

ANNEX A

Table A.5.1. Maize projections: Production and trade

Marketing year

	PRODUCTION (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴		IMPORTS (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴		EXPORTS (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴	
	Average 2014-16est	2026	2007-16	2017-26	Average 2014-16est	2026	2007-16	2017-26	Average 2014-16est	2026	2007-16	2017-26
WORLD	1 024 735	1 163 711	3.33	1.26	133 765	153 315	5.28	1.38	135 276	154 507	5.93	1.37
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	504 733	558 572	2.34	0.99	34 456	35 043	2.71	0.23	81 358	88 220	3.85	0.94
NORTH AMERICA	376 554	407 606	1.70	0.85	2 632	2 834	-0.70	-0.57	51 848	51 074	-0.71	0.52
Canada	12 746	14 203	2.61	1.01	1 328	1 450	-9.69	-0.94	1 157	818	20.53	-0.52
United States	363 807	393 403	1.67	0.84	1 304	1 384	19.55	-0.17	50 691	50 256	-0.97	0.54
EUROPE	113 963	132 642	5.05	1.41	13 067	14 334	9.51	0.69	28 151	34 296	25.52	1.58
European Union	65 360	74 578	1.37	1.40	12 239	13 613	11.07	0.80	3 055	3 033	12.19	2.17
Russia	12 868	16 646	17.04	1.90	83	99	-14.30	-0.19	4 249	6 207	55.61	2.09
Ukraine	26 596	31 240	16.34	1.04	28	25	0.51	-0.04	18 482	21 682	28.05	1.15
OCEANIA DEVELOPED	654	727	3.53	0.82	150	138	69.58	1.04	67	79	28.06	1.52
Australia	441	513	5.55	1.09	0	0	62	74	37.52	1.64
New Zealand	213	215	0.18	0.18	150	138	86.19	1.04	5	5	4.45	0.00
OTHER DEVELOPED ¹	13 562	17 597	0.89	1.10	18 606	17 737	0.23	-0.01	1 292	2 771	-0.27	1.36
Japan	0	0	0.92	-0.05	14 942	14 714	-1.40	-0.11	0	0
Kazakhstan	733	884	8.80	0.66	41	33	189.93	0.56	40	48	25.08	-0.54
South Africa	11 256	14 930	0.19	1.16	1 675	944	63.03	-1.40	1 229	2 699	-0.93	1.42
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	520 001	605 139	4.37	1.52	99 308	118 272	6.47	1.75	53 917	66 287	9.66	1.96
AFRICA	59 672	72 673	3.70	2.16	20 285	25 939	6.16	1.95	3 635	1 507	8.33	-6.48
NORTH AFRICA	6 101	7 642	-2.75	1.74	16 610	18 907	7.36	1.42	50	42	0.00	-1.67
Algeria	0	0	-65.00	3.68	4 386	5 172	9.88	1.94	0	0	0.00	-1.90
Egypt	5 933	7 441	-2.89	1.73	8 333	8 921	7.80	0.78	0	0	0.00	-0.06
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	53 571	65 031	4.71	2.21	3 675	7 032	1.96	3.58	3 585	1 465	8.52	-6.59
Ethiopia	7 195	9 077	9.71	2.50	3	0	-74.80	1.13	743	332	185.07	-3.79
Ghana	1 725	2 176	3.74	2.05	56	58	-1.12	2.76	83	47	0.60	-3.62
Mozambique	1 676	2 023	-1.34	1.84	116	466	-3.05	6.22	8	7	-34.08	-2.87
Nigeria	10 013	11 888	3.57	2.19	200	412	16.22	7.35	150	81	-1.46	-5.94
Tanzania	6 012	6 921	7.53	2.43	12	98	-11.10	28.24	583	8	45.50	-32.06
Zambia	2 957	3 658	8.50	2.22	1	1	-38.77	0.03	800	442	20.83	0.11
LATIN AMERICA and CARIBBEAN	154 893	194 120	4.87	1.97	30 893	33 947	4.80	0.95	47 487	60 784	11.68	2.30
Argentina	36 267	47 317	9.16	2.13	4	4	0.00	0.00	19 004	24 015	7.06	1.49
Brazil	76 242	98 667	4.94	2.21	1 040	675	0.42	0.15	24 476	32 511	15.47	3.12
Chile	1 291	1 503	0.48	2.60	1 467	1 605	2.50	-1.11	100	96	6.20	1.12
Colombia	1 504	2 592	-0.99	2.18	4 685	4 330	4.88	0.25	87	93	11.21	-0.24
Mexico	24 534	27 144	1.05	1.12	12 900	14 826	6.63	1.17	707	919	23.97	2.65
Paraguay	4 013	4 341	14.45	1.06	7	0	62.09	-0.10	2 838	2 901	19.31	0.90
Peru	1 599	2 014	1.46	2.25	2 244	2 637	5.35	1.31	7	7	-0.86	-0.14
Uruguay	510	470	6.84	0.59	167	138	11.92	-0.18	187	152	48.54	0.18
ASIA and PACIFIC	305 436	338 346	4.27	1.14	48 130	58 386	7.84	2.15	2 795	3 996	-4.95	1.98
Bangladesh	2 700	3 132	15.29	1.18	367	951	6.71	7.32	0	0	0.00	-0.50
China ²	219 742	234 053	4.62	0.94	3 563	6 267	57.24	16.73	7	10	-40.34	8.40
India	24 297	30 584	3.72	1.69	80	48	24.77	0.08	944	1 315	-11.76	-0.60
Indonesia	19 440	23 660	3.28	1.85	2 974	3 717	28.41	1.16	117	76	-1.76	-0.14
Iran	900	1 218	-8.26	3.40	6 094	6 610	9.69	1.00	0	0	0.00	-0.07
Korea	78	88	-0.88	0.74	10 103	10 156	2.94	0.08	0	0	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	57	69	5.81	1.80	3 695	4 396	5.06	1.43	26	35	10.48	-1.41
Pakistan	5 046	6 100	5.30	1.62	10	238	1.72	60.80	57	1	677.15	-34.36
Philippines	7 568	8 913	1.57	1.09	517	231	19.38	-0.15	0	0	0.00	0.01
Saudi Arabia	80	94	-7.74	0.70	3 467	5 293	8.35	3.10	0	0	0.00	-0.22
Thailand	4 652	5 355	1.36	1.52	152	93	-11.75	-7.12	307	510	-8.35	23.05
Turkey	6 250	6 917	6.82	0.78	1 498	2 149	13.05	4.11	72	64	12.18	-0.78
Viet Nam	5 233	6 251	2.39	1.76	7 438	9 457	33.85	0.69	112	89	37.09	-0.27
LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC)	44 024	54 818	5.61	2.08	2 740	5 339	4.62	4.91	4 128	3 013	11.63	-2.64
OECD³	474 840	518 684	1.67	0.95	57 785	62 064	3.32	0.52	55 849	55 265	-0.12	0.63
BRICS	344 406	394 880	4.77	1.35	6 442	8 033	18.40	10.17	30 905	42 742	12.49	2.72

.. Not available

Note: Marketing year: See Glossary of Terms for definitions.

Average 2014-16est: Data for 2016 are estimated.

1. Includes Israel and also transition economies: Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan and Georgia.
2. Refers to mainland only. The economies of Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong (China) and Macau (China) are included in the Other Asia Pacific aggregate.
3. Excludes Iceland but includes all EU28 member countries.
4. Least-squares growth rate (see glossary).

Source: OECD/FAO (2017), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-outl-data-en