Fiji

Development finance and trade costs for Fiji

DEVELOPMENT FINANCE



External financing inflows (million USD)	2006	2020	Change p.a. 2006-20
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	55.4	194.9	9%
of which Aid for Trade	9.4	47.4	12%
FDI inflows	581.8	240.5	-6%
Remittances	204.6	355.4	4%
Other official flows (OOF)	2.0	354.4	45%
of which trade-related OOF		148.4	

Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat: World Bank, WDI: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million USD) = 2006 = 2020 Business and other services Agriculture, forestry, fishing Energy generation and supply Industry Banking and financial services 0 10 20 30

RESOURCES ALLOCATED TO SPECIFIC SDGs (%)

AFT disbursements: Top 5 donors in 2020 (million USD) EU Institutions 13.6 International Development Association 12.4 Australia 12.0 New Zealand 3.1 Korea 3.0



TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES



Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

11.9 12 10 8 6 4 2 0.8 0 5 cone 7 constant of contract of contract

Sources: OECD; data for the year 2019, preliminary version as of May 2022.

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database. Note: Top 5 in 2020.

TRADE COSTS





2006

■ Extra-regional ■ Intra-regional

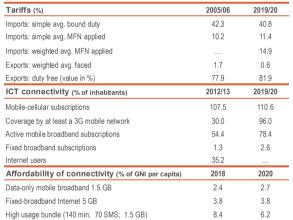
2019

Trade costs (%) — — LSCI (right axis) ■ Extra

Sources: UNCTAD, Liner shipping connectivity index; ESCAP, ad-valorem trade costs.

Note: Figures plotted for latest available trade cost data.

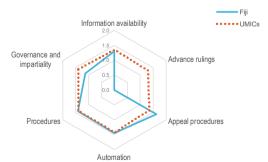
2006 2008 2010 2012 2014 2016 2018 2020



Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS

(Relative performance: 0 lowest - 2 highest)



Sources: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators; preliminary version as of May 2022.

TRADE FACILITATION AGREEMENT Current rate of implementation of commitments



- Cat. A: upon entry into force
- Cat. B: additional time needed
- Cat. C: additional time and capacity building needed
- Remaining commitments

Source: WTO, Trade Facilitation Agreement Database; based on notifications as of May 2022.

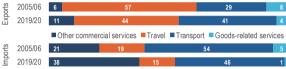
Trade performance and development indicators for Fiji

TRADE PERFORMANCE

	<u> </u>		
Trade fl	ows (million USD)	2005/06	2019/20
Exports	Goods	659	819
	Commercial services	849	342
Imports	Goods	1,556	1,476
	Commercial services	529	480
Product	and market diversification	2005/06	2019/20
Number of	exported products (max. 1,245)	463	467
Number of	imported products (max. 1,245)	913	852
Number of	export markets (max. 237)	88	77
Number of	import markets (max. 237)	94	103

Trade structure			2005/06	2019/20
Trade to GDP ratio	(%)		116.8	68.8
Commercial services	(% of total exports)		56.3	29.5
	(% of total imports)		25.4	24.5
ICT services	(% of comm. services exports)		2.7	4.3
	(% of comm. services imports)		4.4	6.5
Non-fuel intermediates	(% of goods exports)		34.9	30.9
	(% of goods Imports)		31.8	37.8
Food and live animals	(% of goods exports)			
	(% of goods imports)			
		Sources - WTO Secri	etariat LIN	Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



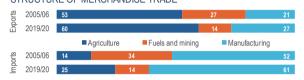
2006	%	2020	%
Australia	17.4	United States	20.4
United States	14.4	Australia	15.0
United Kingdom	11.1	New Zealand	7.0
Japan	8.1	United Kingdom	5.7
New Zealand	5.9	China	4.9

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Exports (%)

Top 5 Markets for Merchandise Exports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	24.7	Petroleum products	12.8
Sugars, molasses, honey	17.7	Non-alcohol beverages, n.e.s.	12.5
Non-alcohol beverages, n.e.s.	8.6	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	10.2
Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	7.7	Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	7.5
Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	3.9	Sugars, molasses, honey	6.8

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Top 5	Markets	tor	Merchandise	Impo	orts (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Singapore	34.5	Singapore	18.2
Australia	22.4	Australia	17.8
New Zealand	15.9	New Zealand	16.4
China	3.6	China	16.3
Japan	3.6	United States	4.1

Top 5 Products for Merchandise Imports (%)

2006	%	2020	%
Petroleum products	32.1	Petroleum products	16.3
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.1	Wheat, meslin, unmilled	3.0
Aircraft, associated equipment	2.0	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	2.7
Wheat, meslin, unmilled	1.8	Medical instruments, n.e.s.	2.2
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	1.8	Aircraft, associated equipment	2.0

Sources: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products included in the calculation.

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS



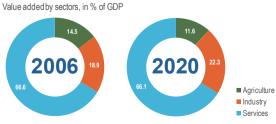
Indicator	2005/06	2019/20
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.7	0.7
Poverty gap at USD 3.20 a day (PP P, % of poverty line)		
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	4.0	4.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	1.9	2.8
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	16.9	15.6
Total debt service (% of total exports)	0.9	21.3
CO ₂ emissions (metric tons per capita)	1.7	

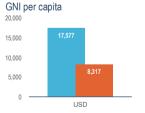
Sources: ILO: OECD: World Bank: UNDP.

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE

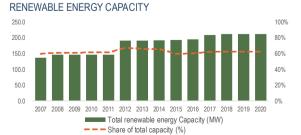


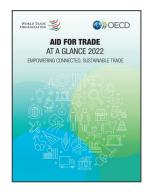
Source: World Bank, WDI,











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