 596	354 600	381 144	330 000	366 000	379 200	442 320
Switzerland ⁷	72 200	89 888	m	110 038	79 053	98 458	m	120 881
Turkey	39 954	41 421	43 300	46 678	39 954	41 421	43 300	46 678
United States ^{5, 6}	37 392	47 963	47 114	63 426	37 788	46 797	47 839	61 147
Economies								
Flemish Com. (Belgium) ⁵	31 054	38 942	43 842	53 642	31 054	38 942	43 842	53 642
French Com. (Belgium)	30 095	36 601	40 420	48 057	30 095	36 601	40 420	48 057
England (UK)	16 136	a	a	25 520	16 136	a	a	25 520
Scotland (UK)	21 867	34 887	34 887	34 887	21 867	34 887	34 887	34 887
Partners								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	25 570	m	m	m	25 570	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	17 967 105	36 599 868	36 599 868	36 599 868	17 967 105	36 599 868	36 599 868	36 599 868
Costa Rica	4 830 517	5 822 978	6 319 209	7 807 901	4 830 517	5 822 978	6 319 209	7 807 901
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	8 315	8 538	8 650	9 124	8 052	8 148	8 232	8 652
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: See *Definitions* and *Methodology* sections for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Excludes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employees.

2. Includes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employers.

3. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.

4. Includes the average of fixed bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.

5. At the upper secondary level includes teachers working in vocational programmes. (In Slovenia, includes only those teachers teaching general subjects within vocational programmes).

6. Actual base salaries.

7. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.


Source: OECD. See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933562714>

Table X2.4b. [2/2] **Teachers' statutory salaries at different points in their careers, for teachers with minimum qualification (2015)**

Annual salaries in public institutions for teachers with minimum qualification, in national currency

	Lower secondary education, general programmes				Upper secondary education, general programmes			
	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale	Starting salary	Salary after 10 years of experience	Salary after 15 years of experience	Salary at top of scale
	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
OECD Countries								
Australia ¹	60 838	90 097	91 122	92 180	61 349	90 451	91 477	92 546
Austria	30 340	36 819	41 334	58 736	31 775	39 079	44 500	64 896
Canada	48 999	74 494	78 106	78 106	48 999	74 495	78 106	78 106
Chile	7 569 485	9 737 321	10 601 861	14 060 009	7 756 420	9 956 632	10 834 072	14 343 868
Czech Republic	247 200	251 900	259 360	285 500	247 200	251 900	259 360	285 500
Denmark ²	394 687	441 498	467 714	467 714	391 835	509 119	509 119	509 119
Estonia	10 400	m	m	m	10 400	m	m	m
Finland ³	35 005	40 519	42 951	45 528	37 120	44 580	46 363	49 145
France ⁴	26 908	30 436	32 453	46 718	27 160	30 688	32 705	46 995
Germany	50 448	58 597	61 058	66 510	50 764	61 800	64 767	73 709
Greece	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756	13 104	15 000	17 592	24 756
Hungary	1 922 004	2 594 705	2 786 906	3 651 808	2 105 922	2 842 995	3 053 587	4 001 252
Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Ireland	30 702	50 633	54 905	61 792	30 702	50 633	54 905	61 792
Israel	86 414	123 485	138 760	181 538	89 187	105 765	118 192	175 337
Italy	24 849	27 527	30 340	37 211	24 849	28 196	31 189	38 901
Japan	3 171 000	4 684 000	5 535 000	6 910 000	3 171 000	4 684 000	5 535 000	7 099 000
Korea	28 884 720	43 293 480	50 482 920	79 999 200	28 164 720	42 573 480	49 762 920	79 279 200
Latvia	4 860	4 956	5 040	m	4 860	4 956	5 040	m
Luxembourg ²	77 897	97 371	111 118	135 403	77 897	97 371	111 118	135 403
Mexico	211 345	216 361	273 517	350 283	409 330	409 330	439 876	514 509
Netherlands	34 840	53 526	61 556	61 556	34 840	53 526	61 556	61 556
New Zealand ¹	46 043	69 790	69 790	69 790	45 969	70 481	70 481	70 481
Norway	369 700	408 600	408 600	451 200	410 800	443 300	443 300	480 300
Poland	25 688	34 120	41 626	43 388	29 044	39 004	47 645	49 669
Portugal	21 960	24 217	26 321	36 973	21 960	24 217	26 321	36 973
Slovak Republic ⁵	6 960	8 360	8 742	9 422	6 960	8 360	8 742	9 422
Slovenia ⁵	16 864	a	a	a	16 864	a	a	a
Spain	31 415	33 969	36 153	43 852	31 415	33 969	36 153	44 250
Sweden ^{1, 5, 6}	330 000	372 000	387 018	456 000	342 000	385 200	401 400	473 316
Switzerland ⁷	89 509	111 951	m	136 922	100 477	128 978	m	153 963
Turkey	39 954	41 421	44 527	46 678	39 954	41 421	44 527	46 678
United States ^{5, 6}	38 475	45 514	48 930	59 218	39 972	46 614	51 817	59 217
Economies								
Flemish Com. (Belgium) ⁵	31 054	38 942	43 842	53 642	38 743	49 379	56 311	67 864
French Com. (Belgium)	30 095	36 601	40 420	48 057	30 095	36 601	40 420	48 057
England (UK)	16 136	a	a	25 520	16 136	a	a	25 520
Scotland (UK)	21 867	34 887	34 887	34 887	21 867	34 887	34 887	34 887
Partners								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	25 570	m	m	m	25 570	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	17 967 105	36 599 868	36 599 868	36 599 868	17 967 105	36 599 868	36 599 868	36 599 868
Costa Rica	6 721 028	8 053 858	8 720 273	10 719 517	6 721 028	8 053 858	8 720 273	10 719 517
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	8 052	8 148	8 232	8 652	8 052	8 148	8 232	8 652
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: See *Definitions* and *Methodology* sections for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Excludes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employees.
2. Includes the social security contributions and pension-scheme contributions paid by the employers.
3. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.
4. Includes the average of fixed bonuses for overtime hours for lower and upper secondary teachers.
5. At the upper secondary level includes teachers working in vocational programmes. (In Slovenia, includes only those teachers teaching general subjects within vocational programmes).
6. Actual base salaries.
7. Salaries after 11 years of experience for Columns 2, 6, 10 and 14.

Source: OECD. See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.4f. [1/2] **Trends in average teachers' actual salaries, in national currency (2000, 2005, 2010 to 2015)**

Average annual actual salary of teachers aged 25-64

	Pre-primary				Primary			
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2000	2005	2010	2015
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(16)
OECD								
Countries								
Australia	m	m	77 641	m	m	m	78 352	81 730
Austria ¹	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	47 416
Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Chile	m	m	m	11 494 412	m	m	m	11 258 028
Czech Republic	m	m	228 603	277 809	m	m	290 682	325 614
Denmark ²	m	m	372 336	396 252	m	m	452 337	480 636
Estonia	m	m	m	8 807	m	m	m	13 254
Finland ³	m	m	29 759	32 637	28 723	35 654	40 458	44 085
France	m	m	31 490	m	m	m	31 200	m
Germany	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	53 610
Greece	m	m	m	16 085	m	m	m	16 085
Hungary	m	m	2 217 300	3 238 584	m	m	2 473 800	3 373 500
Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Israel	m	m	110 959	161 247	m	m	123 151	162 049
Italy	m	m	25 774	28 672	m	m	25 774	28 672
Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Korea	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Latvia	m	m	m	7 435	m	m	m	9 981
Luxembourg	m	m	88 315	93 705	m	m	88 315	93 705
Mexico	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	m	m	43 374	45 126	m	m	43 374	45 126
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	68 833
Norway	m	289 548	368 580	448 797	m	348 877	422 930	505 878
Poland	m	m	40 626	49 856	m	m	46 862	57 738
Portugal	m	m	m	31 234	m	m	m	28 561
Slovak Republic	m	m	m	8 986	m	m	m	12 185
Slovenia ⁴	m	m	m	17 349	m	m	m	24 069
Spain	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Sweden ⁵	204 516	252 268	296 997	343 285	239 887	288 154	323 621	378 684
Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Turkey	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
United States	38 028	40 268	48 103	50 946	38 746	41 059	49 133	52 516
Economies								
Flemish Com. (Belgium)	m	m	41 046	44 357	m	m	41 543	44 848
French Com. (Belgium)	m	m	m	42 741	m	m	m	42 468
England (UK)	22 968	29 418	33 680	33 422	22 968	29 418	33 680	33 422
Scotland (UK) ⁶	m	m	31 884	33 166	m	m	31 884	33 166
Partners								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	m	m	m	9 732	m	m	m	9 732
Russian Federation ⁷	m	m	m	417 670	m	m	m	501 312
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2011 to 2014 (i.e. Columns 4 to 7, 12 to 15, 20 to 23, and 28 to 31) are available for consultation on line. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>. Education at a Glance Database.

1. Before 2015 includes also data on actual salaries of headmasters, deputies and assistants.
2. Includes also data on actual salaries of teachers in early childhood educational development programmes for pre-primary education.
3. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.
4. Includes also data on actual salaries of pre-school teacher assistants for pre-primary education.
5. Average actual teachers' salaries, not including bonuses and allowances.
6. Includes all teachers, irrespective of their age.
7. Average actual teachers' salaries for all teachers, irrespective of the level of education they teach.

Source: OECD. See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.4f. [2/2] **Trends in average teachers' actual salaries, in national currency (2000, 2005, 2010 to 2015)***Average annual actual salary of teachers aged 25-64*

OECD	Countries	Lower secondary				Upper secondary			
		2000	2005	2010	2015	2000	2005	2010	2015
		(17)	(18)	(19)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(32)
	Australia	m	m	78 221	82 516	m	m	78 225	82 542
	Austria ¹	m	m	m	55 799	m	m	m	60 152
	Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Chile	m	m	m	11 325 494	m	m	m	12 365 587
	Czech Republic	m	m	289 771	325 034	m	m	313 534	338 662
	Denmark ²	m	m	457 728	486 492	m	m	m	553 880
	Estonia	m	m	m	13 254	m	m	m	13 254
	Finland ³	32 919	39 519	44 421	48 497	37 728	44 051	49 808	54 378
	France	m	m	37 227	m	m	m	41 783	m
	Germany	m	m	m	59 153	m	m	m	62 760
	Greece	m	m	m	17 103	m	m	m	17 103
	Hungary	m	m	2 473 800	3 373 500	m	m	2 814 100	3 588 180
	Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	5 172 300	m
	Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Israel	m	m	126 309	176 907	m	m	133 790	160 763
	Italy	m	m	27 170	28 581	m	m	28 986	30 991
	Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Korea	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Latvia	m	m	m	9 320	m	m	m	10 430
	Luxembourg	m	m	101 471	106 650	m	m	101 471	106 650
	Mexico	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Netherlands	m	m	52 831	56 796	m	m	52 831	56 796
	New Zealand	m	m	m	70 223	m	m	m	74 624
	Norway	m	348 877	422 930	505 878	m	372 694	449 704	555 315
	Poland	m	m	47 410	58 907	m	m	46 147	57 837
	Portugal	m	m	m	27 903	m	m	m	30 431
	Slovak Republic	m	m	m	12 185	m	m	m	12 176
	Slovenia ⁴	m	m	m	24 504	m	m	m	25 989
	Spain	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Sweden ⁵	247 793	290 058	324 639	389 624	265 488	315 592	347 967	405 662
	Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Turkey	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	United States	39 500	41 873	50 158	53 548	41 124	43 588	52 188	55 328
	Economies								
	Flemish Com. (Belgium)	m	m	41 277	43 718	m	m	54 381	56 594
	French Com. (Belgium)	m	m	m	41 586	m	m	m	53 006
	England (UK)	25 347	32 355	36 173	36 016	25 347	32 355	36 173	36 016
	Scotland (UK) ⁶	m	m	31 884	33 166	m	m	31 884	33 166
Partners	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Lithuania	m	m	m	9 732	m	m	m	9 732
	Russian Federation ⁷	m	m	m	501 312	m	m	m	501 312
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Years 2011 to 2014 (i.e. Columns 4 to 7, 12 to 15, 20 to 23, and 28 to 31) are available for consultation on line. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Before 2015 includes also data on actual salaries of headmasters, deputies and assistants.
2. Includes also data on actual salaries of teachers in early childhood educational development programmes for pre-primary education.
3. Includes data on the majority, i.e. kindergarten teachers only for pre-primary education.
4. Includes also data on actual salaries of pre-school teacher assistants for pre-primary education.
5. Average actual teachers' salaries, not including bonuses and allowances.
6. Includes all teachers, irrespective of their age.
7. Average actual teachers' salaries for all teachers, irrespective of the level of education they teach.

Source: OECD. See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.5. **Teachers with 15 years of experience, by level of qualification (2015)**
Teachers with 15 years of experience that have either minimum or typical qualification level

	Pre-primary			Primary			Lower secondary			Upper secondary		
	Is there a difference between "minimum" and "typical" qualification of teachers?	Percentage of teachers with minimum qualification	Percentage of teachers with typical qualification	Is there a difference between "minimum" and "typical" qualification of teachers?	Percentage of teachers with minimum qualification	Percentage of teachers with typical qualification	Is there a difference between "minimum" and "typical" qualification of teachers?	Percentage of teachers with minimum qualification	Percentage of teachers with typical qualification	Is there a difference between "minimum" and "typical" qualification of teachers?	Percentage of teachers with minimum qualification	Percentage of teachers with typical qualification
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OECD	Countries											
Australia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Austria	m	m	m	No	x(6)	100	No	x(9)	100	No	x(12)	100
Canada	m	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
Chile	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m
Czech Republic	Yes	5	88	Yes	4	95	Yes	2	95	Yes	1	96
Denmark	No	x(3)	100	No	x(6)	100	No	x(9)	100	No	x(12)	100
Estonia	Yes	13	45	Yes	10	68	Yes	9	71	Yes	8	78
Finland	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
France	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
Germany	No	m	m	No	x(6)	100	Yes	x(9)	100	Yes	x(12)	100
Greece	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
Hungary	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Ireland	m	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m
Israel	Yes	x(3)	74	Yes	x(6)	62	Yes	x(9)	50	Yes	x(12)	48
Italy	Yes	a	m	Yes	a	m	Yes	a	m	Yes	a	m
Japan	m	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
Korea	Yes	14	41	No	x(6)	62	No	x(9)	62	No	x(12)	54
Latvia	No	x(3)	100	No	x(6)	100	No	x(9)	100	No	x(12)	100
Luxembourg	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a	a
Mexico	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m
Netherlands	No	x(6)	x(6)	No	x(6)	100	No	m	m	Yes	m	m
New Zealand	m	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m
Norway	No	m	m	Yes	5-10	75-80	Yes	35-40	75-80	Yes	9	50-55
Poland	Yes	1	94	Yes	0	97	Yes	2	98	No	x(12)	98
Portugal	Yes	a	a	Yes	a	a	Yes	a	a	Yes	a	a
Slovak Republic	No	x(3)	52	No	x(6)	90	No	x(9)	96	No	x(12)	94
Slovenia	Yes	a	m	Yes	a	m	Yes	a	m	Yes	a	m
Spain	No	x(3)	100	No	x(6)	100	No	x(9)	88	No	x(12)	100
Sweden	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
Switzerland	No	m	m	No	m	m	Yes	m	m	No	m	m
Turkey	No	x(3)	100	No	x(6)	100	No	x(9)	100	No	x(12)	100
United States	Yes	37	55	Yes	37	53	Yes	33	55	Yes	32	56
	Economies											
Flemish Com. (Belgium)	Yes	2	98	Yes	14	86	Yes	15	85	Yes	26	74
French Com. (Belgium)	Yes	0	100	Yes	1	98	Yes	1	95	Yes	1	82
England (UK)	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m
Scotland (UK)	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m	No	m	m
Partners												
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	No	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	Yes	0	2	Yes	2	2	Yes	0	3	Yes	x(8)	x(9)
Costa Rica	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m	Yes	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	Yes	13	45	Yes	4	61	Yes	3	58	Yes	0	53
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: See *Definitions* and *Methodology* sections for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

Source: OECD. See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


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Table X2.6. **Percentage of pre-primary, primary, lower secondary and upper secondary teachers, by level of attainment (2015)**


	Pre-primary			Primary			Lower secondary			Upper secondary		
	Attainment at ISCED level 5 or lower	Attainment at ISCED level 6	Attainment at ISCED level 7 or 8	Attainment at ISCED level 5 or lower	Attainment at ISCED level 6	Attainment at ISCED level 7 or 8	Attainment at ISCED level 5 or lower	Attainment at ISCED level 6	Attainment at ISCED level 7 or 8	Attainment at ISCED level 5 or lower	Attainment at ISCED level 6	Attainment at ISCED level 7 or 8
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OECD												
Countries												
Australia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Austria	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Chile	2	98	x(2)	1	99	x(5)	1	99	x(8)	1	99	x(11)
Czech Republic	79	14	8	9	4	87	6	5	89	4	3	94
Denmark	0	100	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	0	0	100
Estonia	39	40	21	9	18	73	7	16	77	4	13	83
Finland	29	65	6	3	9	88	3	6	91	0	1	99
France ¹	24	65	10	x(1)	x(2)	x(3)	8	71	21	x(7)	x(8)	x(9)
Germany	m	m	m	0	0	100	0	0	100	0	0	100
Greece	a	m	m	a	m	m	a	m	m	a	m	m
Hungary	5	94	1	1	89	11	1	89	11	1	33	66
Iceland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Ireland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Israel	10	71	19	6	65	28	3	51	46	9	48	43
Italy	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Japan	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Korea	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Latvia	14	86	m	4	96	m	6	94	m	3	97	m
Luxembourg	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Mexico	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	0	x(5)	x(6)	0	83	17	0	64	36	0	x(8)	x(9)
New Zealand	m	m	m	13	85	2	12	84	4	4	87	9
Norway	4	95	1	3	91	5	3	91	5	0	43	56
Poland	4	8	88	1	3	97	0	2	98	0	1	99
Portugal	a	12	88	a	8	92	a	4	96	a	4	96
Slovak Republic	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Slovenia	57	29	14	24	3	73	28	2	70	2	1	97
Spain	0	78	22	0	80	20	0	11	89	0	3	97
Sweden	47	50	3	5	72	23	4	25	71	3	13	84
Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Turkey	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
United States	3	44	53	3	41	56	4	40	56	5	35	60
Economies												
Flemish Com. (Belgium)	1	99	0	2	98	1	0	100	0	0	0	100
French Com. (Belgium)	0	99	1	2	96	3	2	84	15	1	12	87
England (UK)	2	46	52	2	46	52	1	20	79	1	20	79
Scotland (UK)	0	100	x(2)	0	100	x(5)	0	100	x(8)	0	100	x(11)
Partners												
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Lithuania	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: See *Definitions* and *Methodology* sections for more information. Data available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Data for pre-primary level refer to pre-primary and primary level teachers combined. Data for lower secondary level refer to lower secondary and upper secondary combined.

Source: OECD (2017). See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm).

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.

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