



Annexe B

TABLEAUX DES RÉSULTATS

Tous les tableaux de l'annexe B sont disponibles en ligne

Annexe B1 : Résultats des pays et des économies

Annexe B2 : Résultats des régions au sein des pays

Données adjugées

Les normes d'échantillonnage et de comparabilité internationale PISA ont été respectées, les données de ces régions ont été adjugées au niveau international.

Données non adjugées

Les normes d'échantillonnage PISA au niveau régional ont été évaluées par les pays concernés.

Dans ces pays, le respect des normes d'échantillonnage et de comparabilité internationale PISA a été évalué et adjugé au niveau international uniquement pour les données de l'ensemble des régions du pays concerné.

Remarque : sauf mention contraire, l'ensemble des données présentées dans les tableaux ci-après proviennent de la *Base de données PISA* de l'OCDE.

ANNEXE B1

RÉSULTATS DES PAYS ET DES ÉCONOMIES


[Partie 1/1]

Exemples de caractéristiques des systèmes d'éducation dont la performance en compréhension de l'écrit se situe dans la moyenne de l'OCDE

Tableau IV.1.1a

| Quatre domaines | |
|--|---|
| 1. Sélection et regroupement des élèves par aptitude (figure IV.3.2) | V Forte différenciation verticale |
| | v Faible différenciation verticale |
| | H Forte différenciation horizontale au niveau du système |
| | h Différenciation horizontale moyenne au niveau du système |
| | h Faible différenciation horizontale au niveau du système |
| | Hsc Forte différenciation horizontale au niveau de l'établissement |
| 2. Gestion des établissements (figure IV.3.5) | A Davantage d'autonomie accordée à l'établissement dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations |
| | a Moindre autonomie accordée à l'établissement dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations |
| | C Davantage de concurrence entre les établissements |
| | c Moindre concurrence entre les établissements |
| 3. Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation (figure IV.3.6) | B Recours fréquent aux évaluations ou aux résultats scolaires à des fins normatives et informatives |
| | b Recours limité aux évaluations ou aux résultats scolaires à des fins normatives et informatives |
| | D Recours fréquent aux évaluations ou aux résultats scolaires à des fins de prise de décision |
| | d Recours limité aux évaluations ou aux résultats scolaires à des fins de prise de décision |
| 4. Ressources consacrées à l'éducation (figure IV.3.7) | E Fortes dépenses d'éducation cumulées des établissements d'enseignement par élève âgé de 6 à 15 ans |
| | e Faibles dépenses d'éducation cumulées des établissements d'enseignement par élève âgé de 6 à 15 ans |
| | S Classes de grande taille et salaires élevés des enseignants |
| | s Classes de petite taille et/ou faibles salaires des enseignants |

| | Performance en compréhension de l'écrit (points) | Degré de corrélation entre le milieu socio-économique et la performance en compréhension de l'écrit (pourcentage de la variance expliquée) | Quatre domaines | | | | Pays présentant les mêmes caractéristiques dans les quatre domaines | |
|----------------|--|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| | | | 1. Sélection et regroupement des élèves par aptitude (figure IV.3.2) | 2. Gestion des établissements (figure IV.3.5) | 3. Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation (figure IV.3.6) | 4. Ressources consacrées à l'éducation (figure IV.3.7) | | |
| Taipei chinois | 495 | Impact moyen du milieu socio-économique sur la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | 11.8 | v + h + Hsc | A + C | b + D | e + S | — |
| Liechtenstein | 499 | | 8.4 | v + H + hsc | A + c | b + d | e + s | — |
| Irlande | 496 | | 12.6 | v + h + hsc | A + C | b + d | E + s | — |
| Royaume-Uni | 494 | | 13.7 | v + h + hsc | A + c | B + D | E + s | Australie, Canada, Islande, Suède, États-Unis |
| Suède | 497 | | 13.4 | v + h + hsc | A + c | B + D | E + s | Australie, Canada, Islande, Royaume-Uni, États-Unis |
| Danemark | 495 | | 14.5 | v + h + hsc | A + c | b + D | E + s | — |
| Portugal | 489 | | 16.5 | V + h + hsc | a + c | B + D | e + s | — |
| États-Unis | 500 | | 16.8 | v + h + hsc | A + c | B + D | E + s | Australie, Canada, Islande, Suède, Royaume-Uni |
| Allemagne | 497 | | Impact supérieur à la moyenne du milieu socio-économique sur la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | 17.9 | V + H + hsc | A + c | b + d | E + s |
| Hongrie | 494 | 26.0 | | v + H + hsc | A + c | B + d | e + s | — |

Remarque : les cellules grisées indiquent les schémas prédominants parmi les systèmes d'éducation dont la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est supérieure à la moyenne et pour lesquels l'impact du milieu socio-économique sur la performance en compréhension de l'écrit dans chacun des quatre domaines est inférieur à la moyenne. StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>



[Partie 1/1]

Tableau IV.1.1b Exemples de caractéristiques des systèmes d'éducation dont la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est inférieure à la moyenne de l'OCDE

| | | Quatre domaines | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|
| | | 1. Sélection et regroupement des élèves par aptitude (figure IV.3.2) | 2. Gestion des établissements (figure IV.3.5) | 3. Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation (figure IV.3.6) | 4. Ressources consacrées à l'éducation (figure IV.3.7) | | |
| | | V Forte différenciation verticale | A Davantage d'autonomie accordée à l'établissement dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations | B Recours fréquent aux évaluations ou aux résultats scolaires à des fins normatives et informatives | E Fortes dépenses d'éducation cumulées des établissements d'enseignement par élève âgé de 6 à 15 ans | | |
| | | v Faible différenciation verticale | a Moindre autonomie accordée à l'établissement dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations | b Recours limité aux évaluations ou aux résultats scolaires à des fins normatives et informatives | e Faibles dépenses d'éducation cumulées des établissements d'enseignement par élève âgé de 6 à 15 ans | | |
| | | H Forte différenciation horizontale au niveau du système | C Davantage de concurrence entre les établissements | D Recours fréquent aux évaluations ou aux résultats scolaires à des fins de prise de décision | S Classes de grande taille et salaires élevés des enseignants | | |
| | | h Faible différenciation horizontale au niveau du système | c Moindre concurrence entre les établissements | D Recours limité aux évaluations ou aux résultats scolaires à des fins de prise de décision | s Classes de petite taille et/ou faibles salaires des enseignants | | |
| | | Hsc Forte différenciation horizontale au niveau de l'établissement | | | | | |
| | | hsc Faible différenciation horizontale au niveau de l'établissement | | | | | |
| Performance en compréhension de l'écrit (points) | Degré de corrélation entre le milieu socio-économique et la performance de l'écrit (pourcentage de la variance expliquée) | Quatre domaines | | | | Pays présentant les mêmes caractéristiques dans les quatre domaines | |
| | | 1. Sélection et regroupement des élèves par aptitude (figure IV.3.2) | 2. Gestion des établissements (figure IV.3.5) | 3. Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation (figure IV.3.6) | 4. Ressources consacrées à l'éducation (figure IV.3.7) | | |
| Macao (Chine) | 487 | 1.8 | V + h + Hsc | A + C | b + D | e + S | — |
| Qatar | 372 | 4.0 | v + h + Hsc | a + c | B + D | e + S | — |
| Azerbaïdjan | 362 | 7.4 | v + h + hsc | a + c | B + D | e + S | Albanie |
| Indonésie | 402 | 7.8 | v + h + Hsc | A + C | B + D | e + S | — |
| Jordanie | 405 | 7.9 | v + h + Hsc | a + c | B + D | e + S | — |
| Tunisie | 404 | 8.1 | V + h + hsc | a + c | B + d | e + S | — |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 416 | 9.7 | V + H + hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | — |
| Serbie | 442 | 9.8 | v + H + hsc | a + c | B + D | e + S | Bulgarie |
| Monténégro | 408 | 10.0 | v + h + hsc | a + c | B + d | e + S | — |
| Lettonie | 484 | 10.3 | v + h + hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | Estonie, Nouvelle-Zélande, Pologne, Lituanie, Fédération de Russie |
| Croatie | 476 | 11.0 | v + H + hsc | a + c | B + D | e + S | — |
| Fédération de Russie | 459 | 11.3 | v + h + hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | Estonie, Nouvelle-Zélande, Pologne, Lettonie, Lituanie |
| Italie | 486 | 11.8 | v + h + hsc | A + c | b + D | E + S | — |
| Albanie | 385 | 10.7 | v + h + hsc | a + c | B + D | e + S | Azerbaïdjan |
| Kazakhstan | 390 | 12.0 | v + h + hsc | a + c | B + D | e + S | — |
| Israël | 474 | 12.5 | v + h + hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | — |
| Grèce | 483 | 12.5 | v + h + hsc | a + c | B + d | e + S | — |
| République tchèque | 478 | 12.4 | v + H + hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | République slovaque |
| Brésil | 412 | 13.0 | V + h + hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | — |
| Thaïlande | 421 | 13.3 | v + h + hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | Shanghai (Chine) |
| Roumanie | 424 | 13.6 | v + h + Hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | Kirghizistan |
| Lituanie | 468 | 13.6 | v + h + hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | Estonie, Nouvelle-Zélande, Pologne, Lettonie, Fédération de Russie |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 459 | 14.2 | v + h + hsc | A + C | B + D | e + S | — |
| Espagne | 481 | 13.6 | V + h + hsc | A + c | B + D | E + S | — |
| Mexique | 425 | 14.5 | V + h + hsc | a + c | B + D | e + S | — |
| Slovénie | 483 | 14.3 | v + h + hsc | A + c | B + d | E + S | — |
| Kirghizistan | 314 | 14.6 | v + h + Hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | Roumanie |
| République slovaque | 477 | 14.6 | v + H + hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | République tchèque |
| Colombie | 413 | 16.6 | V + h + Hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | — |
| Autriche | 470 | 16.6 | v + H + hsc | A + c | b + d | E + S | — |
| Panama | 371 | 18.1 | V + h + Hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | — |
| Chili | 449 | 18.7 | V + h + Hsc | A + C | B + D | e + S | — |
| Luxembourg | 472 | 18.0 | V + h + Hsc | A + c | b + d | E + S | — |
| Turquie | 464 | 19.0 | v + H + Hsc | a + c | B + d | e + S | — |
| Argentine | 398 | 19.6 | V + h + hsc | A + c | b + D | e + S | — |
| Bulgarie | 429 | 20.2 | v + H + Hsc | a + c | B + D | e + S | Serbie |
| Uruguay | 426 | 20.7 | V + h + hsc | a + c | b + D | e + S | — |
| Pérou | 370 | 27.4 | V + h + Hsc | A + c | B + D | e + S | — |

Remarque : les cellules grisées indiquent les schémas prédominants parmi les systèmes d'éducation dont la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est supérieure à la moyenne et pour lesquels l'impact du milieu socio-économique sur la performance en compréhension de l'écrit dans chacun des quatre domaines est inférieur à la moyenne. StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>


[Partie 1/4]

Tableau IV.2.1 Corrélation entre les caractéristiques au niveau Système et les résultats d'éducation

| | | | Pays de l'OCDE | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|---------------------|---|---------------------|---|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| | | | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit par l'indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit par l'indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves et des établissements | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves | |
| | | | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus |
| Sélection et regroupement des élèves par aptitude | Différenciation verticale | Âge moyen d'entrée dans l'enseignement primaire | -0.21 | -0.15 | 0.16 | 0.12 | 0.28 | 0.24 | -0.17 | -0.12 |
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves ayant déjà redoublé au moins une fois | -0.32 | -0.39 | 0.48 | 0.53 | 0.35 | 0.39 | 0.00 | -0.04 |
| | Différenciation horizontale au niveau Système | Chaque année supplémentaire de sélection avant 15 ans | -0.19 | -0.18 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.76 | 0.76 | 0.38 | 0.40 |
| | | Nombre de types d'établissements ou de programmes pédagogiques différents accessibles aux élèves de 15 ans | -0.20 | -0.23 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.20 | 0.18 |
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement sélectif | -0.08 | -0.06 | 0.29 | 0.28 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.32 | 0.34 |
| | Différenciation horizontale au niveau Établissement | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement regroupant les élèves par aptitude dans toutes les matières | -0.29 | -0.42 | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.27 | 0.36 | -0.11 | -0.20 |
| Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement transférant les élèves en raison de faibles résultats, de problèmes de discipline ou de besoins pédagogiques spécifiques | | | -0.61 | 0.43 | 0.47 | 0.56 | 0.61 | 0.13 | 0.10 | |
| Gestion de l'établissement | Autonomie de l'établissement | Indice moyen de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations | 0.45 | 0.49 | -0.21 | -0.23 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.38 | 0.41 |
| | | Indice moyen de responsabilité des établissements dans l'affectation des ressources | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.16 | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.38 |
| | Concurrence entre les établissements | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire | 0.06 | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.19 | 0.23 |
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements privés | | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.06 | -0.03 | -0.04 |
| Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation | Recours à des évaluations normalisées | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement qui a recours à des examens normalisés pour évaluer les élèves | 0.15 | 0.14 | -0.24 | -0.23 | -0.47 | -0.46 | -0.21 | -0.23 |
| | | Existence d'examens externes normalisés | | 0.32 | -0.28 | -0.27 | -0.07 | -0.06 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements qui ont recours aux évaluations ou aux résultats scolaires à des fins de : | Informations comparatives aux parents (relatives à la population nationale/régionale) | 0.08 | 0.15 | -0.01 | -0.04 | -0.24 | -0.29 | 0.01 | 0.07 |
| | | Comparaison avec d'autres établissements | 0.02 | 0.06 | 0.01 | -0.01 | -0.22 | -0.25 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| | | Suivi temporel des progrès | -0.09 | 0.04 | -0.05 | -0.13 | -0.17 | -0.28 | -0.09 | 0.02 |
| | | Publication des résultats scolaires | 0.04 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.09 | -0.17 | -0.17 | 0.16 | 0.16 |
| | | Suivi des progrès par des instances administratives | -0.14 | -0.12 | -0.01 | -0.03 | -0.38 | -0.41 | -0.09 | -0.07 |
| | | Prise de décisions pédagogiques | -0.03 | 0.04 | -0.20 | -0.24 | -0.34 | -0.40 | -0.06 | 0.00 |
| | | Affectation des ressources | -0.08 | -0.09 | 0.21 | 0.22 | -0.16 | -0.16 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| | | Suivi des pratiques des enseignants | | -0.05 | 0.06 | -0.01 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.18 |
| Ressources consacrées à l'éducation | Durée hebdomadaire moyenne (en minutes) des cours de la langue d'enseignement | | -0.04 | -0.02 | -0.06 | -0.07 | -0.30 | -0.32 | -0.27 | -0.25 |
| | Pourcentage d'élèves participant à des cours extrascolaires de : | Perfectionnement | -0.22 | -0.12 | -0.07 | -0.15 | -0.06 | -0.15 | -0.22 | -0.14 |
| | | Soutien | -0.07 | 0.00 | -0.09 | -0.14 | 0.12 | 0.08 | -0.19 | -0.14 |
| | Taille moyenne des classes dans les cours de la langue d'enseignement | | -0.22 | -0.13 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.28 | 0.23 | -0.11 | -0.02 |
| | Indice moyen des activités extrascolaires | | 0.22 | 0.26 | 0.12 | 0.10 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.24 | 0.29 |
| | Salaires des enseignants par rapport au PIB/habitant (moyenne pondérée des enseignants des premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire ¹) | | 0.40 | 0.39 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.20 | -0.08 | -0.08 |
| Dépenses cumulées des établissements d'enseignement par élève âgé de 6 à 15 ans | | | 0.21 | -0.16 | -0.10 | -0.13 | 0.03 | 0.21 | 0.05 | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives à 10 % (p < 0.10) sont indiquées en italique, et à 5 % (p < 0.05) en gras.

1. On calcule la moyenne en pondérant les salaires des enseignants des premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire selon le nombre respectif d'élèves de 15 ans (pour les pays disposant d'informations exploitables sur l'inscription des élèves dans un établissement du premier ou du deuxième cycle du secondaire).

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[Partie 2/4]

Tableau IV.2.1 Corrélation entre les caractéristiques au niveau Système et les résultats d'éducation

| | | Pays de l'OCDE | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|-------|
| | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des établissements | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves dans un établissement moyen | | Écart type de la performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Pourcentage de variance de la performance inter-établissements sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | |
| | | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | |
| Sélection et regroupement des élèves par aptitude | Différenciation verticale | Âge moyen d'entrée dans l'enseignement primaire | 0.03 | 0.04 | -0.32 | -0.25 | -0.31 | -0.21 | 0.25 | 0.19 |
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves ayant déjà redoublé au moins une fois | 0.08 | 0.08 | -0.28 | -0.37 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.31 | 0.39 |
| | Différenciation horizontale au niveau Système | Chaque année supplémentaire de sélection avant 15 ans | 0.56 | 0.56 | -0.46 | -0.48 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.66 | 0.68 |
| | | Nombre de types d'établissements ou de programmes pédagogiques différents accessibles aux élèves de 15 ans | 0.55 | 0.55 | -0.54 | -0.60 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.69 | 0.74 |
| | Différenciation horizontale au niveau Établissement | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement regroupant les élèves par aptitude dans toutes les matières | 0.19 | 0.19 | -0.28 | -0.44 | 0.11 | -0.06 | 0.26 | 0.40 |
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement transférant les élèves en raison de faibles résultats, de problèmes de discipline ou de besoins pédagogiques spécifiques | 0.32 | 0.32 | -0.49 | -0.59 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.55 | 0.64 |
| Gestion de l'établissement | Autonomie de l'établissement | Indice moyen de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations | 0.40 | 0.41 | 0.13 | 0.17 | 0.11 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.00 |
| | | Indice moyen de responsabilité des établissements dans l'affectation des ressources | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.06 | 0.07 | -0.01 | 0.00 | 0.10 | 0.09 |
| | Concurrence entre les établissements | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire | 0.38 | 0.39 | -0.12 | -0.08 | 0.07 | 0.16 | 0.22 | 0.19 |
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements privés | 0.13 | 0.13 | -0.09 | -0.12 | -0.12 | -0.18 | 0.13 | 0.16 |
| Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation | Recours à des évaluations normalisées | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement qui a recours à des examens normalisés pour évaluer les élèves | -0.35 | -0.35 | 0.42 | 0.41 | -0.20 | -0.26 | -0.45 | -0.44 |
| | | Existence d'exams externes normalisés | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.11 | 0.10 | -0.01 | -0.04 | -0.08 | -0.07 |
| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements qui ont recours aux évaluations ou aux résultats scolaires à des fins de : | Informations comparatives aux parents (relatives à la population nationale/ régionale) | -0.08 | -0.08 | 0.30 | 0.41 | -0.22 | -0.13 | -0.33 | -0.41 |
| | | Comparaison avec d'autres établissements | -0.26 | -0.26 | 0.32 | 0.39 | -0.18 | -0.13 | -0.31 | -0.37 |
| | | Suivi temporel des progrès | -0.20 | -0.21 | 0.10 | 0.31 | -0.13 | 0.11 | -0.12 | -0.30 |
| | | Publication des résultats scolaires | -0.19 | -0.19 | 0.35 | 0.36 | -0.04 | -0.06 | -0.28 | -0.29 |
| | | Suivi des progrès par des instances administratives | -0.46 | -0.46 | 0.42 | 0.49 | -0.11 | -0.06 | -0.43 | -0.49 |
| | | Prise de décisions pédagogiques | -0.17 | -0.17 | 0.25 | 0.37 | 0.00 | 0.14 | -0.29 | -0.39 |
| | Affectation des ressources | -0.09 | -0.09 | 0.29 | 0.30 | 0.17 | 0.18 | -0.21 | -0.21 | |
| | Suivi des pratiques des enseignants | 0.20 | 0.26 | -0.16 | 0.02 | -0.10 | 0.19 | 0.14 | 0.00 | |
| Ressources consacrées à l'éducation | Durée hebdomadaire moyenne (en minutes) des cours de la langue d'enseignement | | -0.29 | -0.29 | 0.14 | 0.18 | -0.15 | -0.11 | -0.27 | -0.31 |
| | Pourcentage d'élèves participant à des cours extrascolaires de : | Perfectionnement | -0.02 | -0.01 | -0.14 | 0.00 | -0.03 | 0.21 | 0.09 | -0.03 |
| | | Soutien | 0.14 | 0.15 | -0.33 | -0.25 | -0.15 | -0.02 | 0.24 | 0.17 |
| | Taille moyenne des classes dans les cours de la langue d'enseignement | | 0.27 | 0.31 | -0.46 | -0.37 | -0.20 | -0.03 | 0.38 | 0.31 |
| | Indice moyen des activités extrascolaires | | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.21 | 0.02 | -0.02 |
| | Salaire des enseignants par rapport au PIB/habitant (moyenne pondérée des enseignants des premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire ¹) | | 0.23 | 0.23 | -0.14 | -0.13 | -0.31 | -0.30 | 0.12 | 0.11 |
| Dépenses cumulées des établissements d'enseignement par élève âgé de 6 à 15 ans | | 0.02 | -0.01 | 0.27 | -0.07 | 0.43 | 0.09 | -0.24 | 0.02 | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives à 10 % (p < 0.10) sont indiquées en italique, et à 5 % (p < 0.05) en gras.

1. On calcule la moyenne en pondérant les salaires des enseignants des premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire selon le nombre respectif d'élèves de 15 ans (pour les pays disposant d'informations exploitables sur l'inscription des élèves dans un établissement du premier ou du deuxième cycle du secondaire).

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[Partie 3/4]

Tableau IV.2.1 Corrélation entre les caractéristiques au niveau Système et les résultats d'éducation

| | | | Tous les pays et économies | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|---------------------|---|---------------------|---|---------------------|--|---------------------|
| | | | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit par l'indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit par l'indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves et des établissements | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves | |
| | | | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus |
| Sélection et regroupement des élèves par aptitude | Différenciation verticale | Âge moyen d'entrée dans l'enseignement primaire | -0.12 | 0.11 | 0.01 | -0.03 | 0.12 | 0.06 | -0.14 | -0.03 |
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves ayant déjà redoublé au moins une fois | -0.18 | -0.34 | 0.24 | 0.27 | 0.23 | 0.23 | -0.17 | -0.20 |
| | Différenciation horizontale au niveau Système | Chaque année supplémentaire de sélection avant 15 ans | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.40 | 0.47 | 0.71 | 0.73 | 0.38 | 0.44 |
| | | Nombre de types d'établissements ou de programmes pédagogiques différents accessibles aux élèves de 15 ans | -0.02 | -0.04 | 0.21 | 0.28 | 0.58 | 0.65 | 0.30 | 0.32 |
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement sélectif | -0.04 | -0.02 | -0.10 | -0.09 | 0.35 | 0.34 | -0.02 | -0.01 |
| | Différenciation horizontale au niveau Établissement | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement regroupant les élèves par aptitude dans toutes les matières | -0.43 | -0.45 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.10 | -0.07 | -0.10 |
| Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement transférant les élèves en raison de faibles résultats, de problèmes de discipline ou de besoins pédagogiques spécifiques | | -0.38 | -0.41 | 0.11 | 0.14 | 0.20 | 0.28 | -0.09 | -0.08 | |
| Gestion de l'établissement | Autonomie de l'établissement | Indice moyen de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations | 0.46 | 0.39 | -0.14 | -0.14 | -0.07 | -0.06 | 0.14 | 0.05 |
| | | Indice moyen de responsabilité des établissements dans l'affectation des ressources | 0.25 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.14 | 0.08 |
| | Concurrence entre les établissements | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.03 | -0.03 | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.04 | -0.04 |
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements privés | 0.14 | 0.01 | -0.19 | -0.19 | -0.20 | -0.16 | -0.21 | -0.41 |
| Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation | Recours à des évaluations normalisées | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement qui a recours à des examens normalisés pour évaluer les élèves | -0.05 | 0.01 | -0.29 | -0.29 | -0.47 | -0.44 | -0.18 | -0.20 |
| | | Existence d'examens externes normalisés | 0.16 | 0.21 | -0.24 | -0.21 | -0.14 | -0.14 | 0.05 | 0.07 |
| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements qui ont recours aux évaluations ou aux résultats scolaires à des fins de : | Informations comparatives aux parents (relatives à la population nationale/régionale) | -0.23 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.03 | -0.16 | -0.18 | 0.06 | 0.17 |
| | | Comparaison avec d'autres établissements | -0.21 | 0.01 | -0.09 | -0.13 | -0.24 | -0.28 | -0.03 | 0.05 |
| | | Suivi temporel des progrès | -0.29 | 0.06 | -0.07 | -0.18 | -0.23 | -0.27 | -0.13 | -0.08 |
| | | Publication des résultats scolaires | -0.11 | -0.11 | -0.10 | -0.08 | -0.23 | -0.21 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| | | Suivi des progrès par des instances administratives | -0.36 | -0.22 | 0.01 | -0.03 | -0.25 | -0.25 | 0.01 | 0.05 |
| | | Prise de décisions pédagogiques | -0.15 | 0.05 | -0.15 | -0.21 | -0.33 | -0.35 | -0.13 | -0.12 |
| | | Affectation des ressources | -0.47 | -0.38 | 0.03 | 0.03 | -0.19 | -0.21 | -0.10 | -0.06 |
| | | Suivi des pratiques des enseignants | -0.46 | -0.11 | -0.12 | -0.24 | -0.12 | -0.18 | -0.17 | -0.10 |
| Ressources consacrées à l'éducation | Durée hebdomadaire moyenne (en minutes) des cours de la langue d'enseignement | | 0.09 | 0.06 | -0.03 | -0.01 | -0.23 | -0.21 | -0.10 | -0.16 |
| | Pourcentage d'élèves participant à des cours extrascolaires de : | Perfectionnement | -0.51 | -0.24 | -0.21 | -0.32 | -0.20 | -0.26 | -0.31 | -0.26 |
| | | Soutien | -0.35 | -0.09 | -0.17 | -0.21 | -0.14 | -0.14 | -0.24 | -0.18 |
| | Taille moyenne des classes dans les cours de la langue d'enseignement | | -0.05 | 0.14 | -0.06 | -0.13 | 0.02 | 0.03 | -0.33 | -0.33 |
| | Indice moyen des activités extrascolaires | | 0.01 | 0.16 | -0.22 | -0.22 | -0.17 | -0.15 | -0.04 | -0.04 |
| | Salaires des enseignants par rapport au PIB/habitant (moyenne pondérée des enseignants des premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire ¹) | | 0.33 | 0.28 | -0.03 | -0.14 | 0.02 | -0.06 | -0.25 | -0.33 |
| Dépenses cumulées des établissements d'enseignement par élève âgé de 6 à 15 ans | | 0.48 | 0.22 | -0.08 | -0.05 | -0.09 | 0.05 | 0.30 | -0.10 | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives à 10 % (p < 0.10) sont indiquées en italique, et à 5 % (p < 0.05) en gras.

1. On calcule la moyenne en pondérant les salaires des enseignants des premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire selon le nombre respectif d'élèves de 15 ans (pour les pays disposant d'informations exploitables sur l'inscription des élèves dans un établissement du premier ou du deuxième cycle du secondaire).

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[Partie 4/4]

Tableau IV.2.1 Corrélation entre les caractéristiques au niveau Système et les résultats d'éducation

| | | Tous les pays et économies | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--------------|
| | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des établissements | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves dans un établissement moyen | | Écart type de la performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Pourcentage de variance de la performance inter-établissements sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | |
| | | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | PIB/habitant exclu | PIB/habitant inclus | |
| Sélection et regroupement des élèves par aptitude | Différenciation verticale | Âge moyen d'entrée dans l'enseignement primaire | -0.11 | -0.06 | -0.19 | -0.04 | -0.33 | -0.25 | 0.11 | 0.05 |
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves ayant déjà redoublé au moins une fois | 0.05 | 0.01 | -0.36 | -0.43 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.27 | 0.31 |
| | Différenciation horizontale au niveau Système | Chaque année supplémentaire de sélection avant 15 ans | 0.62 | 0.61 | -0.22 | -0.28 | 0.16 | 0.24 | 0.50 | 0.62 |
| | | Nombre de types d'établissements ou de programmes pédagogiques différents accessibles aux élèves de 15 ans | 0.58 | 0.58 | -0.30 | -0.36 | 0.23 | 0.19 | 0.60 | 0.64 |
| | Différenciation horizontale au niveau Établissement | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement sélectif | 0.43 | 0.42 | -0.49 | -0.52 | -0.08 | -0.09 | 0.56 | 0.58 |
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement regroupant les élèves par aptitude dans toutes les matières | 0.01 | 0.02 | -0.18 | -0.20 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.21 |
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement transférant les élèves en raison de faibles résultats, de problèmes de discipline ou de besoins pédagogiques spécifiques | 0.03 | 0.07 | -0.37 | -0.41 | 0.10 | 0.04 | 0.46 | 0.47 |
| Gestion de l'établissement | Autonomie de l'établissement | Indice moyen de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations | 0.18 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.02 | -0.15 | -0.22 | -0.07 | 0.01 |
| | | Indice moyen de responsabilité des établissements dans l'affectation des ressources | 0.15 | 0.08 | 0.01 | -0.06 | -0.04 | -0.14 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
| | Concurrence entre les établissements | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire | 0.13 | 0.20 | -0.10 | -0.18 | -0.10 | -0.12 | 0.18 | 0.21 |
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements privés | -0.06 | -0.13 | -0.14 | -0.33 | -0.11 | -0.30 | 0.11 | 0.17 |
| Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation | Recours à des évaluations normalisées | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement qui a recours à des examens normalisés pour évaluer les élèves | -0.30 | -0.30 | 0.24 | 0.27 | -0.12 | -0.23 | -0.31 | -0.35 |
| | | Existence d'exams externes normalisés | 0.04 | -0.01 | 0.17 | 0.21 | -0.10 | -0.16 | -0.09 | -0.11 |
| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements qui ont recours aux évaluations ou aux résultats scolaires à des fins de : | Informations comparatives aux parents (relatives à la population nationale/ régionale) | -0.05 | -0.02 | 0.19 | 0.38 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.15 | -0.30 |
| | | Comparaison avec d'autres établissements | -0.29 | -0.25 | 0.19 | 0.36 | -0.21 | -0.21 | -0.21 | -0.34 |
| | | Suivi temporel des progrès | -0.30 | -0.19 | -0.04 | 0.14 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.02 | -0.19 |
| | | Publication des résultats scolaires | -0.15 | -0.16 | 0.29 | 0.33 | -0.07 | -0.14 | -0.23 | -0.27 |
| | | Suivi des progrès par des instances administratives | -0.30 | -0.24 | 0.21 | 0.36 | 0.07 | 0.07 | -0.23 | -0.37 |
| | | Prise de décisions pédagogiques | -0.24 | -0.18 | 0.08 | 0.18 | -0.09 | -0.12 | -0.14 | -0.25 |
| | | Affectation des ressources | -0.19 | -0.17 | 0.00 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.12 |
| | | Suivi des pratiques des enseignants | -0.12 | 0.01 | -0.25 | -0.07 | -0.11 | -0.12 | 0.18 | 0.00 |
| Ressources consacrées à l'éducation | Durée hebdomadaire moyenne (en minutes) des cours de la langue d'enseignement | | -0.14 | -0.17 | 0.12 | 0.08 | 0.05 | -0.01 | -0.16 | -0.16 |
| | Pourcentage d'élèves participant à des cours extrascolaires de : | Perfectionnement | -0.18 | -0.09 | -0.23 | -0.06 | -0.12 | -0.13 | 0.14 | -0.02 |
| | | Soutien | -0.13 | -0.04 | -0.24 | -0.12 | -0.15 | -0.18 | 0.17 | 0.09 |
| | Taille moyenne des classes dans les cours de la langue d'enseignement | | -0.05 | 0.05 | -0.41 | -0.42 | -0.25 | -0.25 | 0.24 | 0.22 |
| | Indice moyen des activités extrascolaires | | -0.05 | -0.05 | 0.03 | 0.09 | -0.08 | -0.18 | 0.02 | -0.06 |
| | Salaire des enseignants par rapport au PIB/habitant (moyenne pondérée des enseignants des premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire ¹) | | -0.08 | -0.05 | -0.17 | -0.24 | -0.50 | -0.44 | -0.01 | 0.05 |
| Dépenses cumulées des établissements d'enseignement par élève âgé de 6 à 15 ans | | 0.11 | -0.05 | 0.32 | -0.20 | 0.40 | -0.12 | -0.21 | 0.05 | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives à 10 % (p < 0.10) sont indiquées en italique, et à 5 % (p < 0.05) en gras.

1. On calcule la moyenne en pondérant les salaires des enseignants des premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire selon le nombre respectif d'élèves de 15 ans (pour les pays disposant d'informations exploitables sur l'inscription des élèves dans un établissement du premier ou du deuxième cycle du secondaire).

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[Partie 1/2]

Variation inter- et intra-établissements de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit, et variation expliquée par les politiques des établissements sur la sélection et le regroupement des élèves par aptitude

Tableau IV.2.2a


| | Variance | | Variance résiduelle | | | | | | Décomposition de la variance exprimée en pourcentage de la variance moyenne de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit parmi les pays de l'OCDE | | |
|--------------------------|--|-------|--|-------|---|-------|--|-------|---|--|---|
| | Modèle vide (ou entièrement inconditionnel) ¹ | | Modèle avec le milieu démographique et socio-économique ² | | Modèle avec les politiques et les pratiques des établissements ³ | | Modèle avec le milieu démographique et socio-économique, ainsi que les politiques et pratiques des établissements ⁴ | | Variance totale de la performance des élèves | Variance totale intra-établissement en pourcentage de la variance totale | Variance totale inter-établissements en pourcentage de la variance totale |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | % | % | % | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | 7 631 | 2 692 | 6 997 | 880 | 7 676 | 2 371 | 6 997 | 866 | 112 | 83 | 29 |
| Australie | 4 454 | 5 588 | 4 255 | 2 262 | 4 441 | 3 996 | 4 257 | 1 840 | 109 | 48 | 61 |
| Autriche | 4 833 | 5 343 | 4 612 | 1 643 | 4 831 | 5 688 | 4 612 | 1 618 | 111 | 52 | 58 |
| Belgique | 6 780 | 1 877 | 6 238 | 986 | 6 790 | 1 478 | 6 238 | 837 | 94 | 74 | 20 |
| Canada | 4 005 | 4 893 | 3 886 | 1 219 | 4 007 | 1 177 | 3 877 | 484 | 97 | 43 | 53 |
| Chili | 4 428 | 4 249 | 4 136 | 1 135 | 4 458 | 3 154 | 4 138 | 997 | 94 | 48 | 46 |
| République tchèque | 6 012 | 1 134 | 5 254 | 328 | 5 999 | 908 | 5 249 | 236 | 78 | 65 | 12 |
| Danemark | 5 595 | 1 557 | 4 991 | 681 | 5 591 | 1 130 | 4 972 | 570 | 78 | 61 | 17 |
| Estonie | 6 993 | 665 | 5 641 | 458 | 6 987 | 589 | 5 646 | 409 | 83 | 76 | 7 |
| Finlande | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| France | 3 890 | 5 890 | 3 558 | 1 708 | 3 869 | 5 432 | 3 560 | 1 566 | 106 | 42 | 64 |
| Allemagne | 5 558 | 4 745 | 5 126 | 2 165 | 5 575 | 3 280 | 5 139 | 1 968 | 112 | 60 | 52 |
| Grèce | 2 923 | 5 846 | 2 792 | 1 717 | 2 919 | 2 514 | 2 789 | 1 089 | 95 | 32 | 63 |
| Hongrie | 8 186 | 1 348 | 7 186 | 1 015 | 8 186 | 1 215 | 7 192 | 882 | 104 | 89 | 15 |
| Islande | 6 966 | 2 805 | 6 408 | 1 145 | 7 014 | 1 826 | 6 403 | 870 | 106 | 76 | 30 |
| Irlande | 6 615 | 6 250 | 6 312 | 3 230 | 6 661 | 4 495 | 6 320 | 2 426 | 140 | 72 | 68 |
| Israël | 4 085 | 6 695 | 3 905 | 2 880 | 4 090 | 3 721 | 3 910 | 2 380 | 117 | 44 | 73 |
| Italie | 5 386 | 5 087 | 5 248 | 2 255 | 5 404 | 5 475 | 5 250 | 2 202 | 114 | 59 | 55 |
| Japon | 5 283 | 2 741 | 4 829 | 1 038 | 5 284 | 2 722 | 4 827 | 892 | 87 | 57 | 30 |
| Corée | 6 906 | 5 335 | 6 112 | 610 | 6 956 | 1 150 | 6 107 | 288 | 133 | 75 | 58 |
| Luxembourg | 3 869 | 3 583 | 3 723 | 1 964 | 3 887 | 2 413 | 3 728 | 1 508 | 81 | 42 | 39 |
| Mexique | 2 795 | 5 107 | 2 670 | 2 224 | 2 793 | 4 276 | 2 671 | 1 849 | 86 | 30 | 55 |
| Pays-Bas | 8 228 | 2 622 | 6 974 | 530 | 8 241 | 2 165 | 6 978 | 459 | 118 | 89 | 28 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 7 598 | 874 | 6 455 | 669 | 7 599 | 869 | 6 459 | 666 | 92 | 83 | 9 |
| Norvège | 6 869 | 1 585 | 5 582 | 458 | 6 835 | 973 | 5 580 | 370 | 92 | 75 | 17 |
| Pologne | 5 191 | 2 565 | 4 666 | 883 | 5 194 | 804 | 4 661 | 408 | 84 | 56 | 28 |
| Portugal | 4 565 | 2 989 | 3 972 | 1 151 | 4 567 | 2 231 | 3 971 | 1 071 | 82 | 50 | 32 |
| République slovaque | 3 102 | 4 142 | 2 941 | 1 818 | 3 084 | 3 929 | 2 944 | 1 677 | 79 | 34 | 45 |
| Slovénie | 6 048 | 1 690 | 5 390 | 816 | 6 046 | 861 | 5 389 | 657 | 84 | 66 | 18 |
| Espagne | 8 290 | 1 877 | 7 007 | 605 | 8 283 | 1 625 | 7 008 | 589 | 110 | 90 | 20 |
| Suède | 5 652 | 2 740 | 5 115 | 1 100 | 5 667 | 1 633 | 5 115 | 717 | 91 | 61 | 30 |
| Suisse | 3 245 | 6 536 | 2 958 | 1 375 | 3 242 | 2 692 | 2 959 | 913 | 106 | 35 | 71 |
| Turquie | 6 684 | 2 775 | 6 275 | 635 | 6 737 | 1 867 | 6 283 | 594 | 103 | 73 | 30 |
| Royaume-Uni | 6 476 | 3 638 | 6 041 | 838 | 6 493 | 1 771 | 6 019 | 672 | 110 | 70 | 40 |
| États-Unis | 5 591 | 3 616 | 5 068 | 1 285 | 5 618 | 2 437 | 5 068 | 1 048 | 100 | 61 | 39 |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 7 105 | 3 127 | 6 150 | 1 339 | 7 107 | 2 184 | 6 147 | 1 143 | 111 | 77 | 34 |
| Argentine | 5 523 | 8 456 | 5 201 | 3 238 | 5 527 | 3 571 | 5 204 | 1 775 | 152 | 60 | 92 |
| Azerbaïdjan | 3 459 | 2 490 | 3 287 | 2 054 | 3 465 | 2 263 | 3 287 | 1 893 | 65 | 38 | 27 |
| Bresil | 4 702 | 4 417 | 4 514 | 1 770 | 4 724 | 1 987 | 4 515 | 1 044 | 99 | 51 | 48 |
| Bulgarie | 6 439 | 6 418 | 5 794 | 2 053 | 6 437 | 4 570 | 5 790 | 1 810 | 140 | 70 | 70 |
| Colombie | 4 813 | 3 162 | 4 711 | 688 | 4 848 | 2 128 | 4 711 | 600 | 87 | 52 | 34 |
| Croatie | 4 473 | 4 045 | 4 183 | 1 391 | 4 479 | 2 691 | 4 173 | 985 | 93 | 49 | 44 |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 5 439 | 5 732 | 5 121 | 2 472 | 5 414 | 4 005 | 5 102 | 2 001 | 121 | 59 | 62 |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 4 360 | 3 143 | 4 183 | 1 270 | 4 362 | 1 707 | 4 183 | 1 078 | 81 | 47 | 34 |
| Indonésie | 2 298 | 1 749 | 2 117 | 1 181 | 2 302 | 1 484 | 2 117 | 1 057 | 44 | 25 | 19 |
| Jordanie | 5 461 | 3 312 | 5 186 | 1 727 | 5 495 | 2 735 | 5 193 | 1 579 | 95 | 59 | 36 |
| Kazakhstan | 5 078 | 2 887 | 4 456 | 1 542 | 5 081 | 2 776 | 4 456 | 1 490 | 97 | 55 | 31 |
| Kirghizistan | 5 901 | 3 266 | 5 126 | 1 398 | 5 925 | 2 797 | 5 127 | 1 308 | 100 | 64 | 35 |
| Lettonie | 5 200 | 1 391 | 4 491 | 634 | 5 196 | 700 | 4 475 | 454 | 72 | 56 | 15 |
| Lituanie | 5 190 | 1 864 | 4 263 | 828 | 5 193 | 1 504 | 4 267 | 802 | 77 | 56 | 20 |
| Macao (Chine) | 4 179 | 2 882 | 4 000 | 775 | 4 192 | 766 | 3 995 | 305 | 77 | 45 | 31 |
| Monténégro | 5 587 | 3 150 | 5 124 | 683 | 5 602 | 1 883 | 5 122 | 631 | 95 | 61 | 34 |
| Panama | 4 213 | 5 942 | 4 103 | 2 647 | 4 197 | 4 047 | 4 107 | 1 695 | 110 | 46 | 65 |
| Pérou | 4 623 | 5 886 | 4 524 | 1 316 | 4 634 | 3 147 | 4 528 | 1 004 | 114 | 50 | 64 |
| Qatar | 5 891 | 6 676 | 5 520 | 3 383 | 5 859 | 4 786 | 5 501 | 2 799 | 137 | 64 | 73 |
| Roumanie | 3 832 | 4 057 | 3 678 | 2 308 | 3 807 | 3 520 | 3 682 | 2 254 | 86 | 42 | 44 |
| Fédération de Russie | 5 826 | 1 965 | 5 193 | 900 | 5 835 | 1 665 | 5 192 | 888 | 85 | 63 | 21 |
| Serbie | 4 123 | 3 909 | 3 954 | 1 840 | 4 123 | 2 412 | 3 951 | 1 631 | 87 | 45 | 42 |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 4 095 | 2 551 | 3 813 | 701 | 4 124 | 1 447 | 3 817 | 532 | 72 | 44 | 28 |
| Singapour | 6 195 | 3 387 | 5 612 | 782 | 6 236 | 2 801 | 5 624 | 753 | 104 | 67 | 37 |
| Taipei chinois | 5 808 | 2 772 | 5 070 | 1 306 | 5 857 | 1 835 | 5 073 | 1 069 | 93 | 63 | 30 |
| Thaïlande | 3 052 | 1 231 | 2 706 | 816 | 3 053 | 1 007 | 2 708 | 704 | 47 | 33 | 13 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 5 148 | 8 320 | 4 720 | 2 527 | 5 126 | 2 895 | 4 723 | 1 582 | 146 | 56 | 90 |
| Tunisie | 4 291 | 3 034 | 4 174 | 1 640 | 4 314 | 620 | 4 176 | 345 | 80 | 47 | 33 |
| Uruguay | 5 835 | 4 807 | 5 342 | 968 | 5 875 | 1 439 | 5 347 | 607 | 116 | 63 | 52 |

1. Le modèle de régression multiniveau se compose des niveaux Élève et Établissement.

2. Modèle de régression multiniveau : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables du milieu démographique et socio-économique.

3. Modèle de régression multiniveau : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des politiques et des pratiques des établissements.

4. Modèle de régression multiniveau : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables du milieu démographique et socio-économique, et sur les variables des politiques et des pratiques des établissements.

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[Partie 2/2]

Variation inter- et intra-établissements de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit, et variation expliquée par les politiques des établissements sur la sélection et le regroupement des élèves par aptitude

Tableau IV.2.2a

| | Variance intra-établissement exprimée en pourcentage de la variance moyenne de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit parmi les pays de l'OCDE | | | | Variance inter-établissements exprimée en pourcentage de la variance moyenne de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit parmi les pays de l'OCDE | | | |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|--|---|---|--|
| | Expliquée uniquement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements | Expliquée uniquement par les politiques des établissements sur la sélection et le regroupement par aptitude | Expliquée conjointement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements, et par les politiques des établissements sur la sélection et le regroupement par aptitude | Variance intra-établissement résiduelle | Expliquée uniquement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements | Expliquée uniquement par les politiques des établissements sur la sélection et le regroupement par aptitude | Expliquée conjointement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements, et par les politiques des établissements sur la sélection et le regroupement par aptitude | Variance inter-établissements résiduelle |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 7.4 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 76.0 | 16.3 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 9.4 |
| Autriche | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 46.2 | 23.4 | 4.6 | 12.7 | 20.0 |
| Belgique | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.1 | 44.2 | 0.3 | -4.0 | 17.6 |
| Canada | 6.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 67.8 | 7.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 9.1 |
| Chili | 1.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 42.1 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 32.4 | 5.3 |
| République tchèque | 3.5 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 44.9 | 23.4 | 1.5 | 10.4 | 10.8 |
| Danemark | 8.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 57.0 | 7.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| Estonie | 6.7 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 54.0 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 6.2 |
| Finlande | 14.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 61.3 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 4.4 |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 38.7 | 42.0 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 17.0 |
| Grèce | 4.7 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 55.8 | 14.2 | 2.1 | 13.8 | 21.4 |
| Hongrie | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.3 | 15.5 | 6.8 | 29.4 | 11.8 |
| Islande | 10.8 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 78.1 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 9.6 |
| Irlande | 6.6 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 69.5 | 10.4 | 3.0 | 7.6 | 9.4 |
| Israël | 3.7 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 68.6 | 22.5 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 26.4 |
| Italie | 1.9 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 42.5 | 14.6 | 5.4 | 26.9 | 25.8 |
| Japon | 1.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 57.0 | 35.5 | 0.6 | -4.8 | 23.9 |
| Corée | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52.4 | 19.9 | 1.6 | -1.4 | 9.7 |
| Luxembourg | 9.2 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 66.3 | 9.4 | 3.5 | 42.0 | 3.1 |
| Mexique | 1.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 40.5 | 9.8 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 16.4 |
| Pays-Bas | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.0 | 26.4 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 20.1 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 13.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 75.8 | 18.5 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 5.0 |
| Norvège | 12.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.2 |
| Pologne | 13.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 60.6 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 4.0 |
| Portugal | 5.8 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 50.6 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 14.0 | 4.4 |
| République slovaque | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43.1 | 12.6 | 0.9 | 7.4 | 11.6 |
| Slovénie | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 32.0 | 24.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 18.2 |
| Espagne | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.5 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Suède | 13.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 76.1 | 11.3 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 6.4 |
| Suisse | 6.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 55.6 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| Turquie | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.1 | 19.3 | 5.0 | 36.7 | 9.9 |
| Royaume-Uni | 4.9 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 68.2 | 13.8 | 0.4 | 9.4 | 6.5 |
| États-Unis | 5.1 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 65.4 | 11.9 | 1.8 | 18.5 | 7.3 |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 6.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 55.0 | 15.1 | 2.6 | 9.6 | 11.4 |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 10.4 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 66.8 | 11.3 | 2.1 | 8.1 | 12.4 |
| Argentine | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56.5 | 19.5 | 15.9 | 37.2 | 19.3 |
| Azerbaïdjan | 1.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 35.7 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 20.6 |
| Brésil | 2.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 49.0 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 18.5 | 11.3 |
| Bulgarie | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62.9 | 30.0 | 2.6 | 17.4 | 19.7 |
| Colombie | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 51.2 | 16.6 | 1.0 | 10.3 | 6.5 |
| Croatie | 3.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 45.3 | 18.5 | 4.4 | 10.3 | 10.7 |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 55.4 | 21.8 | 5.1 | 13.7 | 21.7 |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.4 | 6.8 | 2.1 | 13.5 | 11.7 |
| Indonésie | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.0 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 11.5 |
| Jordanie | 3.3 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 56.4 | 12.6 | 1.6 | 4.7 | 17.1 |
| Kazakhstan | 6.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.4 | 14.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 16.2 |
| Kirghizistan | 8.7 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 55.7 | 16.2 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 14.2 |
| Lettonie | 7.8 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 48.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 4.9 |
| Lituanie | 10.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.3 | 7.6 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 8.7 |
| Macao (Chine) | 2.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 43.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 17.9 | 3.3 |
| Monténégro | 5.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 55.6 | 13.6 | 0.6 | 13.2 | 6.9 |
| Panama | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 44.6 | 25.6 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 18.4 |
| Pérou | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 49.2 | 23.3 | 3.4 | 26.4 | 10.9 |
| Qatar | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 59.7 | 21.6 | 6.3 | 14.2 | 30.4 |
| Roumanie | 1.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 40.0 | 13.7 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 24.5 |
| Fédération de Russie | 7.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 56.4 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 9.6 |
| Serbie | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.9 | 8.5 | 2.3 | 14.0 | 17.7 |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 3.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 41.5 | 9.9 | 1.8 | 10.2 | 5.8 |
| Singapour | 6.7 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 61.1 | 22.2 | 0.3 | 6.1 | 8.2 |
| Taipei chinois | 8.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 55.1 | 8.3 | 2.6 | 7.6 | 11.6 |
| Thaïlande | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.4 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 7.6 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 51.3 | 14.3 | 10.3 | 48.7 | 17.2 |
| Tunisie | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 45.4 | 3.0 | 14.1 | 12.2 | 3.7 |
| Uruguay | 5.7 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 58.1 | 9.0 | 3.9 | 32.7 | 6.6 |

1. Le modèle de régression multinationnel se compose des niveaux Élève et Établissement.

2. Modèle de régression multinationnel : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables du milieu démographique et socio-économique.

3. Modèle de régression multinationnel : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des politiques et des pratiques des établissements.

4. Modèle de régression multinationnel : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables du milieu démographique et socio-économique, et sur les variables des politiques et des pratiques des établissements.

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[Partie 1/1]


Corrélation entre les politiques des établissements sur la sélection et le regroupement des élèves par aptitude et la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit

Tableau IV.2.2b

| | | Politiques des établissements sur la sélection et le regroupement des élèves par aptitude ¹ | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|
| | | Établissement hautement sélectif à l'admission des élèves | | Établissement hautement susceptible de transférer les élèves en raison de faibles résultats, de problèmes de discipline ou de besoins pédagogiques spécifiques | | Établissement pratiquant le regroupement par aptitude dans toutes les matières | | Pourcentage d'élèves ayant déjà redoublé au moins une fois | |
| | | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| OCDE | Australie | -7.1 | (8.7) | -29.2 | (8.1) | 29.8 | (14.4) | -18.4 | (31.0) |
| | Autriche | 49.2 | (15.4) | 31.8 | (14.4) | -26.9 | (19.3) | -0.7 | (0.2) |
| | Belgique | -9.4 | (15.6) | 7.9 | (11.7) | -20.8 | (16.6) | -1.2 | (0.3) |
| | Canada | 13.8 | (5.6) | 4.2 | (8.5) | -3.5 | (6.9) | -0.9 | (0.2) |
| | Chili | 27.7 | (8.3) | 11.0 | (8.7) | -1.5 | (8.6) | -1.5 | (0.1) |
| | République tchèque | 45.7 | (10.6) | -10.7 | (13.5) | -21.3 | (9.3) | -1.9 | (0.5) |
| | Danemark | 21.3 | (16.6) | 5.3 | (11.3) | -31.1 | (7.3) | -2.2 | (0.5) |
| | Estonie | 15.0 | (11.5) | -0.5 | (11.2) | -0.9 | (11.4) | -1.6 | (0.3) |
| | Finlande | 22.4 | (9.9) | c | c | -25.7 | (28.0) | -2.4 | (0.8) |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 28.3 | (14.2) | 12.9 | (14.1) | -24.9 | (17.9) | -0.9 | (0.4) |
| | Grèce | 5.1 | (19.3) | -8.8 | (14.3) | 37.0 | (20.4) | -1.0 | (0.3) |
| | Hongrie | 31.1 | (19.4) | 1.1 | (12.7) | -34.5 | (17.9) | -1.1 | (0.2) |
| | Islande | c | c | c | c | -18.4 | (14.0) | -2.5 | (2.4) |
| | Irlande | -23.1 | (9.4) | c | c | -1.2 | (12.8) | -2.7 | (0.6) |
| | Israël | -3.9 | (14.1) | -43.9 | (22.8) | -10.7 | (15.5) | -2.3 | (0.4) |
| | Italie | -9.7 | (8.7) | 24.3 | (8.5) | 2.0 | (9.0) | -1.8 | (0.3) |
| | Japon | -11.5 | (19.8) | -53.6 | (16.5) | 32.1 | (16.0) | c | c |
| | Corée | 3.1 | (16.5) | -14.5 | (19.6) | 2.6 | (21.2) | c | c |
| | Luxembourg | -13.3 | (11.3) | 2.3 | (12.1) | -21.2 | (11.6) | -2.0 | (0.4) |
| | Mexique | 10.1 | (8.0) | 9.3 | (6.0) | 1.1 | (8.3) | -1.0 | (0.1) |
| | Pays-Bas | 65.4 | (27.8) | -48.9 | (15.0) | -5.8 | (14.2) | -0.6 | (0.5) |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | -4.4 | (11.6) | -50.4 | (37.0) | 25.9 | (14.3) | -2.9 | (0.8) |
| | Norvège | 4.6 | (9.6) | c | c | 6.7 | (9.3) | c | c |
| | Pologne | 43.5 | (10.2) | 15.7 | (13.4) | -1.6 | (14.2) | -2.1 | (0.2) |
| | Portugal | -36.7 | (33.3) | c | c | -16.3 | (9.2) | -1.2 | (0.1) |
| | République slovaque | 20.0 | (8.8) | -10.5 | (9.7) | -18.4 | (11.8) | -2.0 | (0.4) |
| | Slovénie | 46.7 | (11.9) | 4.4 | (13.2) | 3.4 | (15.5) | -0.3 | (0.3) |
| | Espagne | -2.3 | (11.1) | 7.2 | (7.3) | 9.8 | (5.2) | -1.6 | (0.1) |
| | Suède | 36.8 | (19.2) | -6.2 | (11.8) | 23.6 | (17.6) | -1.2 | (0.9) |
| | Suisse | 13.2 | (6.5) | 40.8 | (6.9) | -10.9 | (6.7) | -1.3 | (0.2) |
| | Turquie | 72.2 | (16.9) | 1.1 | (14.1) | 4.1 | (12.5) | -1.6 | (0.4) |
| | Royaume-Uni | 42.5 | (11.6) | -17.8 | (12.2) | 0.1 | (9.4) | -5.4 | (1.5) |
| | États-Unis | 57.4 | (20.7) | -20.8 | (10.9) | 17.0 | (15.7) | -1.7 | (0.3) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 17.3 | (2.7) | -4.9 | (2.7) | -3.0 | (2.5) | -2.3 | (1.0) | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 7.3 | (11.4) | 19.1 | (11.8) | -16.0 | (13.2) | -2.4 | (0.6) |
| | Argentine | 15.0 | (21.6) | 36.0 | (14.8) | -30.2 | (13.7) | -1.8 | (0.2) |
| | Azerbaïdjan | -4.2 | (10.1) | 23.5 | (11.7) | -7.4 | (12.5) | -3.4 | (1.0) |
| | Bésil | -3.3 | (9.4) | 25.0 | (11.0) | -2.9 | (6.6) | -1.6 | (0.1) |
| | Bulgarie | 36.1 | (14.5) | 12.3 | (15.4) | -14.2 | (23.7) | -1.3 | (0.2) |
| | Colombie | 8.0 | (10.8) | 25.9 | (10.3) | -19.5 | (13.7) | -1.7 | (0.3) |
| | Croatie | 58.3 | (19.0) | 9.5 | (13.8) | 20.5 | (17.5) | -3.2 | (0.5) |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 40.9 | (11.9) | -37.8 | (10.3) | -17.3 | (10.8) | -1.7 | (0.2) |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 18.4 | (11.0) | -2.3 | (8.7) | -21.2 | (9.2) | -2.8 | (0.4) |
| | Indonésie | 11.1 | (7.2) | 15.7 | (7.0) | -7.6 | (7.3) | -0.6 | (0.2) |
| | Jordanie | -5.4 | (11.6) | -3.4 | (9.6) | 6.7 | (10.4) | -2.9 | (0.8) |
| | Kazakhstan | -2.7 | (10.1) | 27.3 | (15.5) | -5.3 | (10.5) | -0.4 | (1.2) |
| | Kirghizistan | -16.2 | (9.9) | -10.3 | (9.1) | 24.5 | (9.6) | -1.0 | (0.6) |
| | Lettonie | 18.6 | (7.3) | 6.9 | (8.6) | -17.6 | (11.3) | -1.5 | (0.3) |
| | Lituanie | 19.4 | (12.6) | 7.0 | (12.1) | -8.0 | (9.2) | -1.6 | (0.5) |
| | Macao (Chine) | 2.9 | (10.5) | -14.1 | (9.7) | 3.9 | (14.5) | -1.4 | (0.2) |
| | Monténégro | -16.9 | (15.9) | c | c | 4.0 | (13.8) | -1.9 | (0.4) |
| | Panama | 8.4 | (16.6) | 10.6 | (17.7) | 23.8 | (13.8) | -1.5 | (0.3) |
| | Pérou | 30.2 | (11.2) | 10.8 | (12.9) | -7.6 | (11.5) | -2.1 | (0.2) |
| | Qatar | 44.9 | (12.1) | -7.9 | (11.8) | -12.4 | (12.1) | -1.7 | (0.2) |
| | Roumanie | 8.9 | (13.3) | 19.3 | (15.5) | 2.4 | (19.8) | -0.8 | (0.3) |
| | Fédération de Russie | 18.4 | (9.5) | 15.0 | (16.1) | -5.5 | (7.0) | -1.0 | (0.3) |
| | Serbie | -9.1 | (14.6) | 8.8 | (12.0) | -10.1 | (13.7) | -1.3 | (0.2) |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 34.6 | (8.6) | -27.7 | (15.8) | -11.9 | (11.6) | -1.2 | (0.5) |
| | Singapour | 31.0 | (11.7) | c | c | -2.6 | (12.2) | -3.0 | (1.1) |
| | Taipei chinois | 33.1 | (10.8) | -36.2 | (11.3) | 13.6 | (18.4) | -3.3 | (2.7) |
| | Thaïlande | 8.5 | (6.3) | 11.2 | (8.3) | 16.1 | (9.4) | -0.8 | (0.3) |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | 11.9 | (9.5) | -8.0 | (12.0) | -29.0 | (14.5) | -3.7 | (0.2) |
| | Tunisie | 7.0 | (6.8) | -6.5 | (6.6) | 7.7 | (9.4) | -1.2 | (0.1) |
| | Uruguay | 6.6 | (12.1) | 21.6 | (10.1) | 1.6 | (11.2) | -1.5 | (0.1) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des politiques et des pratiques des établissements présentées dans ce tableau.

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[Partie 1/2]


Corrélation entre les politiques des établissements sur la sélection et le regroupement des élèves par aptitude et la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.2c

| OCDE | Politiques des établissements sur la sélection et le regroupement des élèves par aptitude ¹ | | | | | | | Milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves ¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--|-----------------------|--------|------------------|--------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|
| | Établissement hautement sélectif à l'admission des élèves | | Établissement hautement susceptible de transférer les élèves en raison de faibles résultats, de problèmes de discipline ou de besoins pédagogiques spécifiques | | Établissement pratiquant le regroupement par aptitude dans toutes les matières | | Pourcentage d'élèves ayant déjà redoublé au moins une fois | | Élève de sexe féminin | | Élève autochtone | | Élève dont la langue maternelle est identique à la langue de l'évaluation | | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel de l'élève (progression d'une unité) | | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel de l'élève (au carré) | |
| | Diff. de score | | Diff. de score | | Diff. de score | | Diff. de score | | Diff. de score | | Diff. de score | | Diff. de score | | Diff. de score | | Diff. de score | |
| | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. | Er. T. |
| Australie | 0.5 | (6.1) | -18.3 | (11.4) | 15.5 | (15.9) | 24.2 | (35.9) | 37.7 | (2.3) | -5.8 | (2.5) | 23.2 | (4.2) | 27.3 | (1.7) | -3.0 | (1.0) |
| Autriche | 18.1 | (10.5) | 19.0 | (10.1) | -15.8 | (12.3) | -0.5 | (0.2) | 21.1 | (3.4) | 13.0 | (4.6) | 16.3 | (5.4) | 8.1 | (2.0) | 0.1 | (1.3) |
| Belgique | 7.1 | (9.3) | 0.8 | (6.3) | -6.0 | (7.7) | -0.1 | (0.2) | 19.1 | (2.1) | 17.3 | (2.7) | 6.3 | (3.3) | 12.1 | (1.4) | 1.5 | (0.9) |
| Canada | 3.4 | (3.8) | 0.6 | (5.5) | -3.4 | (5.6) | -0.7 | (0.1) | 35.2 | (2.0) | 3.8 | (2.6) | 18.2 | (4.4) | 19.0 | (1.3) | 3.2 | (1.0) |
| Chili | 8.7 | (5.4) | 8.2 | (6.2) | -4.6 | (5.7) | -1.0 | (0.1) | 18.3 | (3.1) | 0.7 | (7.6) | 55.9 | (17.7) | 9.8 | (1.9) | 0.6 | (0.8) |
| République tchèque | 21.5 | (6.2) | -9.0 | (8.2) | -7.7 | (11.8) | -0.5 | (0.5) | 35.1 | (2.6) | 13.0 | (3.8) | -1.2 | (10.5) | 15.4 | (2.0) | -2.9 | (1.6) |
| Danemark | 20.7 | (8.4) | 13.1 | (5.1) | -5.6 | (6.5) | -1.5 | (0.3) | 29.3 | (2.9) | 13.9 | (3.6) | 20.3 | (5.9) | 27.2 | (1.7) | -0.3 | (1.1) |
| Estonie | 5.2 | (7.8) | -0.5 | (12.1) | -11.8 | (8.4) | -1.3 | (0.3) | 43.4 | (2.9) | 14.4 | (3.5) | 27.1 | (7.0) | 17.0 | (2.1) | 1.4 | (1.9) |
| Finlande | 11.2 | (10.8) | c | c | c | c | -1.8 | (0.7) | 56.5 | (2.5) | 13.4 | (5.6) | 46.9 | (7.3) | 27.2 | (1.9) | -1.1 | (1.6) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 15.2 | (8.2) | 11.3 | (8.3) | -4.4 | (11.0) | -0.2 | (0.2) | 29.9 | (2.5) | 15.7 | (3.5) | 3.5 | (6.0) | 9.2 | (1.5) | -1.1 | (0.9) |
| Grèce | -5.2 | (14.9) | -1.0 | (11.4) | c | c | -0.4 | (0.3) | 36.2 | (3.1) | 0.9 | (3.6) | 15.6 | (13.9) | 15.8 | (1.7) | 2.4 | (1.3) |
| Hongrie | 27.2 | (13.4) | -10.6 | (9.1) | c | c | -0.5 | (0.2) | 24.1 | (2.6) | -8.7 | (4.6) | 16.7 | (8.6) | 8.6 | (1.6) | 0.8 | (1.0) |
| Islande | c | c | c | c | -14.0 | (10.5) | -2.7 | (1.7) | 45.8 | (3.3) | 4.4 | (5.3) | 48.6 | (12.0) | 28.4 | (2.7) | -3.8 | (1.6) |
| Irlande | -10.9 | (8.0) | c | c | -1.2 | (12.9) | -1.6 | (0.5) | 35.2 | (4.4) | -4.8 | (3.9) | 31.3 | (10.3) | 26.9 | (2.1) | -1.9 | (1.5) |
| Israël | 5.6 | (11.0) | -43.4 | (16.4) | -22.1 | (12.2) | -1.6 | (0.4) | 33.4 | (3.8) | -2.9 | (4.0) | 1.5 | (6.1) | 22.1 | (2.6) | 3.9 | (1.3) |
| Italie | -3.2 | (8.1) | 13.4 | (7.7) | -2.2 | (7.7) | -0.9 | (0.2) | 27.3 | (1.7) | 15.6 | (2.6) | 5.8 | (2.6) | 5.3 | (0.8) | -0.9 | (0.9) |
| Japon | -14.8 | (14.5) | -26.6 | (13.9) | -11.8 | (7.5) | c | c | 28.2 | (2.8) | 3.4 | (9.2) | 75.6 | (28.5) | 4.4 | (2.5) | -0.5 | (2.3) |
| Corée | 29.4 | (9.7) | -0.3 | (13.5) | 6.7 | (15.2) | c | c | 43.1 | (5.7) | 3.1 | (11.6) | 55.0 | (37.1) | 18.8 | (2.7) | 0.1 | (1.4) |
| Luxembourg | 4.0 | (7.4) | 7.1 | (7.8) | -0.5 | (8.8) | -1.1 | (0.2) | 37.1 | (3.2) | 28.6 | (3.5) | 24.2 | (4.9) | 16.7 | (2.9) | -1.6 | (1.2) |
| Mexique | 2.6 | (6.9) | -2.3 | (4.9) | -3.7 | (6.5) | -0.7 | (0.1) | 21.7 | (1.9) | 24.6 | (3.5) | 20.1 | (5.4) | 8.5 | (1.4) | 1.6 | (0.5) |
| Pays-Bas | 35.2 | (13.6) | -24.5 | (12.9) | 6.4 | (9.5) | -0.7 | (0.3) | 19.3 | (1.7) | 5.9 | (2.7) | 12.2 | (6.6) | 5.2 | (1.6) | 0.2 | (1.1) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | -9.2 | (5.8) | c | c | 11.2 | (11.4) | 0.7 | (0.6) | 49.5 | (4.5) | -7.0 | (3.6) | 46.5 | (5.6) | 34.9 | (2.8) | 0.0 | (2.4) |
| Norvège | 3.1 | (12.0) | c | c | 1.1 | (8.0) | c | c | 48.3 | (3.5) | 10.9 | (5.4) | 37.1 | (7.9) | 28.7 | (3.1) | -1.9 | (2.0) |
| Pologne | 3.9 | (8.3) | -1.1 | (6.6) | 2.7 | (10.0) | -1.5 | (0.2) | 53.0 | (3.4) | 22.0 | (23.0) | 48.7 | (16.7) | 31.3 | (1.8) | -3.5 | (1.4) |
| Portugal | -25.9 | (19.5) | c | c | -10.4 | (6.8) | -0.8 | (0.1) | 34.3 | (2.6) | -2.1 | (3.1) | 13.4 | (8.1) | 18.0 | (1.4) | -0.7 | (0.7) |
| République slovaque | 5.8 | (6.9) | -5.0 | (6.6) | -7.6 | (10.8) | -0.9 | (0.4) | 43.2 | (2.9) | 1.0 | (5.4) | 27.0 | (7.5) | 18.0 | (1.9) | -3.5 | (1.2) |
| Slovénie | 15.3 | (7.5) | 8.5 | (9.7) | -0.3 | (17.0) | -0.4 | (0.4) | 31.8 | (2.3) | 8.0 | (3.2) | 5.7 | (5.2) | 3.4 | (1.2) | 1.1 | (1.1) |
| Espagne | -1.6 | (10.7) | 4.7 | (5.9) | 5.0 | (5.6) | -0.9 | (0.1) | 29.7 | (1.7) | 23.6 | (2.4) | 11.5 | (3.5) | 19.8 | (1.0) | -0.8 | (0.6) |
| Suède | 20.9 | (10.6) | 8.5 | (13.7) | 10.1 | (8.8) | -0.1 | (0.5) | 46.3 | (3.0) | 7.6 | (4.1) | 29.8 | (6.4) | 32.1 | (2.1) | -1.3 | (1.0) |
| Suisse | 12.4 | (5.0) | 24.3 | (6.1) | -7.2 | (5.5) | -0.9 | (0.1) | 32.1 | (2.3) | 11.3 | (2.8) | 19.6 | (3.5) | 18.3 | (1.6) | -0.4 | (1.4) |
| Turquie | 24.5 | (9.9) | -15.3 | (9.0) | 9.4 | (7.6) | -1.0 | (0.3) | 30.7 | (2.9) | -2.2 | (7.4) | 3.4 | (11.4) | 7.3 | (2.3) | -0.3 | (0.9) |
| Royaume-Uni | 8.7 | (7.6) | -0.1 | (6.0) | 3.3 | (6.2) | -1.6 | (0.8) | 25.2 | (3.1) | -6.7 | (4.4) | 17.7 | (6.6) | 26.0 | (2.0) | 0.5 | (1.6) |
| États-Unis | 5.7 | (8.8) | -1.2 | (8.4) | 24.3 | (9.1) | -1.0 | (0.3) | 28.2 | (4.1) | -3.2 | (7.6) | 6.5 | (8.0) | 23.5 | (2.4) | -1.9 | (3.0) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 7.6 | (1.7) | -1.5 | (1.8) | -1.5 | (1.8) | -0.1 | (1.2) | 34.2 | (0.5) | 7.0 | (1.1) | 23.9 | (2.0) | 18.0 | (0.3) | -0.4 | (0.2) |
| Paraguay | -3.2 | (8.5) | 18.6 | (10.1) | -1.2 | (10.9) | -1.3 | (0.5) | 57.5 | (4.1) | 23.4 | (11.8) | 15.6 | (16.3) | 21.0 | (3.6) | 3.5 | (1.5) |
| Argentine | -2.3 | (10.2) | 12.4 | (9.1) | -18.5 | (8.9) | -1.2 | (0.2) | 30.8 | (3.2) | 1.4 | (5.3) | 44.9 | (17.2) | 12.5 | (2.1) | 1.6 | (1.0) |
| Azerbaïdjan | -0.9 | (10.1) | 21.5 | (11.5) | -12.5 | (11.7) | -2.9 | (1.0) | 22.7 | (2.4) | 3.0 | (5.0) | -1.8 | (6.2) | 11.4 | (2.1) | 1.6 | (1.0) |
| Brésil | -2.1 | (7.4) | 9.6 | (5.8) | -3.3 | (4.7) | -1.0 | (0.1) | 28.3 | (2.0) | 11.5 | (9.1) | 31.9 | (12.6) | 8.2 | (1.9) | 1.5 | (0.7) |
| Bulgarie | 20.3 | (9.9) | 5.6 | (9.5) | -15.4 | (11.9) | -0.4 | (0.2) | 47.6 | (3.8) | 28.4 | (8.0) | 28.3 | (6.8) | 13.6 | (2.3) | 1.3 | (1.4) |
| Colombie | -11.8 | (6.4) | 4.3 | (5.0) | -10.0 | (7.8) | -0.5 | (0.2) | 10.6 | (3.0) | 18.9 | (8.0) | 61.0 | (21.8) | 13.0 | (2.7) | 1.3 | (0.9) |
| Croatie | 48.3 | (12.8) | -6.6 | (8.1) | -1.4 | (7.4) | -1.9 | (0.4) | 35.7 | (3.5) | 3.5 | (2.5) | -7.3 | (9.1) | 10.6 | (1.9) | -3.6 | (1.2) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 8.8 | (8.2) | -22.0 | (8.6) | -15.9 | (9.1) | -0.9 | (0.2) | 28.1 | (4.6) | -32.3 | (3.5) | 20.1 | (3.0) | 19.0 | (1.9) | 2.6 | (1.1) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 14.3 | (9.1) | 8.8 | (7.4) | -6.4 | (8.7) | -1.3 | (0.5) | 25.9 | (2.8) | -8.9 | (2.4) | 25.4 | (6.8) | 2.4 | (2.1) | -1.3 | (0.9) |
| Indonésie | 3.9 | (6.6) | 12.4 | (6.5) | -7.2 | (6.7) | -0.5 | (0.2) | 28.9 | (1.8) | 17.9 | (11.2) | -5.2 | (2.7) | 6.9 | (2.8) | 1.4 | (0.8) |
| Jordanie | -3.7 | (9.3) | 7.9 | (7.5) | 2.6 | (8.1) | -1.7 | (0.7) | 47.8 | (9.5) | -5.8 | (3.8) | 25.4 | (8.4) | 20.2 | (2.3) | 1.3 | (1.1) |
| Kazakhstan | -13.5 | (8.0) | 2.7 | (10.9) | -7.1 | (8.2) | -0.2 | (1.4) | 41.5 | (2.6) | -12.0 | (4.9) | 2.0 | (4.8) | 17.2 | (2.5) | -2.1 | (1.4) |
| Kirghizistan | -7.4 | (8.7) | -5.3 | (7.7) | 13.0 | (8.2) | -0.7 | (0.6) | 50.5 | (3.0) | -13.0 | (5.6) | -3.0 | (4.9) | 19.9 | (2.4) | 2.6 | (1.2) |
| Lettonie | 7.9 | (5.9) | 1.8 | (7.3) | -17.0 | (7.0) | -1.0 | (0.3) | 46.4 | (2.9) | 0.9 | (3.3) | 2.9 | (9.0) | 19.6 | (2.5) | -0.6 | (1.6) |
| Lituanie | -4.3 | (11.7) | 6.7 | (9.2) | -12.6 | (7.8) | -0.2 | (0.4) | 54.8 | (2.7) | -1.4 | (4.8) | 12.5 | (7.9) | 19.1 | (1.7) | -0.1 | (1.2) |
| Macao (Chine) | -0.4 | (7.5) | -4.6 | (7.6) | 0.8 | (12.7) | -1.3 | (0.2) | 22.0 | (2.1) | -10.1 | (2.7) | 55.1 | (6.8) | 7.1 | (2.1) | 0.0 | (1.0) |
| Monténégro | -15.4 | (9.0) | c | c | 15.6 | (9.6) | -0.3 | (0.4) | 42.0 | (3.6) | -6.8 | (2.8) | 6.5 | (11.2) | 13.1 | (1.5) | 0.7 | (1.4) |
| Panama | 10.8 | (10.7) | -6.8 | (12.3) | 26.5 | (9.3) | -1.0 | (0.2) | 18.8 | (4.8) | 3.2 | (6.1) | 13.5 | (10.6) | 7.3 | (3.4) | 1.7 | (1.0) |
| Pérou | 11.4 | (8.8) | -1.4 | (7.4) | -1.0 | (6.6) | -0.9 | (0.2) | 11.5 | (3.2) | 21.2 | (10.3) | 28.0 | (7.6) | 11.6 | (2.7) | 1.1 | (0.8) |
| Qatar | 19.5 | (10.1) | -5.0 | (9.2) | -8.7 | (9.9) | -1.0 | (0.2) | 36.3 | (6.2) | -38.7 | (2.8) | 19.9 | (3.1) | 8.1 | (1.5) | 1.7 | (0.9) |
| Roumanie | 9.1 | (9.7) | 2.7 | (12.1) | -13.2 | (13.8) | -0.1 | (0.3) | 16.1 | (3.9) | 20.0 | (10.0) | 13.3 | (7.8) | 11.2 | (2.2) | 0.1 | (1.2) |
| Fédération de Russie | 11.3 | (7.6) | -0.4 | (10.5) | -3.6 | (5.9) | -0.1 | (0.3) | 41.6 | (2.6) | 1.4 | (2.9) | 20.9 | (5.8) | 21.2 | (2.0) | -1.8 | (1.7) |
| Serbie | -10.2 | (13.2) | 10.4 | (11.9) | -1.7 | (12.4) | -0.7 | (0.3) | 27.5 | (2.8) | -5.9 | (3.5) | 3.6 | (10.3) | 7.8 | (1.8) | 1.2 | (1.2) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 13.5 | (4.9) | 3.1 | (7.3) | 3.8 | (10.7) | -0.7 | (0.3) | 33.5 | (2.3) | 21.0 | (8.7) | 31.2 | (9.5) | 5.3 | (1.8) | 0.7 | (1.2) |
| Singapour | 4.5 | (7.4) | c | c | 5.5 | (6.3) | -1.2 | (0.6) | 26.3 | (2.3) | -1.0 | (3.0) | 25.2 | (3.4) | 17.4 | (2.6) | -2.5 | (1.3) |
| Taipei chinois | 13.6 | (9.4) | -20.3 | (10.6) | -3.7 | (17.8) | -2.7 | (1.7) | 45.9 | (4.2) | 17.2 | (10.2) | 8.5 | (5.0) | 20.3 | (3.0) | 0.7 | (1.8) |
| Thaïlande | 6.1 | (7.2) | 8.7 | (7.6) | 9.8 | (7.8) | -0.6 | (0.2) | 35.7 | (3.0) | 38.3 | (11.8) | -15.9 | (4.1) | 5.1 | (2.9) | 0.3 | (1.0) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 6.3 | (7.5) | -2.6 | (9.9) | -10.5 | (12.2) | -2.2 | (0.3) | 46.6 | (2.4) | -5.4 | (3.3) | 31.8 | (7.5) | 4.5 | (2.2) | 1.0 | (1.1) |
| Tunisie | 4.1 | (5.6) | -2.3 | (5.1) | 1.2 | (8.6) | -1.0 | (0.1) | 22.3 | (2.3) | 20.2 | (8.3) | -24.9 | (18.3) | 2.6 | (2.6) | -0.3 | (0.8) |
| Uruguay | -1.5 | (9.5) | -5.2 | (9.8) | -5.9 | (8.0) | -0.7 | (0.1) | 39.0 | (3.0) | -2.7 | (6.2) | 14.3 | (9.7) | 15.5 | (2.0) | 0.0 | (0.9) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des politiques et des pratiques des établissements, et sur les variables du milieu socio-économique et démographique présentées dans ce tableau.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>


[Partie 2/2]

Corrélation entre les politiques des établissements sur la sélection et le regroupement des élèves par aptitude et la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.2c

| | | Milieu socio-économique et démographique des établissements | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|---|--------------|--|--------|
| | | Indice PISA moyen de statut économique, social et culturel de l'établissement (progression d'une unité) | | Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) | | Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 carrés) | | Établissement situé dans un village ou une petite ville (moins de 15 000 habitants) | | Établissement situé dans une grande ville (au moins 100 000 habitants) | |
| | | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| OCDE | Australie | 59.9 | (7.4) | 0.3 | (2.5) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 2.9 | (7.5) | 7.3 | (5.4) |
| | Autriche | 51.4 | (12.2) | 8.9 | (3.1) | -0.4 | (0.2) | -16.7 | (10.8) | -0.6 | (12.5) |
| | Belgique | 98.1 | (9.0) | 7.0 | (2.4) | -0.3 | (0.1) | 10.2 | (8.1) | -7.3 | (8.6) |
| | Canada | 24.3 | (6.5) | 1.6 | (1.2) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -0.1 | (5.1) | 1.0 | (4.1) |
| | Chili | 26.1 | (3.7) | 1.0 | (1.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 6.1 | (9.2) | -1.9 | (6.4) |
| | République tchèque | 113.5 | (8.1) | 4.2 | (3.7) | -0.3 | (0.3) | 14.4 | (6.7) | -12.0 | (7.1) |
| | Danemark | 38.4 | (5.0) | 2.4 | (2.5) | -0.3 | (0.2) | -5.8 | (3.9) | 8.1 | (5.7) |
| | Estonie | 33.1 | (11.2) | 1.6 | (2.1) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 7.6 | (9.0) | 3.2 | (9.4) |
| | Finlande | 26.2 | (12.2) | -1.8 | (1.8) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -1.4 | (5.0) | 0.4 | (6.0) |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 95.6 | (9.1) | 9.5 | (2.4) | -0.3 | (0.1) | 19.1 | (9.5) | -1.8 | (10.0) |
| | Grèce | 44.8 | (11.7) | -25.8 | (16.8) | 3.7 | (2.5) | 17.9 | (16.6) | -8.8 | (18.5) |
| | Hongrie | 50.1 | (8.1) | 5.1 | (2.7) | -0.2 | (0.1) | -1.8 | (10.5) | -4.0 | (9.0) |
| | Islande | 23.9 | (12.4) | -6.7 | (6.2) | 0.3 | (0.8) | 4.9 | (9.1) | -3.4 | (10.6) |
| | Irlande | 42.5 | (6.7) | 2.6 | (4.8) | -0.2 | (0.3) | 6.1 | (6.5) | 4.7 | (8.2) |
| | Israël | 73.3 | (13.4) | 10.9 | (4.9) | -0.5 | (0.2) | 37.5 | (15.1) | 5.9 | (14.9) |
| | Italie | 42.8 | (10.5) | 8.0 | (2.5) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 7.3 | (11.6) | -1.6 | (8.3) |
| | Japon | 140.7 | (20.9) | 1.1 | (4.6) | 0.1 | (0.2) | 8.4 | (13.8) | -22.3 | (12.2) |
| | Corée | 63.4 | (8.6) | 4.9 | (4.4) | -0.2 | (0.2) | -29.4 | (16.5) | -28.0 | (12.1) |
| | Luxembourg | 50.8 | (8.4) | -0.3 | (1.9) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 5.2 | (7.6) | -34.7 | (19.6) |
| Mexique | 17.4 | (4.6) | 0.8 | (0.6) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -6.1 | (7.0) | 8.6 | (6.6) | |
| Pays-Bas | 61.5 | (14.8) | 8.2 | (2.6) | -0.2 | (0.1) | -20.5 | (11.2) | 7.9 | (10.1) | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 58.2 | (9.7) | 4.5 | (1.8) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 12.3 | (8.7) | 5.9 | (6.5) | |
| Norvège | 31.6 | (16.0) | -3.3 | (10.3) | 0.2 | (1.4) | -9.2 | (6.7) | -3.2 | (7.5) | |
| Pologne | 20.5 | (6.7) | 3.7 | (4.9) | -0.1 | (0.6) | -1.6 | (7.0) | -12.1 | (7.3) | |
| Portugal | 10.5 | (4.7) | 0.4 | (2.1) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 1.0 | (5.4) | 10.7 | (5.5) | |
| République slovaque | 55.6 | (12.8) | -0.8 | (4.3) | 0.2 | (0.3) | -2.1 | (7.8) | -5.4 | (8.9) | |
| Slovénie | 61.1 | (11.5) | 17.4 | (4.2) | -1.1 | (0.5) | 7.3 | (10.3) | -9.9 | (8.0) | |
| Espagne | 5.9 | (4.7) | -0.4 | (1.3) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -2.8 | (3.9) | 10.1 | (4.5) | |
| Suède | 49.3 | (13.1) | -4.3 | (3.3) | 0.3 | (0.2) | 1.1 | (7.4) | 5.9 | (9.0) | |
| Suisse | 45.9 | (9.3) | 2.2 | (0.7) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -6.8 | (7.7) | -10.2 | (9.9) | |
| Turquie | 38.9 | (7.7) | -6.1 | (2.7) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -12.9 | (12.1) | 14.2 | (12.8) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 62.8 | (6.7) | 1.7 | (2.2) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 8.0 | (5.9) | 0.8 | (6.7) | |
| États-Unis | 52.3 | (14.4) | -1.1 | (1.7) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 7.2 | (16.2) | 18.6 | (19.7) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 50.6 | (1.8) | 1.7 | (0.8) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 2.0 | (1.7) | -1.6 | (1.8) | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 27.9 | (9.3) | -8.5 | (3.8) | 0.7 | (0.3) | -4.1 | (12.3) | 12.5 | (13.0) |
| | Argentine | 39.6 | (6.4) | 2.9 | (2.2) | -0.1 | (0.1) | -7.2 | (14.0) | 10.6 | (12.9) |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 25.5 | (11.4) | -3.1 | (4.1) | 0.2 | (0.2) | -4.8 | (16.0) | -11.8 | (14.9) |
| | Brésil | 35.8 | (4.0) | -0.9 | (0.9) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 2.4 | (7.1) | 2.1 | (5.5) |
| | Bulgarie | 52.8 | (10.2) | 1.4 | (3.7) | 0.1 | (0.3) | 7.1 | (10.6) | 20.7 | (11.4) |
| | Colombie | 43.2 | (3.8) | 0.2 | (0.7) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 17.2 | (7.2) | -3.2 | (6.4) |
| | Croatie | 70.4 | (6.4) | 6.8 | (2.7) | -0.2 | (0.2) | 10.8 | (8.3) | -18.5 | (6.8) |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 52.2 | (9.1) | 0.7 | (0.5) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 11.2 | (19.8) | 15.1 | (18.1) |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 25.7 | (8.6) | 5.8 | (7.9) | 0.2 | (0.4) | a | a | a | a |
| | Indonésie | 19.4 | (5.7) | 3.1 | (3.3) | 0.0 | (0.3) | 2.4 | (7.9) | 13.2 | (9.4) |
| | Jordanie | 6.1 | (12.0) | -5.4 | (4.1) | 0.4 | (0.2) | -9.5 | (10.4) | -4.6 | (9.4) |
| | Kazakhstan | 51.1 | (9.8) | -6.0 | (1.5) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -17.3 | (12.9) | 9.3 | (12.6) |
| | Kirghizistan | 37.8 | (11.2) | 0.2 | (2.6) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -2.5 | (12.6) | 44.5 | (17.7) |
| | Lettonie | 14.0 | (11.6) | -1.6 | (3.1) | 0.3 | (0.2) | 6.0 | (8.2) | 7.0 | (9.9) |
| | Lituanie | 45.6 | (10.2) | -4.0 | (3.4) | 0.4 | (0.2) | 6.5 | (9.7) | -12.2 | (9.8) |
| | Macao (Chine) | 15.7 | (8.1) | 1.7 | (1.3) | 0.0 | (0.0) | a | a | a | a |
| | Monténégro | 54.8 | (16.3) | -9.4 | (5.0) | 0.6 | (0.3) | -6.0 | (10.5) | -16.8 | (12.3) |
| | Panama | 29.5 | (10.0) | 3.9 | (2.0) | -0.1 | (0.1) | -24.5 | (12.7) | 14.1 | (11.8) |
| | Pérou | 38.1 | (6.2) | 3.1 | (1.3) | -0.1 | (0.0) | -6.3 | (8.6) | 5.3 | (8.9) |
| | Qatar | 44.1 | (11.8) | 3.8 | (1.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 5.3 | (13.3) | 7.4 | (13.6) |
| | Roumanie | 37.7 | (10.3) | -5.5 | (5.5) | 0.2 | (0.3) | 13.6 | (10.8) | 22.0 | (13.2) |
| | Fédération de Russie | 46.3 | (8.9) | -12.6 | (2.8) | 0.9 | (0.2) | 7.3 | (9.6) | 8.0 | (8.9) |
| | Serbie | 34.2 | (22.5) | -4.9 | (2.7) | 0.2 | (0.1) | -1.0 | (11.4) | 0.8 | (10.2) |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 45.6 | (4.9) | 0.6 | (0.7) | 0.0 | (0.0) | a | a | a | a |
| | Singapour | 84.1 | (8.1) | 8.4 | (3.3) | -0.1 | (0.1) | a | a | a | a |
| | Taipei chinois | 37.3 | (15.6) | 0.5 | (0.8) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -18.9 | (16.4) | 2.5 | (8.1) |
| | Thaïlande | 17.9 | (6.7) | -0.3 | (1.3) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -0.5 | (15.6) | 4.5 | (10.0) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 77.6 | (9.8) | 9.7 | (6.8) | -0.7 | (0.5) | -8.0 | (7.0) | a | a | |
| Tunisie | 15.9 | (3.7) | 5.7 | (1.9) | -0.3 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (4.8) | 12.8 | (7.7) | |
| Uruguay | 27.2 | (5.2) | 1.1 | (1.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 15.2 | (8.3) | 19.6 | (5.8) | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

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[Partie 1/1]

Politiques des systèmes d'éducation sur le transfert des élèves et le regroupement par aptitude, et relation entre la performance en compréhension de l'écrit et le milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.3

| | Modèle pour le premier âge de sélection (estimation de régression par la méthode des moindres carrés) | | Modèle pour le transfert des élèves (estimation de régression par la méthode des moindres carrés) | |
|--|--|--------|--|--------|
| | Coeff. | Er. T. | Coeff. | Er. T. |
| Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves (SESC) | 20.70 | (0.30) | 22.35 | (0.36) |
| x Chaque année supplémentaire de sélection avant 15 ans | -2.53 | (0.15) | | |
| x Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements transférant les élèves en raison de faibles résultats, de problèmes de discipline ou de besoins pédagogiques spécifiques (chaque tranche supplémentaire de 10 %) | | | -2.47 | (0.14) |
| Indice PISA moyen de statut économique, social et culturel des établissements | 43.80 | (1.13) | 47.32 | (1.27) |
| x Chaque année supplémentaire de sélection avant 15 ans | 10.83 | (0.56) | | |
| x Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements transférant les élèves en raison de faibles résultats, de problèmes de discipline ou de besoins pédagogiques spécifiques (chaque tranche supplémentaire de 10 %) | | | 5.08 | (0.44) |
| Élève de sexe féminin | 35.88 | (0.51) | 36.14 | (0.50) |
| Élève dont la langue maternelle est identique à la langue de l'évaluation | 15.84 | (1.27) | 16.00 | (1.25) |
| Élève autochtone | 11.69 | (1.17) | 12.23 | (1.19) |
| Établissement situé dans une grande ville (au moins 100 000 habitants) | -1.44 | (1.21) | -1.96 | (1.21) |
| Établissement situé dans une petite ville ou un village (moins de 15 000 habitants) | 2.81 | (1.14) | 2.97 | (1.15) |
| Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) | 1.63 | (0.14) | 1.66 | (0.14) |
| Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) (au carré) | -0.01 | (0.00) | -0.02 | (0.00) |
| N | 267 553 | | 267 553 | |

Remarque : les estimations statistiquement significatives à 5 % ($p < 0.05$) sont indiquées en gras. Les modèles comprennent les effets fixes propres aux pays, n'estiment pas d'intercept, ne concernent que les pays de l'OCDE et utilisent la pondération par répétition compensée pour rendre compte de la conception de l'échantillonnage. Tous les pays sont pondérés à l'identique.

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[Partie 1/2]

Variation inter- et intra-établissements de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit, et variation expliquée par la gestion des établissements

Tableau IV.2.4a


| | Variance | | Variance résiduelle | | | | Décomposition de la variance exprimée en pourcentage de la variance moyenne de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit parmi les pays de l'OCDE | | | | |
|----------------------|--|-------|--|-------|---|-------|---|-------|--|--|---|
| | Modèle vide (ou entièrement inconditionnel) ¹ | | Modèle avec le milieu démographique et socio-économique ² | | Modèle avec les politiques et les pratiques des établissements ³ | | Modèle avec le milieu démographique et socio-économique, ainsi que les politiques et pratiques des établissements ⁴ | | Variance totale de la performance des élèves | Variance totale intra-établissement en pourcentage de la variance totale | Variance totale inter-établissements en pourcentage de la variance totale |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | |
| OCDE | 7 631 | 2 692 | 6 997 | 880 | 7 702 | 1 849 | 6 998 | 847 | 112 | 83 | 29 |
| Australie | 4 454 | 5 588 | 4 255 | 2 262 | 4 434 | 5 707 | 4 257 | 2 221 | 108 | 48 | 60 |
| Autriche | 4 833 | 5 343 | 4 612 | 1 643 | 4 832 | 6 195 | 4 610 | 1 470 | 111 | 53 | 58 |
| Canada | 6 780 | 1 877 | 6 238 | 986 | 6 784 | 1 582 | 6 233 | 940 | 94 | 74 | 20 |
| Chili | 4 005 | 4 893 | 3 886 | 1 219 | 4 002 | 2 928 | 3 883 | 1 055 | 97 | 44 | 53 |
| République tchèque | 4 428 | 4 249 | 4 136 | 1 135 | 4 456 | 3 823 | 4 136 | 1 100 | 94 | 48 | 46 |
| Danemark | 6 012 | 1 134 | 5 254 | 328 | 6 009 | 1 085 | 5 254 | 311 | 78 | 65 | 12 |
| Estonie | 5 595 | 1 557 | 4 991 | 681 | 5 595 | 1 385 | 4 986 | 644 | 78 | 61 | 17 |
| Finlande | 6 993 | 665 | 5 641 | 458 | 6 994 | 609 | 5 645 | 445 | 83 | 76 | 7 |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 3 890 | 5 890 | 3 558 | 1 708 | 3 868 | 4 193 | 3 563 | 1 474 | 106 | 42 | 64 |
| Grèce | 5 558 | 4 745 | 5 126 | 2 165 | 5 552 | 4 068 | 5 120 | 2 040 | 112 | 60 | 52 |
| Hongrie | 2 923 | 5 846 | 2 792 | 1 717 | 2 923 | 5 513 | 2 791 | 1 719 | 95 | 32 | 64 |
| Islande | 8 186 | 1 348 | 7 186 | 1 015 | 8 186 | 1 282 | 7 198 | 918 | 104 | 89 | 15 |
| Irlande | 6 966 | 2 805 | 6 408 | 1 145 | 7 001 | 1 983 | 6 402 | 1 003 | 106 | 76 | 30 |
| Israël | 6 615 | 6 250 | 6 312 | 3 230 | 6 648 | 6 550 | 6 320 | 3 251 | 140 | 72 | 68 |
| Italie | 4 085 | 6 695 | 3 905 | 2 880 | 4 084 | 6 332 | 3 904 | 2 814 | 117 | 44 | 73 |
| Japon | 5 386 | 5 087 | 5 248 | 2 255 | 5 420 | 5 486 | 5 252 | 1 797 | 114 | 59 | 55 |
| Corée | 5 283 | 2 741 | 4 829 | 1 038 | 5 290 | 2 348 | 4 828 | 846 | 87 | 57 | 30 |
| Luxembourg | 6 906 | 5 335 | 6 112 | 610 | 6 952 | 3 274 | 6 106 | 567 | 133 | 75 | 58 |
| Mexique | 3 869 | 3 583 | 3 723 | 1 964 | 3 884 | 2 689 | 3 724 | 1 920 | 81 | 42 | 39 |
| Pays-Bas | 2 795 | 5 107 | 2 670 | 2 224 | 2 795 | 4 821 | 2 670 | 2 034 | 86 | 30 | 55 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 8 228 | 2 622 | 6 974 | 530 | 8 235 | 2 263 | 6 982 | 493 | 118 | 89 | 28 |
| Norvège | 7 598 | 874 | 6 455 | 669 | 7 585 | 833 | 6 440 | 634 | 92 | 83 | 9 |
| Pologne | 6 869 | 1 585 | 5 582 | 458 | 6 869 | 1 212 | 5 594 | 439 | 92 | 75 | 17 |
| Portugal | 5 191 | 2 565 | 4 666 | 883 | 5 197 | 2 252 | 4 663 | 836 | 84 | 56 | 28 |
| République slovaque | 4 565 | 2 989 | 3 972 | 1 151 | 4 566 | 2 815 | 3 973 | 1 148 | 82 | 50 | 32 |
| Slovénie | 3 102 | 4 142 | 2 941 | 1 818 | 3 084 | 4 049 | 2 940 | 1 690 | 79 | 34 | 45 |
| Espagne | 6 048 | 1 690 | 5 390 | 816 | 6 053 | 1 323 | 5 393 | 796 | 84 | 66 | 18 |
| Suède | 8 290 | 1 877 | 7 007 | 605 | 8 280 | 1 558 | 7 017 | 590 | 110 | 90 | 20 |
| Suisse | 5 652 | 2 740 | 5 115 | 1 100 | 5 667 | 2 343 | 5 118 | 942 | 91 | 61 | 30 |
| Turquie | 3 245 | 6 536 | 2 958 | 1 375 | 3 247 | 3 872 | 2 959 | 1 182 | 106 | 35 | 71 |
| Royaume-Uni | 6 684 | 2 775 | 6 275 | 635 | 6 731 | 2 078 | 6 282 | 579 | 103 | 73 | 30 |
| États-Unis | 6 476 | 3 638 | 6 041 | 838 | 6 514 | 2 136 | 6 033 | 823 | 110 | 70 | 40 |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 5 591 | 3 616 | 5 054 | 1 318 | 5 619 | 3 043 | 5 069 | 1 199 | 100 | 61 | 39 |
| Partenaires | 7 105 | 3 127 | 6 150 | 1 339 | 7 116 | 2 129 | 6 152 | 1 291 | 111 | 77 | 34 |
| Albanie | 5 523 | 8 456 | 5 201 | 3 238 | 5 520 | 5 434 | 5 195 | 2 692 | 152 | 60 | 92 |
| Argentine | 3 459 | 2 490 | 3 287 | 2 054 | 3 464 | 2 306 | 3 288 | 1 989 | 65 | 38 | 27 |
| Azerbaïdjan | 4 702 | 4 417 | 4 514 | 1 770 | 4 727 | 2 829 | 4 510 | 1 637 | 99 | 51 | 48 |
| Bésil | 6 439 | 6 418 | 5 794 | 2 053 | 6 437 | 5 366 | 5 787 | 1 804 | 140 | 70 | 70 |
| Bulgarie | 4 813 | 3 162 | 4 711 | 688 | 4 845 | 2 079 | 4 710 | 574 | 87 | 52 | 34 |
| Colombie | 4 473 | 4 045 | 4 183 | 1 391 | 4 488 | 3 602 | 4 176 | 1 013 | 93 | 49 | 44 |
| Croatie | 5 439 | 5 732 | 5 121 | 2 472 | 5 411 | 4 256 | 5 101 | 2 160 | 121 | 59 | 62 |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 4 360 | 3 143 | 4 183 | 1 270 | 4 355 | 2 822 | 4 183 | 1 185 | 82 | 47 | 34 |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 2 298 | 1 749 | 2 117 | 1 181 | 2 301 | 1 656 | 2 117 | 1 173 | 44 | 25 | 19 |
| Indonésie | 5 461 | 3 312 | 5 186 | 1 727 | 5 487 | 2 915 | 5 194 | 1 423 | 95 | 59 | 36 |
| Jordanie | 5 078 | 2 887 | 4 456 | 1 542 | 5 079 | 2 661 | 4 453 | 1 483 | 87 | 55 | 31 |
| Kazakhstan | 5 901 | 3 266 | 5 126 | 1 398 | 5 922 | 2 259 | 5 119 | 1 208 | 100 | 64 | 35 |
| Kirghizistan | 5 200 | 1 391 | 4 491 | 634 | 5 201 | 1 336 | 4 490 | 596 | 72 | 57 | 15 |
| Lettonie | 5 190 | 1 864 | 4 263 | 828 | 5 189 | 1 826 | 4 267 | 783 | 77 | 56 | 20 |
| Lituanie | 4 179 | 2 882 | 4 000 | 775 | 4 188 | 1 916 | 3 992 | 670 | 77 | 45 | 31 |
| Macao (Chine) | 5 587 | 3 150 | 5 124 | 683 | 5 596 | 2 892 | 5 119 | 545 | 95 | 61 | 34 |
| Monténégro | 4 213 | 5 942 | 4 103 | 2 647 | 4 200 | 4 206 | 4 101 | 2 343 | 110 | 46 | 65 |
| Panama | 4 623 | 5 886 | 4 524 | 1 316 | 4 619 | 3 126 | 4 520 | 1 209 | 114 | 50 | 64 |
| Pérou | 5 891 | 6 676 | 5 520 | 3 383 | 5 887 | 6 309 | 5 505 | 3 053 | 137 | 64 | 73 |
| Qatar | 3 832 | 4 057 | 3 678 | 2 308 | 3 810 | 3 860 | 3 682 | 2 183 | 86 | 42 | 44 |
| Roumanie | 5 826 | 1 965 | 5 193 | 900 | 5 837 | 1 874 | 5 193 | 903 | 85 | 63 | 21 |
| Fédération de Russie | 4 123 | 3 909 | 3 954 | 1 840 | 4 121 | 3 123 | 3 955 | 1 789 | 87 | 45 | 42 |
| Serbie | 4 095 | 2 551 | 3 813 | 701 | 4 119 | 2 115 | 3 814 | 611 | 72 | 44 | 28 |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 6 195 | 3 387 | 5 612 | 782 | 6 227 | 2 972 | 5 624 | 725 | 104 | 67 | 37 |
| Singapour | 5 808 | 2 772 | 5 070 | 1 306 | 5 857 | 2 413 | 5 073 | 1 036 | 93 | 63 | 30 |
| Taipei chinois | 3 052 | 1 231 | 2 706 | 816 | 3 053 | 1 180 | 2 709 | 726 | 47 | 33 | 13 |
| Thaïlande | 5 148 | 8 320 | 4 720 | 2 527 | 5 125 | 7 706 | 4 720 | 2 473 | 146 | 56 | 90 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 4 291 | 3 034 | 4 174 | 1 640 | 4 311 | 2 474 | 4 173 | 1 424 | 80 | 47 | 33 |
| Tunisie | 5 835 | 4 807 | 5 342 | 968 | 5 877 | 2 248 | 5 335 | 922 | 116 | 63 | 52 |
| Uruguay | | | | | | | | | | | |

1. Le modèle de régression multiniveau se compose des niveaux Élève et Établissement.

2. Modèle de régression multiniveau : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables du milieu démographique et socio-économique.

3. Modèle de régression multiniveau : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des politiques et des pratiques des établissements.

4. Modèle de régression multiniveau : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables du milieu démographique et socio-économique, et sur les variables des politiques et des pratiques des établissements.

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[Partie 2/2]

Variation inter- et intra-établissements de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit, et variation expliquée par la gestion des établissements

Tableau IV.2.4a


| | Variance intra-établissement exprimée en pourcentage de la variance intra-établissement moyenne de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit parmi les pays de l'OCDE | | | | Variance inter-établissements exprimée en pourcentage de la variance inter-établissements moyenne de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit parmi les pays de l'OCDE | | | |
|----------------------|---|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| | Expliquée uniquement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements | Expliquée uniquement par la gestion des établissements | Expliquée conjointement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements, et par la gestion des établissements | Variance intra-établissement résiduelle | Expliquée uniquement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements | Expliquée uniquement par la gestion des établissements | Expliquée conjointement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements, et par la gestion des établissements | Variance inter-établissements résiduelle |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 7.6 | 0.0 | -0.8 | 76.0 | 10.9 | 0.4 | 8.8 | 9.2 |
| Autriche | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 46.2 | 37.9 | 0.4 | -1.7 | 24.1 |
| Belgique | 2.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 50.2 | 50.6 | 1.8 | -10.2 | 15.9 |
| Canada | 6.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 67.7 | 6.9 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 10.2 |
| Chili | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.2 | 20.3 | 1.9 | 19.5 | 11.4 |
| République tchèque | 3.5 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 44.9 | 29.5 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 12.0 |
| Danemark | 8.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57.0 | 8.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 3.4 |
| Estonie | 6.7 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 54.1 | 7.9 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 7.1 |
| Finlande | 14.6 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 61.4 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 4.9 |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 38.7 | 30.3 | 2.5 | 14.6 | 16.6 |
| Grèce | 4.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 55.6 | 22.4 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 22.7 |
| Hongrie | 1.5 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 30.4 | 41.1 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 18.8 |
| Islande | 10.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 78.1 | 4.1 | 1.1 | -0.5 | 10.0 |
| Irlande | 6.7 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 69.3 | 10.7 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 10.8 |
| Israël | 3.5 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 68.4 | 36.6 | -0.3 | -3.0 | 34.6 |
| Italie | 1.9 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 42.5 | 39.5 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 30.1 |
| Japon | 1.8 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 57.0 | 39.8 | 5.0 | -9.3 | 19.7 |
| Corée | 5.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 52.3 | 16.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 9.0 |
| Luxembourg | 9.2 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 66.3 | 29.3 | 0.4 | 22.0 | 6.3 |
| Mexique | 1.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 40.4 | 8.3 | 0.5 | 9.2 | 20.9 |
| Pays-Bas | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.0 | 31.3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 21.0 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 13.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 76.0 | 19.5 | 0.4 | 3.4 | 5.2 |
| Norvège | 12.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 70.0 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 6.9 |
| Pologne | 13.8 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 60.9 | 8.2 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 4.8 |
| Portugal | 5.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 50.7 | 15.5 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 9.0 |
| République slovaque | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43.1 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 12.2 |
| Slovénie | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 31.9 | 25.5 | 1.4 | -0.4 | 18.5 |
| Espagne | 7.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 58.6 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 8.6 |
| Suède | 13.7 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 76.2 | 10.2 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 6.4 |
| Suisse | 6.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 55.6 | 15.2 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 10.4 |
| Turquie | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 32.0 | 29.6 | 2.0 | 27.0 | 12.4 |
| Royaume-Uni | 5.1 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 68.0 | 16.2 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 6.2 |
| États-Unis | 5.3 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 65.6 | 13.9 | 0.2 | 16.2 | 9.2 |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 6.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 55.0 | 20.1 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 13.0 |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 10.6 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 66.6 | 9.1 | 0.4 | 10.3 | 14.2 |
| Argentine | 3.5 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 56.7 | 35.5 | 5.3 | 21.4 | 29.8 |
| Azerbaïdjan | 1.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 35.5 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 22.3 |
| Brésil | 2.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 49.0 | 13.1 | 1.4 | 15.8 | 17.7 |
| Bulgarie | 7.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 62.9 | 38.9 | 2.9 | 8.5 | 19.4 |
| Colombie | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.4 | 51.1 | 16.3 | 1.2 | 10.5 | 6.3 |
| Croatie | 3.4 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 45.5 | 29.2 | 4.1 | -0.4 | 11.0 |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 55.5 | 23.5 | 3.8 | 11.6 | 23.3 |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 45.4 | 17.8 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 12.8 |
| Indonésie | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.0 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 12.7 |
| Jordanie | 3.0 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 56.6 | 16.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 15.6 |
| Kazakhstan | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.2 | 12.9 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 16.0 |
| Kirghizistan | 8.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 55.8 | 11.4 | 1.2 | 8.7 | 14.2 |
| Lettonie | 7.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.9 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 6.5 |
| Lituanie | 10.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 46.3 | 11.2 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 8.6 |
| Macao (Chine) | 2.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 43.4 | 13.5 | 1.1 | 9.4 | 7.3 |
| Monténégro | 5.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 55.5 | 23.7 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 6.6 |
| Panama | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 44.5 | 21.4 | 2.9 | 16.0 | 24.3 |
| Pérou | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 49.1 | 20.4 | 1.3 | 28.7 | 13.5 |
| Qatar | 4.1 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 59.8 | 34.7 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 33.8 |
| Roumanie | 1.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 40.0 | 18.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 23.8 |
| Fédération de Russie | 7.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 56.4 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 9.7 |
| Serbie | 1.8 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 43.1 | 20.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 19.4 |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 3.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 41.4 | 16.3 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 6.6 |
| Singapour | 6.6 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 61.1 | 24.1 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 7.9 |
| Taipei chinois | 8.5 | -0.1 | -0.5 | 55.2 | 15.1 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 11.1 |
| Thaïlande | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.4 | 4.8 | 1.0 | -0.3 | 7.9 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 51.2 | 56.7 | 0.4 | 6.2 | 27.0 |
| Tunisie | 1.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 45.4 | 11.7 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 15.4 |
| Uruguay | 5.9 | 0.1 | -0.5 | 57.9 | 14.6 | 0.5 | 27.3 | 9.9 |

1. Le modèle de régression multiniveau se compose des niveaux Élève et Établissement.

2. Modèle de régression multiniveau : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables du milieu démographique et socio-économique.

3. Modèle de régression multiniveau : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des politiques et des pratiques des établissements.

4. Modèle de régression multiniveau : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables du milieu démographique et socio-économique, et sur les variables des politiques et des pratiques des établissements.

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[Partie 1/1]


Corrélation entre la gestion des établissements et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit

Tableau IV.2.4b

| OCDE | Gestion des établissements ¹ | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---------------------|--------|
| | Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans l'affectation des ressources (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'autonomie est importante) | | Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'autonomie est importante) | | Établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire | | Établissement privé | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| Australie | 6.7 | (5.4) | -3.6 | (3.9) | -6.9 | (10.6) | 41.0 | (8.3) |
| Autriche | 1.2 | (17.0) | -17.8 | (7.8) | -8.4 | (15.1) | 42.3 | (21.8) |
| Belgique | 10.3 | (32.1) | 12.9 | (8.3) | 34.8 | (30.1) | w | w |
| Canada | 1.2 | (6.0) | -2.0 | (4.8) | 19.7 | (5.1) | 38.6 | (11.8) |
| Chili | 19.6 | (7.0) | 8.7 | (6.7) | 3.8 | (11.2) | 43.4 | (17.9) |
| République tchèque | -2.6 | (3.7) | -2.2 | (5.9) | 41.3 | (10.0) | 34.2 | (17.1) |
| Danemark | 4.5 | (4.2) | 3.1 | (2.8) | -12.4 | (8.1) | 2.5 | (8.7) |
| Estonie | -17.7 | (7.2) | -1.5 | (5.1) | 4.9 | (9.7) | 40.3 | (20.3) |
| Finlande | 6.9 | (8.7) | 1.9 | (3.2) | 10.8 | (6.1) | -6.5 | (17.3) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 25.4 | (12.2) | -30.9 | (5.6) | 74.8 | (11.9) | -14.1 | (36.5) |
| Grèce | 330.7 | (89.1) | 5.8 | (28.1) | 1.5 | (15.1) | 33.3 | (37.2) |
| Hongrie | 1.4 | (6.9) | 9.0 | (8.2) | 15.7 | (15.0) | 41.2 | (18.3) |
| Islande | -3.5 | (5.6) | 6.1 | (3.8) | 8.6 | (8.5) | c | c |
| Irlande | 25.4 | (25.5) | 2.7 | (6.5) | -12.1 | (11.3) | 43.9 | (12.9) |
| Israël | -2.6 | (18.1) | 2.8 | (9.5) | 13.7 | (28.8) | 8.8 | (19.3) |
| Italie | -9.6 | (8.3) | -6.4 | (6.4) | 47.4 | (14.0) | 18.2 | (19.0) |
| Japon | 17.6 | (9.3) | -17.1 | (11.1) | -21.2 | (17.7) | -23.3 | (23.3) |
| Corée | 17.8 | (9.0) | 10.2 | (7.4) | 10.7 | (17.0) | 9.1 | (20.0) |
| Luxembourg | 36.5 | (15.9) | 25.9 | (10.9) | 3.9 | (22.3) | -94.9 | (33.3) |
| Mexique | 2.4 | (4.7) | 6.9 | (4.9) | 22.0 | (9.2) | 61.4 | (13.1) |
| Pays-Bas | 6.8 | (7.6) | 18.1 | (10.3) | 20.4 | (33.6) | 0.1 | (14.9) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | -12.7 | (7.4) | 2.2 | (6.1) | 2.2 | (12.7) | 75.0 | (22.1) |
| Norvège | 4.5 | (3.8) | -6.5 | (5.1) | 5.6 | (8.0) | c | c |
| Pologne | -2.5 | (7.6) | -1.1 | (4.8) | 33.1 | (8.4) | 43.6 | (19.3) |
| Portugal | -6.6 | (8.3) | 26.2 | (11.7) | 19.2 | (9.1) | 19.2 | (22.2) |
| République slovaque | -0.7 | (4.2) | -4.7 | (4.5) | 33.0 | (11.5) | 6.4 | (16.4) |
| Slovénie | -2.3 | (13.9) | -6.4 | (7.8) | 9.8 | (12.3) | 113.8 | (14.9) |
| Espagne | 9.4 | (4.7) | -0.2 | (3.1) | 16.6 | (5.0) | 22.3 | (6.7) |
| Suède | 6.8 | (3.6) | -2.9 | (3.8) | 14.0 | (8.0) | 29.4 | (11.8) |
| Suisse | -17.4 | (5.6) | 20.1 | (6.2) | 14.6 | (8.3) | -3.0 | (20.1) |
| Turquie | -99.8 | (90.0) | -5.1 | (15.9) | 102.5 | (15.0) | c | c |
| Royaume-Uni | 1.4 | (3.4) | -0.2 | (5.1) | -21.2 | (7.5) | 63.0 | (12.1) |
| États-Unis | -2.4 | (7.7) | -0.4 | (9.9) | -11.8 | (13.7) | 85.0 | (22.4) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 10.8 | (4.3) | 1.6 | (1.5) | 14.9 | (2.6) | 26.6 | (3.6) |
| Partenaires | -18.8 | (8.0) | 1.9 | (6.4) | 10.5 | (13.4) | 96.7 | (22.5) |
| Argentine | 35.5 | (16.0) | -26.4 | (10.9) | 9.3 | (16.9) | 98.9 | (20.7) |
| Azerbaïdjan | -21.1 | (10.4) | 3.7 | (6.1) | 14.1 | (11.4) | c | c |
| Bésil | 12.5 | (7.9) | 8.0 | (5.1) | 6.0 | (8.2) | 77.3 | (19.5) |
| Bulgarie | -10.4 | (6.0) | -34.3 | (14.0) | 55.1 | (14.5) | c | c |
| Colombie | 11.3 | (7.3) | -5.4 | (4.9) | 12.9 | (12.0) | 43.8 | (19.2) |
| Croatie | -68.1 | (24.6) | 21.2 | (20.7) | 15.7 | (15.6) | c | c |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 8.4 | (5.4) | 29.4 | (5.3) | -16.1 | (20.2) | 33.6 | (17.1) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | -4.9 | (5.7) | -6.2 | (6.8) | 87.6 | (30.2) | -11.9 | (18.4) |
| Indonésie | 4.3 | (3.9) | -0.1 | (3.5) | 9.2 | (11.5) | -19.9 | (8.9) |
| Jordanie | -7.7 | (18.7) | -12.8 | (12.7) | 19.5 | (13.0) | 38.3 | (12.4) |
| Kazakhstan | 13.3 | (9.2) | -20.5 | (8.0) | 3.6 | (10.3) | 14.4 | (25.7) |
| Kirghizistan | 5.3 | (8.3) | -4.0 | (3.7) | 22.1 | (8.0) | 107.7 | (26.5) |
| Lettonie | -2.9 | (7.5) | 3.0 | (6.8) | 16.5 | (12.2) | c | c |
| Lituanie | -10.3 | (8.2) | 1.4 | (3.8) | 4.6 | (8.7) | c | c |
| Macao (Chine) | -12.7 | (7.5) | 12.0 | (8.5) | -4.2 | (16.6) | 25.7 | (23.7) |
| Monténégro | 16.4 | (27.1) | -19.8 | (11.2) | -23.8 | (20.1) | c | c |
| Panama | -6.9 | (24.1) | -25.2 | (11.4) | -11.5 | (15.5) | 131.9 | (44.1) |
| Pérou | 18.1 | (7.9) | -14.1 | (5.4) | 35.6 | (11.6) | 60.8 | (23.0) |
| Qatar | 0.2 | (6.3) | 1.0 | (8.4) | -2.3 | (13.4) | 100.7 | (16.9) |
| Roumanie | 82.3 | (68.7) | -4.6 | (9.5) | 33.1 | (21.3) | c | c |
| Fédération de Russie | -1.1 | (6.4) | -0.3 | (4.4) | 4.4 | (7.4) | c | c |
| Serbie | 8.1 | (14.2) | -118.5 | (36.6) | 33.9 | (19.2) | c | c |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 5.6 | (4.7) | -15.2 | (4.9) | 9.1 | (11.7) | 19.2 | (15.9) |
| Singapour | 34.7 | (9.7) | -2.2 | (5.0) | 57.6 | (52.3) | c | c |
| Taipei chinois | 8.3 | (8.2) | -13.0 | (8.0) | -22.9 | (12.3) | -16.5 | (15.8) |
| Thaïlande | -4.9 | (3.4) | 4.2 | (4.0) | -4.0 | (8.8) | 19.6 | (10.7) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 22.5 | (12.7) | 12.6 | (10.5) | 53.7 | (24.9) | -64.9 | (31.6) |
| Tunisie | 1.7 | (5.8) | -15.2 | (32.7) | 19.4 | (11.0) | -69.1 | (17.5) |
| Uruguay | -8.8 | (7.9) | 8.4 | (8.9) | 16.5 | (9.7) | 110.6 | (15.3) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des politiques et des pratiques des établissements présentées dans ce tableau.

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[Partie 1/2]

Corrélation entre la gestion des établissements et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.4c

| OCDE | Gestion des établissements ¹ | | | | | | Milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|---|------------|---|------------|--|--------|
| | Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans l'affectation des ressources (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'autonomie est importante) | | Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations (plus l'autonomie est élevée, plus l'autonomie est importante) | | Établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire | | Établissement privé | | Élève de sexe féminin | | Élève autochtone | | Élève dont la langue maternelle est identique à la langue de l'évaluation | | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel de l'élève (progression d'une unité) | | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel de l'élève (au carré) | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| Australie | -3.8 (3.1) | | -2.2 (3.2) | | -24.0 (8.8) | | 4.9 (9.4) | 37.8 (2.3) | | -6.0 (2.5) | | 23.0 (4.2) | | 27.3 (1.7) | | -3.0 (1.0) | | |
| Autriche | 4.2 (9.2) | | -7.8 (5.0) | | 1.3 (9.5) | | 9.3 (17.4) | 21.4 (3.4) | | 13.6 (4.7) | | 15.3 (5.7) | | 8.1 (2.0) | | 0.3 (1.4) | | |
| Belgique | 23.5 (23.4) | | 9.9 (4.2) | | 2.7 (13.8) | | w w | 18.8 (2.2) | | 16.6 (2.7) | | 6.8 (3.2) | | 12.1 (1.4) | | 1.4 (0.9) | | |
| Canada | -2.3 (4.4) | | 1.0 (3.8) | | 4.5 (5.6) | | 28.4 (9.2) | 35.5 (2.0) | | 4.4 (2.6) | | 17.4 (4.4) | | 19.3 (1.3) | | 2.8 (0.9) | | |
| Chili | 8.6 (4.0) | | 2.3 (4.3) | | 1.4 (9.8) | | 10.1 (12.6) | 18.7 (3.1) | | 0.9 (7.9) | | 54.5 (17.7) | | 9.6 (1.8) | | 0.4 (0.8) | | |
| République tchèque | 1.8 (2.3) | | -3.0 (3.7) | | 10.9 (6.7) | | 12.6 (12.0) | 35.2 (2.7) | | 12.9 (3.8) | | -1.4 (10.6) | | 15.4 (2.0) | | -2.7 (1.6) | | |
| Danemark | 3.0 (2.1) | | 0.7 (2.0) | | -12.4 (5.6) | | -7.4 (6.2) | 29.6 (2.9) | | 14.3 (3.6) | | 20.5 (5.9) | | 27.2 (1.7) | | -0.4 (1.1) | | |
| Estonie | -10.8 (6.0) | | 2.8 (3.7) | | -5.8 (8.0) | | 19.0 (18.0) | 43.9 (3.0) | | 13.2 (3.6) | | 29.0 (7.2) | | 17.0 (2.1) | | 1.4 (1.9) | | |
| Finlande | 1.3 (5.6) | | -0.1 (2.8) | | -5.2 (5.7) | | 12.5 (11.8) | 56.6 (2.5) | | 13.3 (5.6) | | 47.7 (7.5) | | 27.3 (1.9) | | -1.2 (1.6) | | |
| France | w w | | w w | | w w | | w w | w w | | w w | | w w | | w w | | w w | | |
| Allemagne | 7.6 (6.6) | | -9.0 (4.9) | | 26.6 (9.0) | | -15.1 (14.4) | 29.7 (2.5) | | 15.7 (3.4) | | 4.1 (5.7) | | 9.1 (1.5) | | -1.1 (0.9) | | |
| Grèce | 224.4 (89.6) | | -19.7 (17.5) | | 0.0 (12.9) | | -16.9 (19.5) | 36.3 (3.1) | | 2.4 (3.6) | | 17.0 (14.1) | | 15.8 (1.7) | | 2.2 (1.3) | | |
| Hongrie | -2.5 (5.1) | | 1.4 (5.2) | | -3.0 (10.4) | | 12.3 (15.2) | 24.8 (2.5) | | -7.1 (4.5) | | 19.2 (9.5) | | 8.6 (1.6) | | 0.6 (1.1) | | |
| Irlande | 1.8 (5.8) | | 7.1 (3.7) | | 5.1 (7.9) | | c c | 45.9 (3.3) | | 4.6 (5.3) | | 49.3 (11.8) | | 28.3 (2.7) | | -3.8 (1.6) | | |
| Israël | 1.9 (16.4) | | 3.2 (5.5) | | -11.4 (9.8) | | 24.7 (8.9) | 35.5 (4.4) | | -4.2 (3.9) | | 31.8 (10.4) | | 26.9 (2.1) | | -1.8 (1.5) | | |
| Israël | -2.4 (14.8) | | -2.9 (5.8) | | 25.0 (24.3) | | 11.8 (18.0) | 33.3 (3.8) | | -3.5 (4.0) | | 1.8 (6.2) | | 21.9 (2.6) | | 3.7 (1.2) | | |
| Italie | -5.3 (6.2) | | -8.6 (4.3) | | 9.8 (13.3) | | 6.0 (17.5) | 27.6 (1.7) | | 16.4 (2.6) | | 6.7 (2.6) | | 5.2 (0.8) | | -1.0 (0.9) | | |
| Japon | 6.7 (5.2) | | -3.3 (6.1) | | -24.9 (13.1) | | -53.3 (14.9) | 28.4 (2.8) | | 4.3 (9.3) | | 74.5 (27.9) | | 4.4 (2.5) | | -0.4 (2.3) | | |
| Corée | 9.9 (3.9) | | -3.6 (4.7) | | -26.1 (12.7) | | 15.1 (10.4) | 42.6 (5.7) | | 2.7 (11.8) | | 61.6 (25.3) | | 18.8 (2.7) | | 0.2 (1.4) | | |
| Luxembourg | -0.3 (11.6) | | -10.6 (5.0) | | -15.5 (20.4) | | 9.0 (27.9) | 36.8 (3.2) | | 28.6 (3.5) | | 24.0 (5.0) | | 16.8 (2.9) | | -1.6 (1.2) | | |
| Mexique | 2.9 (3.8) | | 2.2 (4.4) | | 2.6 (9.1) | | 17.2 (16.2) | 22.2 (1.9) | | 24.8 (3.5) | | 19.6 (5.5) | | 8.4 (1.4) | | 1.5 (0.5) | | |
| Pays-Bas | 1.1 (4.0) | | 20.3 (6.0) | | 19.4 (13.8) | | 2.3 (9.2) | 19.1 (1.7) | | 5.8 (2.7) | | 12.0 (6.6) | | 5.2 (1.6) | | 0.3 (1.1) | | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | -5.7 (3.6) | | -1.4 (3.6) | | 12.0 (8.7) | | -0.2 (12.4) | 49.4 (4.5) | | -6.8 (3.6) | | 46.1 (5.7) | | 34.9 (2.8) | | 0.3 (2.4) | | |
| Norvège | -3.2 (3.5) | | -5.1 (4.7) | | -2.3 (8.0) | | c c | 48.8 (3.5) | | 10.8 (5.4) | | 38.0 (7.7) | | 28.5 (3.2) | | -1.5 (2.0) | | |
| Pologne | 3.9 (8.8) | | -3.4 (2.7) | | 6.7 (4.6) | | -0.8 (18.4) | 52.8 (3.4) | | 22.7 (23.3) | | 52.8 (15.8) | | 31.3 (1.8) | | -3.4 (1.4) | | |
| Portugal | 10.2 (6.1) | | -7.9 (8.9) | | -2.3 (7.7) | | 7.3 (9.8) | 34.3 (2.6) | | -1.3 (3.2) | | 14.5 (8.2) | | 18.0 (1.4) | | -0.7 (0.7) | | |
| République slovaque | 1.1 (2.9) | | -1.7 (3.4) | | 0.6 (11.4) | | -4.8 (10.2) | 43.5 (2.9) | | 1.2 (5.4) | | 27.9 (7.4) | | 18.0 (1.9) | | -3.5 (1.3) | | |
| Slovénie | -16.8 (11.7) | | 6.0 (7.0) | | -2.9 (11.1) | | 45.8 (18.1) | 31.8 (2.4) | | 8.2 (3.2) | | 6.3 (5.0) | | 3.3 (1.2) | | 1.2 (1.1) | | |
| Espagne | -0.7 (3.1) | | 1.7 (2.5) | | 7.4 (5.9) | | 5.6 (5.1) | 29.7 (1.7) | | 24.5 (2.4) | | 10.0 (3.4) | | 19.8 (1.0) | | -0.8 (0.6) | | |
| Suède | 2.8 (2.7) | | 0.8 (3.2) | | 6.8 (6.0) | | 1.5 (12.3) | 46.6 (3.0) | | 7.4 (4.2) | | 29.4 (6.5) | | 32.2 (2.1) | | -1.3 (1.0) | | |
| Suisse | -13.3 (4.6) | | 13.1 (5.3) | | -0.5 (6.4) | | -17.4 (19.1) | 31.9 (2.4) | | 11.6 (2.7) | | 19.9 (3.4) | | 18.2 (1.6) | | -0.3 (1.4) | | |
| Turquie | -66.2 (65.3) | | -10.2 (8.6) | | 24.3 (11.0) | | c c | 31.4 (2.8) | | -2.1 (7.7) | | 1.0 (11.3) | | 7.8 (2.2) | | -0.1 (0.9) | | |
| Royaume-Uni | -1.8 (2.0) | | 1.1 (2.7) | | 0.7 (5.6) | | -31.4 (12.7) | 26.1 (3.1) | | -6.8 (4.5) | | 17.8 (6.7) | | 26.0 (2.0) | | 0.6 (1.6) | | |
| États-Unis | 8.5 (6.2) | | -5.0 (5.7) | | -3.0 (9.4) | | -10.1 (21.1) | 28.0 (4.2) | | -3.7 (7.5) | | 5.5 (8.1) | | 23.6 (2.4) | | -1.8 (3.1) | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 5.8 (3.6) | | -1.0 (1.0) | | 0.9 (1.9) | | 3.4 (2.8) | 34.4 (0.5) | | 7.3 (1.1) | | 24.4 (1.8) | | 18.0 (0.3) | | -0.4 (0.2) | | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | -8.6 (10.2) | | 2.4 (6.8) | | -10.6 (10.7) | | 33.4 (30.6) | 58.3 (4.1) | | 23.0 (11.6) | | 17.2 (16.5) | | 20.3 (3.8) | | 3.1 (1.6) | | |
| Argentine | 16.9 (12.9) | | -16.1 (7.6) | | -33.9 (14.2) | | 42.4 (15.5) | 31.2 (3.2) | | 1.8 (5.2) | | 44.7 (17.2) | | 13.0 (2.1) | | 1.9 (1.0) | | |
| Azerbaïdjan | -17.9 (12.0) | | 6.1 (6.1) | | 6.8 (12.4) | | c c | 22.7 (2.4) | | 2.6 (5.1) | | -2.0 (6.2) | | 11.4 (2.1) | | 1.6 (1.0) | | |
| Brazil | 7.6 (4.4) | | 3.1 (3.7) | | -23.5 (7.2) | | 17.7 (13.9) | 28.9 (2.0) | | 12.0 (9.1) | | 33.6 (12.5) | | 7.8 (2.0) | | 1.3 (0.7) | | |
| Bulgarie | -4.3 (3.7) | | -30.7 (10.9) | | 6.5 (11.4) | | c c | 47.5 (3.8) | | 29.1 (8.0) | | 29.1 (6.8) | | 13.4 (2.3) | | 1.1 (1.4) | | |
| Colombie | -11.9 (2.9) | | -2.2 (2.9) | | -23.0 (8.0) | | 15.9 (6.1) | 10.5 (3.0) | | 19.3 (8.0) | | 58.3 (21.9) | | 13.2 (2.7) | | 1.4 (0.9) | | |
| Croatie | -41.6 (12.3) | | 2.6 (8.5) | | 10.3 (10.7) | | c c | 35.1 (3.4) | | 3.4 (2.5) | | -5.5 (9.0) | | 10.6 (1.9) | | -3.5 (1.2) | | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 2.6 (3.6) | | 18.1 (4.1) | | -23.3 (16.7) | | 0.7 (15.0) | 29.4 (4.6) | | -31.7 (3.5) | | 20.0 (3.1) | | 19.0 (1.9) | | 2.6 (1.1) | | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | -3.3 (4.8) | | -4.7 (4.3) | | 24.9 (26.2) | | -21.3 (9.1) | 25.9 (2.9) | | -8.7 (2.4) | | 25.1 (6.5) | | 2.3 (2.1) | | -1.3 (0.9) | | |
| Indonésie | 2.3 (3.4) | | -1.6 (3.3) | | -1.9 (12.3) | | -4.8 (9.5) | 29.1 (1.8) | | 18.6 (11.1) | | -5.2 (2.7) | | 7.0 (2.9) | | 1.4 (0.8) | | |
| Jordanie | -29.4 (18.8) | | -22.4 (12.3) | | 11.5 (9.5) | | 18.3 (9.6) | 49.0 (8.7) | | -5.7 (3.7) | | 24.8 (8.3) | | 20.3 (2.3) | | 1.4 (1.1) | | |
| Kazakhstan | 1.4 (7.0) | | -2.7 (6.9) | | -5.8 (8.2) | | -43.8 (21.3) | 41.6 (2.5) | | -11.8 (4.9) | | 1.8 (4.7) | | 17.3 (2.5) | | -2.1 (1.4) | | |
| Kirghizistan | -24.8 (5.9) | | 3.7 (3.6) | | -6.2 (7.9) | | 102.5 (22.8) | 50.6 (3.0) | | -12.0 (5.6) | | -3.0 (5.0) | | 19.8 (2.4) | | 2.5 (1.2) | | |
| Lettonie | -4.3 (5.8) | | 2.4 (5.2) | | 15.5 (9.2) | | c c | 47.4 (3.0) | | 1.0 (3.4) | | 4.6 (9.7) | | 19.6 (2.5) | | -0.7 (1.6) | | |
| Lituanie | -5.1 (5.7) | | 7.2 (3.1) | | -6.2 (7.3) | | c c | 54.8 (2.7) | | -1.1 (4.8) | | 12.9 (8.0) | | 19.0 (1.7) | | -0.2 (1.2) | | |
| Macao (Chine) | -7.3 (4.7) | | 6.3 (4.8) | | -55.4 (19.9) | | 4.7 (14.1) | 21.9 (2.1) | | -10.2 (2.7) | | 52.3 (7.2) | | 7.1 (2.1) | | 0.0 (1.0) | | |
| Monténégro | 26.1 (15.9) | | -11.9 (6.7) | | -6.8 (9.0) | | c c | 42.0 (3.6) | | -6.7 (2.8) | | 5.8 (11.2) | | 13.1 (1.5) | | 0.8 (1.4) | | |
| Panama | -3.1 (13.2) | | -18.6 (9.7) | | -9.5 (13.1) | | 38.2 (33.7) | 19.0 (4.9) | | 3.5 (6.5) | | 12.3 (10.9) | | 7.2 (3.3) | | 1.7 (0.9) | | |
| Pérou | 13.4 (6.4) | | -9.2 (3.9) | | -4.0 (9.1) | | 1.8 (19.6) | 12.0 (3.2) | | 21.2 (10.4) | | 27.2 (7.5) | | 11.9 (2.7) | | 1.2 (0.8) | | |
| Qatar | -0.8 (5.3) | | 0.6 (6.9) | | -2.3 (11.2) | | 52.8 (20.5) | 36.7 (6.3) | | -38.3 (2.8) | | 20.3 (3.2) | | 8.1 (1.5) | | 1.7 (0.9) | | |
| Roumanie | 28.0 (38.9) | | -4.7 (6.4) | | -15.9 (13.7) | | c c | 16.2 (3.9) | | 18.2 (9.8) | | 13.2 (7.8) | | 11.0 (2.2) | | -0.1 (1.2) | | |
| Fédération de Russie | -2.3 (4.3) | | -1.4 (3.5) | | 3.8 (5.8) | | c c | 41.6 (2.6) | | 1.4 (2.8) | | 20.2 (5.8) | | 21.2 (2.0) | | -1.8 (1.7) | | |
| Serbie | -0.3 (10.4) | | -29.0 (26.6) | | 10.9 (20.4) | | c c | 27.3 (2.8) | | -5.6 (3.5) | | 4.6 (9.4) | | 7.7 (1.8) | | 1.1 (1.2) | | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | -0.1 (2.9) | | -8.0 (2.8) | | -10.3 (10.9) | | 11.8 (10.4) | 33.5 (2.4) | | 22.0 (8.7) | | 32.8 (9.6) | | 5.1 (1.9) | | 0.6 (1.2) | | |
| Singapour | -3.4 (7.3) | | 3.7 (2.5) | | 27.7 (23.2) | | c c | 26.5 (2.3) | | -1.2 (3.0) | | 25.4 (3.5) | | 17.3 (2.6) | | -2.5 (1.3) | | |
| Taipei chinois | 10.5 (6.0) | | -12.8 (5.4) | | -23.3 (10.1) | | -43.2 (8.7) | 46.3 (4.2) | | 17.5 (10.3) | | 8.1 (5.1) | | 20.4 (3.0) | | 0.8 (1.8) | | |
| Thaïlande | -6.5 (2.7) | | 6.4 (4.1) | | -6.3 (8.0) | | -5.1 (9.7) | 36.0 (3.0) | | 38.0 (11.4) | | -16.3 (3.9) | | 5.3 (2.8) | | 0.3 (1.0) | | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 6.4 (7.4) | | 0.0 (5.4) | | 1.6 (14.8) | | -20.5 (17.9) | 46.4 (2.4) | | -5.1 (3.3) | | 31.7 (7.5) | | 4.5 (2.2) | | 0.9 (1.1) | | |
| Tunisie | -0.2 (5.3) | | -3.6 (27.1) | | 5.6 (9.4) | | -66.3 (18.3) | 22.4 (2.3) | | 20.7 (8.5) | | -20.4 (23.1) | | 2.9 (2.7) | | -0.2 (0.8) | | |
| Uruguay | -9.0 (8.2) | | 4.3 (8.5) | | -6.8 (| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

[Partie 2/2]


Corrélation entre la gestion des établissements et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.4c

| | | Milieu socio-économique et démographique des établissements ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|
| | | Indice PISA moyen de statut économique, social et culturel de l'établissement (progression d'une unité) | | Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) | | Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) (au carré) | | Établissement situé dans un village ou une petite ville (moins de 15 000 habitants) | | Établissement situé dans une grande ville (au moins 100 000 habitants) | |
| | | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| OCDE | Australie | 64.0 | (12.3) | 0.3 | (2.5) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -2.5 | (7.2) | 6.2 | (5.5) |
| | Autriche | 59.4 | (14.8) | 12.1 | (3.7) | -0.5 | (0.2) | -7.8 | (10.1) | -8.2 | (12.8) |
| | Belgique | 99.2 | (6.3) | 8.0 | (2.4) | -0.3 | (0.1) | 9.9 | (7.3) | -4.5 | (7.9) |
| | Canada | 22.4 | (7.0) | 3.0 | (1.2) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 7.5 | (5.4) | 2.6 | (4.7) |
| | Chili | 39.8 | (4.7) | 4.4 | (1.5) | -0.1 | (0.0) | 22.3 | (12.6) | -1.4 | (10.1) |
| | République tchèque | 120.9 | (8.2) | 5.2 | (4.1) | -0.2 | (0.3) | 18.4 | (6.9) | -12.6 | (7.2) |
| | Danemark | 40.9 | (5.8) | 0.7 | (3.1) | -0.2 | (0.3) | -13.1 | (5.0) | 4.8 | (6.0) |
| | Estonie | 28.5 | (13.6) | 4.7 | (2.0) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 3.9 | (9.0) | 0.2 | (10.7) |
| | Finlande | 30.5 | (12.9) | -1.5 | (1.8) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -4.4 | (5.9) | -3.7 | (5.6) |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 90.5 | (9.1) | 7.8 | (2.4) | -0.3 | (0.1) | 18.3 | (9.1) | -0.3 | (9.6) |
| | Grèce | 49.9 | (9.7) | -24.3 | (18.4) | 3.9 | (2.9) | 27.0 | (14.2) | -11.2 | (12.7) |
| | Hongrie | 72.7 | (9.2) | 5.1 | (3.8) | -0.1 | (0.2) | -2.1 | (15.5) | -8.0 | (11.6) |
| | Islande | 23.4 | (13.7) | -6.7 | (6.5) | 0.4 | (0.8) | 2.6 | (9.2) | -9.7 | (11.2) |
| | Irlande | 40.6 | (7.0) | 6.7 | (4.4) | -0.4 | (0.3) | 8.3 | (7.0) | 4.3 | (8.1) |
| | Israël | 109.7 | (16.6) | 8.5 | (4.9) | -0.4 | (0.2) | 11.1 | (18.8) | 4.7 | (18.0) |
| | Italie | 63.1 | (11.9) | 9.9 | (3.9) | -0.3 | (0.2) | 12.0 | (10.7) | -12.2 | (10.7) |
| | Japon | 159.5 | (13.9) | -3.1 | (3.6) | 0.3 | (0.2) | 4.5 | (14.3) | -11.6 | (11.7) |
| | Corée | 52.4 | (9.0) | 3.7 | (4.7) | -0.1 | (0.2) | -52.0 | (18.7) | -38.6 | (14.4) |
| | Luxembourg | 82.2 | (9.4) | 1.6 | (2.4) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 1.0 | (15.1) | -49.2 | (19.5) |
| | Mexique | 18.0 | (5.9) | 2.2 | (0.7) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -5.7 | (7.6) | 3.3 | (6.9) |
| Pays-Bas | 68.7 | (14.7) | 7.4 | (2.5) | -0.2 | (0.1) | -21.3 | (11.6) | -1.5 | (12.5) | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 57.6 | (10.4) | 2.7 | (1.9) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 15.0 | (10.0) | 5.9 | (8.3) | |
| Norvège | 32.9 | (15.0) | -9.1 | (9.2) | 0.9 | (1.2) | -9.0 | (6.6) | 2.3 | (7.9) | |
| Pologne | 27.9 | (7.8) | 8.2 | (5.4) | -0.6 | (0.6) | 5.5 | (8.3) | -18.8 | (8.7) | |
| Portugal | 32.8 | (6.0) | 2.6 | (3.3) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 4.3 | (7.3) | 0.2 | (6.6) | |
| République slovaque | 62.0 | (12.9) | -2.0 | (5.0) | 0.3 | (0.4) | -11.2 | (8.2) | -7.0 | (9.4) | |
| Slovénie | 65.3 | (10.7) | 17.1 | (4.5) | -0.9 | (0.5) | 0.3 | (10.2) | -10.2 | (7.8) | |
| Espagne | 21.8 | (4.7) | -0.6 | (1.5) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -1.0 | (4.9) | 8.6 | (4.8) | |
| Suède | 48.4 | (15.3) | -2.4 | (3.2) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 3.4 | (7.1) | 2.0 | (8.6) | |
| Suisse | 62.5 | (9.2) | 2.1 | (0.8) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -8.9 | (8.6) | -10.4 | (13.0) | |
| Turquie | 51.9 | (6.5) | -4.8 | (3.3) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -18.6 | (14.0) | 1.3 | (14.9) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 85.8 | (8.2) | -2.0 | (2.5) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 5.0 | (5.3) | 3.3 | (6.4) | |
| États-Unis | 72.1 | (11.5) | -2.3 | (1.5) | 0.1 | (0.0) | 7.6 | (11.3) | 15.0 | (15.4) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 59.3 | (1.9) | 2.0 | (0.8) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.9 | (1.8) | -4.7 | (1.9) | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 28.0 | (12.3) | -5.0 | (4.4) | 0.5 | (0.3) | -2.3 | (13.5) | 12.1 | (13.5) |
| | Argentine | 51.7 | (9.1) | 7.7 | (3.0) | -0.2 | (0.1) | -5.9 | (15.5) | 9.6 | (14.3) |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 23.5 | (14.1) | -5.8 | (5.0) | 0.4 | (0.2) | -8.8 | (15.9) | -17.1 | (13.8) |
| | Brésil | 45.2 | (5.1) | 1.2 | (1.2) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -6.4 | (8.1) | -7.7 | (6.6) |
| | Bulgarie | 56.2 | (9.1) | 7.6 | (4.7) | -0.1 | (0.3) | 3.1 | (10.2) | 7.9 | (10.2) |
| | Colombie | 54.1 | (3.6) | 0.0 | (0.7) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 8.7 | (7.9) | -5.4 | (6.1) |
| | Croatie | 107.0 | (10.3) | 1.2 | (3.7) | 0.0 | (0.2) | 5.5 | (8.3) | -36.4 | (9.3) |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 55.5 | (9.0) | 1.3 | (0.6) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -1.7 | (21.7) | -3.2 | (19.3) |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 40.1 | (8.4) | 11.4 | (11.8) | 0.0 | (0.7) | a | a | a | a |
| | Indonésie | 21.8 | (6.2) | 3.0 | (3.4) | 0.0 | (0.3) | 1.1 | (8.2) | 9.3 | (10.1) |
| | Jordanie | 30.0 | (7.7) | -3.3 | (3.7) | 0.2 | (0.2) | -0.8 | (10.1) | 10.7 | (8.2) |
| | Kazakhstan | 55.2 | (9.6) | -7.2 | (1.6) | 0.2 | (0.1) | -20.4 | (13.4) | 15.8 | (13.4) |
| | Kirghizistan | 35.7 | (11.1) | 3.0 | (2.3) | -0.1 | (0.1) | -6.2 | (13.5) | 42.5 | (17.0) |
| | Lettonie | 27.8 | (11.3) | 0.9 | (3.0) | 0.1 | (0.2) | 6.7 | (8.6) | -2.1 | (9.8) |
| | Lituanie | 50.1 | (8.4) | -4.5 | (3.1) | 0.4 | (0.2) | 9.9 | (11.4) | -12.5 | (10.1) |
| | Macao (Chine) | 37.8 | (7.7) | 6.1 | (1.2) | -0.1 | (0.0) | a | a | a | a |
| | Monténégro | 66.3 | (10.8) | -12.1 | (4.9) | 0.7 | (0.3) | -7.7 | (10.8) | -18.9 | (11.7) |
| | Panama | 43.5 | (10.2) | 5.5 | (2.4) | -0.1 | (0.1) | -3.5 | (15.3) | -0.4 | (17.6) |
| | Pérou | 40.0 | (7.2) | 6.1 | (1.6) | -0.1 | (0.1) | -2.1 | (10.2) | 5.5 | (12.2) |
| | Qatar | 55.5 | (13.4) | 3.1 | (1.3) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -0.8 | (15.6) | -12.2 | (15.5) |
| | Roumanie | 41.7 | (9.9) | -5.0 | (5.2) | 0.2 | (0.3) | 5.0 | (11.9) | 19.9 | (13.9) |
| | Fédération de Russie | 48.9 | (8.8) | -13.1 | (2.9) | 0.9 | (0.2) | 7.9 | (9.3) | 9.6 | (8.8) |
| | Serbie | 43.3 | (19.4) | -8.3 | (4.9) | 0.4 | (0.2) | -6.1 | (13.7) | -2.9 | (11.7) |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 52.6 | (5.8) | 0.4 | (0.7) | 0.0 | (0.0) | a | a | a | a |
| | Singapour | 89.1 | (9.1) | 11.4 | (2.5) | -0.2 | (0.1) | a | a | a | a |
| | Taipei chinois | 44.2 | (17.2) | 0.9 | (0.8) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -18.9 | (15.6) | 3.5 | (7.7) |
| | Thaïlande | 19.2 | (5.9) | 1.6 | (1.3) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 3.9 | (15.3) | 4.7 | (11.0) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 127.1 | (9.0) | 23.9 | (7.4) | -1.5 | (0.5) | -3.3 | (8.4) | a | a | |
| Tunisie | 38.9 | (6.7) | 1.2 | (4.0) | 0.1 | (0.2) | 23.6 | (10.1) | 13.1 | (8.3) | |
| Uruguay | 42.7 | (7.0) | 3.0 | (1.3) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 25.4 | (8.4) | 12.8 | (7.4) | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des politiques et des pratiques des établissements, et sur les variables du milieu socio-économique et démographique présentées dans ce tableau.

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[Partie 1/1]

Tableau IV.2.5 Ratio des établissements rendant publics les résultats scolaires et relation entre l'autonomie des établissements dans l'affectation des ressources et la performance en compréhension de l'écrit

| | Modèle de prévalence de la publication des résultats scolaires (estimation de régression par la méthode des moindres carrés) | | | |
|--|---|--------|--------------|--------|
| | Modèle brut | | Modèle net | |
| | Coef. | Er. T. | Coef. | Er. T. |
| Autonomie de l'établissement dans l'affectation des ressources | 6.72 | (2.21) | -3.24 | (1.45) |
| × Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements rendant publics les résultats scolaires (chaque tranche supplémentaire de 10 %) | -1.30 | (4.34) | 0.58 | (0.28) |
| Autonomie de l'établissement dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations | | | 0.04 | (0.59) |
| Établissement privé | | | -0.48 | (1.49) |
| Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves (SESC) | | | 17.98 | (0.26) |
| Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves (SESC au carré) | | | 2.06 | (0.22) |
| Élève de sexe féminin | | | 36.23 | (0.51) |
| Élève dont la langue maternelle est identique à la langue de l'évaluation | | | 17.02 | (1.23) |
| Élève autochtone | | | 11.64 | (1.20) |
| Indice PISA moyen de statut économique, social et culturel de l'établissement | | | 58.13 | (0.97) |
| Établissement situé dans une grande ville (au moins 100 000 habitants) | | | -2.36 | (1.21) |
| Établissement situé dans une petite ville ou un village (moins de 15 000 habitants) | | | 2.93 | (1.14) |
| Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) | | | 1.61 | (0.13) |
| Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) (au carré) | | | -0.01 | (0.00) |
| N | 267 425 | | 267 425 | |

Remarque : les estimations significatives à 5 % ($p < 0.05$) sont indiquées en gras. Les modèles brut et net comprennent les effets fixes propres aux pays, n'estiment pas d'intercept, ne concernent que les pays de l'OCDE et utilisent la pondération par répétition compensée pour rendre compte de la conception de l'échantillonnage. Tous les pays sont pondérés à l'identique.


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[Partie 1/1]

Tableau IV.2.6 Probabilité d'admission dans des établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire

| | Estimations de régression logistique | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------|---|--------|
| | Modèle des élèves | | Modèle des élèves et des établissements | |
| | Coef. | Er. T. | Coef. | Er. T. |
| Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves (SESC) | 0.31 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.01) |
| Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves (SESC au carré) | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.01 | (0.01) |
| Élève de sexe féminin | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) |
| Élève dont la langue maternelle est identique à la langue de l'évaluation | -0.06 | (0.06) | -0.03 | (0.07) |
| Élève autochtone | -0.48 | (0.05) | -0.15 | (0.06) |
| Indice PISA moyen de statut économique, social et culturel de l'établissement | | | 0.66 | (0.07) |
| Établissement situé dans une grande ville (au moins 100 000 habitants) | | | 0.47 | (0.10) |
| Établissement situé dans une petite ville ou un village (moins de 15 000 habitants) | | | -1.28 | (0.07) |
| Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) | | | -0.01 | (0.01) |
| Taille de l'établissement (au carré) | | | 0.00 | (0.00) |
| Établissement privé | | | 0.66 | (0.15) |
| N | 267 553 | | 267 553 | |

Remarque : les estimations indiquent la probabilité logistique d'intégrer des établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire. Les estimations significatives à 5 % ($p < 0.05$) sont indiquées en gras. Les modèles brut et net comprennent les effets fixes propres aux pays, n'estiment pas d'intercept, ne concernent que les pays de l'OCDE et utilisent la pondération par répétition compensée pour rendre compte de la conception de l'échantillonnage. Tous les pays sont pondérés à l'identique.

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[Partie 1/1]


Pourcentage de parents indiquant qu'ils estiment qu'un critère est « très important » dans le choix de l'établissement de leurs enfants, par quartile de l'indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves (SESC)Tableau IV.2.7 **Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des parents d'élèves**

| | Pourcentage de parents estimant que les critères suivants sont « très importants » dans le choix de l'établissement de leur enfant | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--------|------------------------|--------|---|--------|-------------------------|--------|---|--------|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| | Éloignement (% de parents indiquant que ce critère est « très important » dans le choix de l'établissement) | | | | Dépenses limitées (% de parents indiquant que ce critère est « très important » dans le choix de l'établissement) | | | | Aides financières (% de parents indiquant que ce critère est « très important » dans le choix de l'établissement) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Quartile SESC inférieur | | Deuxième quartile SESC | | Troisième quartile SESC | | Quartile SESC supérieur | | Quartile SESC inférieur | | Deuxième quartile SESC | | Troisième quartile SESC | | Quartile SESC supérieur | | | | | | | | | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | 32.0 | (1.6) | 28.0 | (1.5) | 23.3 | (1.4) | 19.0 | (1.6) | 37.4 | (1.8) | 34.4 | (1.6) | 29.1 | (1.5) | 16.1 | (1.2) | 47.9 | (2.0) | 47.2 | (1.5) | 40.9 | (1.6) | 26.3 | (1.5) |
| Chili | 29.0 | (1.6) | 28.0 | (1.5) | 23.3 | (1.4) | 19.0 | (1.6) | 37.4 | (1.8) | 34.4 | (1.6) | 29.1 | (1.5) | 16.1 | (1.2) | 47.9 | (2.0) | 47.2 | (1.5) | 40.9 | (1.6) | 26.3 | (1.5) |
| Danemark | 16.2 | (1.3) | 16.1 | (1.4) | 17.0 | (1.7) | 17.0 | (1.5) | 5.9 | (0.7) | 3.5 | (0.7) | 1.8 | (0.6) | 1.0 | (0.4) | 2.5 | (0.5) | 1.4 | (0.4) | 1.2 | (0.4) | 0.6 | (0.3) |
| Allemagne | 21.9 | (1.4) | 18.9 | (1.7) | 18.4 | (1.5) | 15.7 | (1.5) | 16.1 | (1.3) | 10.2 | (1.3) | 9.0 | (1.1) | 4.6 | (0.8) | 12.6 | (1.4) | 7.7 | (1.0) | 5.4 | (0.9) | 3.1 | (0.7) |
| Hongrie | 19.9 | (1.9) | 14.5 | (1.6) | 12.1 | (1.5) | 10.6 | (1.3) | 19.2 | (1.8) | 10.8 | (1.3) | 6.8 | (0.9) | 3.5 | (0.6) | 15.4 | (1.7) | 7.7 | (0.9) | 4.2 | (0.6) | 2.2 | (0.4) |
| Italie | 10.9 | (0.7) | 8.7 | (0.5) | 6.7 | (0.4) | 5.6 | (0.4) | 13.2 | (0.5) | 11.2 | (0.5) | 9.3 | (0.6) | 5.0 | (0.4) | a | a | a | a | a | a | a | a |
| Corée | 23.2 | (1.4) | 26.2 | (1.3) | 24.8 | (1.4) | 25.0 | (1.5) | 20.7 | (1.3) | 16.2 | (1.2) | 15.3 | (1.1) | 10.1 | (0.9) | 27.3 | (1.3) | 21.3 | (1.3) | 16.7 | (1.1) | 13.1 | (1.1) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 17.5 | (1.5) | 10.7 | (1.1) | 10.1 | (1.1) | 9.9 | (1.1) | 13.5 | (1.1) | 7.3 | (0.9) | 5.2 | (0.8) | 2.6 | (0.6) | 13.6 | (1.3) | 7.7 | (0.9) | 5.3 | (0.7) | 2.0 | (0.5) |
| Portugal | 27.0 | (1.5) | 31.3 | (2.0) | 31.1 | (1.6) | 26.3 | (1.4) | 36.6 | (1.5) | 33.1 | (1.7) | 25.3 | (1.4) | 14.0 | (1.1) | 40.4 | (1.7) | 38.1 | (1.7) | 27.1 | (1.3) | 11.8 | (1.0) |
| Moyenne de ces 8 pays de l'OCDE | 21.1 | (0.5) | 19.3 | (0.5) | 17.9 | (0.5) | 16.1 | (0.5) | 20.3 | (0.5) | 15.8 | (0.4) | 12.7 | (0.4) | 7.1 | (0.3) | 22.8 | (0.6) | 18.7 | (0.4) | 14.4 | (0.4) | 8.4 | (0.3) |
| Partenaires | 18.6 | (1.3) | 16.5 | (1.4) | 15.7 | (1.3) | 11.9 | (1.2) | 16.4 | (1.0) | 13.7 | (1.0) | 10.8 | (1.0) | 5.0 | (0.6) | 15.3 | (1.2) | 12.2 | (1.1) | 9.6 | (1.0) | 5.2 | (0.7) |
| Croatie | 12.6 | (0.8) | 12.2 | (1.0) | 10.1 | (1.0) | 7.9 | (0.8) | 13.2 | (0.9) | 11.1 | (1.0) | 8.4 | (0.9) | 5.4 | (0.6) | 17.5 | (1.0) | 11.7 | (1.1) | 8.0 | (0.8) | 3.9 | (0.5) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 30.5 | (1.5) | 30.7 | (1.5) | 27.7 | (1.4) | 22.2 | (1.5) | 29.4 | (1.5) | 23.8 | (1.2) | 19.3 | (1.3) | 10.8 | (0.9) | 19.8 | (1.3) | 15.2 | (1.3) | 11.6 | (0.9) | 7.1 | (0.8) |
| Lituanie | 15.0 | (0.9) | 13.6 | (0.9) | 12.8 | (0.9) | 12.4 | (1.0) | 20.7 | (1.3) | 16.2 | (1.2) | 14.8 | (0.8) | 9.0 | (0.7) | 29.2 | (1.3) | 24.2 | (1.1) | 19.1 | (0.9) | 11.3 | (0.9) |
| Macao (Chine) | 43.1 | (2.6) | 43.2 | (2.9) | 44.1 | (2.5) | 28.7 | (2.7) | 37.0 | (2.7) | 37.9 | (2.0) | 38.4 | (2.6) | 21.2 | (2.1) | 35.9 | (2.4) | 37.2 | (2.8) | 27.6 | (2.5) | 18.4 | (2.0) |
| Panama | 36.2 | (1.3) | 27.5 | (1.2) | 25.3 | (1.2) | 24.7 | (1.0) | 21.6 | (1.0) | 21.9 | (1.0) | 15.4 | (1.0) | 14.8 | (0.9) | 11.2 | (0.8) | 12.8 | (0.8) | 9.4 | (0.9) | 9.4 | (0.8) |
| Qatar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Pourcentage de parents estimant que les critères suivants sont « très importants » dans le choix de l'établissement de leur enfant

| | Résultats scolaires élevés (% de parents indiquant que ce critère est « très important » dans le choix de l'établissement) | | | | | | | | Environnement sûr (% de parents indiquant que ce critère est « très important » dans le choix de l'établissement) | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--------|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|---|--------|------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|
| | Quartile SESC inférieur | | Deuxième quartile SESC | | Troisième quartile SESC | | Quartile SESC supérieur | | Quartile SESC inférieur | | Deuxième quartile SESC | | Troisième quartile SESC | | Quartile SESC supérieur | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| OCDE | 48.4 | (1.8) | 54.4 | (1.7) | 57.7 | (1.8) | 54.6 | (1.9) | 63.3 | (2.0) | 67.6 | (1.5) | 71.8 | (1.7) | 75.9 | (1.2) |
| Chili | 41.6 | (1.8) | 45.9 | (2.1) | 40.5 | (2.2) | 45.5 | (1.8) | 72.2 | (1.6) | 73.4 | (1.8) | 75.8 | (1.7) | 76.1 | (1.7) |
| Danemark | 32.6 | (2.0) | 29.5 | (1.6) | 29.4 | (2.0) | 19.7 | (1.2) | 57.6 | (1.8) | 54.4 | (2.0) | 56.4 | (2.1) | 45.5 | (2.0) |
| Allemagne | 19.2 | (1.6) | 21.6 | (1.5) | 27.5 | (1.6) | 37.9 | (1.9) | 55.3 | (2.0) | 55.7 | (1.9) | 53.9 | (1.8) | 52.4 | (1.6) |
| Hongrie | 22.0 | (0.7) | 23.1 | (0.7) | 25.0 | (0.8) | 28.2 | (0.7) | 57.6 | (0.9) | 59.8 | (0.8) | 60.4 | (0.7) | 59.0 | (0.9) |
| Italie | 37.7 | (1.5) | 49.6 | (1.5) | 55.2 | (1.9) | 65.6 | (1.7) | 55.6 | (1.4) | 64.2 | (1.4) | 67.4 | (1.4) | 73.9 | (1.6) |
| Corée | 42.2 | (1.9) | 45.4 | (1.6) | 53.1 | (1.6) | 60.1 | (2.1) | 71.0 | (1.3) | 73.0 | (1.7) | 79.5 | (1.5) | 80.9 | (1.5) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 39.7 | (1.7) | 48.7 | (1.5) | 53.5 | (1.5) | 55.6 | (2.0) | 72.3 | (1.5) | 73.8 | (1.4) | 79.7 | (1.3) | 82.2 | (1.3) |
| Portugal | 35.4 | (0.6) | 39.8 | (0.6) | 42.7 | (0.6) | 45.9 | (0.6) | 63.1 | (0.6) | 65.2 | (0.6) | 68.1 | (0.6) | 68.2 | (0.5) |
| Moyenne de ces 8 pays de l'OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | 26.2 | (1.3) | 26.8 | (1.3) | 31.8 | (1.4) | 35.8 | (1.7) | 60.6 | (1.4) | 59.0 | (1.3) | 58.9 | (1.8) | 59.2 | (1.8) |
| Croatie | 25.1 | (1.3) | 29.8 | (1.3) | 29.1 | (1.2) | 36.4 | (1.7) | 59.0 | (1.5) | 62.7 | (1.6) | 67.1 | (1.4) | 73.0 | (1.2) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 27.7 | (1.5) | 32.9 | (1.4) | 44.7 | (1.7) | 56.0 | (1.7) | 64.2 | (1.4) | 70.0 | (1.4) | 76.0 | (1.4) | 77.7 | (1.7) |
| Lituanie | 30.6 | (1.2) | 35.3 | (1.2) | 34.9 | (1.2) | 38.0 | (1.2) | 60.0 | (1.2) | 65.1 | (1.1) | 64.3 | (1.3) | 69.9 | (1.2) |
| Macao (Chine) | 45.8 | (3.2) | 44.3 | (2.7) | 46.1 | (2.5) | 55.8 | (3.5) | 57.9 | (3.2) | 59.7 | (2.8) | 67.5 | (2.4) | 78.5 | (1.8) |
| Panama | 37.4 | (1.2) | 45.3 | (1.4) | 49.3 | (1.4) | 53.0 | (1.3) | 55.4 | (1.2) | 62.9 | (1.4) | 63.5 | (1.3) | 64.4 | (1.3) |
| Qatar | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Remarque : les estimations en gras indiquent des différences statistiquement significatives entre les quartiles inférieur et supérieur du SESC à 5 % ($p < 0.05$). Le taux moyen de réponses manquantes à ces items du questionnaire Parents sont de 2 % pour Macao (Chine), 4 % pour la Corée, la Lituanie et Hong-Kong (Chine), 5 % pour la Hongrie, 11 % pour la Croatie et le Chili, 13 % pour l'Italie, 21 % pour le Panama, 25 % pour le Portugal, 26 % pour la Nouvelle-Zélande, 35 % pour le Qatar, 38 % pour l'Allemagne et 41 % pour le Danemark.

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[Partie 1/1]

Taux de concurrence entre établissements des systèmes d'éducation et relation entre la performance en compréhension de l'écrit et le milieu socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.8

| | Modèle de concurrence entre établissements (estimation de régression par la méthode des moindres carrés) | |
|--|--|--------|
| | Coeff. | Er. T. |
| Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves (SESC) | 24.60 | (1.37) |
| x Pourcentage d'élèves dans des établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire (chaque tranche supplémentaire de 10 %) | -0.91 | (0.17) |
| Indice PISA moyen de statut économique, social et culturel de l'établissement | 36.14 | (5.19) |
| x Pourcentage d'élèves dans des établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire (chaque tranche supplémentaire de 10 %) | 2.81 | (0.66) |
| Élève de sexe féminin | 36.22 | (0.50) |
| Élève dont la langue maternelle est identique à la langue de l'évaluation | 16.73 | (1.24) |
| Élève autochtone | 11.17 | (1.19) |
| Établissement situé dans une grande ville (au moins 100 000 habitants) | -2.26 | (1.20) |
| Établissement situé dans une petite ville ou un village (moins de 15 000 habitants) | 2.89 | (1.15) |
| Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) | 1.61 | (0.14) |
| Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) (au carré) | -0.01 | (0.00) |
| N | 267 553 | |

Remarque : les estimations significatives à 5 % ($p < 0.05$) sont indiquées en gras. Les modèles comprennent les effets fixes propres aux pays, n'estiment pas d'intercept, ne concernent que les pays de l'OCDE et utilisent la pondération par répétition compensée pour rendre compte de la conception de l'échantillonnage. Tous les pays sont pondérés à l'identique.

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[Partie 1/1]

Variation inter- et intra-établissements de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit,

et variation expliquée par les politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation des établissements

Tableau IV.2.9a

| | Variance | | Variance résiduelle | | | | | | | | Décomposition de la variance exprimée en pourcentage de la variance moyenne de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit parmi les pays de l'OCDE | | | | Variance intra-établissement exprimée en pourcentage de la variance intra-établissement moyenne de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit parmi les pays de l'OCDE | | | | Variance inter-établissements exprimée en pourcentage de la variance inter-établissements moyenne de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit parmi les pays de l'OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|----------------------|--|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|----------------------|--|----------------------|---|----------------------|---|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|----------------------|---|----------------------|---|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|----------------------|---|----------------------|--|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|
| | Modèle vide (ou entièrement inconditionnel) ¹ | | Modèle avec le milieu démographique et socio-économique ² | | Modèle avec les politiques et les pratiques des établissements ³ | | Modèle avec le milieu démographique, ainsi que les politiques et pratiques des établissements ⁴ | | Variance totale de la performance des élèves | | Variance totale intra-établissement en pourcentage de la variance totale | | Variance totale inter-établissements en pourcentage de la variance totale | | Expliquée uniquement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements | | Expliquée uniquement par les politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation des établissements | | Expliquée conjointement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements et par les politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation des établissements | | Variance intra-établissement résiduelle | | Expliquée uniquement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements | | Expliquée uniquement par les politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation des établissements | | Expliquée conjointement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements et par les politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation des établissements | | Variance inter-établissements résiduelle | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | | | | |
| | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | 7 631 | 2 692 | 6 997 | 880 | 7 698 | 2 229 | 7 000 | 767 | 112 | 83 | 29 | 7.6 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 76.0 | 15.9 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 8.3 | 4 454 | 5 588 | 4 255 | 2 262 | 4 434 | 5 117 | 4 252 | 1 866 | 108 | 48 | 60 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 46.2 | 35.3 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 20.3 |
| Australie | 4 833 | 5 343 | 4 612 | 1 643 | 4 832 | 5 282 | 4 610 | 1 390 | 111 | 53 | 58 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.1 | 42.3 | 2.7 | -2.1 | 15.1 | 6 780 | 1 877 | 6 238 | 986 | 6 780 | 1 814 | 6 240 | 962 | 94 | 74 | 20 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 67.8 | 9.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 10.5 |
| Belgique | 4 005 | 4 893 | 3 886 | 1 219 | 4 005 | 4 236 | 3 884 | 1 052 | 97 | 44 | 53 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.2 | 34.6 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 11.4 | 4 428 | 4 249 | 4 136 | 1 135 | 4 453 | 3 503 | 4 136 | 1 112 | 94 | 48 | 46 | 3.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 44.9 | 26.0 | 0.3 | 7.8 | 12.1 |
| Canada | 6 012 | 1 134 | 5 254 | 328 | 6 003 | 1 011 | 5 257 | 309 | 78 | 65 | 12 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 57.1 | 7.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 5 995 | 1 557 | 4 991 | 681 | 5 596 | 1 288 | 4 979 | 529 | 78 | 61 | 17 | 6.7 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 54.1 | 8.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 5.7 |
| Chili | 6 993 | 665 | 5 641 | 458 | 6 989 | 593 | 5 640 | 412 | 83 | 76 | 7 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.3 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 4.5 | 4 005 | 4 893 | 3 886 | 1 219 | 4 005 | 4 236 | 3 884 | 1 052 | 97 | 44 | 53 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.2 | 34.6 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 11.4 |
| Chine | 4 428 | 4 249 | 4 136 | 1 135 | 4 453 | 3 503 | 4 136 | 1 112 | 94 | 48 | 46 | 3.4 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 44.9 | 26.0 | 0.3 | 7.8 | 12.1 | 6 012 | 1 134 | 5 254 | 328 | 6 003 | 1 011 | 5 257 | 309 | 78 | 65 | 12 | 8.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 57.1 | 7.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 3.4 |
| Corée | 5 995 | 1 557 | 4 991 | 681 | 5 596 | 1 288 | 4 979 | 529 | 78 | 61 | 17 | 6.7 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 54.1 | 8.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 5.7 | 6 993 | 665 | 5 641 | 458 | 6 989 | 593 | 5 640 | 412 | 83 | 76 | 7 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.3 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 4.5 |
| Danemark | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | | |
| États-Unis | 3 890 | 5 890 | 3 558 | 1 708 | 3 867 | 5 224 | 3 562 | 1 436 | 106 | 42 | 64 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 38.7 | 41.1 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 15.6 | 5 558 | 4 745 | 5 126 | 2 165 | 5 560 | 3 977 | 5 129 | 2 006 | 112 | 60 | 52 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55.7 | 21.4 | 1.7 | 6.6 | 21.8 |
| Finlande | 2 923 | 5 846 | 2 792 | 1 717 | 2 919 | 4 829 | 2 784 | 1 390 | 95 | 32 | 64 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 30.2 | 37.4 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 15.1 | 8 186 | 1 348 | 7 186 | 1 015 | 8 197 | 1 073 | 7 200 | 814 | 104 | 89 | 15 | 10.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 78.2 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 8.8 |
| France | 6 966 | 2 805 | 6 408 | 1 145 | 6 975 | 2 490 | 6 402 | 1 051 | 106 | 76 | 30 | 6.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 69.5 | 15.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 11.4 | 8 186 | 1 348 | 7 186 | 1 015 | 8 197 | 1 073 | 7 200 | 814 | 104 | 89 | 15 | 10.8 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 78.2 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 8.8 |
| Allemagne | 6 615 | 2 557 | 6 312 | 3 230 | 6 656 | 4 936 | 6 317 | 2 501 | 140 | 72 | 68 | 3.7 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 68.6 | 26.4 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 27.2 | 6 966 | 2 805 | 6 408 | 1 145 | 6 975 | 2 490 | 6 402 | 1 051 | 106 | 76 | 30 | 6.2 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 69.5 | 15.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 11.4 |
| Autriche | 4 085 | 6 695 | 3 905 | 2 880 | 4 084 | 6 026 | 3 903 | 2 693 | 117 | 44 | 73 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.4 | 36.2 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 29.2 | 5 995 | 1 557 | 4 991 | 681 | 5 596 | 1 288 | 4 979 | 529 | 78 | 61 | 17 | 6.7 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 54.1 | 8.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 5.7 |
| Grèce | 5 386 | 5 087 | 5 248 | 2 255 | 5 418 | 4 830 | 5 251 | 1 934 | 114 | 59 | 55 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 57.0 | 31.5 | 3.5 | -0.7 | 21.0 | 4 085 | 6 695 | 3 905 | 2 880 | 4 084 | 6 026 | 3 903 | 2 693 | 117 | 44 | 73 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42.4 | 36.2 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 29.2 |
| Hongrie | 5 283 | 2 741 | 4 829 | 1 038 | 5 287 | 2 291 | 4 823 | 788 | 87 | 57 | 30 | 5.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 52.4 | 16.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 8.6 | 5 386 | 5 087 | 5 248 | 2 255 | 5 418 | 4 830 | 5 251 | 1 934 | 114 | 59 | 55 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 57.0 | 31.5 | 3.5 | -0.7 | 21.0 |
| Indonésie | 6 906 | 5 335 | 6 112 | 610 | 6 951 | 2 742 | 6 104 | 360 | 133 | 75 | 58 | 9.2 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 66.3 | 25.9 | 2.7 | 25.5 | 3.9 | 3 869 | 3 583 | 3 723 | 1 964 | 3 884 | 3 397 | 3 724 | 1 899 | 81 | 42 | 39 | 1.7 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 40.5 | 16.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 20.6 |
| Israël | 2 795 | 5 107 | 2 670 | 2 224 | 2 795 | 4 530 | 2 671 | 1 971 | 86 | 30 | 55 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.0 | 27.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 21.4 | 8 228 | 2 622 | 6 974 | 530 | 8 234 | 2 290 | 6 978 | 515 | 118 | 89 | 28 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.8 | 19.3 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 5.6 |
| Italie | 7 598 | 874 | 6 455 | 669 | 7 587 | 769 | 6 454 | 588 | 92 | 83 | 9 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 70.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 6 906 | 5 335 | 6 112 | 610 | 6 951 | 2 742 | 6 104 | 360 | 133 | 75 | 58 | 9.2 | 0.1 | -0.6 | 66.3 | 25.9 | 2.7 | 25.5 | 3.9 |
| Japon | 6 869 | 1 875 | 5 582 | 458 | 6 864 | 1 517 | 5 600 | 397 | 92 | 75 | 17 | 13.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 60.8 | 12.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 2 795 | 5 107 | 2 670 | 2 224 | 2 795 | 4 530 | 2 671 | 1 971 | 86 | 30 | 55 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29.0 | 27.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 21.4 |
| Corée | 8 228 | 2 622 | 6 974 | 530 | 8 234 | 2 290 | 6 978 | 515 | 118 | 89 | 28 | 13.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.8 | 19.3 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 7 598 | 874 | 6 455 | 669 | 7 587 | 769 | 6 454 | 588 | 92 | 83 | 9 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 70.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 6.4 |
| Allemagne | 6 869 | 1 875 | 5 582 | 458 | 6 864 | 1 517 | 5 600 | 397 | 92 | 75 | 17 | 13.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 60.8 | 12.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 6 869 | 1 875 | 5 582 | 458 | 6 864 | 1 517 | 5 600 | 397 | 92 | 75 | 17 | 13.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 60.8 | 12.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.3 |
| Autriche | 5 191 | 2 565 | 4 666 | 883 | 5 198 | 2 259 | 4 662 | 833 | 84 | 56 | 28 | 5.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 50.6 | 15.5 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 9.1 | 5 191 | 2 565 | 4 666 | 883 | 5 198 | 2 259 | 4 662 | 833 | 84 | 56 | 28 | 5.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 50.6 | 15.5 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 9.1 |
| Canada | 4 565 | 2 989 | 3 972 | 1 151 | 4 566 | 2 552 | 3 971 | 1 045 | 82 | 50 | 32 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43.1 | 16.4 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 11.3 | 6 869 | 1 875 | 5 582 | 458 | 6 864 | 1 517 | 5 600 | 397 | 92 | 75 | 17 | 13.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 60.8 | 12.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.3 |
| Chine | 3 102 | 4 142 | 2 941 | 1 818 | 3 079 | 3 826 | 2 931 | 1 650 | 79 | 34 | 45 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 31.8 | 23.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 17.9 | 5 191 | 2 565 | 4 666 | 883 | 5 198 | 2 259 | 4 662 | 833 | 84 | 56 | 28 | 5.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 50.6 | 15.5 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 9.1 |
| Corée | 6 048 | 1 690 | 5 390 | 816 | 6 049 | 1 591 | 5 392 | 796 | 84 | 66 | 18 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.6 | 8.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 8.6 | 4 565 | 2 989 | 3 972 | 1 151 | 4 566 | 2 552 | 3 971 | 1 045 | 82 | 50 | 32 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43.1 | 16.4 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 11.3 |
| États-Unis | 3 102 | 4 142 | 2 941 | 1 818 | 3 079 | 3 826 | 2 931 | 1 650 | 79 | 34 | 45 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 31.8 | 23.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 17.9 | 6 048 | 1 690 | 5 390 | 816 | 6 049 | 1 591 | 5 392 | 796 | 84 | 66 | 18 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58.6 | 8.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 8.6 |
| France | 8 290 | 1 877 | 7 007 | 605 | 8 284 | 1 756 | 7 023 | 518 | 110 | 90 | 20 | 13.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 76.3 | 13.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 5 191 | 2 565 | 4 666 | 883 | 5 198 | 2 259 | 4 662 | 833 | 84 | 56 | 28 | 5.8 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 50.6 | 15.5 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 9.1 |
| Allemagne | 5 652 | 2 740 | 5 115 | 1 100 | 5 663 | 2 335 | 5 115 | 950 | 91 | 61 | 30 | 6.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 55.6 | 15.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 8 290 | 1 877 | 7 007 | 605 | 8 284 | 1 756 | 7 023 | 518 | 110 | 90 | 20 | 13.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 76.3 | 13.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 5.6 |
| Autriche | 3 245 | 6 536 | 2 958 | 1 375 | 3 243 | 4 757 | 2 954 | 1 210 | 106 | 35 | 71 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32.1 | 38.5 | 1.8 | 17.5 | 13.1 | 5 652 | 2 740 | 5 115 | 1 100 | 5 663 | 2 335 | 5 115 | 950 | 91 | 61 | 30 | 6.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 55.6 | 15.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 10.3 |
| Canada | 6 684 | 2 775 | 6 275 | 635 | 6 723 | 2 218 | 6 282 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

[Partie 1/1]


Corrélation entre les politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation des établissements et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit

Tableau IV.2.9b

| OCDE | Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|--|-----------------------|
| | Recours à des examens normalisés | | Recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins de suivi des progrès de l'établissement | | Recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins d'amélioration de l'enseignement ou des programmes | | Recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins de comparaison avec d'autres établissements ou avec des résultats au niveau local ou national | | Responsabilisation des établissements envers les parents : uniquement vis-à-vis des résultats des autres élèves de l'établissement | | Responsabilisation des établissements envers les parents : au moins vis-à-vis des objectifs régionaux ou nationaux | | Publication des résultats scolaires | | Recours aux résultats scolaires à des fins de prise de décisions sur l'allocation des ressources pédagogiques dans l'établissement | | Suivi temporel des résultats scolaires par une autorité administrative | | Recours aux résultats scolaires à des fins de suivi des méthodes des enseignants | | Recours à des revues par des pairs ou à des inspections par le principal ou un inspecteur à des fins de suivi des méthodes des enseignants | |
| | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. | Diff. de score Er. T. |
| Australie | -7.3 (7.3) | -23.8 (8.5) | 12.6 (10.9) | -6.5 (8.4) | 5.1 (10.1) | 7.2 (10.6) | 16.7 (7.4) | 11.7 (7.7) | -10.0 (9.9) | 11.7 (7.0) | -12.6 (8.7) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Autriche | -50.5 (14.3) | -16.0 (14.7) | 17.3 (14.1) | 38.6 (13.6) | -1.7 (15.1) | 5.1 (17.7) | 21.2 (20.3) | -6.3 (13.3) | 43.2 (11.7) | 8.3 (18.3) | -79.4 (21.2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique | -34.8 (11.0) | 19.3 (11.3) | 0.5 (11.7) | 4.2 (13.6) | 71.2 (12.9) | 23.2 (13.9) | 57.4 (31.9) | -5.7 (16.2) | 12.0 (11.7) | -25.9 (10.9) | 29.8 (18.2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 8.3 (7.8) | 5.4 (7.9) | -1.4 (6.3) | 5.2 (8.4) | 1.4 (8.1) | -2.6 (6.6) | 5.4 (5.3) | -10.3 (4.8) | 2.3 (8.5) | c | 0.8 (5.7) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chili | -47.2 (16.1) | 60.0 (23.3) | -17.0 (21.6) | -44.8 (14.0) | 24.2 (28.4) | 6.9 (23.9) | 16.8 (15.7) | -3.5 (19.1) | -15.3 (17.9) | 9.1 (18.8) | 19.4 (25.2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| République tchèque | 29.5 (17.8) | 34.9 (13.6) | -13.9 (10.1) | 7.8 (10.9) | 12.5 (15.2) | 18.8 (14.7) | 14.7 (9.5) | 5.8 (22.5) | 13.6 (9.1) | -8.3 (10.0) | 7.4 (15.5) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Danemark | -23.4 (23.4) | -2.1 (6.2) | 14.2 (7.2) | 13.4 (6.0) | c | c | 5.5 (5.7) | 1.0 (6.2) | -17.6 (5.6) | 1.3 (6.2) | -18.2 (9.8) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estonie | -0.1 (9.8) | -17.8 (17.1) | 2.5 (9.3) | -10.2 (14.3) | -0.3 (13.9) | 5.9 (10.4) | 5.2 (8.5) | -17.6 (9.9) | -10.5 (13.8) | -8.9 (7.8) | -17.1 (19.6) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finlande | -6.0 (19.2) | -9.4 (6.9) | 7.4 (6.4) | 1.5 (7.1) | -11.4 (22.3) | 8.1 (6.3) | 27.9 (16.1) | -5.4 (8.0) | -4.6 (6.9) | -9.2 (6.9) | -3.5 (6.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne | -41.4 (13.1) | -18.6 (12.9) | 1.1 (12.7) | 41.8 (11.5) | -0.8 (14.2) | -0.8 (15.6) | 44.5 (21.5) | -8.0 (13.5) | 8.7 (12.7) | -7.4 (12.0) | 1.5 (14.8) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grèce | 4.6 (15.6) | -6.0 (17.4) | -14.2 (17.0) | 39.2 (16.5) | 27.9 (16.6) | 25.9 (21.0) | 32.1 (14.2) | 17.9 (16.8) | -24.4 (16.0) | -10.7 (19.2) | 8.4 (17.6) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hongrie | 44.1 (18.7) | 29.2 (17.7) | -20.5 (14.6) | 9.4 (14.9) | 25.9 (19.4) | -4.4 (17.0) | 10.1 (13.4) | -25.1 (17.1) | -6.0 (13.6) | -51.0 (16.9) | 24.0 (28.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Islande | 0.5 (9.8) | 1.4 (15.0) | 3.1 (18.6) | -3.7 (7.0) | -26.6 (15.7) | -12.5 (7.7) | -11.1 (8.2) | c | 11.4 (7.8) | 6.0 (7.4) | -2.3 (7.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Irlande | -7.5 (11.5) | -17.7 (12.4) | 18.7 (13.8) | -9.1 (10.4) | 15.1 (12.0) | 21.1 (12.0) | 10.4 (15.2) | 4.8 (10.3) | -21.5 (10.5) | 9.6 (9.8) | 8.4 (12.9) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Israël | 21.9 (20.6) | -17.6 (20.8) | -31.0 (22.9) | -1.0 (18.1) | -107.1 (25.9) | -26.7 (15.3) | 21.9 (17.8) | 5.3 (17.5) | 10.3 (17.5) | 5.9 (31.5) | -5.4 (23.4) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Italie | -28.3 (9.7) | -12.7 (10.6) | -26.9 (11.7) | 8.6 (12.6) | -6.4 (17.2) | 9.0 (22.5) | 30.8 (14.2) | -23.8 (11.3) | -16.6 (13.8) | -2.0 (10.7) | 19.1 (12.6) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Japon | 25.5 (14.1) | 16.7 (15.4) | -32.8 (17.8) | 37.8 (19.0) | 49.7 (26.5) | 46.2 (27.5) | 29.2 (30.7) | -66.7 (29.2) | -7.7 (16.2) | 21.6 (15.6) | -14.3 (20.4) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corée | 41.5 (26.6) | -22.1 (25.6) | 13.5 (20.3) | 12.8 (18.7) | -34.8 (28.4) | -32.3 (20.0) | 11.6 (21.5) | -25.9 (19.0) | -11.9 (14.2) | 21.5 (16.4) | -61.6 (27.9) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Luxembourg | 10.3 (28.2) | 19.6 (19.5) | 5.0 (17.5) | -36.0 (22.4) | -27.5 (27.7) | -45.0 (31.1) | 21.3 (20.9) | 36.3 (23.2) | -2.5 (21.9) | -15.3 (18.8) | 8.7 (18.2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mexique | 9.5 (10.9) | 21.6 (9.0) | 16.1 (18.2) | -2.5 (10.4) | -6.9 (13.0) | -25.2 (13.0) | -3.1 (8.6) | 10.8 (7.7) | 13.6 (9.6) | 13.5 (7.8) | 1.7 (14.2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pays-Bas | -7.6 (18.1) | -6.9 (17.1) | 18.7 (12.9) | 3.5 (12.9) | -2.4 (17.6) | -23.7 (25.1) | -3.7 (13.6) | 12.3 (15.8) | 25.1 (14.5) | 27.1 (13.3) | -27.3 (15.8) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 5.4 (13.9) | 5.4 (36.9) | 0.3 (22.9) | -6.8 (14.3) | 70.2 (23.5) | 19.3 (14.4) | 1.5 (12.5) | -15.9 (10.2) | -27.8 (22.3) | -8.3 (11.9) | -50.9 (9.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Norvège | -15.1 (11.5) | -2.9 (9.0) | 8.6 (6.4) | -8.9 (8.3) | 8.9 (12.0) | 7.8 (11.0) | 10.4 (6.7) | -11.0 (9.0) | 20.8 (8.5) | 2.7 (6.7) | -8.8 (7.5) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pologne | 17.0 (12.4) | 8.2 (34.3) | 5.1 (9.5) | -9.0 (9.5) | 3.8 (31.5) | -9.1 (10.5) | 12.3 (8.3) | 9.1 (13.0) | -15.8 (17.3) | -12.1 (13.7) | -9.7 (34.3) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | 25.2 (10.4) | 15.7 (13.5) | -0.1 (11.5) | -3.3 (9.6) | 15.9 (11.3) | -0.3 (11.3) | -10.6 (9.7) | -14.4 (8.5) | -9.2 (11.0) | 8.9 (9.4) | -1.3 (11.1) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| République slovaque | 49.7 (17.8) | -22.4 (12.8) | 8.6 (12.3) | -0.1 (10.4) | -7.8 (18.3) | -31.0 (13.9) | 26.1 (8.8) | -21.3 (12.6) | 13.3 (11.0) | -18.4 (10.7) | -18.9 (18.3) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slovénie | -15.9 (10.3) | 2.1 (16.1) | 5.2 (12.8) | -0.6 (9.9) | 4.0 (16.3) | -11.4 (9.8) | 20.9 (10.6) | -34.3 (18.1) | -36.4 (12.0) | 4.9 (10.3) | 18.6 (17.3) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Espagne | 5.4 (5.5) | -4.4 (6.4) | -3.2 (6.4) | 16.2 (5.5) | -4.8 (5.7) | -6.7 (6.9) | 5.7 (6.5) | -4.1 (5.2) | -2.5 (5.4) | 1.5 (5.1) | 6.9 (5.2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suède | -15.0 (17.1) | 19.1 (17.4) | -14.0 (12.4) | 5.8 (11.7) | -46.8 (23.3) | -15.7 (13.8) | -13.7 (9.5) | -6.6 (9.7) | 3.2 (8.9) | 2.9 (11.0) | 10.9 (10.2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suisse | -7.3 (10.7) | -17.7 (8.2) | 7.1 (7.7) | 12.6 (8.8) | -20.7 (10.0) | -19.4 (9.5) | 7.4 (10.2) | -0.9 (8.3) | 29.7 (7.9) | -3.5 (8.6) | -5.6 (13.3) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turquie | 0.1 (19.0) | -73.4 (13.3) | -4.8 (17.7) | 66.3 (18.5) | 71.5 (35.7) | 71.2 (30.1) | 43.3 (18.7) | -27.9 (20.9) | 8.8 (16.9) | 7.9 (19.9) | -41.5 (26.2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Royaume-Uni | -16.5 (8.1) | -37.8 (19.7) | 2.0 (26.1) | 20.5 (11.1) | 16.7 (12.0) | 4.5 (8.3) | -9.1 (12.5) | -15.2 (8.4) | -27.3 (11.0) | 1.0 (12.1) | -47.1 (22.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| États-Unis | -73.8 (28.3) | 74.5 (19.6) | 42.7 (23.1) | -22.9 (22.9) | 36.6 (22.8) | 9.6 (21.3) | -7.8 (26.7) | 23.2 (21.1) | -49.2 (23.7) | -52.9 (34.1) | 59.4 (39.3) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | -3.0 (2.8) | 0.1 (3.0) | 0.9 (2.6) | 5.5 (2.3) | 4.8 (3.5) | 0.7 (3.0) | 13.7 (2.7) | -6.6 (2.6) | -1.4 (2.4) | -2.5 (2.6) | -6.1 (3.3) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | 4.2 (14.5) | 52.3 (20.9) | 6.5 (14.8) | -29.3 (11.5) | -7.9 (18.0) | -25.2 (16.6) | 41.7 (16.1) | -28.3 (12.2) | 18.6 (10.5) | -1.0 (14.5) | c | 29.9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine | 21.7 (18.5) | -19.8 (19.8) | 0.5 (20.6) | 1.2 (23.8) | -7.9 (24.5) | -5.0 (26.9) | -45.4 (20.8) | -8.0 (20.7) | -6.3 (22.1) | 18.8 (18.0) | 81.9 (29.9) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Azerbaïdjan | 73.0 (18.0) | 14.0 (11.4) | 2.1 (13.8) | 29.6 (16.8) | 19.0 (7.3) | c | -24.8 (12.6) | -1.3 (10.4) | -8.3 (11.7) | -58.4 (13.6) | -52.1 (37.6) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brésil | -3.1 (11.8) | 3.8 (26.7) | 10.1 (14.5) | -56.5 (15.3) | -7.3 (22.0) | -30.9 (9.8) | 18.9 (9.7) | 3.8 (8.1) | 21.1 (9.9) | 12.1 (8.5) | 5.0 (10.5) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgarie | -50.9 (20.5) | 29.1 (25.3) | -32.9 (16.6) | 30.5 (23.3) | -12.4 (27.3) | -35.8 (25.3) | 40.0 (20.4) | -4.4 (15.9) | -14.6 (23.3) | -4.0 (22.2) | 66.2 (68.4) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombie | 25.8 (12.0) | -2.2 (19.0) | -34.4 (11.9) | -25.6 (12.2) | 4.1 (20.9) | 9.2 (14.4) | 22.9 (9.9) | 0.7 (9.6) | 12.0 (14.3) | 12.1 (10.4) | -6.7 (13.4) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Croatie | 5.2 (13.7) | 5.5 (29.4) | -16.8 (18.3) | 5.5 (15.3) | -24.1 (18.9) | c | 34.8 (13.4) | 4.9 (16.9) | -25.1 (13.6) | 13.2 (14.2) | -35.0 (30.2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | -6.2 (14.5) | -13.6 (23.6) | 14.1 (23.9) | 11.5 (14.8) | -11.5 (17.1) | -36.2 (17.0) | 14.9 (13.2) | 25.4 (14.7) | -5.7 (23.1) | -57.8 (20.5) | 114.3 (32.3) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 81.4 (20.9) | -26.4 (12.2) | -47.2 (18.5) | 11.9 (8.9) | 17.1 (12.1) | 24.3 (13.3) | 40.4 (9.4) | 9.4 (9.8) | -0.2 (11.7) | -43.5 (10.9) | -70.3 (19.5) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indonésie | -11.4 (13.6) | 1.0 (23.3) | 23.5 (16.5) | -38.3 (12.0) | -6.9 (21.8) | -15.2 (20.5) | 5.0 (8.7) | 11.5 (15.9) | -10.1 (8.7) | -6.0 (10.2) | 68.7 (13.6) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jordanie | -33.2 (13.0) | -16.2 (16.2) | 23.7 (20.1) | 35.9 (17.3) | -29.3 (13.4) | -43.0 (11.1) | -20.1 (14.9) | 5.9 (11.0) | 22.8 (12.5) | -1.2 (16.0) | c | c | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kazakhstan | 16.9 (16.2) | 64.5 (12.6) | -1.0 (53.4) | -4.8 (16.4) | -44.8 (21.8) | -46.5 (19.0) | -27.7 (10.1) | 2.4 (10.6) | 25.3 (20.3) | 1.5 (23.8) | c | c | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kirghizistan | -18.6 (19.3) | -4.3 (21.5) | 20.5 (12.0) | -74.0 (16.9) | 12.3 (28.8) | 25.9 (24.2) | 27.1 (10.1) | -22.9 (15.4) | -20.0 (25.0) | -8.4 (21.0) | c | c | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lettonie | -11.5 (14.1) | -12.1 (22.8) | -11.9 (9.9) | -7.5 (14.5) | -24.9 (14.5) | -7.0 (9.0) | 14.4 (8.2) | -11.1 (8.8) | 9.5 (7.8) | -1.9 (8.8) | -46.2 (10.1) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lituanie | 53.9 (23.2) | 155.4 (22.4) | -17.3 (13.7) | 41.5 (24.8) | 13.4 (26.4) | c | 131.1 (22.5) | 27.6 (44.4) | 77.3 (5.8) | -93.6 (20.6) | c | c | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macao (Chine) | -11.4 (18.0) | -1.2 (17.0) | c | -13.3 (16.1) | 0.7 (16.7) | c | 12.5 (20.7) | -10.8 (16.8) | 6.2 (15.6) | -13.0 (15.6) | 18.9 (15.2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monténégro | 0.5 (22.2) | 33.8 (20.9) | -12.2 (16.8) | -17.5 (16.8) | 21.4 (22.1) | 70.1 (17.8) | -39.8 (18.2) | 13.9 (15.6) | 73.4 (39.5) | -5.7 (22.4) | -103.5 (42.7) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Panama | -2.0 (18.6) | 12.1 (15.1) | -1.5 (17.9) | -38.8 (20.1) | -46.9 (32.4) | -26.5 (22.7) | 4.5 (22.4) | 8.3 (18.9) | 28.8 (29.8) | 18.0 (21.0) | 13.4 (32.2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pérou | -16.0 (12.7) | 52.2 (19.8) | -22.0 (21.0) | -21.3 (14.1) | -22.4 (15.3) | -19.8 (17.8) | 40.7 (19.9) | -5.2 (13.5) | 47.7 (12.9) | 50.8 (13.9) | 38.3 (25.6) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qatar | 29.7 (37.7) | 39.6 (20.8) | -35.1 (15.7) | -33.0 (20.1) | -55.8 (30.2) | -75.8 (27.4) | -28.6 (13.5) | 26.4 (14.3) | -40.0 (21.0) | -29.7 (24.5) | -212.8 (27.7) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roumanie | 6.9 (17.1) | -54.9 (32.7) | 6.7 (40.1) | 5.9 (22.7) | 45.6 (39.3) | 34.1 (29.5) | 31.8 (11.0) | 0.8 (13.9) | 22.5 (15.7) | 51.9 (39.6) | -93.7 (33.4) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fédération de Russie | 5.8 (7.0) | -4.6 (12.9) | c | -23.6 (11.1) | -4.7 (14.5) | 18.3 (13.0) | 14.1 (7.9) | 1.8 (7.0) | 96.0 (25.7) | 23.3 (22.0) | -211.2 (35.3) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Serbie | 7.5 (16.7) | -59.6 (35.4) | -22.7 (17.1) | -33.3 (15.2) | -16.7 (25.1) | -13.5 (26.7) | 17.3 (16.7) | -23.7 (19.8) | -6.8 (18.7) | 5.3 (15.5) | 23.4 (21.7) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 53.8 (19.1) | -19.7 (11.5) | -57.0 (22.9) | 18.3 (11.0) | 12.9 (10.6) | -5.6 (11.8) | c | -7.1 (10.4) | -6.6 (11.8) | -4.2 (11.1) | c | c | | | | | | | | | | |
| Singapour | -71.8 (11.5) | 1.9 (31.6) | 15.9 (28.7) | 14.9 (30.1) | 32.9 (17.3) | -7.8 (14.1) | 5.9 (9.0) | 20.7 (10.9) | -28.0 (27.2) | -27.4 (41.1) | 68.0 (14.0) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taipei chinois | 23.4 (27.1) | 6.6 (10.3) | 29.0 (14.8) | -24.2 (9.4) | 4.8 (12.0) | -27.6 (9.7) | 27.9 (12.1) | -16.9 (12.3) | 3.4 (9.2) | 20.2 (9.8) | -29.2 (10.8) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thaïlande | 11.7 (12.0) | 3.5 (17.2) | -55.9 (21.7) | 1.4 (9.4) | 4.3 (10.4) | 3.0 (7.1) | -5.8 (7.4) | 3.5 (10.7) | 1.2 (11.2) | -8.6 (14.5) | 37.9 (23.1) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 14.7 (19.1) | 6.9 (18.9) | -9.9 (20.4) | 38.8 (14.7) | 71.5 (17.1) | 55.9 (17.2) | 12.7 (27.9) | 24.4 (15.8) | 3.3 (18.6) | 2.6 (15.0) | -19.8 (14.7) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tunisie | -6.0 (13.1) | 28.2 (16.7) | 4.6 (9.5) | 27.8 (12.4) | 12.3 (19.3) | -14.6 (19.4) | -2.8 (14.5) | -11.8 (9.9) | 7.2 (11.3) | -43.7 (10.9) | -3.8 (24.5) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 26.1 (12.7) | 6.0 (15.2) | 22.0 (15.6) | -53.7 (15.6) | -9.2 (17.3) | -24.4 (15.3) | -9.6 (17.4) | 9.1 (11.0) | 7.1 (12.9) | 2.4 (13.6) | 1.6 (27.9) | | | | | | | | | | | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des politiques et des pratiques des établissements présentées dans ce tableau.

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[Partie 1/2]

Corrélation entre les politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation des établissements et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.9c

| | | Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|---|------------|---|-----------|--|-----------|---|------------|--|------------|--|-----------|-------------------------------------|------------|---|-----------|--|------------|--|------------|--|--------|----------------|--------|
| | | Recours à des examens normalisés | | Recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins de suivi des progrès de l'établissement | | Recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins d'amélioration de l'enseignement ou des programmes | | Recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins de comparaison avec d'autres établissements ou avec des résultats au niveau local ou national | | Responsabilisation des établissements envers les parents : au moins une fois par an, en tenant compte des autres élèves de l'établissement | | Responsabilisation des établissements envers les parents : au moins une fois par an, en tenant compte des autres élèves de l'établissement | | Publication des résultats scolaires | | Recours aux résultats scolaires à des fins de prise de décisions sur l'affectation des ressources pédagogiques dans l'établissement | | Suivi temporel des résultats scolaires par une autorité administrative | | Recours aux résultats scolaires à des fins de suivi des méthodes des enseignants | | Recours à des revues par des pairs ou à des inspections par le principal ou un inspecteur à des fins de suivi des méthodes des enseignants | | | |
| | | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | Australie | -5.1 (5.0) | | 2.5 (6.6) | | -8.0 (6.2) | | -14.1 (6.1) | | -16.6 (8.2) | | -0.5 (8.0) | | 0.8 (4.9) | | 2.8 (5.1) | | 1.3 (6.9) | | 10.4 (4.7) | | -5.5 (5.4) | | | |
| | Autriche | -36.7 (8.5) | | -21.2 (9.1) | | 6.6 (8.6) | | 26.7 (10.3) | | 2.6 (8.8) | | -0.6 (11.1) | | 12.8 (14.5) | | -13.5 (10.9) | | 16.5 (8.7) | | 0.3 (10.8) | | -34.1 (13.0) | | | |
| | Belgique | -14.5 (7.0) | | 7.7 (6.2) | | -5.7 (7.0) | | 10.0 (7.9) | | 25.6 (7.9) | | -2.2 (6.8) | | 3.3 (19.8) | | -8.2 (9.2) | | -0.9 (6.9) | | 2.5 (6.4) | | 8.9 (9.4) | | | |
| | Canada | 2.0 (6.6) | | -2.6 (6.6) | | -0.6 (6.6) | | 2.9 (6.4) | | -4.2 (6.2) | | -1.3 (5.4) | | 0.7 (4.5) | | 0.4 (3.6) | | 2.2 (5.4) | | c | | -7.3 (4.7) | | | |
| | Chili | -15.5 (9.8) | | 23.1 (12.6) | | -19.1 (13.7) | | -21.0 (7.5) | | 21.8 (14.0) | | 12.6 (11.5) | | 5.7 (8.2) | | 0.8 (11.6) | | 0.2 (8.8) | | -0.1 (9.5) | | -4.7 (10.5) | | | |
| | République tchèque | 9.7 (10.0) | | -3.2 (8.4) | | -2.3 (7.4) | | 2.6 (8.8) | | 1.4 (9.6) | | -2.2 (10.7) | | -1.2 (6.7) | | -8.3 (12.9) | | -1.0 (5.6) | | 1.3 (5.7) | | 16.8 (20.3) | | | |
| | Danemark | -0.5 (15.1) | | -1.7 (4.3) | | 4.5 (5.5) | | 7.1 (4.6) | | c | | c | | 1.4 (3.9) | | 1.9 (4.5) | | -6.3 (3.9) | | -1.0 (4.3) | | -8.7 (5.8) | | | |
| | Estonie | -4.0 (6.6) | | -6.6 (10.8) | | -5.1 (7.1) | | -8.1 (8.5) | | -4.6 (9.4) | | 6.8 (6.8) | | 6.2 (6.2) | | -11.1 (8.3) | | -8.8 (10.8) | | -8.9 (6.0) | | -26.1 (14.4) | | | |
| | Finlande | 4.5 (16.5) | | -10.9 (5.2) | | 4.0 (4.7) | | 2.8 (5.5) | | -9.5 (14.8) | | 4.4 (5.1) | | 23.7 (16.9) | | 6.4 (6.9) | | -2.2 (5.5) | | -1.0 (6.4) | | -6.9 (4.9) | | | |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 6.8 (8.2) | | -16.8 (8.8) | | 2.9 (9.1) | | 10.7 (7.8) | | 6.5 (9.5) | | 10.6 (9.0) | | -8.4 (11.5) | | -4.7 (9.3) | | 21.0 (7.4) | | -6.3 (8.1) | | 4.7 (7.6) | | | |
| | Grèce | 2.5 (12.3) | | -3.2 (13.0) | | -11.2 (13.6) | | 26.1 (13.3) | | 13.5 (11.9) | | -1.7 (15.4) | | 8.8 (11.3) | | 6.8 (16.6) | | -3.6 (12.1) | | -5.8 (15.1) | | 10.8 (14.8) | | | |
| | Hongrie | 15.9 (10.1) | | 8.1 (14.1) | | -8.4 (7.8) | | 10.4 (9.4) | | 14.9 (10.3) | | -19.6 (9.9) | | 3.8 (9.3) | | -19.5 (11.5) | | -8.9 (8.9) | | -20.3 (10.4) | | -17.5 (18.5) | | | |
| | Islande | 6.6 (11.6) | | 0.6 (14.7) | | 4.7 (16.1) | | -6.6 (6.7) | | -20.5 (13.9) | | -7.2 (6.1) | | -15.5 (8.0) | | c | | 10.8 (8.0) | | -1.7 (6.9) | | 0.5 (9.9) | | | |
| | Irlande | -0.4 (8.3) | | -13.2 (8.2) | | 15.3 (8.9) | | -5.4 (7.8) | | 3.2 (8.4) | | 8.2 (9.4) | | -5.4 (12.0) | | 3.5 (7.7) | | -4.1 (8.5) | | 6.0 (7.9) | | -4.1 (10.0) | | | |
| | Israël | 13.5 (16.7) | | -1.8 (15.7) | | -16.1 (17.9) | | 21.1 (13.7) | | -60.7 (21.0) | | -7.8 (13.9) | | -1.6 (14.2) | | -14.2 (14.0) | | 11.4 (13.4) | | -16.5 (24.4) | | -32.0 (16.2) | | | |
| | Italie | -11.0 (6.0) | | -17.0 (9.9) | | -9.7 (9.0) | | -4.7 (12.2) | | -16.0 (13.2) | | -7.0 (13.3) | | 9.1 (8.5) | | -8.0 (8.3) | | -3.3 (8.8) | | -0.4 (8.5) | | 10.0 (9.5) | | | |
| | Japon | 0.1 (9.8) | | 7.9 (10.1) | | 7.6 (10.2) | | 20.4 (13.2) | | 34.3 (11.5) | | 20.9 (13.4) | | 16.9 (23.5) | | -36.1 (29.4) | | 22.3 (10.0) | | -4.9 (11.4) | | 21.8 (13.2) | | | |
| | Corée | 11.3 (14.6) | | -32.7 (9.0) | | 12.1 (10.2) | | 17.2 (9.5) | | -15.0 (16.0) | | -9.9 (14.6) | | 17.3 (13.1) | | -14.8 (10.5) | | -15.4 (9.3) | | -7.9 (9.8) | | -46.3 (15.8) | | | |
| | Luxembourg | -36.9 (19.4) | | 8.0 (9.4) | | 8.3 (9.1) | | -0.5 (11.9) | | 10.2 (15.3) | | -10.6 (13.7) | | 0.5 (10.0) | | 10.5 (10.9) | | -18.2 (9.2) | | -6.8 (9.3) | | -7.8 (11.0) | | | |
| | Mexique | 10.6 (8.9) | | 3.1 (8.7) | | 13.5 (15.5) | | -9.0 (10.2) | | 4.0 (10.1) | | 2.7 (10.0) | | -5.2 (7.5) | | 6.6 (6.6) | | 0.5 (8.6) | | 2.7 (6.4) | | -7.1 (10.8) | | | |
| | Pays-Bas | -0.2 (11.6) | | -7.1 (10.5) | | 6.6 (12.4) | | -9.4 (10.7) | | 1.0 (15.2) | | 2.2 (13.5) | | 4.4 (8.7) | | 11.8 (11.1) | | 13.7 (9.4) | | 23.0 (10.4) | | -17.6 (9.1) | | | |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | -5.3 (9.6) | | 11.7 (11.7) | | 2.0 (14.6) | | -9.9 (11.3) | | -0.5 (12.1) | | -2.5 (9.1) | | 3.1 (6.9) | | 6.3 (6.1) | | 3.1 (10.9) | | 2.5 (6.0) | | -3.4 (8.1) | | | |
| | Norvège | -14.7 (11.3) | | -2.8 (9.4) | | 10.0 (5.7) | | -9.7 (8.0) | | -0.4 (12.4) | | 6.1 (10.2) | | 8.9 (6.9) | | -1.3 (8.7) | | 15.5 (7.8) | | -0.9 (6.4) | | -9.6 (7.6) | | | |
| | Pologne | 16.1 (18.0) | | -7.6 (10.8) | | 7.6 (7.0) | | -4.8 (4.9) | | -15.6 (17.0) | | 0.3 (5.0) | | 0.6 (4.3) | | -4.3 (9.0) | | 8.6 (8.7) | | -22.7 (17.3) | | 10.2 (19.8) | | | |
| | Portugal | -2.4 (8.0) | | 7.0 (9.0) | | 4.3 (6.5) | | -5.1 (6.3) | | 6.8 (7.1) | | 4.3 (6.9) | | -2.0 (7.1) | | -10.3 (6.3) | | -9.0 (6.7) | | -1.2 (6.2) | | 1.2 (8.5) | | | |
| | République slovaque | -1.7 (15.6) | | -10.8 (9.2) | | -7.9 (9.8) | | 6.4 (7.7) | | -11.1 (12.4) | | -20.0 (9.1) | | 8.8 (6.8) | | -5.1 (8.0) | | 1.1 (9.7) | | -8.7 (7.4) | | 15.3 (17.4) | | | |
| | Slovenie | 7.2 (8.5) | | -4.0 (14.5) | | 15.0 (12.0) | | -1.9 (7.9) | | -1.5 (11.0) | | -6.5 (8.8) | | 5.6 (8.2) | | -33.8 (19.8) | | -18.2 (10.3) | | -3.1 (8.6) | | 16.9 (10.9) | | | |
| | Espagne | -2.0 (4.1) | | 1.2 (5.5) | | -3.1 (5.5) | | 4.7 (4.4) | | -2.6 (4.2) | | -5.2 (5.3) | | 2.4 (4.9) | | -4.9 (3.9) | | 1.1 (4.3) | | -5.7 (4.6) | | 2.8 (4.2) | | | |
| | Suède | 6.9 (10.7) | | 18.6 (9.1) | | -8.4 (7.0) | | -5.2 (5.3) | | -18.2 (20.1) | | -8.8 (7.1) | | -3.8 (6.1) | | -4.5 (5.3) | | -2.8 (7.3) | | -8.6 (7.6) | | 5.8 (6.1) | | | |
| | Suisse | -2.4 (7.4) | | -5.9 (6.2) | | 7.9 (5.8) | | 15.8 (6.2) | | -9.7 (7.7) | | -18.6 (7.2) | | -21.7 (9.7) | | 0.1 (7.0) | | 15.5 (6.3) | | -11.2 (7.1) | | 0.0 (9.9) | | | |
| | Turquie | 14.3 (13.2) | | -25.3 (16.7) | | -7.4 (9.5) | | -15.3 (12.9) | | 28.6 (15.9) | | 21.1 (14.2) | | 24.4 (11.4) | | -6.9 (9.0) | | 2.9 (11.0) | | 11.3 (14.1) | | -5.2 (16.7) | | | |
| | Royaume-Uni | 3.3 (4.3) | | -28.1 (11.9) | | 9.2 (10.5) | | -2.2 (8.1) | | 12.4 (8.0) | | 0.7 (5.6) | | -0.1 (5.4) | | -4.7 (4.6) | | 23.0 (8.7) | | -10.3 (5.8) | | 41.8 (13.8) | | | |
| | États-Unis | -18.0 (17.1) | | 54.7 (27.2) | | 5.0 (20.8) | | 6.5 (12.5) | | -1.0 (14.3) | | -8.5 (11.2) | | 28.5 (15.3) | | -9.9 (9.2) | | 19.7 (25.8) | | -6.2 (14.2) | | 27.9 (22.7) | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | -1.2 (2.0) | | -2.1 (2.0) | | 1.0 (1.8) | | 1.8 (1.6) | | -0.6 (2.2) | | -1.4 (1.8) | | 4.0 (1.8) | | -5.2 (1.9) | | 2.7 (1.7) | | -3.0 (1.8) | | -1.5 (2.2) | | | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | -11.7 (17.1) | | 47.6 (20.5) | | 5.6 (13.0) | | -13.9 (12.3) | | -0.3 (12.6) | | -10.4 (13.3) | | 4.3 (10.6) | | -25.8 (13.3) | | 11.1 (9.7) | | -0.8 (16.2) | | c | | c | |
| | Argentine | 21.9 (12.4) | | 1.5 (13.6) | | -8.7 (18.4) | | -6.3 (14.1) | | 1.4 (15.2) | | 8.7 (11.8) | | -12.3 (21.2) | | 1.2 (11.1) | | -22.5 (12.7) | | 13.5 (11.9) | | 32.7 (26.4) | | | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 74.5 (23.2) | | 4.0 (12.4) | | 2.7 (13.6) | | 45.6 (13.0) | | 5.4 (14.3) | | c | | -25.0 (11.9) | | 9.0 (9.7) | | -11.2 (11.8) | | -68.6 (9.8) | | -34.3 (31.6) | | | |
| | Bésil | -4.9 (7.0) | | -9.3 (12.9) | | 2.6 (11.9) | | -18.3 (9.9) | | 3.9 (15.9) | | -6.9 (5.8) | | 10.6 (6.3) | | -4.3 (5.7) | | 12.3 (6.3) | | 1.6 (6.8) | | -7.7 (8.1) | | | |
| | Bulgarie | -20.8 (11.7) | | 36.3 (16.1) | | -12.3 (9.2) | | 8.9 (14.2) | | 7.2 (15.8) | | 1.0 (16.3) | | 18.7 (10.0) | | -6.1 (9.7) | | 1.5 (9.7) | | 0.4 (15.1) | | 78.3 (56.2) | | | |
| | Colombie | 4.7 (7.6) | | 2.8 (9.8) | | -3.6 (7.6) | | -4.3 (5.7) | | -32.7 (13.2) | | -9.7 (9.0) | | 18.5 (5.1) | | -10.0 (5.0) | | 8.2 (6.0) | | 1.3 (5.4) | | -13.3 (5.3) | | | |
| | Croatie | -6.5 (8.7) | | -5.7 (21.2) | | -7.2 (7.7) | | -4.1 (9.7) | | -8.1 (8.7) | | c | | 9.7 (9.1) | | -3.7 (10.1) | | 11.4 (15.4) | | 2.2 (8.4) | | 19.0 (14.7) | | | |
| | Dubai (EAU) | 22.3 (11.8) | | -10.7 (12.9) | | -16.5 (12.6) | | 11.8 (9.6) | | 5.9 (9.7) | | -14.7 (10.5) | | 6.5 (9.4) | | 8.4 (9.3) | | -15.7 (12.7) | | -21.7 (13.3) | | 60.8 (21.0) | | | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 66.5 (20.5) | | -17.7 (11.1) | | -13.1 (18.1) | | 10.8 (6.1) | | 8.6 (8.5) | | 22.6 (9.5) | | 15.9 (6.4) | | 13.3 (6.1) | | -3.6 (6.1) | | -23.1 (10.1) | | -42.0 (16.6) | | | |
| | Indonésie | -15.1 (11.9) | | 7.2 (15.9) | | 17.2 (13.7) | | -37.6 (8.8) | | 0.5 (17.3) | | -5.9 (16.3) | | -1.7 (7.3) | | 20.1 (14.1) | | -10.6 (7.1) | | -1.9 (8.6) | | 55.3 (16.1) | | | |
| | Jordanie | -21.2 (12.2) | | -7.9 (13.1) | | 12.4 (15.9) | | 28.8 (17.3) | | -14.5 (11.8) | | -27.1 (11.9) | | -16.3 (12.4) | | 1.0 (9.5) | | 23.9 (13.7) | | -0.3 (12.6) | | c | | c | |
| | Kazakhstan | 9.6 (11.0) | | 30.6 (12.3) | | -30.5 (35.3) | | -9.9 (11.5) | | -6.3 (25.0) | | -5.3 (23.3) | | -20.4 (9.1) | | -3.9 (9.1) | | 16.9 (16.6) | | -13.7 (16.1) | | c | | c | |
| | Kirghizistan | 12.7 (15.8) | | 2.5 (12.3) | | 13.7 (10.5) | | -34.4 (11.7) | | 23.7 (27.5) | | 21.7 (21.9) | | 17.3 (8.5) | | -19.5 (10.3) | | -28.9 (14.7) | | 15.6 (16.9) | | c | | c | |
| | Lettonie | -7.8 (14.1) | | -8.5 (19.1) | | -12.0 (9.6) | | -2.0 (10.3) | | -18.4 (11.2) | | -15.3 (6.4) | | 2.2 (6.5) | | -4.3 (6.2) | | 6.3 (6.5) | | -4.7 (7.4) | | -28.7 (14.3) | | | |
| | Lituanie | 11.3 (14.6) | | -32.7 (9.0) | | 12.1 (10.2) | | 17.2 (9.5) | | -15.0 (16.0) | | c | | 17.3 (13.1)</ | | | | | | | | | | | |

[Partie 2/2]

**Corrélation entre les politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation des établissements
et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu
démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements**

Tableau IV.2.9c

| | Milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves ¹ | | | | | | | | | | Milieu socio-économique et démographique des établissements ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|------------------|--------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|
| | Élève de sexe féminin | | Élève autochtone | | Élève dont la langue maternelle est identique à la langue de l'évaluation | | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel de l'élève (progression d'une unité) | | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel de l'élève (au carré) | | Indice PISA moyen de statut économique, social et culturel de l'établissement (progression d'une unité) | | Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) | | Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) (au carré) | | Établissement situé dans un village ou une petite ville (moins de 15 000 habitants) | | Établissement situé dans une grande ville (au moins 100 000 habitants) | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 37.5 | (2.3) | -5.9 | (2.4) | 22.8 | (4.1) | 27.3 | (1.7) | -3.0 | (1.0) | 64.2 | (7.2) | 1.2 | (2.1) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 5.5 | (7.2) | 10.0 | (4.9) |
| Autriche | 21.0 | (3.3) | 13.4 | (4.6) | 14.8 | (5.7) | 8.2 | (2.0) | 0.3 | (1.4) | 65.6 | (10.0) | 9.0 | (2.8) | -0.3 | (0.2) | -11.7 | (9.8) | 4.2 | (11.6) |
| Belgique | 19.0 | (2.1) | 16.6 | (2.7) | 7.0 | (3.2) | 12.1 | (1.4) | 1.4 | (0.9) | 95.3 | (6.3) | 6.4 | (2.3) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 5.9 | (6.5) | -1.4 | (8.0) |
| Canada | 35.5 | (2.0) | 3.9 | (2.6) | 17.2 | (4.4) | 19.2 | (1.3) | 3.0 | (0.9) | 30.8 | (7.1) | 1.7 | (1.2) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 2.4 | (5.3) | 2.4 | (4.3) |
| Chili | 18.6 | (3.1) | 0.7 | (7.8) | 50.2 | (18.1) | 9.4 | (1.8) | 0.3 | (0.9) | 45.7 | (4.5) | 4.6 | (1.4) | -0.1 | (0.0) | 15.3 | (12.2) | -4.1 | (10.9) |
| République tchèque | 35.3 | (2.7) | 12.9 | (3.8) | -1.9 | (10.6) | 15.4 | (2.0) | -2.7 | (1.6) | 124.9 | (8.9) | 1.6 | (3.3) | 0.0 | (0.3) | 14.0 | (7.0) | -12.4 | (7.3) |
| Danemark | 29.3 | (2.9) | 20.6 | (3.6) | 20.6 | (5.9) | 27.2 | (1.7) | -0.3 | (1.1) | 37.9 | (5.7) | 3.5 | (2.9) | -0.4 | (0.3) | -8.4 | (4.4) | 4.7 | (6.1) |
| Estonie | 43.9 | (3.0) | 13.3 | (3.7) | 28.4 | (7.2) | 17.0 | (2.1) | 1.6 | (1.9) | 32.5 | (13.4) | 4.4 | (1.9) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 1.8 | (8.0) | -1.3 | (8.6) |
| Finlande | 56.6 | (2.5) | 13.3 | (5.3) | 46.8 | (7.4) | 27.3 | (1.9) | -1.2 | (1.6) | 29.4 | (12.1) | -1.1 | (1.8) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -1.0 | (5.4) | -3.2 | (6.4) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 29.9 | (2.5) | 15.3 | (3.4) | 3.7 | (5.8) | 9.2 | (1.5) | -1.1 | (0.9) | 105.2 | (9.6) | 9.0 | (2.3) | -0.3 | (0.1) | 15.2 | (9.3) | -10.7 | (9.4) |
| Grèce | 36.4 | (3.1) | 1.8 | (3.6) | 16.9 | (14.2) | 15.8 | (1.7) | 2.3 | (1.3) | 50.4 | (8.4) | -26.9 | (20.3) | 4.0 | (3.0) | 24.0 | (13.2) | -14.3 | (12.5) |
| Hongrie | 24.4 | (2.5) | -7.0 | (4.5) | 18.2 | (9.7) | 8.5 | (1.6) | 0.4 | (1.1) | 73.6 | (6.7) | 5.0 | (3.2) | -0.2 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (11.6) | -9.7 | (11.6) |
| Islande | 45.8 | (3.3) | 4.2 | (5.3) | 47.6 | (12.4) | 28.5 | (2.7) | -3.8 | (1.6) | 22.1 | (12.7) | -7.8 | (6.7) | 0.5 | (0.9) | 3.4 | (9.6) | -4.8 | (9.9) |
| Irlande | 35.7 | (4.5) | -4.3 | (3.9) | 31.9 | (10.4) | 26.9 | (2.1) | -1.8 | (1.5) | 49.2 | (7.5) | 6.1 | (4.2) | -0.4 | (0.3) | 9.2 | (7.6) | 10.6 | (8.6) |
| Israël | 33.4 | (3.7) | -3.5 | (4.0) | 2.3 | (6.1) | 22.1 | (2.6) | 3.9 | (1.3) | 99.4 | (12.6) | 8.8 | (4.1) | -0.4 | (0.2) | 7.5 | (15.8) | 1.3 | (15.1) |
| Italie | 27.5 | (1.7) | 16.4 | (2.5) | 6.9 | (2.5) | 5.2 | (0.8) | -1.0 | (0.9) | 60.6 | (10.2) | 12.4 | (2.6) | -0.4 | (0.1) | 7.9 | (10.9) | -11.1 | (8.7) |
| Japon | 28.2 | (2.8) | 3.6 | (9.2) | 73.1 | (28.3) | 4.4 | (2.5) | -0.4 | (2.3) | 150.4 | (16.4) | -2.1 | (3.8) | 0.1 | (0.2) | 5.7 | (14.3) | -12.8 | (10.6) |
| Corée | 43.1 | (5.7) | 3.9 | (11.5) | 64.6 | (25.8) | 18.9 | (2.7) | 0.4 | (1.4) | 54.9 | (7.8) | 5.3 | (3.9) | -0.2 | (0.2) | -32.1 | (18.1) | -35.6 | (12.6) |
| Luxembourg | 37.1 | (3.2) | 28.8 | (3.5) | 24.4 | (4.9) | 16.7 | (2.9) | -1.7 | (1.2) | 78.6 | (8.6) | 1.2 | (3.0) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 6.1 | (9.5) | -73.6 | (25.2) |
| Mexique | 22.2 | (1.9) | 24.8 | (3.5) | 19.3 | (5.6) | 8.5 | (1.4) | 1.5 | (0.5) | 23.6 | (4.4) | 1.5 | (0.6) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -9.3 | (8.3) | 3.5 | (7.0) |
| Pays-Bas | 19.2 | (1.7) | 6.0 | (2.7) | 11.9 | (6.6) | 5.2 | (1.6) | 0.2 | (1.1) | 71.8 | (11.9) | 5.4 | (2.8) | -0.1 | (0.1) | -23.0 | (11.9) | 7.0 | (9.9) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 49.6 | (4.5) | -6.8 | (3.6) | 46.5 | (5.7) | 34.9 | (2.8) | 0.1 | (2.4) | 56.7 | (9.6) | 2.4 | (2.2) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 10.8 | (9.9) | 5.1 | (7.3) |
| Norvège | 48.3 | (3.5) | 11.3 | (5.5) | 37.2 | (7.8) | 28.8 | (3.1) | -1.9 | (2.0) | 29.6 | (14.7) | 0.3 | (9.0) | -0.3 | (1.2) | -7.4 | (6.1) | -9.0 | (8.1) |
| Pologne | 52.8 | (3.4) | 21.5 | (23.3) | 49.2 | (15.3) | 31.3 | (1.8) | -3.3 | (1.4) | 32.1 | (7.1) | 6.6 | (5.3) | -0.3 | (0.7) | 3.8 | (7.8) | -17.3 | (8.6) |
| Portugal | 34.3 | (2.6) | -1.3 | (3.1) | 13.7 | (8.2) | 18.0 | (1.4) | -0.6 | (0.8) | 38.2 | (5.6) | -0.8 | (2.8) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 6.1 | (7.5) | -0.6 | (6.4) |
| République slovaque | 43.4 | (2.9) | 1.5 | (5.4) | 27.8 | (7.3) | 18.0 | (1.9) | -3.6 | (1.2) | 62.6 | (10.6) | -2.7 | (4.3) | 0.3 | (0.3) | -8.3 | (7.7) | -3.9 | (9.0) |
| Slovénie | 31.9 | (2.3) | 7.9 | (3.1) | 6.3 | (5.1) | 3.3 | (1.2) | 1.2 | (1.1) | 64.9 | (9.9) | 14.4 | (4.0) | -0.8 | (0.4) | -10.3 | (11.2) | -1.2 | (8.0) |
| Espagne | 29.7 | (1.7) | 24.6 | (2.4) | 10.3 | (3.5) | 19.8 | (1.0) | -0.8 | (0.6) | 24.5 | (4.3) | -1.0 | (1.5) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -4.5 | (4.2) | 11.0 | (4.7) |
| Suède | 46.4 | (3.0) | 7.0 | (4.1) | 29.3 | (6.3) | 32.2 | (2.1) | -1.2 | (1.0) | 52.0 | (12.8) | -2.8 | (3.2) | 0.3 | (0.2) | -1.6 | (7.1) | 1.2 | (8.7) |
| Suisse | 32.1 | (2.3) | 11.4 | (2.7) | 19.7 | (3.4) | 18.2 | (1.6) | -0.3 | (1.4) | 62.6 | (9.6) | 2.3 | (0.9) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -3.1 | (7.6) | -5.7 | (13.5) |
| Turquie | 31.1 | (2.8) | -1.9 | (7.7) | 1.2 | (11.5) | 7.2 | (2.3) | -0.4 | (0.9) | 54.1 | (7.1) | -7.8 | (3.0) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -13.2 | (15.7) | 13.1 | (15.1) |
| Royaume-Uni | 25.7 | (3.1) | -6.9 | (4.6) | 18.3 | (6.7) | 26.0 | (2.0) | 0.4 | (1.6) | 77.8 | (7.7) | 1.1 | (1.7) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 6.1 | (4.7) | -0.2 | (5.8) |
| États-Unis | 28.0 | (4.2) | -4.7 | (7.6) | 5.0 | (8.1) | 23.7 | (2.4) | -1.9 | (3.1) | 65.7 | (9.5) | -2.8 | (1.8) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -7.8 | (13.7) | 3.5 | (11.4) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 34.3 | (0.5) | 7.2 | (1.1) | 24.0 | (1.8) | 18.0 | (0.3) | -0.4 | (0.2) | 60.2 | (1.7) | 1.8 | (0.9) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (1.7) | -4.7 | (1.8) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 57.9 | (4.1) | 22.1 | (11.6) | 13.1 | (16.7) | 20.7 | (3.7) | 3.3 | (1.5) | 30.1 | (10.2) | -6.3 | (4.3) | 0.5 | (0.3) | -9.8 | (14.7) | 10.2 | (12.9) |
| Argentine | 31.3 | (3.2) | 1.3 | (5.2) | 44.5 | (17.2) | 13.2 | (2.1) | 2.0 | (1.0) | 65.3 | (6.4) | 5.8 | (2.9) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 14.0 | (16.3) | 15.7 | (16.2) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 22.6 | (2.4) | 3.0 | (5.0) | -2.8 | (6.0) | 11.4 | (2.1) | 1.6 | (1.0) | 29.0 | (11.4) | -7.9 | (3.6) | 0.5 | (0.2) | -18.3 | (16.8) | -21.8 | (13.2) |
| Brésil | 29.0 | (2.0) | 12.4 | (9.1) | 33.4 | (12.5) | 8.7 | (1.9) | 1.7 | (0.7) | 52.5 | (4.4) | -0.5 | (1.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 7.5 | (7.6) | -7.6 | (6.1) |
| Bulgarie | 47.7 | (3.8) | 28.7 | (8.0) | 28.7 | (6.7) | 13.5 | (2.3) | 1.4 | (1.4) | 65.7 | (8.5) | -0.2 | (3.8) | 0.2 | (0.3) | -6.3 | (10.5) | 9.3 | (11.2) |
| Colombie | 10.3 | (3.0) | 19.5 | (8.0) | 59.8 | (21.6) | 13.2 | (2.7) | 1.4 | (0.9) | 44.1 | (3.4) | 0.0 | (0.7) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -10.8 | (7.9) | -0.1 | (6.2) |
| Croatie | 35.5 | (3.5) | 3.0 | (2.5) | -6.2 | (9.3) | 10.6 | (1.9) | -3.8 | (1.2) | 87.4 | (11.1) | 10.2 | (4.2) | -0.4 | (0.2) | 15.0 | (8.7) | -35.9 | (10.8) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 28.8 | (4.6) | -31.8 | (3.5) | 18.9 | (3.0) | 19.1 | (1.9) | 2.6 | (1.1) | 72.3 | (9.0) | 1.5 | (0.6) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 14.6 | (21.9) | 15.7 | (20.1) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 25.7 | (2.9) | -8.4 | (2.4) | 23.9 | (6.6) | 2.5 | (2.1) | -1.2 | (1.0) | 35.6 | (7.5) | 18.2 | (6.8) | -0.4 | (0.4) | a | a | a | a |
| Indonésie | 29.0 | (1.8) | 18.1 | (11.0) | -5.0 | (2.7) | 6.9 | (2.9) | 1.4 | (0.8) | 21.9 | (5.8) | 3.3 | (3.3) | 0.0 | (0.3) | 0.3 | (9.5) | 10.8 | (10.1) |
| Jordanie | 43.5 | (8.3) | -5.8 | (3.8) | 24.5 | (8.3) | 20.2 | (2.3) | 1.3 | (1.1) | 14.5 | (8.7) | -3.0 | (3.8) | 0.3 | (0.2) | -5.6 | (10.7) | -3.5 | (9.1) |
| Kazakhstan | 41.6 | (2.6) | -12.0 | (4.9) | 2.0 | (4.7) | 17.2 | (2.5) | -2.1 | (1.4) | 48.7 | (9.7) | -5.7 | (1.5) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -19.1 | (13.5) | 4.0 | (13.3) |
| Kirghizistan | 50.6 | (3.0) | -12.7 | (5.6) | -3.0 | (4.9) | 19.7 | (2.4) | 2.4 | (1.2) | 37.2 | (10.8) | 1.0 | (2.3) | -0.1 | (0.1) | -2.3 | (11.6) | 48.7 | (14.4) |
| Lettonie | 47.1 | (2.9) | 0.5 | (3.4) | 3.4 | (9.3) | 19.6 | (2.5) | -0.7 | (1.6) | 32.0 | (10.9) | -0.5 | (3.3) | 0.2 | (0.3) | 6.2 | (9.1) | -1.1 | (10.9) |
| Lituanie | 43.1 | (5.7) | 3.9 | (11.5) | 64.6 | (25.8) | 18.9 | (2.7) | 0.4 | (1.4) | 54.9 | (7.8) | 5.3 | (3.9) | -0.2 | (0.2) | -32.1 | (18.1) | -35.6 | (12.6) |
| Macao (Chine) | 21.9 | (2.1) | -10.2 | (2.7) | 52.6 | (7.3) | 7.0 | (2.1) | 0.0 | (1.0) | 38.5 | (7.8) | 6.5 | (1.2) | -0.1 | (0.0) | a | a | a | a |
| Monténégro | 41.9 | (3.6) | -7.1 | (2.8) | 4.8 | (11.8) | 12.9 | (1.5) | 0.4 | (1.4) | 66.1 | (10.4) | -7.5 | (4.5) | 0.4 | (0.2) | -10.7 | (10.8) | -16.6 | (12.4) |
| Panama | 19.1 | (4.9) | 3.5 | (6.5) | 12.8 | (10.9) | 7.2 | (3.3) | 1.6 | (1.0) | 54.6 | (8.7) | 4.4 | (2.5) | -0.1 | (0.1) | -9.0 | (15.2) | -2.6 | (19.6) |
| Pérou | 11.9 | (3.2) | 20.0 | (10.7) | 27.3 | (7.2) | 12.2 | (2.7) | 1.3 | (0.8) | 47.4 | (4.8) | 4.0 | (1.4) | -0.1 | (0.0) | -2.8 | (10.5) | 9.1 | (10.6) |
| Qatar | 35.6 | (6.2) | -38.4 | (2.8) | 19.8 | (3.2) | 8.1 | (1.5) | 1.7 | (0.9) | 61.0 | (11.7) | 4.0 | (1.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -4.5 | (14.4) | -0.6 | (13.1) |
| Roumanie | 16.3 | (3.9) | 18.8 | (10.0) | 14.3 | (7.5) | 11.0 | (2.2) | -0.1 | (1.1) | 46.0 | (7.2) | -3.8 | (3.7) | 0.1 | (0.2) | 16.6 | (9.8) | 11.6 | (10.6) |
| Fédération de Russie | 41.3 | (2.6) | 1.6 | (2.9) | 19.4 | (6.0) | 21.2 | (2.0) | -1.9 | (1.7) | 42.9 | (8.2) | -10.6 | (2.6) | 0.8 | (0.2) | 9.0 | (9.4) | 11.2 | (9.0) |
| Serbie | 27.5 | (2.8) | -5.5 | (3.4) | 5.1 | (9.8) | 7.7 | (1.8) | 1.2 | (1.2) | 47.1 | (19.8) | -6.9 | (4.3) | 0.3 | (0.2) | -5.1 | (13.5) | -3.1 | (10.3) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 33.5 | (2.4) | 20.8 | (8.9) | 30.9 | (9.9) | 5.1 | (1.9) | 0.6 | (1.2) | 53.2 | (4.8) | 0.4 | (0.6) | 0.0 | (0.0) | a | a | a | a |
| Singapour | 26.6 | (2.3) | -0.8 | (3.0) | 25.4 | (3.5) | 17.3 | (2.6) | -2.5 | (1.3) | 83.1 | (8.7) | 11.7 | (2.9) | -0.2 | (0.1) | a | a | | |




[Partie 1/1]
Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation des systèmes d'éducation, et relation entre la performance en compréhension de l'écrit et le milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.10

| | Modèle pour l'utilisation d'examens normalisés (estimation de régression par la méthode des moindres carrés) | | Modèle pour l'utilisation des évaluations des élèves (estimations de régression par la méthode des moindres carrés) | | Modèle pour l'utilisation des résultats scolaires (estimations de régression par la méthode des moindres carrés) | |
|--|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|
| | Coeff. | Er.T. | Coeff. | Er.T. | Coeff. | Er.T. |
| Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel des élèves (SESC) | 6.73 | (0.82) | 6.82 | (1.38) | 7.11 | (0.76) |
| x Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements ayant recours à des examens normalisés (chaque tranche supplémentaire de 10 %) | 1.45 | (0.11) | | | | |
| x Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements ayant recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins d'amélioration de l'enseignement ou des programmes (chaque tranche supplémentaire de 10 %) | | | 14.18 | (1.76) | | |
| x Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements dont les résultats scolaires font l'objet d'un suivi temporel par une autorité administrative (chaque tranche supplémentaire de 10 %) | | | | | 15.84 | (1.12) |
| Indice PISA moyen de statut économique, social et culturel de l'établissement | 92.28 | (3.17) | 111.71 | (5.79) | 109.87 | (3.26) |
| x Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements ayant recours à des examens normalisés (chaque tranche supplémentaire de 10 %) | -4.65 | (0.42) | | | | |
| x Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements ayant recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins d'amélioration de l'enseignement ou des programmes (chaque tranche supplémentaire de 10 %) | | | -69.86 | (7.31) | | |
| x Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans des établissements dont les résultats scolaires font l'objet d'un suivi temporel par une autorité administrative (chaque tranche supplémentaire de 10 %) | | | | | -77.06 | (4.72) |
| Élève de sexe féminin | 36.04 | (0.50) | 36.08 | (0.50) | 35.95 | (0.50) |
| Élève dont la langue maternelle est identique à la langue de l'évaluation | 16.91 | (1.29) | 16.40 | (1.24) | 16.46 | (1.22) |
| Élève autochtone | 10.99 | (1.18) | 11.25 | (1.18) | 11.05 | (1.17) |
| Établissement situé dans une grande ville (au moins 100 000 habitants) | -2.09 | (1.22) | -1.90 | (1.20) | -1.97 | (1.19) |
| Établissement situé dans une petite ville ou un village (moins de 15 000 habitants) | 2.45 | (1.16) | 3.17 | (1.15) | 2.49 | (1.15) |
| Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) | 1.54 | (0.14) | 1.63 | (0.14) | 1.49 | (0.14) |
| Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) (au carré) | -0.01 | (0.00) | -0.01 | (0.00) | -0.01 | (0.00) |
| N | 267 553 | | 267 553 | | 267 553 | |

Remarque : les estimations significatives à 5 % ($p < 0.05$) sont indiquées en gras. Les modèles comprennent les effets fixes propres aux pays, n'estiment pas d'intercept, ne concernent que les pays de l'OCDE et utilisent la pondération par répétition compensée pour rendre compte de la conception de l'échantillonnage. Tous les pays sont pondérés à l'identique.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>


[Partie 1/1]

Corrélation entre l'indice PISA moyen de statut économique, social et culturel des établissements et les ressources de ces derniers

Tableau IV.2.11

| | | Corrélation entre l'indice PISA moyen de statut économique, social et culturel des établissements et les ressources consacrées à l'éducation | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | | Taille moyenne d'une classe dans l'établissement | | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves dans la langue d'enseignement | | Indice des activités extrascolaires de l'établissement (plus la valeur est élevée, plus le nombre d'activités est important) | | Indice de pénurie des enseignants (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la pénurie est élevée) | | Indice qualitatif des ressources pédagogiques de l'établissement (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la qualité des ressources est élevée) | |
| | | Corrélation | Er. T. | Corrélation | Er. T. | Corrélation | Er. T. | Corrélation | Er. T. | Corrélation | Er. T. |
| OCDE | Australie | 0.26 | (0.0) | -0.11 | (0.1) | 0.26 | (0.0) | -0.28 | (0.1) | 0.31 | (0.0) |
| | Autriche | 0.40 | (0.1) | 0.00 | (0.1) | 0.41 | (0.1) | -0.01 | (0.1) | 0.03 | (0.1) |
| | Belgique | 0.71 | (0.0) | 0.24 | (0.1) | 0.29 | (0.1) | -0.17 | (0.1) | 0.02 | (0.1) |
| | Canada | 0.23 | (0.1) | -0.09 | (0.0) | 0.26 | (0.0) | -0.15 | (0.0) | 0.18 | (0.0) |
| | Chili | -0.01 | (0.1) | 0.00 | (0.1) | 0.30 | (0.1) | -0.06 | (0.1) | 0.36 | (0.1) |
| | République tchèque | 0.38 | (0.0) | -0.23 | (0.0) | 0.24 | (0.1) | -0.34 | (0.1) | 0.00 | (0.1) |
| | Danemark | 0.30 | (0.1) | -0.03 | (0.1) | 0.16 | (0.1) | -0.23 | (0.1) | 0.04 | (0.1) |
| | Estonie | 0.61 | (0.1) | 0.00 | (0.1) | 0.06 | (0.1) | -0.05 | (0.1) | 0.10 | (0.1) |
| | Finlande | 0.17 | (0.1) | 0.19 | (0.1) | 0.06 | (0.1) | 0.03 | (0.1) | 0.13 | (0.1) |
| | France | 0.72 | (0.0) | 0.18 | (0.1) | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 0.48 | (0.0) | -0.49 | (0.0) | 0.40 | (0.1) | -0.11 | (0.1) | 0.06 | (0.1) |
| | Grèce | 0.39 | (0.1) | 0.00 | (0.1) | 0.29 | (0.1) | -0.19 | (0.0) | 0.16 | (0.1) |
| | Hongrie | 0.46 | (0.1) | 0.12 | (0.1) | 0.30 | (0.1) | -0.08 | (0.1) | 0.11 | (0.1) |
| | Islande | 0.47 | (0.0) | 0.07 | (0.0) | 0.30 | (0.0) | -0.38 | (0.0) | 0.06 | (0.0) |
| | Irlande | 0.47 | (0.1) | -0.20 | (0.1) | 0.08 | (0.1) | -0.16 | (0.1) | 0.16 | (0.1) |
| | Israël | 0.30 | (0.1) | -0.30 | (0.1) | 0.34 | (0.1) | -0.07 | (0.1) | 0.25 | (0.1) |
| | Italie | 0.41 | (0.0) | -0.28 | (0.0) | 0.34 | (0.0) | 0.02 | (0.0) | 0.15 | (0.0) |
| | Japon | 0.35 | (0.1) | 0.61 | (0.0) | 0.46 | (0.1) | -0.04 | (0.1) | 0.17 | (0.1) |
| | Corée | 0.40 | (0.1) | 0.23 | (0.1) | 0.13 | (0.1) | -0.02 | (0.1) | -0.04 | (0.1) |
| | Luxembourg | 0.52 | (0.0) | 0.01 | (0.0) | 0.56 | (0.0) | -0.33 | (0.0) | 0.13 | (0.0) |
| Mexique | 0.31 | (0.0) | 0.09 | (0.0) | 0.31 | (0.0) | -0.26 | (0.0) | 0.59 | (0.0) | |
| Pays-Bas | 0.62 | (0.0) | -0.47 | (0.1) | 0.35 | (0.1) | 0.06 | (0.1) | 0.06 | (0.1) | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.22 | (0.1) | -0.07 | (0.1) | 0.29 | (0.1) | -0.19 | (0.1) | 0.16 | (0.1) | |
| Norvège | 0.26 | (0.1) | 0.05 | (0.1) | 0.15 | (0.1) | -0.23 | (0.1) | 0.14 | (0.1) | |
| Pologne | 0.18 | (0.1) | 0.13 | (0.1) | 0.12 | (0.1) | -0.05 | (0.1) | 0.06 | (0.1) | |
| Portugal | 0.54 | (0.0) | -0.20 | (0.1) | 0.01 | (0.1) | -0.09 | (0.1) | 0.24 | (0.1) | |
| République slovaque | 0.36 | (0.1) | -0.24 | (0.1) | 0.13 | (0.1) | -0.20 | (0.1) | -0.05 | (0.1) | |
| Slovénie | 0.38 | (0.0) | 0.37 | (0.0) | 0.29 | (0.0) | -0.02 | (0.0) | 0.13 | (0.0) | |
| Espagne | 0.48 | (0.0) | -0.12 | (0.1) | 0.22 | (0.1) | -0.02 | (0.0) | 0.10 | (0.0) | |
| Suède | 0.32 | (0.1) | -0.15 | (0.1) | -0.01 | (0.1) | -0.12 | (0.1) | 0.26 | (0.1) | |
| Suisse | 0.43 | (0.1) | 0.00 | (0.1) | 0.34 | (0.1) | -0.16 | (0.1) | 0.10 | (0.1) | |
| Turquie | -0.10 | (0.1) | 0.28 | (0.1) | 0.38 | (0.1) | 0.01 | (0.1) | 0.05 | (0.1) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.01 | (0.1) | -0.19 | (0.1) | 0.14 | (0.1) | -0.15 | (0.1) | 0.00 | (0.1) | |
| États-Unis | -0.18 | (0.1) | 0.10 | (0.1) | 0.16 | (0.1) | -0.28 | (0.1) | 0.22 | (0.1) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.35 | (0.0) | -0.02 | (0.0) | 0.25 | (0.0) | -0.13 | (0.0) | 0.13 | (0.0) | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 0.24 | (0.1) | 0.03 | (0.1) | 0.42 | (0.1) | -0.38 | (0.1) | 0.44 | (0.1) |
| | Argentine | 0.22 | (0.1) | -0.06 | (0.1) | 0.34 | (0.1) | -0.21 | (0.1) | 0.51 | (0.1) |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 0.48 | (0.1) | 0.02 | (0.1) | -0.02 | (0.1) | -0.10 | (0.1) | 0.19 | (0.1) |
| | Bésil | 0.25 | (0.0) | -0.03 | (0.0) | 0.40 | (0.0) | -0.37 | (0.0) | 0.52 | (0.0) |
| | Bulgarie | 0.27 | (0.1) | -0.19 | (0.1) | 0.28 | (0.1) | 0.19 | (0.1) | 0.09 | (0.1) |
| | Colombie | 0.01 | (0.1) | -0.11 | (0.1) | 0.29 | (0.1) | -0.30 | (0.1) | 0.53 | (0.1) |
| | Croatie | 0.20 | (0.1) | 0.14 | (0.1) | 0.41 | (0.1) | -0.19 | (0.1) | 0.09 | (0.1) |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | -0.29 | (0.0) | 0.04 | (0.0) | -0.04 | (0.0) | -0.20 | (0.0) | 0.35 | (0.0) |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | -0.15 | (0.1) | -0.26 | (0.1) | 0.14 | (0.1) | -0.17 | (0.1) | 0.06 | (0.1) |
| | Indonésie | 0.11 | (0.1) | -0.04 | (0.1) | 0.37 | (0.1) | -0.35 | (0.1) | 0.44 | (0.1) |
| | Jordanie | -0.12 | (0.1) | 0.14 | (0.1) | 0.25 | (0.1) | -0.24 | (0.1) | 0.26 | (0.1) |
| | Kazakhstan | 0.42 | (0.1) | 0.18 | (0.1) | 0.14 | (0.1) | -0.07 | (0.1) | 0.21 | (0.1) |
| | Kirghizistan | 0.37 | (0.1) | 0.35 | (0.1) | 0.20 | (0.1) | 0.07 | (0.1) | 0.26 | (0.1) |
| | Lettonie | 0.71 | (0.0) | 0.16 | (0.1) | 0.09 | (0.1) | 0.07 | (0.1) | 0.15 | (0.1) |
| | Lituanie | 0.56 | (0.0) | 0.10 | (0.1) | 0.31 | (0.1) | -0.06 | (0.1) | -0.01 | (0.1) |
| | Macao (Chine) | 0.04 | (0.0) | 0.25 | (0.0) | 0.27 | (0.0) | -0.01 | (0.0) | 0.26 | (0.0) |
| | Monténégro | 0.33 | (0.0) | 0.56 | (0.1) | 0.27 | (0.0) | -0.12 | (0.0) | -0.11 | (0.0) |
| | Panama | 0.31 | (0.1) | 0.27 | (0.1) | 0.16 | (0.1) | -0.24 | (0.1) | 0.67 | (0.1) |
| | Pérou | 0.27 | (0.1) | -0.04 | (0.1) | 0.35 | (0.1) | -0.35 | (0.1) | 0.52 | (0.1) |
| | Qatar | -0.29 | (0.0) | -0.04 | (0.0) | 0.02 | (0.0) | 0.02 | (0.0) | 0.23 | (0.0) |
| | Roumanie | 0.46 | (0.1) | 0.45 | (0.1) | 0.28 | (0.1) | -0.18 | (0.1) | 0.20 | (0.1) |
| | Fédération de Russie | 0.51 | (0.1) | 0.12 | (0.1) | 0.27 | (0.1) | -0.12 | (0.1) | 0.26 | (0.1) |
| | Serbie | 0.32 | (0.1) | 0.56 | (0.0) | 0.19 | (0.1) | -0.27 | (0.0) | -0.01 | (0.1) |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 0.15 | (0.1) | -0.05 | (0.1) | 0.32 | (0.1) | -0.18 | (0.1) | 0.16 | (0.1) |
| | Singapour | -0.30 | (0.0) | -0.30 | (0.0) | 0.23 | (0.0) | -0.29 | (0.0) | 0.10 | (0.0) |
| | Taipei chinois | 0.13 | (0.1) | 0.28 | (0.1) | 0.25 | (0.1) | -0.17 | (0.1) | 0.19 | (0.1) |
| | Thaïlande | 0.57 | (0.0) | -0.25 | (0.0) | 0.38 | (0.1) | -0.08 | (0.1) | 0.39 | (0.1) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 0.55 | (0.0) | -0.01 | (0.0) | 0.45 | (0.0) | -0.21 | (0.0) | 0.11 | (0.0) | |
| Tunisie | 0.30 | (0.1) | -0.31 | (0.1) | 0.10 | (0.1) | 0.07 | (0.1) | 0.13 | (0.1) | |
| Uruguay | 0.11 | (0.1) | -0.19 | (0.0) | 0.22 | (0.1) | -0.25 | (0.0) | 0.33 | (0.1) | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). On estime que les corrélations supérieures à 0.3 sont modérées ; elles sont indiquées en bleu. On estime que les corrélations inférieures à -0.3 sont modérées ; elles sont indiquées en gris.

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[Partie 1/1]

Variation inter- et intra-établissements de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit,

Tableau IV.2.12a et variation expliquée par les ressources consacrées à l'éducation

| | Variance | | Variance résiduelle | | | | | | | | Décomposition de la variance exprimée en pourcentage de la variance moyenne de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit parmi les pays de l'OCDE | | | Variance intra-établissement exprimée en pourcentage de la variance intra-établissement de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit parmi les pays de l'OCDE | | | Variance inter-établissements exprimée en pourcentage de la variance inter-établissements de la performance des élèves en compréhension de l'écrit parmi les pays de l'OCDE | | |
|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------------|---|-------|--|----|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|------|
| | Modèle vide (ou entièrement inconditionnel) ¹ | | Modèle avec le milieu démographique et socio-économique ² | | Modèle avec les ressources consacrées à l'éducation ³ | | Modèle avec le milieu démographique et socio-économique, les établissements et le niveau d'établissement ⁴ | | Variance totale de la performance des élèves | | | Variance intra-établissement exprimée en pourcentage de la variance totale | | | Variance inter-établissements exprimée en pourcentage de la variance totale | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| | | | | | | | | | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | Intra-établissement | Inter-établissements | % | % | % | Expliquée uniquement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements | Expliquée uniquement par les ressources consacrées à l'éducation | Expliquée conjointement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements et par les ressources consacrées à l'éducation | Variance intra-établissement résiduelle | Expliquée uniquement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements | Expliquée uniquement par les ressources consacrées à l'éducation | Expliquée conjointement par le milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves et des établissements et par les ressources consacrées à l'éducation | Variance inter-établissements résiduelle | |
| OCDE | 7 631 | 2 692 | 6 997 | 880 | 7 569 | 1 246 | 6 914 | 710 | 112 | 83 | 29 | 7.1 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 75.1 | 5.8 | 1.8 | 13.9 | 7.7 |
| Australie | 4 454 | 5 588 | 4 255 | 2 262 | 4 433 | 3 773 | 4 254 | 1 942 | 108 | 48 | 60 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 46.2 | 19.9 | 3.5 | 16.2 | 21.1 |
| Autriche | 4 833 | 5 343 | 4 612 | 1 643 | 4 725 | 2 221 | 4 530 | 1 131 | 111 | 53 | 58 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 49.2 | 11.8 | 5.6 | 28.4 | 12.3 |
| Belgique | 6 780 | 1 877 | 6 238 | 986 | 6 722 | 1 271 | 6 192 | 832 | 94 | 74 | 20 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 67.2 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 9.0 |
| Canada | 4 005 | 4 893 | 3 886 | 1 219 | 3 997 | 1 339 | 3 863 | 605 | 97 | 44 | 53 | 1.5 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 42.0 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 31.9 | 6.6 |
| Chili | 4 428 | 4 249 | 4 136 | 1 135 | 4 459 | 1 871 | 4 138 | 777 | 94 | 48 | 46 | 3.5 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 44.9 | 11.9 | 3.9 | 21.9 | 8.4 |
| République tchèque | 6 012 | 1 134 | 5 254 | 328 | 5 991 | 620 | 5 249 | 240 | 78 | 65 | 12 | 8.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 57.0 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 2.6 |
| Danemark | 5 595 | 1 557 | 4 991 | 681 | 5 469 | 888 | 4 907 | 491 | 78 | 61 | 17 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 53.3 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| Estonie | 6 993 | 665 | 5 641 | 458 | 6 744 | 389 | 5 533 | 256 | 83 | 76 | 7 | 13.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 60.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| Finlande | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| France | 3 890 | 5 890 | 3 558 | 1 708 | 3 871 | 3 207 | 3 556 | 1 400 | 106 | 42 | 64 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 38.6 | 19.6 | 3.3 | 25.8 | 15.2 |
| Allemagne | 5 558 | 4 745 | 5 126 | 2 165 | 5 570 | 2 170 | 5 122 | 1 655 | 112 | 60 | 52 | 4.9 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 55.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 22.4 | 18.0 |
| Grèce | 2 923 | 5 846 | 2 792 | 1 717 | 2 925 | 2 758 | 2 792 | 1 088 | 95 | 32 | 64 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.3 | 18.1 | 6.8 | 26.7 | 11.8 |
| Hongrie | 8 186 | 1 348 | 7 186 | 1 015 | 7 844 | 998 | 6 999 | 775 | 104 | 89 | 15 | 9.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 76.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 8.4 |
| Islande | 6 966 | 2 805 | 6 408 | 1 145 | 6 676 | 1 477 | 6 178 | 929 | 106 | 76 | 30 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 67.1 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 12.1 | 10.1 |
| Irlande | 6 615 | 6 250 | 6 312 | 3 230 | 6 547 | 2 425 | 6 236 | 1 636 | 140 | 72 | 68 | 3.4 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 67.7 | 8.6 | 17.3 | 24.2 | 17.8 |
| Israël | 4 085 | 6 695 | 3 905 | 2 880 | 4 079 | 2 816 | 3 896 | 2 065 | 117 | 44 | 73 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 42.3 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 33.3 | 22.4 |
| Italie | 5 386 | 5 087 | 5 248 | 2 255 | 5 380 | 2 205 | 5 209 | 1 767 | 114 | 59 | 55 | 1.9 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 56.6 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 26.0 | 19.2 |
| Japon | 5 283 | 2 741 | 4 829 | 1 038 | 5 277 | 1 340 | 4 810 | 751 | 87 | 57 | 30 | 5.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 52.2 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 12.1 | 8.2 |
| Corée | 6 906 | 5 335 | 6 112 | 610 | 6 694 | 1 470 | 5 941 | 208 | 133 | 75 | 58 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 64.5 | 13.7 | 4.4 | 37.6 | 2.3 |
| Luxembourg | 3 869 | 3 583 | 3 723 | 1 964 | 3 888 | 1 432 | 3 722 | 1 172 | 81 | 42 | 39 | 1.8 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 40.4 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 14.8 | 12.7 |
| Mexique | 2 795 | 5 107 | 2 670 | 2 224 | 2 764 | 1 384 | 2 645 | 1 169 | 86 | 30 | 55 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 28.7 | 2.3 | 11.5 | 29.0 | 12.7 |
| Pays-Bas | 8 228 | 2 622 | 6 974 | 530 | 7 963 | 1 466 | 6 820 | 343 | 118 | 89 | 28 | 12.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 74.1 | 12.2 | 2.0 | 10.5 | 3.7 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 7 598 | 874 | 6 455 | 669 | 7 525 | 517 | 6 420 | 468 | 92 | 83 | 9 | 12.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 69.7 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 5.1 |
| Norvège | 6 869 | 1 585 | 5 582 | 458 | 6 817 | 703 | 5 578 | 361 | 92 | 75 | 17 | 13.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 60.6 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 8.5 | 3.9 |
| Pologne | 5 191 | 2 565 | 4 666 | 883 | 4 983 | 765 | 4 520 | 550 | 84 | 56 | 28 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 49.1 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 15.9 | 6.0 |
| Portugal | 4 565 | 2 989 | 3 972 | 1 151 | 4 565 | 1 269 | 3 965 | 844 | 82 | 50 | 32 | 6.5 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 43.1 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 15.3 | 9.2 |
| République slovaque | 3 102 | 4 142 | 2 941 | 1 818 | 3 073 | 1 482 | 2 922 | 881 | 79 | 34 | 45 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 31.7 | 6.5 | 10.2 | 18.7 | 9.6 |
| Slovénie | 6 048 | 1 690 | 5 390 | 816 | 5 950 | 1 286 | 5 330 | 788 | 84 | 66 | 18 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 57.9 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 8.6 |
| Espagne | 8 290 | 1 877 | 7 007 | 605 | 8 099 | 1 075 | 6 919 | 451 | 110 | 90 | 20 | 12.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 75.1 | 6.8 | 1.7 | 7.0 | 4.9 |
| Suède | 5 652 | 2 740 | 5 115 | 1 100 | 5 464 | 1 550 | 4 978 | 779 | 91 | 61 | 30 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 54.1 | 8.4 | 3.5 | 9.4 | 8.5 |
| Suisse | 3 245 | 6 536 | 2 958 | 1 375 | 3 236 | 1 917 | 2 940 | 832 | 106 | 35 | 71 | 3.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 31.9 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 44.3 | 9.0 |
| Turquie | 6 684 | 2 775 | 6 275 | 635 | 6 073 | 1 215 | 5 787 | 490 | 103 | 73 | 30 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 62.9 | 7.9 | 1.6 | 15.4 | 5.3 |
| Royaume-Uni | 6 476 | 3 638 | 6 041 | 838 | 6 459 | 1 192 | 5 975 | 460 | 110 | 70 | 40 | 5.2 | 0.7 | -0.5 | 64.9 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 22.5 | 5.0 |
| États-Unis | 5 591 | 3 616 | 5 068 | 1 285 | 5 510 | 1 568 | 4 995 | 874 | 100 | 61 | 39 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 54.3 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 17.2 | 9.5 |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 7 105 | 3 127 | 6 150 | 1 339 | 7 067 | 1 595 | 6 129 | 1 113 | 111 | 77 | 34 | 10.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 66.6 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 14.2 | 12.1 |
| Argentine | 5 523 | 8 456 | 5 201 | 3 238 | 5 525 | 3 569 | 5 201 | 2 181 | 152 | 60 | 92 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56.5 | 15.1 | 11.5 | 41.6 | 23.7 |
| Azerbaïdjan | 3 459 | 2 490 | 3 287 | 2 054 | 3 464 | 1 868 | 3 285 | 1 694 | 65 | 38 | 27 | 2.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 35.7 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 18.4 |
| Brazil | 4 702 | 4 417 | 4 514 | 1 770 | 4 724 | 2 194 | 4 511 | 1 372 | 99 | 51 | 48 | 2.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 49.0 | 8.9 | 4.3 | 19.8 | 14.9 |
| Bulgarie | 6 439 | 6 418 | 5 794 | 2 053 | 6 423 | 3 634 | 5 770 | 1 384 | 140 | 70 | 70 | 7.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 62.7 | 24.4 | 7.3 | 23.0 | 15.0 |
| Colombie | 4 813 | 3 162 | 4 711 | 688 | 4 814 | 784 | 4 682 | 528 | 87 | 52 | 34 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 50.9 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 24.1 | 5.7 |
| Croatie | 4 473 | 4 045 | 4 183 | 1 391 | 4 455 | 917 | 4 158 | 506 | 93 | 49 | 44 | 3.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 45.2 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 24.4 | 5.5 |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 5 439 | 5 732 | 5 121 | 2 472 | 5 409 | 2 334 | 5 118 | 1 598 | 121 | 59 | 62 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 55.6 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 27.4 | 17.4 |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 4 360 | 3 143 | 4 183 | 1 270 | 4 230 | 1 237 | 4 066 | 803 | 82 | 47 | 34 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 44.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 15.6 | 8.7 |
| Indonésie | 2 298 | 1 749 | 2 117 | 1 181 | 2 293 | 933 | 2 111 | 819 | 44 | 25 | 19 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 22.9 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 8.9 |
| Jordanie | 5 461 | 3 312 | 5 186 | 1 727 | 5 469 | 1 344 | 5 165 | 1 103 | 95 | 59 | 36 | 3.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 | 56.1 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 14.6 | 12.0 |
| Kazakhstan | 5 078 | 2 887 | 4 456 | 1 542 | 5 065 | 1 579 | 4 437 | 1 099 | 87 | 55 | 31 | 6.8 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 48.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 9.4 | 11.9 |
| Kirghizistan | 5 901 | 3 266 | 5 126 | 1 398 | 5 921 | 921 | 5 116 | 746 | 100 | 64 | 35 | 8.7 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 55.6 | 1.9 | 7.1 | 18.4 | 8.1 |
| Lettonie | 5 200 | 1 391 | 4 491 | 634 | 5 187 | 591 | 4 466 | 431 | 72 | 57 | 15 | 7.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 48.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 6.5 | 4.7 |
| Lituanie | 5 190 | 1 864 | 4 263 | 828 | 5 167 | 1 322 | 4 257 | 774 | 77 | 56 | 20 | 9.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 46.2 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 8.4 |
| Macao (Chine) | 4 179 | 2 882 | 4 000 | 775 | 4 105 | 580 | 3 928 | 428 | 77 | 45 | 31 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 42.7 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 21.2 | 4.7 |
| Monténégro | 5 587 | 3 150 | 5 124 | 683 | 5 456 | 608 | 5 043 | 354 | 95 | 61 | 34 | 4.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 54.8 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 24.0 | 3.8 |
| Panama | 4 213 | 5 942 | 4 103 | 2 647 | 4 190 | 1 717 | 4 095 | 1 390 | 110 | 46 | 65 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 44.5 | 3.6 | 13.7 | 32.2 | 15.1 |
| Pérou | 4 623 | 5 886 | 4 524 | 1 316 | 4 608 | 2 149 | 4 500 | 805 | 114 | 50 | 64 | 1.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 48.9 | 14.6 | 5.6 | 35.0 | 8.7 |
| Qatar | 5 891 | 6 676 | 5 520 | 3 383 | 5 856 | 2 721 | 5 515 | 1 850 | 137 | 64 | 73 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 59.9 | 9.5 | 16.7 | 26.3 | 20.1 |
| Roumanie | 3 832 | 4 057 | 3 678 | 2 308 | 3 770 | 1 475 | 3 647 | 890 | 86 | 42 | 44 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 39.6 | 6.4 | 15.4 | | |

[Partie 1/2]


Corrélation entre les ressources consacrées à l'éducation et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit

Tableau IV.2.12b

| | Ressources consacrées à l'éducation (niveau Élève) ¹ | | Ressources consacrées à l'éducation (niveau Établissement) ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | Taille de la classe | | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves dans la langue d'enseignement | | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves en mathématiques et en sciences | | Pourcentage d'élèves suivant des cours extrascolaires (perfectionnement) | | Pourcentage d'élèves suivant des cours extrascolaires (soutien) | | Pourcentage d'élèves ayant suivi un enseignement au niveau préprimaire pendant un an au maximum | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 2.7 | (0.3) | -0.5 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.5) | -0.1 | (0.6) | 2.1 | (0.7) |
| Autriche | -0.3 | (0.4) | -0.5 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -0.3 | (0.6) | 0.3 | (0.4) | -1.2 | (0.9) |
| Belgique | 2.8 | (0.4) | -0.6 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.1) | -1.0 | (0.3) | 1.1 | (0.4) | -0.9 | (0.7) |
| Canada | 1.7 | (0.2) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.2) | -0.5 | (0.3) | 0.7 | (0.3) |
| Chili | -0.4 | (0.4) | -0.4 | (0.1) | 0.4 | (0.1) | -0.8 | (0.3) | -0.2 | (0.3) | -0.5 | (0.3) |
| République tchèque | 0.2 | (0.4) | -0.7 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.0) | -0.7 | (0.3) | 0.2 | (0.3) | 0.1 | (0.8) |
| Danemark | -0.4 | (0.5) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -0.6 | (0.3) | -0.7 | (0.4) | 0.9 | (0.6) |
| Estonie | 2.8 | (0.4) | 0.1 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -0.3 | (0.3) | -0.2 | (0.3) | 0.6 | (0.5) |
| Finlande | 4.4 | (0.6) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -1.1 | (0.4) | -1.2 | (0.2) | -1.3 | (0.3) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 0.4 | (0.4) | -0.6 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.1) | -0.5 | (0.5) | -0.7 | (0.5) | 1.6 | (1.4) |
| Grèce | 0.1 | (0.8) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.2) | 1.4 | (0.4) | -0.2 | (0.6) | -0.6 | (0.8) |
| Hongrie | -0.2 | (0.3) | 0.1 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.5 | (0.3) | -0.6 | (0.3) | 2.5 | (1.1) |
| Islande | 4.4 | (0.7) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.1) | -0.8 | (0.3) | -0.2 | (0.4) | 0.3 | (0.9) |
| Irlande | 4.0 | (0.4) | -0.8 | (0.3) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 1.0 | (0.5) | -1.2 | (0.7) | 0.2 | (0.5) |
| Israël | 1.4 | (0.3) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.1) | 1.0 | (0.5) | -3.9 | (0.5) | -1.2 | (1.2) |
| Italie | -0.5 | (0.2) | -0.2 | (0.1) | -0.1 | (0.0) | 0.3 | (0.3) | -0.4 | (0.2) | 1.1 | (0.6) |
| Japon | -2.0 | (0.8) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.5) | 0.6 | (0.3) | -3.0 | (3.1) |
| Corée | 1.6 | (2.3) | 0.1 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.4 | (0.3) | 0.3 | (0.2) | 0.8 | (1.2) |
| Luxembourg | 4.4 | (1.4) | -0.1 | (0.3) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -2.3 | (1.6) | -0.1 | (0.8) | 2.1 | (2.4) |
| Mexique | -0.1 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -0.8 | (0.3) | -0.4 | (0.3) | 0.6 | (0.2) |
| Pays-Bas | 1.3 | (0.3) | -1.0 | (0.2) | 0.5 | (0.1) | -1.6 | (0.4) | 0.6 | (0.4) | 0.3 | (1.2) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 3.7 | (0.4) | -1.2 | (0.4) | 0.5 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.6) | -1.6 | (0.8) | -0.2 | (0.7) |
| Norvège | 1.1 | (0.5) | c | c | c | c | 0.1 | (0.3) | -2.2 | (0.5) | 0.7 | (0.6) |
| Pologne | 2.1 | (0.8) | -0.3 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.5 | (0.2) | -0.6 | (0.2) | 0.7 | (0.9) |
| Portugal | 3.7 | (0.5) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.0) | 0.1 | (0.3) | -0.4 | (0.2) | 0.4 | (0.4) |
| République slovaque | -0.1 | (0.5) | -0.7 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 1.2 | (0.4) |
| Slovénie | 0.5 | (0.4) | 0.6 | (0.1) | 0.5 | (0.1) | -0.5 | (0.2) | -0.6 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.2) |
| Espagne | 2.0 | (0.3) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.4 | (0.2) | -0.2 | (0.2) | -0.1 | (0.4) |
| Suède | 3.3 | (0.4) | -0.4 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.3) | -1.3 | (0.6) | 1.2 | (0.7) |
| Suisse | 4.1 | (0.6) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -1.1 | (0.2) | 0.6 | (0.3) | 1.8 | (1.3) |
| Turquie | 0.2 | (0.3) | 0.7 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 1.5 | (0.6) | -1.9 | (0.6) | 1.1 | (0.9) |
| Royaume-Uni | 5.1 | (0.3) | -0.3 | (0.1) | 0.4 | (0.1) | 0.4 | (0.3) | -1.2 | (0.2) | 1.9 | (0.6) |
| États-Unis | 0.8 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -2.4 | (0.5) | 0.2 | (0.4) | -7.8 | (3.1) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 1.7 | (0.1) | -0.2 | (0.0) | 0.2 | (0.0) | -0.2 | (0.1) | -0.5 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.2) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 0.9 | (0.3) | -0.2 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.1) | 1.0 | (0.3) | -1.0 | (0.3) | -0.7 | (0.4) |
| Argentine | -0.4 | (0.3) | -0.3 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -2.3 | (0.7) | 1.4 | (0.6) | 1.2 | (0.4) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 0.0 | (0.3) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.8 | (0.5) | -1.4 | (0.4) | 1.1 | (0.5) |
| Brésil | -0.3 | (0.2) | -0.2 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.1) | -0.1 | (0.2) | -0.6 | (0.2) | 0.3 | (0.3) |
| Bulgarie | 1.1 | (0.5) | -0.3 | (0.3) | -0.1 | (0.2) | -0.4 | (0.5) | -0.7 | (0.4) | 0.3 | (0.7) |
| Colombie | -1.1 | (0.3) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -0.2 | (0.3) | -0.8 | (0.3) | 1.0 | (0.3) |
| Croatie | 1.1 | (0.7) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.4) | -0.8 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.4) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 0.2 | (0.3) | -0.7 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.0) | -1.0 | (0.3) | -0.8 | (0.3) | 0.9 | (0.4) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 2.2 | (0.3) | -0.7 | (0.2) | 0.4 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.3) | 2.6 | (1.2) |
| Indonésie | 0.5 | (0.2) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -0.5 | (0.2) | -0.3 | (0.2) | 0.3 | (0.2) |
| Jordanie | -1.1 | (0.5) | 0.8 | (0.2) | -0.2 | (0.1) | -0.1 | (0.3) | -1.7 | (0.3) | 1.2 | (0.2) |
| Kazakhstan | -1.4 | (0.5) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -0.4 | (0.3) | 0.3 | (0.3) | 0.5 | (0.4) |
| Kirghizistan | -0.3 | (0.4) | 0.4 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.9 | (0.2) | -0.9 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.2) |
| Lettonie | 1.2 | (0.5) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.2) | -1.0 | (0.4) | 0.3 | (0.3) |
| Lituanie | 1.3 | (0.4) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.4) |
| Macao (Chine) | 2.3 | (0.5) | -0.4 | (0.2) | 0.4 | (0.1) | 1.7 | (0.8) | -1.6 | (0.5) | -1.8 | (1.1) |
| Monténégro | 2.6 | (0.6) | 1.6 | (0.4) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 1.3 | (0.6) | -2.0 | (0.3) | 0.3 | (0.5) |
| Panama | -0.8 | (0.5) | -0.4 | (0.3) | 0.2 | (0.1) | -1.2 | (0.6) | 0.2 | (0.4) | 0.2 | (0.4) |
| Pérou | -0.7 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.2 | (0.4) | -1.1 | (0.3) | 0.9 | (0.5) |
| Qatar | 0.4 | (0.3) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -0.3 | (0.4) | -1.5 | (0.4) | 0.3 | (0.3) |
| Roumanie | 1.2 | (0.3) | 0.5 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.1) | -0.1 | (0.3) | -0.5 | (0.3) | -1.5 | (0.9) |
| Fédération de Russie | 0.2 | (0.5) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | 0.3 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.2) | -0.1 | (0.5) |
| Serbie | 1.4 | (0.4) | -0.2 | (0.3) | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.5) | -0.7 | (0.3) | 0.5 | (0.3) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 1.6 | (0.5) | -0.4 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.2) | 0.6 | (0.2) | 0.3 | (0.5) |
| Singapour | 2.1 | (0.4) | -0.5 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.0) | 0.5 | (0.2) | -0.7 | (0.2) | 1.6 | (1.1) |
| Taipei chinois | 1.1 | (0.6) | -0.1 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 2.1 | (0.3) | -0.7 | (0.3) | -2.1 | (1.2) |
| Thaïlande | 0.0 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | 0.3 | (0.2) | -0.2 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.6) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 0.1 | (0.2) | -0.8 | (0.1) | 0.6 | (0.1) | 0.4 | (0.3) | -0.3 | (0.4) | 2.3 | (0.7) |
| Tunisie | 0.2 | (0.4) | 0.7 | (0.3) | 0.8 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.1) |
| Uruguay | -1.1 | (0.4) | -0.9 | (0.1) | 0.4 | (0.1) | 0.8 | (0.4) | -0.8 | (0.3) | 0.5 | (0.3) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des ressources des établissements présentées dans ce tableau.

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[Partie 2/2]


Corrélation entre les ressources consacrées à l'éducation et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit

Tableau IV.2.12b

| | | Ressources consacrées à l'éducation (niveau Établissement) ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|--------|-----------------------------|--------|--|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|----------------|--------|
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves ayant suivi un enseignement au niveau préprimaire pendant plus d'un an | | Taille moyenne de la classe | | Indice d'utilisation de la bibliothèque dans le cadre scolaire ou extrascolaire (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'utilisation est importante) | | Indice des activités extrascolaires proposées par l'établissement (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'établissement propose d'activités) | | Indice de pénurie des enseignants (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la pénurie est élevée) | | Indice qualitatif des ressources pédagogiques de l'établissement (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la qualité des ressources est élevée) | | | |
| | | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | Australie | 3.0 | (0.6) | 3.3 | (1.3) | 52.4 | (11.8) | -3.5 | (3.5) | 5.8 | (2.9) | 1.6 | (2.5) | | |
| | Autriche | 0.6 | (0.8) | 4.8 | (1.4) | -18.3 | (12.4) | -16.0 | (6.5) | 20.0 | (6.0) | 12.0 | (6.0) | | |
| | Belgique | 0.6 | (0.5) | 9.5 | (1.2) | -2.8 | (11.4) | 1.6 | (4.0) | 5.8 | (4.1) | 4.7 | (5.7) | | |
| | Canada | 1.1 | (0.2) | 1.6 | (0.5) | -1.2 | (7.1) | -1.4 | (2.7) | 9.5 | (3.2) | 8.2 | (2.8) | | |
| | Chili | 0.6 | (0.3) | 1.3 | (0.6) | -23.8 | (13.1) | -4.9 | (4.0) | 11.3 | (3.9) | 8.6 | (3.8) | | |
| | République tchèque | 0.9 | (0.6) | 4.1 | (0.9) | 26.3 | (9.6) | -11.2 | (5.1) | 9.7 | (5.3) | -1.2 | (4.5) | | |
| | Danemark | 1.6 | (0.5) | 3.2 | (0.9) | -13.8 | (11.7) | -3.4 | (3.7) | -0.5 | (2.3) | 2.0 | (3.0) | | |
| | Estonie | 0.1 | (0.3) | 3.6 | (0.8) | -21.0 | (20.1) | -4.2 | (4.3) | -5.6 | (4.6) | 2.0 | (7.0) | | |
| | Finlande | -0.9 | (0.3) | 2.4 | (0.9) | 20.6 | (11.4) | 0.4 | (3.7) | 3.1 | (2.7) | 5.2 | (3.0) | | |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | | |
| | Allemagne | 3.1 | (1.2) | 6.5 | (2.2) | -12.6 | (22.6) | -4.0 | (6.7) | 6.3 | (6.5) | 2.9 | (6.6) | | |
| | Grèce | 0.2 | (0.6) | -1.0 | (1.4) | -28.9 | (13.2) | 9.4 | (6.4) | 10.9 | (5.6) | 11.1 | (5.3) | | |
| | Hongrie | 2.7 | (1.2) | 5.9 | (0.9) | -23.2 | (15.4) | -4.7 | (7.7) | 21.8 | (6.9) | -3.0 | (7.4) | | |
| | Islande | 0.1 | (0.6) | 1.1 | (1.0) | 33.9 | (15.2) | -0.3 | (4.6) | 4.7 | (5.1) | 1.2 | (4.1) | | |
| | Irlande | 0.4 | (0.4) | 7.7 | (1.3) | 14.5 | (12.0) | -1.0 | (5.9) | 3.5 | (3.6) | -2.8 | (3.4) | | |
| | Israël | 0.0 | (1.1) | 4.1 | (1.2) | 6.2 | (14.4) | -0.7 | (6.4) | -0.1 | (6.6) | 8.5 | (4.7) | | |
| | Italie | 2.5 | (0.4) | 5.2 | (1.0) | -26.5 | (10.0) | -0.8 | (3.5) | 18.1 | (3.3) | 9.6 | (3.0) | | |
| | Japon | 1.0 | (2.3) | 1.9 | (0.9) | 18.6 | (18.0) | 1.3 | (5.4) | 13.6 | (6.3) | -1.1 | (5.1) | | |
| | Corée | 2.1 | (1.0) | 1.7 | (1.1) | -16.7 | (23.9) | 10.3 | (5.8) | -4.7 | (8.1) | 6.6 | (8.3) | | |
| | Luxembourg | -0.1 | (1.3) | 7.3 | (2.9) | 12.0 | (19.2) | -11.3 | (10.9) | 21.6 | (11.7) | -4.1 | (8.0) | | |
| | Mexique | 0.8 | (0.2) | 0.4 | (0.3) | -6.3 | (7.6) | 3.2 | (2.3) | 3.0 | (2.8) | 11.6 | (2.9) | | |
| | Pays-Bas | 0.0 | (0.6) | 6.9 | (1.9) | 20.6 | (16.3) | 12.5 | (5.4) | 12.4 | (5.8) | 5.2 | (4.8) | | |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.2 | (0.5) | 2.0 | (0.9) | -3.8 | (23.2) | -4.7 | (5.4) | 3.0 | (3.3) | 8.5 | (5.0) | | |
| | Norvège | 0.8 | (0.3) | 1.1 | (0.5) | 13.1 | (8.5) | -3.1 | (3.6) | 3.8 | (3.0) | 6.4 | (4.5) | | |
| | Pologne | 1.5 | (0.9) | 1.3 | (0.8) | -33.2 | (12.3) | -11.0 | (6.4) | 3.0 | (4.0) | -1.4 | (3.5) | | |
| | Portugal | 1.0 | (0.2) | 4.2 | (0.8) | -8.7 | (8.8) | 6.3 | (6.7) | 4.3 | (3.3) | 4.1 | (3.2) | | |
| | République slovaque | 1.4 | (0.3) | 1.8 | (0.7) | -38.5 | (9.5) | -15.2 | (6.6) | 6.5 | (4.2) | -0.6 | (4.3) | | |
| | Slovénie | 0.5 | (0.2) | 3.1 | (0.7) | 9.2 | (12.8) | 0.2 | (6.8) | 7.6 | (6.3) | 3.1 | (4.7) | | |
| | Espagne | 0.6 | (0.3) | 2.5 | (0.7) | -13.6 | (7.4) | -0.4 | (3.6) | 7.6 | (2.7) | 0.4 | (2.5) | | |
| | Suède | 1.3 | (0.7) | 1.9 | (1.4) | 6.5 | (9.1) | 2.2 | (5.0) | 6.2 | (4.6) | 20.3 | (5.9) | | |
| | Suisse | 1.7 | (1.3) | 6.0 | (1.1) | 4.4 | (11.2) | -4.7 | (4.1) | 5.5 | (4.3) | 6.4 | (4.4) | | |
| | Turquie | 0.8 | (0.7) | -2.7 | (1.0) | -30.9 | (10.1) | -13.6 | (6.4) | 15.8 | (8.1) | -11.6 | (9.0) | | |
| | Royaume-Uni | 2.8 | (0.5) | 0.6 | (1.0) | 17.7 | (11.5) | -8.3 | (3.3) | 2.1 | (3.7) | -2.0 | (3.3) | | |
| | États-Unis | -6.7 | (3.0) | -4.0 | (1.2) | -11.0 | (16.8) | -15.4 | (7.0) | 15.6 | (8.2) | -3.7 | (5.8) | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.8 | (0.2) | 3.0 | (0.2) | -2.4 | (2.4) | -2.9 | (1.0) | 7.6 | (0.9) | 3.6 | (0.9) | | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 0.4 | (0.3) | -0.8 | (0.9) | 0.9 | (13.6) | 0.7 | (6.6) | 18.4 | (6.6) | 11.4 | (6.8) | | |
| | Argentine | 1.3 | (0.4) | -0.8 | (1.1) | -55.9 | (15.3) | 0.0 | (7.1) | 18.0 | (6.0) | 4.1 | (5.3) | | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 0.8 | (0.4) | -3.6 | (2.1) | 4.1 | (14.4) | 2.8 | (5.0) | 6.6 | (4.6) | 0.0 | (5.3) | | |
| | Brésil | 0.8 | (0.2) | 0.9 | (0.5) | -12.6 | (9.7) | -4.4 | (3.4) | 14.3 | (3.3) | 16.0 | (3.7) | | |
| | Bulgarie | 1.6 | (0.4) | -0.3 | (2.6) | -38.9 | (22.1) | 14.6 | (10.8) | 24.4 | (6.4) | 8.5 | (7.4) | | |
| | Colombie | 1.4 | (0.3) | -0.3 | (0.5) | -40.4 | (9.3) | -0.5 | (3.0) | 5.5 | (3.4) | 6.6 | (2.6) | | |
| | Croatie | 1.0 | (0.2) | 4.2 | (0.9) | 39.5 | (15.1) | -9.9 | (3.6) | 14.7 | (3.1) | -2.1 | (3.5) | | |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 1.5 | (0.3) | -1.1 | (0.7) | 4.4 | (11.0) | 6.3 | (5.4) | 9.0 | (5.1) | 8.5 | (5.4) | | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 2.5 | (0.8) | 1.4 | (0.9) | 9.2 | (15.1) | -11.1 | (4.9) | 5.2 | (5.0) | -3.8 | (3.8) | | |
| | Indonésie | 0.5 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.4) | 11.5 | (9.6) | 0.8 | (3.8) | -1.2 | (3.1) | 5.5 | (3.1) | | |
| | Jordanie | 1.1 | (0.3) | 0.5 | (0.5) | 32.9 | (15.7) | 0.0 | (2.9) | 15.3 | (4.0) | -11.2 | (4.6) | | |
| | Kazakhstan | 1.0 | (0.3) | -1.0 | (0.7) | -45.8 | (10.7) | -2.0 | (3.4) | -1.1 | (5.2) | -1.0 | (4.1) | | |
| | Kirghizistan | 1.7 | (0.2) | -0.4 | (0.9) | -32.6 | (8.8) | -0.9 | (3.0) | 2.5 | (3.6) | 9.2 | (3.6) | | |
| | Lettonie | 0.6 | (0.2) | 3.6 | (0.6) | 6.3 | (11.0) | -1.9 | (4.5) | 2.3 | (4.1) | 1.7 | (4.7) | | |
| | Lituanie | 0.3 | (0.1) | 2.3 | (0.8) | -9.9 | (11.0) | 4.7 | (6.2) | 7.0 | (5.5) | -0.7 | (7.1) | | |
| | Macao (Chine) | 0.1 | (0.7) | -0.2 | (0.7) | 35.9 | (23.2) | -0.6 | (4.3) | 11.4 | (4.4) | 2.2 | (5.5) | | |
| | Monténégro | 0.2 | (0.4) | -2.5 | (1.4) | -39.0 | (14.8) | -6.2 | (5.8) | 7.7 | (5.3) | 1.9 | (10.0) | | |
| | Panama | 0.6 | (0.4) | 4.2 | (0.9) | -48.2 | (25.7) | -4.6 | (5.6) | 0.2 | (5.3) | 19.6 | (4.2) | | |
| | Pérou | 1.2 | (0.3) | 0.7 | (0.5) | -18.9 | (18.8) | -10.0 | (4.6) | 17.5 | (5.3) | 12.5 | (4.6) | | |
| | Qatar | 2.1 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.9) | 3.7 | (15.8) | -11.9 | (5.1) | -3.8 | (5.0) | -9.3 | (5.5) | | |
| | Roumanie | 0.1 | (0.6) | 2.0 | (1.0) | 26.6 | (18.6) | -20.3 | (11.4) | 1.6 | (5.2) | 0.0 | (5.5) | | |
| | Fédération de Russie | 0.5 | (0.2) | 0.8 | (0.6) | 8.2 | (11.4) | -3.5 | (3.6) | -3.8 | (4.0) | 9.2 | (5.1) | | |
| | Serbie | 0.8 | (0.4) | 4.2 | (1.1) | -5.8 | (21.3) | -17.3 | (7.1) | 11.8 | (7.0) | 1.4 | (6.8) | | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 1.3 | (0.4) | 1.7 | (0.4) | -84.7 | (14.9) | -1.8 | (2.6) | 5.7 | (2.6) | 3.5 | (3.1) | | |
| | Singapour | 3.4 | (0.8) | -1.1 | (0.7) | -26.2 | (17.0) | -8.9 | (3.5) | 5.8 | (4.3) | -1.2 | (3.9) | | |
| | Taïpei chinois | -1.4 | (0.7) | 3.6 | (0.9) | 18.3 | (15.0) | -0.5 | (3.8) | 8.1 | (5.0) | 3.6 | (4.0) | | |
| | Thaïlande | 1.0 | (0.5) | 0.6 | (0.5) | -2.6 | (20.7) | -0.3 | (3.0) | 3.4 | (3.8) | 4.7 | (5.2) | | |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | 2.4 | (0.7) | 4.2 | (0.9) | -7.5 | (14.0) | -4.1 | (4.7) | 12.0 | (4.6) | 3.2 | (5.4) | | |
| | Tunisie | 0.7 | (0.2) | 1.8 | (0.7) | 3.4 | (7.7) | -0.3 | (3.7) | 1.4 | (1.7) | -0.1 | (3.1) | | |
| | Uruguay | 0.6 | (0.3) | 0.6 | (0.7) | -3.5 | (15.8) | -1.7 | (4.1) | 6.3 | (4.5) | 8.6 | (3.7) | | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des ressources des établissements présentées dans ce tableau.

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[Partie 1/3]


Corrélation entre les ressources consacrées à l'éducation et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.12c

| | Ressources consacrées à l'éducation (niveau Élève) ¹ | | Ressources consacrées à l'éducation (niveau Établissement) ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|-------|---|-------|--|-------|--|-------|---|-------|---|-------|
| | Taille de la classe | | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves dans la langue d'enseignement | | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves en mathématiques et en sciences | | Pourcentage d'élèves suivant des cours extrascolaires (perfectionnement) | | Pourcentage d'élèves suivant des cours extrascolaires (soutien) | | Pourcentage d'élèves ayant suivi un enseignement au niveau préprimaire pendant un an au maximum | |
| | Diff. de score | Er.T. | Diff. de score | Er.T. | Diff. de score | Er.T. | Diff. de score | Er.T. | Diff. de score | Er.T. | Diff. de score | Er.T. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 2.1 | (0.3) | -0.3 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -0.1 | (0.5) | -0.2 | (0.5) | 0.7 | (0.6) |
| Autriche | -0.4 | (0.4) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -0.4 | (0.4) | 0.4 | (0.3) | -0.7 | (0.7) |
| Belgique | 2.4 | (0.4) | -0.4 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.1) | -0.4 | (0.4) | 0.2 | (0.3) | -1.2 | (0.6) |
| Canada | 1.3 | (0.2) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -0.4 | (0.2) | -0.3 | (0.3) | 0.5 | (0.2) |
| Chili | -0.3 | (0.3) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.0) | -0.6 | (0.3) | -0.1 | (0.2) | -0.6 | (0.2) |
| République tchèque | -0.2 | (0.4) | -0.4 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -0.4 | (0.2) | -0.2 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.7) |
| Danemark | -0.3 | (0.5) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -0.3 | (0.2) | -0.7 | (0.3) | -0.1 | (0.5) |
| Estonie | 2.1 | (0.4) | 0.1 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -0.3 | (0.2) | -0.2 | (0.2) | 1.0 | (0.4) |
| Finlande | 3.0 | (0.6) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -1.2 | (0.4) | -0.9 | (0.2) | -0.9 | (0.3) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 0.3 | (0.3) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -0.4 | (0.3) | -0.4 | (0.3) | -0.4 | (0.9) |
| Grèce | -0.2 | (0.7) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.1) | 1.0 | (0.4) | -0.4 | (0.5) | -0.9 | (0.6) |
| Hongrie | -0.2 | (0.3) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.2) | 2.9 | (1.1) |
| Islande | 3.3 | (0.6) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.1) | -0.7 | (0.2) | -0.3 | (0.3) | -0.3 | (0.8) |
| Irlande | 3.3 | (0.4) | -0.5 | (0.3) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.3) | -0.8 | (0.5) | 0.2 | (0.3) |
| Israël | 1.1 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.9 | (0.4) | -3.1 | (0.4) | -2.0 | (1.4) |
| Italie | -0.5 | (0.2) | -0.1 | (0.1) | -0.1 | (0.0) | -0.1 | (0.2) | -0.4 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.6) |
| Japon | -2.0 | (0.8) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.1) | -0.2 | (0.5) | 0.6 | (0.3) | -2.1 | (3.0) |
| Corée | 0.1 | (2.1) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -0.4 | (0.2) | 0.3 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.9) |
| Luxembourg | 3.5 | (1.2) | 0.3 | (0.1) | -0.1 | (0.1) | -1.7 | (0.7) | 0.6 | (0.4) | -1.3 | (1.4) |
| Mexique | -0.2 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -0.1 | (0.0) | -0.7 | (0.3) | -0.3 | (0.3) | 0.5 | (0.2) |
| Pays-Bas | 1.2 | (0.3) | -0.8 | (0.2) | 0.4 | (0.1) | -1.4 | (0.5) | 0.2 | (0.4) | 0.3 | (1.3) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2.7 | (0.4) | -0.3 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -0.6 | (0.3) | -0.7 | (0.4) | -0.2 | (0.3) |
| Norvège | 0.5 | (0.4) | c | c | c | c | 0.0 | (0.4) | -1.9 | (0.5) | 0.1 | (0.6) |
| Pologne | 1.4 | (0.7) | -0.3 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.3 | (0.1) | -0.3 | (0.1) | 1.0 | (0.6) |
| Portugal | 3.0 | (0.4) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -0.2 | (0.2) | -0.3 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.3) |
| République slovaque | -0.2 | (0.4) | -0.4 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -0.1 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.2) | 0.8 | (0.4) |
| Slovénie | 0.3 | (0.3) | 0.6 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.1) | -0.4 | (0.2) | -0.7 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.3) |
| Espagne | 1.5 | (0.2) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.3) |
| Suède | 2.0 | (0.4) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | 0.2 | (0.3) | -0.7 | (0.4) | 0.3 | (0.5) |
| Suisse | 3.3 | (0.5) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | -0.9 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 1.8 | (0.8) |
| Turquie | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.3 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | 0.9 | (0.3) | -1.0 | (0.3) | 0.1 | (0.4) |
| Royaume-Uni | 4.5 | (0.3) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.2) | -0.4 | (0.1) | 0.4 | (0.4) |
| États-Unis | 0.6 | (0.3) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -1.7 | (0.4) | 0.4 | (0.4) | -2.3 | (1.1) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 1.2 | (0.1) | -0.1 | (0.0) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -0.3 | (0.1) | -0.3 | (0.1) | -0.1 | (0.2) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 0.4 | (0.3) | -0.2 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.8 | (0.2) | -0.8 | (0.3) | -0.5 | (0.3) |
| Argentine | -0.4 | (0.3) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -2.0 | (0.5) | 0.8 | (0.4) | 0.6 | (0.4) |
| Azerbaïdjan | -0.2 | (0.3) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.5) | -0.8 | (0.5) | 0.8 | (0.6) |
| Bésil | -0.3 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -0.3 | (0.1) | -0.4 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.2) |
| Bulgarie | 0.9 | (0.4) | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -1.4 | (0.4) | 0.2 | (0.3) | -0.5 | (0.5) |
| Colombie | -1.0 | (0.3) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -0.3 | (0.3) | -0.4 | (0.2) | 0.4 | (0.3) |
| Croatie | 0.9 | (0.6) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.0) | -0.7 | (0.3) | -0.3 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.3) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 0.1 | (0.2) | -0.5 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.0) | -0.6 | (0.3) | -0.5 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.3) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 2.0 | (0.3) | -0.5 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.1) | -0.2 | (0.2) | -0.1 | (0.3) | 1.4 | (1.0) |
| Indonésie | 0.4 | (0.2) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -0.4 | (0.2) | -0.3 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.1) |
| Jordanie | -0.9 | (0.4) | 0.8 | (0.3) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.2) | -1.2 | (0.3) | 1.1 | (0.2) |
| Kazakhstan | -1.4 | (0.5) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.1) | -0.5 | (0.3) | 0.4 | (0.2) | -0.1 | (0.4) |
| Kirghizistan | -0.3 | (0.3) | 0.3 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.6 | (0.2) | -0.5 | (0.2) | -0.1 | (0.2) |
| Lettonie | 0.9 | (0.5) | -0.2 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.2) | -0.8 | (0.3) | 0.3 | (0.3) |
| Lituanie | 0.8 | (0.4) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -0.1 | (0.0) | -0.1 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.3) | -0.1 | (0.3) |
| Macao (Chine) | 2.0 | (0.5) | -0.3 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.1) | 1.3 | (0.7) | -1.0 | (0.4) | -0.8 | (1.1) |
| Monténégro | 1.9 | (0.5) | 1.0 | (0.4) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.6) | -1.1 | (0.4) | -0.5 | (0.5) |
| Panama | -0.7 | (0.5) | -0.4 | (0.3) | 0.2 | (0.1) | -1.2 | (0.5) | 0.0 | (0.4) | -0.2 | (0.5) |
| Pérou | -0.8 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 0.1 | (0.2) | -0.7 | (0.2) | 0.3 | (0.3) |
| Qatar | 0.4 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -0.2 | (0.3) | -1.2 | (0.3) | -0.5 | (0.4) |
| Roumanie | 1.1 | (0.3) | 0.3 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.1) | -0.5 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.2) | -2.3 | (0.6) |
| Fédération de Russie | 0.1 | (0.5) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | 0.1 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.2) | -0.1 | (0.4) |
| Serbie | 1.0 | (0.4) | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.5) | -0.3 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.4) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 1.4 | (0.4) | -0.3 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.1) | -0.2 | (0.2) | 0.4 | (0.2) | 0.3 | (0.4) |
| Singapour | 1.9 | (0.3) | -0.3 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | -0.3 | (0.2) | -0.1 | (0.1) | 0.5 | (0.9) |
| Taipei chinois | 1.1 | (0.5) | -0.2 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.1) | 1.7 | (0.3) | -0.4 | (0.3) | -0.7 | (1.1) |
| Thaïlande | -0.2 | (0.3) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.5) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 0.1 | (0.2) | -0.5 | (0.1) | 0.4 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.3) | -0.7 | (0.3) | 1.5 | (0.7) |
| Tunisie | 0.1 | (0.4) | 0.9 | (0.3) | 0.8 | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | (0.2) |
| Uruguay | -1.0 | (0.3) | -0.5 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.0 | (0.3) | -0.5 | (0.3) | 0.1 | (0.3) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des ressources de l'établissement, et sur les variables du milieu socio-économique et démographique présentées dans ce tableau.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>



[Partie 2/3]

Corrélation entre les ressources consacrées à l'éducation et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.12c

| | | Ressources consacrées à l'éducation (niveau Établissement) ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|--------|-----------------------------|--------|--|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves ayant suivi un enseignement au niveau préprimaire pendant plus d'un an | | Taille moyenne de la classe | | Indice d'utilisation de la bibliothèque dans le cadre scolaire ou extrascolaire (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'utilisation est importante) | | Indice des activités extrascolaires proposées par l'établissement (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'établissement propose d'activités) | | Indice de pénurie des enseignants (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la pénurie est élevée) | | Indice qualitatif des ressources pédagogiques de l'établissement (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la qualité des ressources est élevée) | |
| | | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | Australie | 0.8 | (0.5) | 3.1 | (1.0) | 29.3 | (9.5) | -3.4 | (2.9) | -1.0 | (2.5) | -2.8 | (2.0) |
| | Autriche | -0.3 | (0.5) | 3.2 | (1.0) | -4.2 | (8.9) | -7.5 | (5.7) | 4.4 | (4.5) | 3.3 | (4.3) |
| | Belgique | 0.0 | (0.4) | 2.7 | (1.1) | 29.8 | (9.4) | -2.2 | (2.9) | 1.5 | (3.4) | 2.3 | (3.9) |
| | Canada | 0.7 | (0.2) | 0.8 | (0.5) | 2.9 | (6.1) | -1.2 | (2.4) | 2.0 | (2.7) | 3.6 | (2.2) |
| | Chili | -0.3 | (0.3) | 1.2 | (0.6) | -14.3 | (9.9) | -3.8 | (2.6) | 7.2 | (3.5) | 0.5 | (3.0) |
| | République tchèque | 0.3 | (0.5) | 1.5 | (0.7) | 34.3 | (7.9) | -4.7 | (3.7) | -1.6 | (3.5) | 1.5 | (3.5) |
| | Danemark | 0.1 | (0.5) | 1.2 | (0.7) | -6.6 | (8.9) | -2.3 | (2.6) | -1.2 | (1.9) | 1.1 | (2.3) |
| | Estonie | -0.2 | (0.2) | 2.3 | (0.9) | -3.9 | (17.0) | -3.7 | (3.6) | -6.3 | (3.6) | 2.4 | (4.2) |
| | Finlande | -0.8 | (0.2) | 1.4 | (0.8) | 22.4 | (7.5) | -1.0 | (3.0) | 2.7 | (2.2) | 4.4 | (2.6) |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 0.5 | (0.8) | 2.4 | (1.4) | -27.5 | (13.4) | -2.1 | (4.1) | -2.1 | (4.3) | 0.7 | (4.4) |
| | Grèce | -0.3 | (0.5) | -1.1 | (1.7) | -17.0 | (11.1) | 10.3 | (5.5) | 4.9 | (5.3) | 4.8 | (4.9) |
| | Hongrie | 2.7 | (1.1) | 3.2 | (0.8) | -6.3 | (11.8) | -1.3 | (5.2) | 5.0 | (5.0) | -7.0 | (5.5) |
| | Islande | -0.6 | (0.6) | 1.3 | (1.0) | 27.0 | (12.5) | 5.0 | (4.9) | 3.4 | (5.0) | 6.3 | (4.1) |
| | Irlande | -0.2 | (0.3) | 5.0 | (1.6) | 14.3 | (11.2) | 1.3 | (4.9) | 0.6 | (3.2) | -5.8 | (2.8) |
| | Israël | -0.5 | (1.1) | 1.7 | (1.0) | -0.5 | (10.5) | -4.0 | (6.4) | -7.3 | (6.5) | 4.0 | (4.9) |
| | Italie | 1.3 | (0.5) | 3.5 | (0.9) | -14.3 | (10.1) | -2.6 | (3.0) | 5.1 | (3.1) | 7.9 | (2.8) |
| | Japon | 0.3 | (2.0) | 1.6 | (0.9) | 4.1 | (18.1) | -1.8 | (5.2) | 8.9 | (6.1) | -6.0 | (4.8) |
| | Corée | 0.9 | (0.7) | -0.4 | (1.2) | -22.5 | (21.1) | 4.5 | (4.9) | -7.1 | (6.8) | 7.4 | (4.6) |
| | Luxembourg | 0.9 | (0.7) | 0.2 | (1.7) | 9.5 | (11.5) | -11.4 | (5.9) | -10.2 | (6.0) | -6.7 | (3.3) |
| | Mexique | 0.6 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.3) | 7.6 | (7.2) | 4.0 | (2.2) | 1.9 | (2.6) | 3.9 | (2.6) |
| | Pays-Bas | -0.5 | (0.7) | 4.5 | (2.0) | 22.2 | (14.3) | 9.3 | (5.3) | 10.5 | (5.6) | 1.3 | (5.3) |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | -0.1 | (0.3) | -0.1 | (1.0) | 7.2 | (10.7) | 3.8 | (2.8) | -3.6 | (3.2) | 6.2 | (2.8) |
| | Norvège | 0.4 | (0.3) | 0.3 | (0.5) | 12.3 | (8.4) | -1.0 | (4.0) | 1.9 | (3.3) | 7.2 | (4.6) |
| | Pologne | 1.3 | (0.6) | 0.4 | (0.6) | -1.6 | (10.0) | -11.2 | (5.4) | 1.1 | (3.3) | -3.8 | (2.8) |
| | Portugal | 0.5 | (0.2) | 3.2 | (0.9) | 10.7 | (10.1) | 5.7 | (5.6) | 3.6 | (3.0) | -0.3 | (2.3) |
| | République slovaque | 0.6 | (0.3) | 0.6 | (0.9) | -20.8 | (10.2) | -12.8 | (6.8) | -0.1 | (3.6) | 0.9 | (4.0) |
| | Slovénie | 0.3 | (0.2) | 1.4 | (0.6) | 23.1 | (12.2) | -0.2 | (5.0) | 2.7 | (4.1) | 2.3 | (3.9) |
| Espagne | 0.5 | (0.2) | 0.6 | (0.7) | 3.4 | (6.5) | -1.0 | (2.9) | 3.0 | (2.2) | 0.2 | (2.0) | |
| Suède | 0.7 | (0.5) | -0.1 | (1.0) | 6.8 | (7.1) | 6.9 | (3.7) | 6.5 | (3.7) | 10.3 | (3.8) | |
| Suisse | 1.5 | (0.8) | 2.8 | (1.1) | 1.8 | (9.9) | -1.7 | (3.4) | -3.1 | (3.3) | 1.3 | (3.8) | |
| Turquie | -1.6 | (0.4) | -1.7 | (0.7) | -4.0 | (9.3) | -7.9 | (4.3) | -0.7 | (4.8) | -2.8 | (5.9) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.5 | (0.3) | 3.1 | (0.9) | 9.4 | (7.4) | -1.7 | (2.2) | 0.5 | (2.9) | 2.3 | (2.3) | |
| États-Unis | -2.5 | (1.0) | -2.6 | (1.0) | 22.4 | (12.4) | -5.6 | (4.3) | 10.1 | (5.1) | -2.7 | (3.4) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.2 | (0.1) | 1.4 | (0.2) | 4.8 | (1.9) | -1.4 | (0.8) | 1.3 | (0.7) | 1.5 | (0.7) | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 0.2 | (0.2) | -0.7 | (1.1) | 6.4 | (10.9) | 2.9 | (6.4) | 11.1 | (6.3) | 2.2 | (6.3) |
| | Argentine | 0.4 | (0.4) | -1.4 | (1.0) | -30.4 | (11.2) | 4.3 | (5.9) | 4.0 | (4.9) | -3.1 | (5.2) |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 0.5 | (0.4) | -5.2 | (2.1) | 1.1 | (15.1) | 3.7 | (4.6) | 7.0 | (4.5) | -3.8 | (5.2) |
| | Brésil | 0.3 | (0.2) | 0.4 | (0.5) | -9.0 | (6.9) | -1.7 | (3.0) | 5.3 | (2.3) | 8.5 | (2.9) |
| | Bulgarie | -0.1 | (0.3) | 2.8 | (1.8) | -3.5 | (14.9) | 1.1 | (6.2) | 10.7 | (4.0) | -4.8 | (4.7) |
| | Colombie | 0.3 | (0.3) | 0.6 | (0.6) | -16.0 | (8.5) | 0.0 | (2.9) | 0.7 | (3.2) | 4.4 | (2.4) |
| | Croatie | 0.1 | (0.2) | 4.9 | (0.8) | 17.8 | (12.9) | -5.8 | (3.0) | 3.5 | (3.0) | -2.3 | (2.9) |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 0.8 | (0.3) | -1.1 | (0.9) | 2.1 | (10.5) | 3.7 | (4.6) | 8.2 | (4.8) | 2.7 | (4.8) |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 1.2 | (0.7) | 1.9 | (0.9) | 8.3 | (12.4) | -7.3 | (4.0) | -0.4 | (4.3) | -0.6 | (3.3) |
| | Indonésie | 0.5 | (0.2) | -0.2 | (0.6) | 13.9 | (9.3) | 2.0 | (4.1) | -1.8 | (2.9) | 3.6 | (2.8) |
| | Jordanie | 0.8 | (0.3) | 1.0 | (0.5) | 15.4 | (15.9) | -0.9 | (2.7) | 12.1 | (3.7) | -11.1 | (4.5) |
| | Kazakhstan | 0.2 | (0.2) | -1.3 | (0.8) | -38.4 | (9.8) | -1.7 | (3.2) | -0.1 | (4.4) | -3.1 | (3.7) |
| | Kirghizistan | 0.9 | (0.3) | -0.1 | (1.1) | -32.8 | (9.7) | -0.4 | (2.9) | -1.3 | (3.5) | 8.3 | (3.3) |
| | Lettonie | 0.5 | (0.2) | 1.8 | (0.9) | 12.9 | (10.8) | 0.6 | (4.4) | 2.7 | (3.9) | 0.4 | (3.8) |
| | Lituanie | -0.1 | (0.2) | 1.4 | (0.9) | -0.2 | (10.2) | 2.2 | (5.0) | 2.5 | (4.9) | 0.8 | (5.2) |
| | Macao (Chine) | 0.5 | (0.7) | 0.1 | (0.9) | 23.7 | (21.6) | -2.8 | (4.0) | 3.2 | (4.2) | -0.1 | (5.6) |
| | Monténégro | 0.2 | (0.4) | 0.0 | (1.5) | -9.6 | (14.9) | -4.0 | (7.4) | 6.4 | (4.0) | -0.4 | (7.5) |
| | Panama | -0.2 | (0.4) | 2.6 | (1.3) | -22.7 | (26.2) | -2.3 | (5.9) | -0.1 | (5.0) | 12.4 | (4.6) |
| | Pérou | 0.3 | (0.3) | -0.6 | (0.5) | -12.5 | (10.8) | -4.8 | (3.7) | 6.7 | (3.7) | 5.9 | (2.8) |
| | Qatar | 1.0 | (0.4) | -1.7 | (1.0) | -0.3 | (13.5) | -14.6 | (4.1) | -2.3 | (4.4) | -11.9 | (4.8) |
| | Roumanie | -0.9 | (0.5) | 2.2 | (0.9) | -6.2 | (14.5) | -8.0 | (8.6) | 9.2 | (3.8) | -6.0 | (4.3) |
| | Fédération de Russie | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.8 | (0.8) | 9.6 | (11.7) | -2.7 | (3.0) | -4.3 | (2.9) | 4.8 | (4.0) |
| | Serbie | 0.3 | (0.4) | 3.6 | (1.4) | -23.5 | (14.4) | -11.6 | (6.6) | 12.4 | (5.7) | -8.0 | (5.9) |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 0.8 | (0.3) | 1.5 | (0.5) | -57.6 | (14.7) | -0.4 | (2.2) | 3.0 | (2.3) | 3.6 | (2.5) |
| | Singapour | 1.7 | (0.7) | -0.8 | (0.8) | 4.2 | (13.4) | -4.2 | (2.8) | 0.7 | (3.0) | 0.2 | (2.9) |
| | Taipei chinois | 0.1 | (0.8) | 2.7 | (0.9) | 1.4 | (14.2) | -1.1 | (3.7) | 1.5 | (4.0) | -0.3 | (3.7) |
| | Thaïlande | 0.8 | (0.5) | -0.4 | (0.6) | -1.7 | (19.0) | 0.4 | (3.3) | 2.1 | (3.8) | 1.8 | (5.1) |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | 1.2 | (0.7) | 3.6 | (0.8) | 5.7 | (15.3) | -1.3 | (4.1) | 3.6 | (4.0) | 0.5 | (4.5) |
| | Tunisie | 0.3 | (0.2) | 2.0 | (0.7) | 3.9 | (9.1) | -0.5 | (3.6) | 2.2 | (1.8) | 0.7 | (2.9) |
| | Uruguay | -0.2 | (0.2) | 0.3 | (0.6) | 4.8 | (10.0) | 2.9 | (3.3) | 4.7 | (3.5) | 3.9 | (2.8) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des ressources de l'établissement, et sur les variables du milieu socio-économique et démographique présentées dans ce tableau.

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[Partie 3/3]


Corrélation entre les ressources consacrées à l'éducation et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.12c

| | Milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves ¹ | | | | | | | | Milieu socio-économique et démographique des établissements ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|-------------|------------------|------------|---|-------------|---|------------|--|--------------|---|------------|--|-------------|---|-------------|--|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Élève de sexe féminin | | Élève autochtone | | Élève dont la langue maternelle est identique à la langue de l'évaluation | | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel de l'élève (progression d'une unité) | | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel de l'élève (au carré) | | Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) | | Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) (au carré) | | Établissement situé dans un village ou une petite ville (moins de 15 000 habitants) | | Établissement situé dans une grande ville (au moins 100 000 habitants) | | | | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | | | |
| OCDE | 36.4 (2.3) | -6.0 (2.5) | 22.9 (4.2) | 29.4 (1.8) | -3.1 (1.1) | 51.5 (10.6) | -0.8 (1.8) | 0.0 (0.1) | 7.0 (7.1) | 5.5 (5.0) | 21.4 (3.5) | 12.8 (4.7) | 15.9 (5.8) | 8.2 (2.0) | 0.1 (1.4) | 51.9 (14.3) | 8.8 (2.9) | -0.4 (0.2) | -12.4 (10.5) | -3.4 (13.2) | |
| Australie | 17.6 (2.2) | 17.0 (2.7) | 5.2 (3.1) | 11.0 (1.3) | 1.5 (0.9) | 74.3 (9.4) | 6.9 (2.1) | -0.3 (0.1) | 6.9 (6.8) | -3.5 (6.2) | 34.6 (2.0) | 4.1 (2.6) | 18.1 (4.4) | 18.4 (1.3) | 3.1 (0.9) | 25.4 (6.3) | 0.1 (1.2) | 0.0 (0.1) | -0.2 (4.7) | -1.1 (4.4) | |
| Autriche | 18.1 (3.0) | 0.5 (7.7) | 55.7 (17.9) | 9.8 (1.8) | 0.5 (0.9) | 34.0 (5.2) | 1.0 (1.3) | 0.0 (0.0) | 11.4 (9.2) | 0.4 (6.8) | République tchèque | 34.4 (2.7) | 13.3 (3.8) | -1.7 (10.7) | 15.3 (2.0) | -2.9 (1.6) | 98.1 (8.6) | 3.7 (4.2) | -0.2 (0.4) | 14.4 (6.1) | -5.4 (6.3) |
| Belgique | 29.3 (2.9) | 13.0 (3.6) | 22.3 (6.0) | 27.1 (1.7) | -0.2 (1.1) | 29.8 (5.9) | 3.6 (2.8) | -0.4 (0.3) | -7.0 (4.2) | 9.0 (5.5) | Danemark | 29.3 (2.9) | 13.0 (3.6) | 22.3 (6.0) | 27.1 (1.7) | -0.2 (1.1) | 29.8 (5.9) | 3.6 (2.8) | -0.4 (0.3) | -7.0 (4.2) | 9.0 (5.5) |
| Canada | 42.5 (2.9) | 9.8 (4.3) | 29.6 (6.6) | 16.2 (2.1) | 1.3 (1.9) | 41.7 (13.9) | 0.9 (3.1) | -0.1 (0.1) | 5.8 (7.8) | -6.6 (8.8) | Estonie | 42.5 (2.9) | 9.8 (4.3) | 29.6 (6.6) | 16.2 (2.1) | 1.3 (1.9) | 41.7 (13.9) | 0.9 (3.1) | -0.1 (0.1) | 5.8 (7.8) | -6.6 (8.8) |
| Chili | 54.8 (2.6) | 14.7 (4.9) | 41.7 (7.1) | 25.8 (2.0) | -0.8 (1.6) | 19.4 (7.9) | -0.6 (1.3) | 0.1 (0.0) | -4.7 (5.1) | -1.7 (6.0) | Finlande | 54.8 (2.6) | 14.7 (4.9) | 41.7 (7.1) | 25.8 (2.0) | -0.8 (1.6) | 19.4 (7.9) | -0.6 (1.3) | 0.1 (0.0) | -4.7 (5.1) | -1.7 (6.0) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | Allemagne | 30.2 (2.5) | 15.9 (3.2) | 3.3 (5.3) | 9.1 (1.6) | -1.0 (0.9) | 91.7 (11.5) | 7.4 (2.6) | -0.2 (0.1) | 16.3 (9.5) | -3.0 (9.8) |
| Grèce | 36.1 (3.1) | 2.2 (3.5) | 18.0 (13.8) | 15.8 (1.7) | 2.0 (1.3) | 28.5 (11.1) | -7.5 (19.0) | 1.7 (2.7) | 27.4 (13.3) | -2.0 (14.5) | Israël | 31.8 (3.7) | -3.5 (4.3) | 0.5 (6.1) | 20.9 (2.5) | 3.7 (1.4) | 42.8 (19.3) | 10.4 (5.9) | -0.5 (0.3) | 16.5 (11.0) | -14.7 (10.9) |
| Hongrie | 24.8 (2.5) | -8.1 (4.7) | 22.7 (8.6) | 8.7 (1.6) | 1.0 (1.1) | 59.9 (9.0) | 2.5 (2.9) | -0.1 (0.2) | 4.2 (11.4) | 2.5 (9.0) | Italie | 27.4 (1.6) | 14.3 (2.5) | 7.3 (2.6) | 5.2 (0.8) | -1.0 (0.8) | 37.7 (7.8) | 7.8 (2.4) | -0.3 (0.1) | 8.0 (8.3) | -5.0 (7.6) |
| Islande | 42.8 (3.2) | 3.6 (5.3) | 47.3 (11.7) | 26.2 (2.6) | -3.5 (1.6) | 24.5 (14.6) | -11.2 (7.3) | 1.0 (0.9) | 1.3 (8.5) | -6.4 (12.0) | Japon | 28.9 (2.8) | 3.3 (9.1) | 67.8 (29.5) | 4.7 (2.5) | -0.3 (2.1) | 81.3 (18.8) | -6.3 (4.0) | 0.3 (0.2) | 3.9 (15.3) | -11.2 (10.6) |
| Irlande | 32.1 (4.8) | -4.5 (3.8) | 32.6 (10.3) | 24.5 (2.2) | -1.1 (1.6) | 42.9 (7.9) | -1.2 (5.8) | -0.2 (0.3) | -20.3 (10.1) | -13.4 (10.8) | Corée | 42.3 (5.4) | 2.8 (10.6) | 18.4 (55.4) | 19.2 (2.9) | 0.7 (1.4) | 53.2 (11.7) | 0.3 (4.9) | 0.1 (0.2) | -26.8 (19.3) | -34.8 (15.7) |
| Israël | 31.8 (3.7) | -3.5 (4.3) | 0.5 (6.1) | 20.9 (2.5) | 3.7 (1.4) | 42.8 (19.3) | 10.4 (5.9) | -0.5 (0.3) | 16.5 (11.0) | -14.7 (10.9) | Luxembourg | 35.2 (3.2) | 28.4 (3.5) | 27.4 (5.5) | 15.1 (2.2) | -1.3 (1.2) | 67.6 (11.4) | 1.2 (2.1) | 0.0 (0.1) | 15.9 (7.7) | -4.8 (34.3) |
| Italie | 27.4 (1.6) | 14.3 (2.5) | 7.3 (2.6) | 5.2 (0.8) | -1.0 (0.8) | 37.7 (7.8) | 7.8 (2.4) | -0.3 (0.1) | 8.0 (8.3) | -5.0 (7.6) | Mexique | 21.7 (1.9) | 24.6 (3.5) | 18.8 (5.2) | 9.0 (1.3) | 1.7 (0.5) | 11.0 (4.1) | 0.3 (0.5) | 0.0 (0.0) | -5.5 (7.4) | 4.6 (6.8) |
| Japon | 28.9 (2.8) | 3.3 (9.1) | 67.8 (29.5) | 4.7 (2.5) | -0.3 (2.1) | 81.3 (18.8) | -6.3 (4.0) | 0.3 (0.2) | 3.9 (15.3) | -11.2 (10.6) | Pays-Bas | 19.1 (1.7) | 5.5 (2.7) | 12.2 (6.2) | 5.0 (1.6) | 0.3 (1.1) | 32.6 (13.2) | 0.2 (2.3) | 0.0 (0.1) | -4.2 (9.2) | 9.3 (9.3) |
| Joubaï (EAU) | 19.0 (3.3) | -6.0 (4.1) | 11.7 (6.3) | 22.3 (1.9) | 0.8 (1.4) | 63.0 (7.9) | -3.3 (2.0) | 0.1 (0.1) | 3.5 (4.1) | -0.3 (5.4) | Nouvelle-Zélande | 46.1 (4.4) | -7.0 (3.6) | 42.5 (5.8) | 33.3 (2.8) | 0.4 (2.5) | 52.0 (8.7) | 3.7 (1.6) | -0.1 (0.1) | 13.6 (7.7) | 9.4 (6.9) |
| Kazakhstan | 41.1 (2.6) | -11.8 (4.8) | 3.1 (4.6) | 17.2 (2.4) | -2.2 (1.4) | 45.7 (11.3) | -2.4 (2.1) | 0.1 (0.1) | -10.6 (10.8) | -1.0 (10.9) | Norvège | 48.0 (3.5) | 10.5 (5.4) | 37.7 (7.6) | 28.5 (3.1) | -1.9 (2.0) | 10.4 (12.6) | 1.8 (7.7) | -0.4 (1.1) | -7.0 (5.5) | 4.7 (7.5) |
| Kirghizistan | 50.4 (2.9) | -10.5 (5.5) | -3.2 (4.7) | 19.7 (2.4) | 2.5 (1.2) | 15.5 (9.5) | 0.3 (2.3) | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.1 (8.6) | 23.2 (11.5) | Pologne | 52.5 (3.4) | 25.7 (25.3) | 52.6 (15.8) | 30.9 (1.8) | -3.3 (1.4) | 22.3 (7.0) | 1.6 (4.9) | 0.0 (0.6) | -0.7 (7.9) | -17.1 (7.1) |
| Lettonie | 47.1 (2.9) | 0.7 (3.3) | 3.1 (9.2) | 19.4 (2.5) | -0.6 (1.6) | 14.5 (13.5) | -3.5 (3.7) | 0.3 (0.3) | 1.4 (7.8) | 4.3 (10.3) | Portugal | 33.0 (2.6) | -2.5 (3.0) | 11.7 (8.4) | 16.6 (1.4) | -0.1 (0.7) | 16.2 (7.8) | -1.6 (2.6) | 0.1 (0.1) | 4.3 (6.7) | 7.0 (5.9) |
| Lituanie | 54.8 (2.7) | -1.3 (4.8) | 10.6 (8.0) | 18.9 (1.7) | -0.2 (1.2) | 44.7 (10.8) | -7.4 (4.0) | 0.5 (0.3) | 10.0 (11.1) | -12.1 (10.3) | République slovaque | 43.3 (2.9) | 1.2 (5.4) | 26.9 (7.3) | 17.9 (1.9) | -3.7 (1.2) | 37.7 (13.1) | -2.3 (4.5) | 0.2 (0.3) | -1.0 (8.1) | -3.3 (8.1) |
| Macao (Chine) | 21.3 (2.0) | -9.8 (2.7) | 44.8 (7.4) | 7.0 (2.1) | 0.1 (0.9) | 28.6 (10.1) | 2.9 (1.9) | -0.1 (0.0) | a | a | Slovénie | 29.8 (2.3) | 8.8 (3.1) | 5.7 (5.2) | 3.1 (1.2) | 0.9 (1.2) | 51.5 (10.0) | 5.8 (3.9) | -0.4 (0.4) | 1.5 (7.6) | -2.0 (6.0) |
| Monténégro | 39.3 (3.3) | -7.3 (2.7) | 5.5 (11.5) | 12.5 (1.5) | 0.7 (1.5) | 33.1 (14.5) | -4.9 (3.5) | 0.3 (0.2) | -6.6 (12.7) | -4.3 (17.5) | Espagne | 29.2 (1.7) | 23.7 (2.4) | 11.0 (3.7) | 19.1 (1.0) | -0.7 (0.6) | 21.5 (4.8) | -1.1 (1.6) | 0.0 (0.1) | -5.2 (4.1) | 10.0 (5.0) |
| Panama | 18.5 (4.8) | 4.2 (6.5) | 15.3 (10.8) | 6.9 (3.3) | 1.4 (1.0) | 12.7 (13.4) | 2.4 (2.0) | -0.1 (0.1) | -15.7 (14.2) | 8.1 (14.2) | Suède | 44.4 (2.9) | 7.3 (4.0) | 28.5 (6.4) | 31.4 (2.1) | -1.0 (1.0) | 40.8 (13.5) | -3.2 (3.3) | 0.3 (0.2) | 1.9 (6.7) | 9.5 (9.2) |
| Pérou | 12.2 (3.2) | 20.3 (10.4) | 32.4 (7.9) | 11.9 (2.7) | 1.1 (0.8) | 34.7 (5.6) | 4.2 (1.4) | -0.1 (0.0) | -4.2 (8.0) | 3.2 (7.2) | Suisse | 30.9 (2.4) | 11.2 (2.6) | 18.9 (3.2) | 16.8 (1.5) | 0.2 (1.3) | 50.7 (9.4) | 1.7 (0.9) | 0.0 (0.0) | -6.4 (7.1) | -0.9 (11.8) |
| Qatar | 35.9 (6.2) | -37.0 (2.7) | 19.7 (3.4) | 8.1 (1.5) | 1.7 (0.9) | 36.2 (15.8) | 3.9 (1.2) | 0.0 (0.0) | -1.3 (11.3) | -3.5 (11.1) | Turquie | 31.1 (2.9) | -2.2 (7.5) | 2.3 (11.1) | 7.2 (2.3) | -0.3 (0.9) | 50.1 (8.1) | -1.6 (2.5) | -0.1 (0.1) | -24.3 (11.1) | 3.5 (10.5) |
| Roumanie | 15.9 (3.9) | 19.2 (9.7) | 16.5 (7.7) | 11.0 (2.1) | 0.1 (1.0) | 40.9 (8.9) | -3.8 (3.7) | 0.2 (0.2) | 28.8 (8.9) | 11.5 (9.2) | Royaume-Uni | 19.0 (3.3) | -6.0 (4.1) | 11.7 (6.3) | 22.3 (1.9) | 0.8 (1.4) | 63.0 (7.9) | -3.3 (2.0) | 0.1 (0.1) | 3.5 (4.0) | -0.3 (5.4) |
| Fédération de Russie | 41.4 (2.6) | 1.9 (2.8) | 19.3 (5.7) | 21.4 (2.0) | -1.5 (1.7) | 41.5 (8.9) | -13.6 (3.7) | 0.9 (0.2) | 8.5 (8.8) | 10.7 (7.6) | États-Unis | 28.0 (4.2) | -4.9 (7.4) | 6.3 (7.9) | 23.1 (2.5) | -1.6 (3.1) | 50.2 (11.3) | -0.4 (1.0) | 0.0 (0.0) | 10.5 (10.8) | 20.9 (9.9) |
| Serbie | 26.0 (2.8) | -5.6 (3.4) | 2.8 (10.6) | 7.4 (1.7) | 1.3 (1.2) | 38.8 (17.8) | -9.0 (4.2) | 0.3 (0.2) | 9.4 (9.6) | -2.0 (8.8) | Moyenne de l'OCDE | 33.2 (0.5) | 7.0 (1.1) | 22.5 (2.4) | 17.4 (0.3) | -0.3 (0.2) | 44.4 (1.9) | 0.9 (0.8) | 0.0 (0.1) | 1.5 (1.6) | -1.3 (1.9) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 33.0 (2.5) | 22.2 (9.2) | 31.4 (9.6) | 4.7 (1.8) | 0.6 (1.2) | 26.1 (7.4) | -0.4 (0.6) | 0.0 (0.0) | a | a | Albanie | 57.3 (4.0) | 24.5 (11.8) | 17.4 (16.7) | 20.8 (3.7) | 3.4 (1.5) | 20.8 (10.7) | -7.6 (4.1) | 0.6 (0.3) | 1.4 (11.9) | 11.0 (13.9) |
| Singapour | 25.7 (2.2) | -2.1 (2.9) | 26.2 (3.4) | 16.2 (2.7) | -2.4 (1.2) | 49.7 (10.7) | 7.0 (2.3) | -0.1 (0.1) | a | a | Argentine | 31.6 (3.2) | 1.3 (5.3) | 46.2 (17.2) | 13.0 (2.1) | 2.0 (1.0) | 46.5 (9.2) | 7.4 (2.9) | -0.2 (0.1) | 11.9 (14.7) | 8.0 (12.5) |
| Taipei chinois | 46.4 (4.2) | 16.8 (10.1) | 8.4 (5.1) | 20.6 (3.0) | 0.9 (1.8) | 15.5 (15.9) | -0.8 (0.6) | 0.0 (0.0) | -1.4 (11.4) | 10.8 (7.0) | Azerbaïdjan | 22.6 (2.4) | 3.8 (5.0) | -1.8 (6.2) | 11.5 (2.1) | 1.6 (1.0) | 16.3 (12.4) | -2.1 (3.9) | 0.2 (0.2) | -12.3 (13.5) | -20.0 (12.6) |
| Thaïlande | 36.4 (3.1) | 32.9 (11.5) | -14.4 (3.7) | 4.1 (2.9) | -0.1 (1.1) | 9.8 (7.2) | 1.2 (1.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | 1.4 (12.9) | 16.4 (9.2) | Brésil | 28.9 (2.0) | 12.5 (9.0) | 33.2 (12.5) | 8.2 (2.0) | 1.5 (0.7) | 43.0 (4.8) | -0.9 (1.2) | 0.0 (0.0) | 3.3 (7.4) | -13.7 (5.7) |
| Tritinité-et-Tobago | 46.3 (2.4) | -5.5 (3.3) | 31.4 (7.3) | 4.6 (2.2) | 1.0 (1.1) | 63.4 (12.1) | 6.0 (5.8) | -0.5 (0.4) | -5.0 (7.6) | a | Uruguay | 39.1 (3.0) | -1.7 (6.3) | 15.1 (9.1) | 15.4 (2.0) | 0.0 (0.8) | 33.0 (5.7) | 1.3 (1.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | 19.8 (7.4) | 21.2 (7.0) |
| Tunisie | 22.2 (2.3) | 20.0 (8.4) | -26.3 (18.3) | 2.8 (2.6) | -0.3 (0.8) | 13.7 (6.0) | 1.5 (2.2) | -0.1 (0.1) | 3.0 (5.5) | 10.4 (7.4) | Bulgarie | 46.6 (3.8) | 29.5 (8.1) | 28.2 (6.8) | 13.2 (2.3) | 1.6 (1.4) | 69.5 (9.4) | -4.4 (3.7) | 0.5 (0.2) | 9.3 (9.1) | 6.1 (10.3) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des ressources de l'établissement, et sur les variables du milieu socio-économique et démographique présentées dans ce tableau.

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[Partie 1/1]

Corrélation entre l'environnement d'apprentissage et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit

Tableau IV.2.13b

| | Environnement d'apprentissage et climat scolaire (niveau Élève) ¹ | | | | Environnement d'apprentissage et climat scolaire (niveau Établissement) ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|
| | Indice de la relation entre enseignants et élèves (plus la valeur est élevée, meilleure est la relation) | | Indice du climat de discipline (plus la valeur est élevée, meilleur est le climat) | | Indice de l'encouragement des enseignants envers l'engagement dans la lecture (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'encouragement est important) | | Indice de la relation entre enseignants et élèves (moyenne de l'établissement) | | Indice du climat de discipline (moyenne de l'établissement) | | Indice des facteurs liés aux élèves affectant le climat scolaire (plus la valeur est élevée, plus le comportement des élèves est positif) | | Indice des facteurs liés aux enseignants affectant le climat scolaire (plus la valeur est élevée, plus le comportement des enseignants est positif) | | Indice de l'encouragement des enseignants envers l'engagement dans la lecture (moyenne de l'établissement) | | Les parents attendent de leur établissement qu'il encourage et encourage fortement les élèves à les atteindre | | Indice de la direction pédagogique du chef d'établissement (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la direction pédagogique est importante) | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| OCDE | 19.3 (1.1) | | 9.6 (1.3) | | 0.0 (1.1) | | 49.5 (13.4) | | 44.7 (10.4) | | -4.2 (4.5) | | 15.5 (4.4) | | 2.5 (17.3) | | 9.0 (7.9) | | -1.1 (2.5) | |
| Australie | 5.1 (1.3) | | 4.3 (1.2) | | -2.5 (1.5) | | -31.8 (14.3) | | 52.4 (9.2) | | -8.8 (6.4) | | 16.3 (7.1) | | 34.0 (12.0) | | 1.6 (34.1) | | 0.0 (6.6) | |
| Autriche | 4.2 (1.4) | | 3.9 (1.3) | | 2.4 (1.3) | | -0.8 (20.4) | | 35.4 (16.5) | | -11.3 (8.6) | | 43.9 (5.9) | | -7.8 (22.2) | | 66.8 (19.2) | | -11.2 (9.1) | |
| Belgique | 14.6 (1.1) | | 5.7 (1.4) | | 3.0 (1.1) | | 5.3 (6.9) | | 7.3 (7.8) | | -0.5 (3.0) | | 8.4 (3.8) | | 11.3 (7.2) | | 26.7 (5.0) | | -0.6 (2.4) | |
| Canada | 6.1 (1.4) | | 2.5 (1.5) | | -1.2 (1.4) | | 12.1 (13.4) | | -12.4 (18.7) | | -11.3 (7.1) | | 28.8 (7.5) | | -12.3 (12.6) | | 66.0 (16.8) | | -0.4 (6.2) | |
| Chili | 8.0 (1.6) | | 2.5 (1.5) | | -3.3 (1.6) | | -1.7 (12.4) | | 31.8 (7.2) | | -18.7 (6.0) | | 31.4 (6.3) | | 26.6 (14.8) | | 39.5 (9.5) | | 0.4 (4.8) | |
| République tchèque | 16.8 (1.6) | | 2.8 (1.9) | | -0.1 (1.8) | | 29.2 (11.4) | | 24.4 (6.6) | | -1.6 (2.8) | | 11.0 (3.2) | | -24.8 (10.0) | | 30.2 (5.5) | | -0.5 (5.2) | |
| Danemark | 17.4 (1.9) | | 9.6 (2.5) | | -6.3 (2.0) | | 32.3 (17.0) | | 11.3 (11.8) | | -9.4 (4.6) | | 21.9 (6.4) | | -9.4 (16.1) | | -4.6 (19.7) | | 2.8 (3.2) | |
| Estonie | 20.5 (1.8) | | -0.7 (2.0) | | -7.7 (2.2) | | 30.6 (11.7) | | 12.2 (7.0) | | 7.4 (4.2) | | -0.7 (4.1) | | 19.6 (14.7) | | 12.6 (13.1) | | -7.3 (2.9) | |
| Finlande | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | |
| France | 6.3 (1.4) | | 5.7 (1.5) | | 0.5 (1.6) | | -52.0 (16.1) | | 2.0 (18.3) | | -24.7 (7.4) | | 60.5 (7.0) | | 40.1 (18.4) | | 24.2 (19.5) | | -7.9 (7.2) | |
| Allemagne | 6.9 (1.9) | | 2.3 (2.1) | | 3.4 (2.2) | | 38.1 (23.4) | | 28.8 (16.7) | | -11.4 (7.9) | | 23.9 (8.1) | | -24.0 (21.4) | | 43.3 (18.2) | | -11.8 (7.2) | |
| Grèce | 1.1 (1.4) | | -0.1 (1.7) | | 3.1 (1.6) | | -23.5 (17.7) | | 23.3 (18.9) | | -13.0 (9.5) | | 22.4 (8.0) | | -24.7 (21.0) | | 26.8 (23.9) | | -5.7 (7.9) | |
| Hongrie | 19.5 (1.8) | | 7.6 (2.7) | | -4.5 (1.7) | | 33.4 (9.0) | | 28.2 (12.2) | | -5.6 (5.5) | | 10.5 (7.5) | | -5.5 (12.0) | | -6.4 (8.9) | | -7.0 (4.0) | |
| Islande | 14.9 (2.3) | | 9.5 (2.0) | | -3.2 (2.0) | | 82.3 (21.9) | | 32.8 (10.2) | | 1.6 (4.9) | | 12.0 (6.2) | | -22.5 (17.8) | | 26.1 (8.2) | | -4.7 (4.2) | |
| Irlande | 7.4 (1.6) | | 2.8 (2.2) | | -3.2 (1.8) | | 51.4 (25.4) | | 22.9 (22.1) | | -12.1 (12.6) | | 19.0 (9.9) | | -95.2 (14.8) | | 39.3 (14.5) | | -24.0 (8.7) | |
| Israël | 3.8 (0.9) | | 5.5 (0.9) | | -0.7 (0.9) | | -24.2 (18.3) | | 43.3 (12.6) | | -15.7 (6.5) | | 34.8 (6.4) | | -13.2 (13.6) | | 36.2 (15.1) | | -16.3 (5.0) | |
| Italie | 10.1 (1.6) | | 4.3 (1.8) | | 0.5 (1.4) | | 87.4 (20.0) | | 30.4 (15.1) | | -17.1 (6.9) | | 30.4 (7.0) | | 2.8 (15.3) | | 47.6 (9.2) | | -7.9 (5.0) | |
| Japon | 12.2 (3.2) | | 0.3 (3.0) | | -1.4 (3.0) | | 27.2 (31.9) | | 40.1 (21.6) | | -13.2 (9.0) | | 26.8 (8.3) | | -40.8 (31.6) | | 39.2 (14.0) | | -4.1 (5.2) | |
| Corée | 3.1 (1.6) | | 9.5 (2.2) | | 0.5 (1.6) | | -64.7 (34.6) | | 54.8 (33.1) | | -27.5 (13.6) | | 35.6 (12.4) | | 76.1 (48.2) | | -0.1 (22.0) | | 12.9 (7.7) | |
| Luxembourg | 6.9 (0.9) | | 7.0 (1.1) | | 2.7 (1.1) | | 29.0 (9.6) | | 15.9 (12.1) | | -6.5 (5.0) | | 10.4 (5.3) | | -8.4 (10.6) | | 4.8 (11.1) | | 11.3 (3.5) | |
| Mexique | 4.8 (1.4) | | 1.1 (1.2) | | -5.6 (1.4) | | 34.0 (27.4) | | 54.6 (20.1) | | -44.8 (16.0) | | 46.9 (8.7) | | -5.4 (20.4) | | 29.0 (17.1) | | 12.6 (12.2) | |
| Pays-Bas | 16.2 (2.0) | | 10.6 (2.5) | | 3.7 (1.8) | | 24.3 (15.0) | | 37.8 (12.8) | | -4.2 (6.5) | | 11.4 (5.3) | | -10.0 (15.3) | | 52.6 (8.4) | | -5.8 (3.9) | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 21.2 (1.9) | | 6.2 (2.1) | | -1.3 (2.2) | | 16.9 (14.3) | | 12.2 (6.9) | | 4.2 (5.1) | | -1.4 (5.8) | | 10.7 (15.7) | | 30.7 (6.5) | | -2.2 (5.0) | |
| Norvège | 4.8 (2.2) | | 7.2 (2.1) | | 12.6 (1.9) | | 16.8 (17.3) | | 16.3 (10.7) | | -2.7 (4.5) | | 9.2 (5.2) | | -19.7 (23.5) | | 31.2 (10.2) | | -4.6 (5.1) | |
| Pologne | 5.6 (1.6) | | 9.5 (1.7) | | 0.6 (1.9) | | 20.0 (13.9) | | 8.0 (14.8) | | 5.3 (6.1) | | 2.0 (5.9) | | 10.0 (23.3) | | 39.1 (17.1) | | -7.8 (6.4) | |
| Portugal | 7.9 (1.6) | | 5.8 (1.8) | | 0.9 (1.7) | | 16.1 (14.0) | | 41.5 (10.1) | | -14.7 (6.0) | | 14.6 (6.8) | | -34.6 (11.9) | | 18.0 (13.3) | | -13.9 (5.7) | |
| République slovaque | 3.8 (1.2) | | 1.5 (1.1) | | 3.2 (1.1) | | -16.5 (15.8) | | 21.5 (9.4) | | 10.2 (7.2) | | 1.2 (8.3) | | 23.4 (13.9) | | 27.4 (10.2) | | -1.5 (5.5) | |
| Slovénie | 7.9 (1.0) | | 8.8 (1.1) | | 0.7 (1.2) | | -16.9 (8.1) | | 24.5 (6.1) | | -3.3 (3.1) | | 15.3 (2.5) | | 2.2 (6.2) | | 10.0 (7.7) | | 7.3 (2.3) | |
| Espagne | 15.8 (1.9) | | 1.4 (2.0) | | 2.2 (2.4) | | 2.5 (12.7) | | 27.6 (12.5) | | 2.8 (4.5) | | 11.0 (6.0) | | 28.7 (16.6) | | 14.5 (7.1) | | -6.0 (4.4) | |
| Suède | 3.9 (1.1) | | 5.6 (1.7) | | -5.1 (1.8) | | -24.2 (9.2) | | 39.3 (12.5) | | 1.8 (6.5) | | 10.5 (5.1) | | 13.3 (17.0) | | -7.1 (10.5) | | 3.4 (4.5) | |
| Turquie | 4.8 (1.3) | | 2.7 (1.7) | | 2.7 (1.7) | | -24.0 (24.8) | | 76.6 (20.2) | | 15.4 (16.2) | | -13.9 (13.5) | | 8.1 (22.4) | | 76.3 (31.4) | | 18.7 (10.1) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 14.2 (1.6) | | 12.7 (1.5) | | 3.7 (1.8) | | -17.0 (17.1) | | 28.6 (15.3) | | -1.3 (7.4) | | 17.5 (7.9) | | 18.8 (14.3) | | 27.4 (9.6) | | -5.5 (3.4) | |
| États-Unis | 6.9 (2.1) | | 12.6 (2.0) | | 3.2 (1.8) | | -9.2 (24.5) | | 24.0 (23.7) | | -20.7 (12.2) | | 40.8 (12.5) | | 31.9 (24.0) | | 10.9 (19.3) | | -10.7 (8.9) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 9.8 (0.3) | | 5.5 (0.3) | | 0.1 (0.3) | | 10.1 (3.2) | | 28.6 (2.7) | | -7.7 (1.4) | | 19.0 (1.3) | | 0.1 (3.3) | | 26.9 (2.7) | | -3.0 (1.1) | |
| Partenaires | 15.2 (2.3) | | 10.3 (2.6) | | 2.3 (2.1) | | 21.5 (27.2) | | -1.1 (21.7) | | -3.3 (8.7) | | -3.8 (9.1) | | 9.7 (23.5) | | 39.4 (14.5) | | -5.2 (5.4) | |
| Albanie | -1.6 (1.8) | | 2.3 (1.6) | | 1.4 (2.0) | | -62.9 (27.6) | | 6.6 (17.8) | | -11.4 (9.0) | | 33.9 (8.4) | | -22.0 (26.4) | | 47.0 (31.7) | | 2.8 (10.0) | |
| Argentine | 1.1 (1.5) | | 8.3 (1.7) | | 4.1 (1.0) | | -15.9 (16.4) | | 61.2 (16.9) | | -1.7 (5.1) | | 3.8 (6.0) | | -12.6 (11.3) | | -23.1 (10.4) | | 2.2 (3.1) | |
| Azerbaïdjan | 6.8 (1.1) | | 6.6 (1.5) | | -0.7 (1.2) | | 11.6 (12.2) | | 9.6 (12.0) | | -1.2 (3.8) | | 18.4 (4.5) | | -23.8 (11.5) | | 37.9 (13.7) | | 6.9 (3.7) | |
| Bulgarie | 5.3 (1.8) | | 7.9 (2.1) | | 3.5 (1.8) | | -19.6 (24.6) | | 15.6 (21.4) | | -18.1 (9.6) | | 25.5 (10.4) | | 24.2 (25.5) | | 42.7 (24.3) | | -3.9 (10.7) | |
| Colombie | 0.2 (1.7) | | 15.0 (1.9) | | 4.4 (1.8) | | -85.8 (11.7) | | 28.0 (18.1) | | 3.8 (5.5) | | 8.4 (5.3) | | 24.1 (17.1) | | -23.1 (14.8) | | 5.1 (4.8) | |
| Croatie | -2.9 (1.8) | | 8.9 (1.8) | | 5.5 (1.5) | | -43.4 (18.0) | | 72.9 (12.1) | | -16.5 (5.9) | | 34.5 (6.6) | | -53.8 (37.8) | | 33.3 (16.9) | | 7.6 (5.1) | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 9.9 (1.2) | | 7.4 (1.5) | | -2.4 (1.1) | | -17.0 (17.8) | | 61.3 (12.8) | | 3.1 (8.1) | | 16.4 (7.5) | | -13.1 (15.5) | | -0.8 (11.2) | | -1.1 (5.6) | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 5.4 (1.7) | | 7.2 (1.7) | | 4.7 (1.5) | | 88.4 (20.0) | | 83.7 (15.3) | | 3.9 (7.0) | | 17.2 (5.6) | | -52.6 (17.3) | | c | | -8.4 (3.5) | |
| Indonésie | 0.3 (1.5) | | 3.1 (1.5) | | -0.8 (1.1) | | -22.3 (16.0) | | -9.2 (8.8) | | -3.1 (5.4) | | 16.3 (6.2) | | -24.9 (10.1) | | 7.5 (8.1) | | -3.2 (3.8) | |
| Jordanie | 11.7 (1.4) | | 3.8 (1.8) | | 3.4 (1.5) | | 80.1 (22.5) | | 4.6 (11.0) | | -1.2 (6.1) | | 5.0 (6.6) | | 6.7 (17.1) | | 0.1 (10.8) | | 12.8 (4.3) | |
| Kazakhstan | 8.1 (1.8) | | 13.3 (1.8) | | 1.6 (1.4) | | -52.0 (13.1) | | 29.2 (13.4) | | 7.7 (6.2) | | -2.4 (5.4) | | 13.2 (9.7) | | 36.9 (13.8) | | -4.8 (5.8) | |
| Kirghizistan | 5.6 (1.7) | | 17.3 (1.7) | | 2.3 (1.5) | | -56.0 (15.8) | | 65.9 (19.0) | | 4.3 (5.6) | | 8.0 (5.1) | | -23.5 (14.0) | | -8.3 (8.7) | | 5.6 (5.7) | |
| Lettonie | 13.6 (2.0) | | 7.3 (2.4) | | 0.9 (2.1) | | 5.5 (13.7) | | -1.2 (9.4) | | -3.6 (7.1) | | 12.2 (7.4) | | -1.7 (9.7) | | 51.9 (10.1) | | -4.0 (5.8) | |
| Lituanie | 6.8 (1.3) | | 7.9 (1.9) | | 0.7 (1.7) | | -10.0 (9.0) | | 33.8 (9.0) | | -11.7 (6.5) | | 11.1 (7.0) | | -8.2 (13.4) | | 25.8 (11.4) | | -8.3 (5.0) | |
| Macao (Chine) | 2.6 (1.6) | | 5.8 (1.9) | | -0.9 (1.6) | | 20.6 (32.7) | | 108.3 (15.0) | | 0.5 (10.2) | | 5.7 (8.3) | | -12.6 (28.7) | | c | | -0.3 (6.0) | |
| Monténégro | -4.3 (1.4) | | 11.7 (1.9) | | 7.5 (1.3) | | -84.5 (25.3) | | 80.5 (19.8) | | 21.5 (12.4) | | -9.4 (10.8) | | 9.2 (29.5) | | c | | 6.1 (9.1) | |
| Panama | 4.9 (1.9) | | 8.8 (2.4) | | 0.5 (1.7) | | -58.9 (23.7) | | 49.9 (20.2) | | 16.2 (9.3) | | -0.5 (10.8) | | -9.1 (32.8) | | -1.5 (27.3) | | 15.6 (7.1) | |
| Pérou | 5.5 (1.7) | | 15.6 (1.9) | | 0.6 (1.7) | | -3.2 (19.2) | | 44.0 (23.8) | | 0.3 (7.1) | | 12.8 (7.3) | | 10.5 (20.9) | | 12.9 (13.2) | | 22.1 (5.8) | |
| Qatar | 9.7 (0.9) | | 5.0 (1.1) | | -1.8 (0.8) | | 41.0 (18.8) | | 59.3 (19.0) | | 6.9 (10.1) | | -2.6 (10.0) | | -1.2 (15.7) | | 27.5 (14.7) | | -0.5 (5.7) | |
| Roumanie | 7.4 (1.7) | | 9.1 (2.4) | | 3.3 (1.6) | | 9.0 (14.7) | | 73.6 (18.9) | | -11.7 (9.5) | | 7.8 (8.4) | | 23.0 (21.8) | | 32.8 (18.2) | | 0.8 (7.3) | |
| Fédération de Russie | 12.6 (1.6) | | 5.2 (1.7) | | 5.3 (1.5) | | -15.7 (15.7) | | 28.4 (7.3) | | -0.1 (4.9) | | 7.2 (4.1) | | 11.4 (10.2) | | 23.7 (9.6) | | 0.4 (5.0) | |
| Serbie | -5.7 (1.4) | | 9.0 (1.7) | | 3.8 (1.3) | | -46.5 (20.7) | | 46.0 (21.9) | | 12.7 (12.8) | | 0.1 (11.6) | | -1.8 (17.6) | | 28.0 (21.4) | | -4.6 (9.9) | |

[Partie 1/2]

Corrélation entre l'environnement d'apprentissage et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.13c

| | Environnement d'apprentissage et climat scolaire (niveau Éleve) ¹ | | | | | | Environnement d'apprentissage et climat scolaire (niveau Établissement) ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|---------|
| | Indice de la relation entre enseignants et élèves (plus la valeur est élevée, meilleure est la relation) | | Indice du climat de discipline (plus la valeur est élevée, meilleur est le climat) | | Indice de l'encouragement des enseignants envers l'engagement dans la lecture (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'encouragement est important) | | Indice de la relation entre enseignants et élèves (moyenne de l'établissement) | | Indice du climat de discipline (moyenne de l'établissement) | | Indice des facteurs liés aux élèves affectant le climat scolaire (plus la valeur est élevée, plus le comportement des élèves est positif) | | Indice des facteurs liés aux enseignants affectant le climat scolaire (plus la valeur est élevée, plus le comportement des enseignants est positif) | | Indice de l'encouragement des enseignants envers l'engagement dans la lecture (moyenne de l'établissement) | | Les parents attendent de l'établissement qu'il définisse des objectifs scolaires élevés et encourage fortement les élèves à les atteindre | | Indice de la direction pédagogique du chef d'établissement (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la direction pédagogique est importante) | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 17.8 | (1.0) | 8.2 | (1.1) | -0.7 | (1.1) | 24.4 | (11.8) | 29.7 | (9.5) | -2.0 | (3.2) | 4.1 | (3.7) | -2.9 | (12.9) | 2.0 | (5.8) | 2.0 | (2.2) |
| Autriche | 4.1 | (1.3) | 4.0 | (1.2) | -1.6 | (1.5) | -19.4 | (9.4) | 23.2 | (7.8) | -6.9 | (5.7) | 11.0 | (4.4) | 20.4 | (11.8) | -19.5 | (23.4) | -2.9 | (4.3) |
| Belgique | 3.7 | (1.3) | 4.1 | (1.3) | 2.3 | (1.2) | 7.4 | (13.7) | 7.5 | (11.4) | -1.5 | (4.7) | 14.4 | (4.6) | -4.0 | (12.4) | 11.4 | (8.8) | -6.4 | (4.9) |
| Canada | 12.6 | (1.1) | 4.8 | (1.3) | 2.1 | (1.1) | 11.5 | (6.0) | 5.6 | (7.4) | 1.4 | (2.4) | 5.6 | (3.1) | 2.2 | (6.0) | 10.5 | (4.2) | 2.5 | (2.2) |
| Chili | 6.1 | (1.3) | 2.0 | (1.4) | -1.2 | (1.4) | 15.4 | (10.3) | 6.8 | (10.4) | 2.4 | (4.5) | 9.8 | (3.8) | -18.0 | (10.1) | 8.5 | (8.6) | 0.6 | (3.2) |
| République tchèque | 6.9 | (1.5) | 1.8 | (1.4) | -2.7 | (1.5) | 23.3 | (7.4) | 14.9 | (5.1) | -6.4 | (3.8) | 11.8 | (4.0) | 13.7 | (8.7) | 7.3 | (5.9) | 0.3 | (3.1) |
| Danemark | 14.5 | (1.5) | 2.6 | (1.8) | -1.1 | (1.7) | 11.6 | (7.7) | 17.2 | (5.5) | 3.1 | (2.8) | -0.3 | (3.3) | -10.8 | (7.4) | 2.8 | (4.9) | 5.0 | (3.5) |
| Estonie | 13.7 | (1.9) | 9.6 | (2.3) | -6.6 | (1.8) | 42.4 | (10.8) | 7.1 | (7.0) | -3.2 | (3.9) | 12.8 | (4.4) | -3.2 | (13.1) | -7.5 | (9.3) | -1.9 | (3.4) |
| Finlande | 15.8 | (1.7) | 0.1 | (1.8) | -4.4 | (1.9) | 20.3 | (10.6) | 8.0 | (5.8) | 5.3 | (3.7) | -1.2 | (3.6) | 14.6 | (12.2) | -2.7 | (8.9) | -5.1 | (2.7) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 4.3 | (1.3) | 4.8 | (1.4) | 1.1 | (1.5) | -8.1 | (14.6) | 1.8 | (14.3) | -7.5 | (4.9) | 18.3 | (5.8) | 2.7 | (16.2) | 11.6 | (10.2) | -0.3 | (5.6) |
| Grèce | 5.6 | (1.8) | 1.8 | (2.0) | 3.2 | (2.0) | 47.7 | (20.6) | 35.7 | (13.9) | -6.8 | (5.9) | 18.0 | (7.2) | -15.2 | (15.6) | 1.3 | (9.1) | -5.9 | (5.1) |
| Hongrie | 0.6 | (1.4) | -0.3 | (1.6) | 3.5 | (1.6) | -17.7 | (14.5) | 14.3 | (14.5) | -9.8 | (6.0) | 4.7 | (5.2) | 19.4 | (13.4) | 3.2 | (15.0) | 3.6 | (5.1) |
| Islande | 15.9 | (1.7) | 6.8 | (2.4) | -5.0 | (1.7) | 26.7 | (8.8) | 21.2 | (10.9) | -5.8 | (5.1) | 12.5 | (6.7) | -4.0 | (12.8) | -6.6 | (7.4) | -5.8 | (4.9) |
| Irlande | 12.6 | (2.1) | 8.6 | (1.8) | -3.5 | (1.9) | 77.6 | (16.7) | 9.0 | (7.8) | 0.4 | (3.5) | 1.6 | (5.3) | -20.2 | (14.4) | 11.3 | (6.7) | -2.0 | (3.5) |
| Israël | 6.2 | (1.5) | 2.0 | (2.1) | -3.6 | (1.8) | 40.2 | (20.2) | 28.7 | (12.0) | -18.0 | (8.7) | 21.1 | (8.1) | -68.2 | (13.8) | 7.1 | (9.6) | -21.3 | (5.9) |
| Italie | 3.0 | (0.9) | 4.8 | (0.8) | -0.7 | (1.0) | -12.0 | (13.8) | 22.1 | (9.6) | 0.0 | (5.5) | 18.4 | (4.6) | 6.0 | (11.3) | 18.9 | (9.5) | -16.9 | (3.6) |
| Japon | 9.6 | (1.5) | 3.1 | (1.8) | 1.1 | (1.4) | 60.7 | (15.0) | 34.0 | (9.5) | -9.0 | (5.9) | 22.4 | (6.1) | -14.0 | (13.7) | 11.5 | (9.7) | -0.3 | (3.5) |
| Corée | 11.1 | (2.9) | 0.0 | (2.8) | -0.7 | (2.9) | 32.3 | (28.8) | 13.7 | (14.6) | 3.5 | (6.3) | 11.4 | (5.5) | -45.7 | (23.9) | 23.8 | (14.3) | -5.9 | (3.2) |
| Luxembourg | 3.1 | (1.4) | 9.1 | (1.9) | -0.1 | (1.3) | 29.1 | (22.7) | -6.5 | (19.4) | -4.0 | (9.1) | 0.8 | (8.9) | -47.9 | (25.5) | -15.8 | (9.2) | 0.1 | (3.4) |
| Mexique | 5.7 | (0.9) | 6.5 | (1.1) | 2.7 | (1.1) | 19.5 | (8.0) | 36.5 | (9.7) | -4.8 | (3.5) | 11.3 | (4.3) | 2.7 | (7.6) | 2.6 | (8.4) | 1.3 | (2.7) |
| Pays-Bas | 4.5 | (1.4) | 0.8 | (1.2) | -4.9 | (1.4) | 18.9 | (25.0) | 60.2 | (19.3) | -11.5 | (9.3) | 17.6 | (7.3) | -20.1 | (16.1) | -16.0 | (13.4) | 7.2 | (5.9) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 13.2 | (1.9) | 8.6 | (2.0) | 3.1 | (1.7) | 15.6 | (12.7) | 19.8 | (8.7) | -0.6 | (4.9) | 4.2 | (4.7) | -19.0 | (9.2) | 16.4 | (5.7) | -3.4 | (2.6) |
| Norvège | 18.1 | (1.9) | 5.6 | (1.9) | -0.1 | (2.1) | 18.5 | (11.6) | 16.0 | (6.2) | 5.8 | (4.3) | 0.8 | (5.4) | 5.3 | (12.8) | 21.4 | (5.5) | -4.1 | (4.6) |
| Pologne | 3.8 | (1.9) | 5.1 | (1.9) | 8.3 | (1.7) | -1.0 | (8.4) | 12.3 | (6.2) | -1.9 | (2.6) | 5.8 | (3.8) | 1.7 | (12.2) | -0.2 | (6.8) | -1.8 | (3.0) |
| Portugal | 4.0 | (1.6) | 8.1 | (1.5) | -1.1 | (1.9) | 32.7 | (11.3) | 17.3 | (9.9) | 1.5 | (3.9) | -0.2 | (3.9) | -14.8 | (10.9) | -2.2 | (8.1) | -6.1 | (3.6) |
| République slovaque | 6.2 | (1.5) | 4.7 | (1.6) | 0.3 | (1.6) | 6.5 | (10.5) | 27.1 | (7.5) | -8.4 | (4.9) | 3.8 | (5.6) | -8.6 | (9.4) | -1.3 | (10.9) | -5.6 | (4.3) |
| Slovénie | 3.9 | (1.1) | 1.4 | (1.1) | 2.3 | (1.0) | 4.3 | (13.2) | 13.1 | (6.4) | 16.2 | (5.9) | -0.6 | (6.1) | 16.0 | (10.2) | 16.9 | (8.7) | 1.6 | (4.3) |
| Espagne | 6.1 | (1.0) | 7.2 | (1.0) | 0.7 | (1.1) | -3.6 | (5.7) | 20.7 | (5.4) | -2.4 | (2.7) | 4.8 | (2.3) | -4.4 | (5.3) | -4.7 | (6.7) | 1.0 | (2.2) |
| Suède | 12.1 | (1.7) | 1.8 | (1.8) | 2.7 | (2.1) | -1.2 | (9.9) | 9.0 | (8.8) | 0.8 | (3.3) | 3.8 | (4.1) | 24.4 | (14.9) | -2.5 | (5.8) | -4.1 | (3.1) |
| Suisse | 3.1 | (1.0) | 4.1 | (1.6) | -3.1 | (1.8) | -2.4 | (9.0) | 16.0 | (9.2) | 2.8 | (5.1) | 3.3 | (3.9) | -3.4 | (14.2) | -10.9 | (6.9) | -1.4 | (3.3) |
| Turquie | 4.3 | (1.3) | 2.8 | (1.5) | 1.8 | (1.6) | 24.8 | (15.2) | 20.8 | (13.9) | 0.3 | (6.7) | 0.5 | (6.2) | 15.6 | (9.7) | -1.8 | (17.5) | 0.8 | (4.2) |
| Royaume-Uni | 12.5 | (1.5) | 11.6 | (1.4) | 2.9 | (1.8) | -2.8 | (9.7) | -0.7 | (8.5) | 0.9 | (4.2) | -0.5 | (4.6) | 8.4 | (9.8) | 8.3 | (6.5) | -1.4 | (2.7) |
| États-Unis | 4.6 | (2.0) | 11.9 | (2.0) | 2.2 | (1.8) | 8.0 | (17.2) | 26.5 | (17.9) | -5.7 | (6.9) | 8.1 | (7.5) | 3.1 | (17.6) | -10.8 | (8.3) | -3.2 | (3.8) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 8.2 | (0.3) | 4.8 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.3) | 16.7 | (2.5) | 17.8 | (1.9) | -2.2 | (0.9) | 7.9 | (0.9) | -5.4 | (2.3) | 2.9 | (1.7) | -2.4 | (0.7) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 10.9 | (2.2) | 9.7 | (2.6) | 1.7 | (2.0) | 7.1 | (21.0) | 19.9 | (13.2) | -6.7 | (5.8) | -1.4 | (6.6) | 8.1 | (22.7) | 15.1 | (12.5) | 3.2 | (4.9) |
| Argentine | -2.0 | (1.7) | 2.3 | (1.6) | 1.1 | (1.8) | -0.9 | (20.8) | 24.8 | (12.8) | -7.1 | (6.0) | 16.9 | (6.7) | -13.6 | (18.6) | -2.3 | (21.4) | 3.0 | (6.4) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 0.5 | (1.4) | 8.7 | (1.7) | 3.8 | (1.0) | -6.9 | (16.6) | 61.0 | (17.0) | -1.3 | (5.0) | 2.5 | (6.1) | -5.6 | (10.7) | -20.4 | (9.0) | 0.1 | (2.8) |
| Bésil | 6.4 | (1.0) | 6.3 | (1.5) | -0.8 | (1.2) | 21.8 | (9.6) | 19.1 | (8.0) | -8.3 | (2.7) | 12.0 | (3.4) | -23.7 | (8.0) | 6.5 | (8.2) | 2.1 | (2.1) |
| Bulgarie | 3.9 | (1.7) | 7.1 | (2.1) | 2.5 | (1.6) | 30.9 | (12.4) | 14.7 | (11.0) | -3.9 | (5.6) | 4.9 | (5.4) | -1.0 | (15.3) | 24.4 | (10.3) | 1.5 | (6.2) |
| Colombie | 0.0 | (1.7) | 14.7 | (1.8) | 3.5 | (1.7) | -9.5 | (9.5) | 23.3 | (9.8) | -1.9 | (3.0) | 3.9 | (3.4) | 4.7 | (10.2) | -13.1 | (7.7) | -2.9 | (2.5) |
| Croatie | -1.9 | (1.7) | 7.6 | (1.7) | 4.4 | (1.5) | -17.8 | (14.6) | 40.2 | (11.3) | -9.3 | (4.0) | 18.6 | (5.2) | -21.8 | (22.6) | -5.2 | (11.6) | -1.3 | (4.5) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 9.3 | (1.2) | 6.8 | (1.4) | -2.8 | (1.1) | 9.4 | (13.1) | 47.8 | (8.9) | 1.4 | (5.3) | 5.3 | (5.4) | -16.5 | (11.4) | 1.3 | (7.6) | -3.5 | (3.7) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 5.4 | (1.6) | 6.2 | (1.7) | 4.3 | (1.6) | 37.8 | (11.0) | 63.8 | (6.1) | -0.5 | (4.0) | 11.5 | (15.7) | -54.0 | (15.7) | c | c | -5.0 | (103.9) |
| Indonésie | -0.5 | (1.4) | 3.4 | (1.4) | -0.5 | (1.0) | -22.7 | (16.9) | 14.9 | (9.1) | -3.9 | (4.9) | 11.0 | (6.1) | -18.8 | (8.6) | 2.1 | (7.2) | -5.6 | (3.3) |
| Jordanie | 10.2 | (1.4) | 4.1 | (1.7) | 2.8 | (1.5) | 62.1 | (19.6) | 20.1 | (10.2) | 1.5 | (4.3) | -0.4 | (4.2) | -8.1 | (12.4) | 0.4 | (10.2) | 6.5 | (4.3) |
| Kazakhstan | 5.3 | (1.7) | 12.8 | (1.8) | 0.2 | (1.2) | -38.5 | (11.8) | 22.1 | (11.1) | 6.7 | (5.0) | -3.3 | (4.2) | 7.2 | (8.1) | 25.3 | (12.0) | -2.2 | (4.8) |
| Kirghizistan | 4.1 | (1.5) | 16.3 | (1.6) | 1.4 | (1.4) | -28.2 | (12.9) | 51.6 | (15.3) | 3.2 | (4.4) | 2.4 | (3.9) | -0.3 | (13.4) | -8.4 | (7.3) | 1.1 | (4.0) |
| Lettonie | 9.1 | (1.7) | 7.9 | (2.2) | -0.1 | (1.9) | 20.0 | (12.0) | 16.2 | (7.7) | 1.6 | (5.0) | 7.1 | (5.8) | -16.2 | (7.7) | 19.5 | (7.1) | -2.9 | (4.3) |
| Lituanie | 4.7 | (1.2) | 8.5 | (1.6) | -0.2 | (1.6) | -3.2 | (8.0) | 25.0 | (7.5) | -5.3 | (4.1) | 3.1 | (4.9) | -13.8 | (10.4) | 20.5 | (10.0) | -2.1 | (3.5) |
| Macao (Chine) | 1.6 | (1.4) | 4.0 | (1.9) | -1.2 | (1.5) | 15.0 | (13.9) | 75.1 | (6.0) | -10.6 | (4.8) | 10.8 | (20.1) | -24.0 | (17.2) | c | c | -0.8 | (73.6) |
| Monténégro | -3.6 | (1.3) | 9.9 | (1.8) | 6.7 | (1.2) | -39.7 | (23.9) | 22.2 | (17.9) | 16.3 | (9.5) | -11.7 | (9.0) | 44.2 | (17.8) | c | c | 3.7 | (6.5) |
| Panama | 4.5 | (1.8) | 9.3 | (2.4) | 0.5 | (1.7) | -1.4 | (20.9) | 41.1 | (18.0) | 6.8 | (6.8) | 9.8 | (8.0) | 1.9 | (21.1) | -4.4 | (16.8) | -3.9 | (4.6) |
| Pérou | 5.0 | (1.7) | 15.3 | (1.9) | 0.1 | (1.7) | 25.6 | (11.3) | 35.9 | (12.6) | 2.0 | (4.0) | 0.1 | (4.4) | -0.9 | (12.2) | 8.5 | (6.1) | -1.3 | (3.0) |
| Qatar | 8.5 | (0.8) | 4.8 | (1.0) | -1.8 | (0.8) | 34.6 | (15.2) | 45.1 | (14.6) | 5.0 | (8.1) | -4.3 | (7.6) | -2.5 | (12.5) | 7.3 | (10.6) | -0.1 | (4.1) |
| Roumanie | 7.4 | (1.5) | 9.1 | (2.3) | 2.4 | (1.5) | 12.9 | (13.5) | 60.1 | (16.3) | -12.7 | (7.5) | 12.3 | (6.2) | 8.2 | (18.1) | 24.2 | (13.3) | 4.6 | (6.3) |
| Fédération de Russie | 10.0 | (1.4) | 5.1 | (1.6) | 3.6 | (1.4) | -3.5 | (10.5) | 28.8 | (7.1) | -2.7 | (4.3) | 3.1 | (6.6) | 7.7 | (7.9) | 3.7 | (7.1) | -1.2 | (2.9) |
| Serbie | -5.2 | (1.4) | 8.3 | (1.7) | 3.3 | (1.3) | 17.8 | (28.1) | 8.9 | (21.6) | 4.8 | (10.6) | 7.0 | (7.9) | -3.7 | (14.5) | 1.0 | (17.3) | -6.4 | (7.0) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 7.7 | (1.4) | 1.6 | (1.8) | 2.2 | (1.7) | 13.7 | (9.1) | 16.6 | (4.4) | -6.8 | (3.1) | 7.4 | (15.2) | -2.7 | (10.0) | 1.0 | (3.8) | -1.6 | (108.4) |
| Singapour | 8.3 | (1.5) | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

[Partie 2/2]

Corrélation entre l'environnement d'apprentissage et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.13c

| | Milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves ¹ | | | | | | | | | | Milieu socio-économique et démographique des établissements ¹ | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--|-------------|------------------|------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|--|--------------|---|------------|---|--------------|--|-------------|---|------------|--|--------------|--------------|
| | Élève de sexe féminin | | Élève autochtone | | Élève dont la langue maternelle est identique à la langue de l'évaluation | | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel de l'élève (progression d'une unité) | | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel de l'élève (au carré) | | Indice PISA moyen de statut économique, social et culturel de l'établissement (progression d'une unité) | | Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) | | Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) (au carré) | | Établissement situé dans un village ou une petite ville (moins de 15 000 habitants) | | Établissement situé dans une grande ville (au moins 100 000 habitants) | | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | |
| OCDE | 34.9 (2.3) | -6.0 (2.5) | 26.8 (4.1) | 27.5 (1.7) | -3.4 (1.2) | 42.8 (9.7) | 1.0 (2.3) | 0.0 (0.1) | -3.2 (7.0) | 0.9 (4.9) | 20.7 (3.4) | 11.7 (4.9) | 17.5 (6.0) | 8.1 (2.0) | 0.4 (1.4) | 57.6 (12.9) | 9.3 (2.9) | -0.4 (0.2) | -13.1 (9.9) | -10.4 (11.6) | |
| Australie | 19.0 (2.2) | 17.7 (2.8) | 5.5 (3.2) | 12.2 (1.4) | 1.4 (0.9) | 88.8 (9.4) | 6.8 (3.1) | -0.3 (0.1) | 11.2 (8.1) | 0.1 (8.5) | 33.4 (2.0) | 4.3 (2.6) | 18.2 (4.5) | 17.6 (1.3) | 2.1 (0.9) | 21.1 (7.0) | 3.9 (1.3) | -0.1 (0.1) | 3.6 (4.9) | -1.2 (4.8) | |
| Autriche | 18.6 (3.1) | 0.4 (7.7) | 48.9 (17.9) | 9.8 (1.8) | 0.3 (0.9) | 39.8 (5.2) | 5.4 (1.4) | -0.1 (0.0) | 11.3 (11.2) | -4.4 (8.2) | Chili | 34.0 (2.6) | 12.1 (3.8) | -1.7 (10.9) | 15.5 (2.0) | -2.7 (1.6) | 102.5 (7.9) | 4.7 (3.4) | -0.1 (0.3) | 11.7 (5.3) | -12.3 (6.7) |
| Belgique | 28.2 (2.8) | 14.8 (3.5) | 21.1 (5.8) | 25.4 (1.7) | -0.2 (1.1) | 34.6 (7.2) | 2.8 (3.2) | -0.3 (0.3) | -5.6 (4.4) | 6.1 (5.1) | Danemark | 41.0 (2.8) | 9.1 (3.9) | 27.1 (7.1) | 16.1 (2.1) | 0.4 (1.9) | 41.8 (12.7) | 3.8 (2.0) | -0.2 (0.1) | 9.7 (7.2) | -1.0 (6.4) |
| Canada | 54.4 (2.6) | 13.9 (5.4) | 48.5 (7.2) | 25.6 (2.0) | -1.5 (1.6) | 21.5 (10.4) | -0.6 (1.8) | 0.0 (0.0) | -1.0 (5.2) | -2.4 (5.7) | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Chili | 28.5 (2.5) | 15.1 (3.2) | 3.8 (5.4) | 8.9 (1.5) | -1.2 (0.9) | 85.6 (10.3) | 7.9 (2.4) | -0.3 (0.1) | 15.6 (8.8) | -3.1 (10.5) | Allemagne | 35.0 (3.1) | 1.9 (3.6) | 15.8 (13.5) | 15.8 (1.7) | 1.8 (1.3) | 44.9 (8.8) | 5.3 (16.1) | 0.0 (2.5) | 10.7 (12.5) | -11.5 (12.5) |
| République tchèque | 24.8 (2.5) | -6.7 (4.4) | 20.1 (9.8) | 8.7 (1.6) | 0.6 (1.0) | 74.2 (8.5) | 3.9 (3.3) | -0.1 (0.2) | -8.3 (13.4) | -10.4 (11.3) | Grèce | 41.6 (3.3) | 2.7 (5.3) | 52.2 (11.7) | 25.5 (2.8) | -3.2 (1.7) | 14.3 (11.4) | -2.3 (5.3) | 0.2 (0.8) | 1.4 (8.2) | -5.2 (10.4) |
| Danemark | 31.9 (4.5) | -5.3 (3.9) | 32.0 (10.5) | 25.7 (2.0) | -1.7 (1.5) | 36.1 (7.5) | 6.1 (4.2) | -0.5 (0.3) | 19.5 (7.3) | 23.3 (8.6) | Hongrie | 31.3 (3.7) | -4.0 (4.3) | 3.1 (6.0) | 21.9 (2.5) | 3.8 (1.3) | 84.0 (13.1) | 11.2 (4.4) | -0.5 (0.2) | -15.5 (15.4) | -7.7 (14.2) |
| Estonie | 26.0 (1.6) | 16.6 (2.7) | 6.8 (2.5) | 5.0 (0.8) | -1.1 (0.8) | 53.1 (9.1) | 10.6 (2.5) | -0.4 (0.1) | 2.5 (10.1) | -9.8 (9.1) | Islande | 26.5 (2.7) | 2.7 (9.0) | 83.3 (29.5) | 4.4 (2.5) | -0.5 (2.3) | 82.4 (13.1) | 0.8 (2.3) | -0.1 (0.1) | -12.9 (13.3) | -1.6 (6.8) |
| Finlande | 42.7 (5.6) | 3.8 (11.4) | 69.8 (26.6) | 18.2 (2.5) | 0.8 (1.4) | 41.2 (9.0) | 5.2 (3.7) | -0.1 (0.1) | -25.9 (19.1) | -26.4 (13.3) | Irlande | 34.9 (3.1) | 28.6 (3.6) | 25.2 (5.1) | 17.1 (2.8) | -1.6 (1.2) | 87.9 (11.3) | 0.4 (2.2) | 0.1 (1.1) | 4.1 (9.3) | -58.6 (19.6) |
| France | 20.8 (1.9) | 22.9 (3.4) | 17.4 (5.7) | 8.1 (1.4) | 1.4 (0.5) | 27.1 (3.5) | 2.5 (0.5) | 0.0 (0.0) | -8.7 (6.8) | 1.2 (6.7) | Israël | 18.7 (1.7) | 5.9 (2.6) | 11.3 (6.7) | 5.3 (1.6) | 0.3 (1.1) | 63.6 (14.2) | 7.9 (2.4) | -0.2 (0.1) | -25.4 (11.0) | 6.6 (9.6) |
| Allemagne | 47.2 (4.4) | -6.1 (3.5) | 46.3 (5.7) | 32.3 (2.7) | -0.4 (2.4) | 34.4 (11.3) | 4.2 (1.5) | -0.1 (0.1) | 10.6 (8.7) | 5.4 (6.7) | Italie | 46.7 (3.5) | 11.0 (5.5) | 37.3 (7.9) | 25.1 (3.1) | -0.9 (2.0) | 29.4 (12.0) | 5.8 (6.9) | -1.0 (0.9) | -7.7 (5.1) | -7.5 (6.8) |
| Grèce | 49.8 (3.2) | 23.2 (24.3) | 44.8 (16.9) | 30.1 (1.9) | -3.2 (1.5) | 29.0 (7.5) | 7.6 (6.1) | -0.5 (0.7) | 2.9 (7.2) | -13.9 (8.0) | Japon | 31.8 (2.5) | -2.0 (3.1) | 13.9 (8.2) | 17.9 (1.3) | -0.6 (0.8) | 36.7 (6.0) | 0.7 (2.9) | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.4 (7.4) | 6.7 (8.0) |
| Hongrie | 42.3 (2.9) | 0.8 (5.4) | 28.3 (7.4) | 17.5 (1.8) | -3.5 (1.2) | 56.8 (12.0) | -2.1 (4.5) | 0.3 (0.4) | -7.3 (7.3) | 1.6 (8.3) | Corée | 30.6 (2.2) | 7.7 (3.1) | 4.5 (5.1) | 3.4 (1.2) | 0.7 (1.1) | 64.5 (7.4) | 13.9 (4.0) | -0.8 (0.4) | -9.9 (8.0) | 0.0 (6.8) |
| Islande | 27.2 (1.7) | 24.6 (2.4) | 8.7 (3.4) | 19.2 (1.0) | -0.8 (0.6) | 21.6 (4.7) | -0.7 (1.4) | 0.0 (0.1) | -3.5 (4.2) | 9.0 (4.5) | Luxembourg | 44.6 (2.9) | 5.7 (4.2) | 31.3 (6.1) | 31.4 (2.0) | -0.9 (1.1) | 41.7 (12.3) | -3.6 (3.0) | 0.3 (0.2) | 1.8 (6.1) | 2.0 (8.2) |
| Irlande | 30.8 (2.4) | 10.8 (2.7) | 19.8 (3.3) | 18.2 (1.5) | -0.4 (1.4) | 54.6 (11.4) | 2.9 (0.9) | 0.0 (0.0) | -7.0 (9.2) | -7.1 (14.8) | Mexique | 29.7 (2.9) | -0.6 (7.7) | 0.3 (11.8) | 7.1 (2.3) | -0.4 (0.9) | 59.0 (6.8) | -3.3 (3.0) | 0.0 (0.1) | -26.1 (12.7) | -10.7 (14.0) |
| Israël | 23.8 (3.0) | -5.8 (4.1) | 18.2 (6.2) | 22.9 (1.9) | 0.3 (1.5) | 68.4 (7.6) | 1.3 (2.1) | 0.0 (0.1) | 8.4 (5.8) | -0.6 (6.4) | Nouvelle-Zélande | 25.4 (4.5) | -1.3 (7.1) | 5.2 (7.2) | 21.8 (2.3) | -1.7 (2.9) | 66.6 (9.5) | -0.1 (1.0) | 0.0 (0.0) | 16.7 (7.1) | 6.6 (8.3) |
| Italie | 32.6 (0.5) | 7.0 (1.1) | 24.6 (1.9) | 17.3 (0.3) | -0.5 (0.2) | 51.7 (1.7) | 3.7 (0.7) | -0.2 (0.1) | -1.2 (1.6) | -4.1 (1.7) | Norvège | 54.9 (4.1) | 19.3 (11.4) | 12.8 (16.9) | 18.5 (3.6) | 2.6 (1.5) | 35.0 (10.0) | -6.7 (4.3) | 0.5 (0.3) | -7.8 (12.5) | 3.2 (13.5) |
| Japon | 31.4 (3.2) | 1.6 (5.1) | 43.9 (16.9) | 13.1 (2.1) | 2.0 (1.0) | 58.4 (7.6) | 7.3 (3.0) | -0.2 (0.1) | -2.5 (15.6) | 12.8 (15.8) | Pologne | 22.9 (2.3) | 1.0 (4.7) | -4.6 (6.2) | 10.5 (2.1) | 1.3 (1.0) | 32.9 (10.0) | -2.6 (3.4) | 0.2 (0.1) | -12.2 (15.0) | -17.9 (12.7) |
| Corée | 28.2 (2.0) | 10.9 (9.3) | 31.9 (12.7) | 8.1 (1.9) | 1.3 (0.7) | 49.6 (4.2) | 0.8 (1.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | -1.1 (8.1) | -5.9 (6.0) | Portugal | 46.1 (3.9) | 26.9 (8.1) | 27.9 (6.8) | 13.0 (2.3) | 1.2 (1.3) | 66.7 (9.3) | 7.3 (4.1) | -0.2 (0.3) | -5.8 (10.1) | 9.4 (11.5) |
| États-Unis | 9.2 (3.0) | 18.1 (7.9) | 54.5 (21.2) | 12.6 (2.7) | 1.2 (0.8) | 44.3 (3.9) | 0.4 (0.8) | 0.0 (0.0) | 16.2 (6.6) | -5.1 (6.0) | République slovaque | 33.8 (3.2) | 2.1 (2.4) | -8.5 (8.3) | 9.9 (1.9) | -3.8 (1.2) | 54.5 (14.7) | 6.1 (3.9) | -0.2 (0.2) | 4.9 (7.7) | -26.9 (8.5) |
| États-Unis | 25.1 (4.5) | -29.0 (3.5) | 18.8 (2.8) | 17.7 (2.0) | 2.6 (1.1) | 71.4 (8.3) | 1.1 (0.5) | 0.0 (0.0) | 0.8 (20.3) | 0.4 (18.4) | Slovénie | 24.8 (2.9) | -8.3 (2.4) | 22.3 (6.9) | 2.0 (2.0) | -1.0 (0.9) | 38.7 (6.9) | 11.2 (0.9) | -0.2 (15.8) | a | a |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 29.1 (1.8) | 18.9 (11.0) | -4.7 (2.6) | 6.8 (2.8) | 1.3 (0.8) | 23.1 (5.7) | 5.5 (3.4) | -0.2 (0.3) | -7.7 (8.1) | -2.3 (10.8) | Espagne | 40.9 (9.5) | -4.1 (3.6) | 24.5 (8.8) | 19.1 (2.3) | 1.6 (1.1) | 9.2 (10.4) | -2.9 (3.2) | 0.2 (0.2) | -6.9 (8.9) | 5.8 (9.5) |
| OCDE | 40.2 (2.5) | -11.6 (4.8) | 1.8 (4.7) | 15.8 (2.4) | -2.1 (1.3) | 43.5 (10.1) | -5.0 (1.6) | 0.1 (0.0) | -15.4 (11.4) | 9.6 (11.3) | Suède | 49.2 (2.9) | -12.3 (5.7) | -2.2 (4.8) | 18.1 (2.4) | 2.3 (1.2) | 39.4 (9.5) | 0.6 (2.5) | 0.0 (0.1) | -0.5 (10.8) | 30.3 (16.1) |
| Partenaires | 44.9 (2.9) | -0.1 (3.3) | 9.0 (9.2) | 18.8 (2.4) | -1.1 (1.6) | 29.6 (9.9) | 4.9 (3.2) | -0.2 (0.3) | 0.8 (7.7) | -3.5 (9.7) | Suisse | 54.4 (2.7) | -1.2 (4.6) | 11.2 (7.4) | 18.5 (1.7) | 0.0 (1.2) | 42.6 (8.6) | -2.1 (3.1) | 0.2 (0.2) | 5.2 (9.1) | -13.9 (8.3) |
| Albanie | 21.2 (2.1) | -10.1 (2.6) | 51.1 (6.2) | 6.8 (2.2) | 0.1 (1.0) | 32.3 (1.6) | 6.0 (2.0) | -0.1 (23.0) | a | a | Turquie | 39.9 (3.5) | -7.8 (2.8) | 5.5 (11.1) | 12.3 (1.4) | 0.5 (1.4) | 63.6 (16.1) | -0.7 (4.7) | 0.0 (0.2) | -4.0 (15.2) | -28.0 (13.0) |
| Argentine | 18.6 (4.7) | 1.7 (6.5) | 15.5 (10.8) | 7.1 (3.1) | 1.6 (1.0) | 41.8 (12.4) | 4.8 (2.2) | -0.1 (0.1) | -24.4 (15.3) | -3.8 (18.0) | Royaume-Uni | 10.4 (3.2) | 18.9 (10.3) | 20.4 (7.2) | 12.0 (2.7) | 1.1 (0.8) | 47.2 (5.3) | 3.7 (1.4) | -0.1 (0.1) | -9.0 (9.8) | 12.4 (10.3) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 34.6 (6.0) | -34.5 (2.6) | 18.4 (3.2) | 7.8 (1.5) | 1.4 (0.9) | 72.0 (10.3) | 3.6 (1.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | 11.6 (13.1) | 0.8 (14.3) | États-Unis | 15.4 (3.9) | 17.9 (10.1) | 10.3 (8.0) | 11.4 (2.1) | 0.0 (1.1) | 27.4 (9.0) | 1.2 (3.8) | -0.1 (0.2) | -10.8 (13.0) | 9.4 (12.1) |
| Brazil | 39.1 (2.7) | 0.6 (2.9) | 21.8 (5.7) | 20.0 (2.0) | -1.7 (1.7) | 44.2 (8.7) | -8.2 (2.8) | 0.6 (0.2) | 2.8 (9.0) | 7.3 (8.3) | OCDE | 26.9 (2.9) | -5.7 (3.4) | 0.4 (10.3) | 7.4 (1.8) | 0.8 (1.1) | 53.2 (23.0) | 0.3 (2.9) | 0.0 (0.2) | -2.6 (12.4) | -8.4 (9.8) |
| Bulgarie | 33.2 (2.4) | 24.2 (8.3) | 30.8 (9.4) | 4.4 (1.9) | 0.7 (1.3) | 48.3 (1.3) | 0.7 (0.2) | 0.0 (12.9) | a | a | Serbie | 33.2 (2.4) | 31.1 (10.4) | -15.3 (3.9) | 4.9 (2.9) | 0.1 (1.0) | 19.7 (5.5) | 1.7 (1.2) | 0.0 (0.0) | 4.6 (15.4) | 5.7 (10.1) |
| Bulgarie | 22.7 (2.3) | -2.1 (2.8) | 23.4 (3.3) | 17.0 (2.7) | -2.4 (1.3) | 66.1 (3.4) | 9.0 (3.0) | -0.1 (14.4) | a | a | Shanghai (Chine) | 43.9 (2.4) | -6.1 (3.2) | 29.4 (7.1) | 4.7 (2.2) | 1.1 (1.0) | 103.7 (10.9) | 23.9 (6.6) | -1.5 (0.5) | -9.0 (8.8) | a |
| Colombie | 42.8 (4.3) | 13.2 (8.9) | 8.3 (4.9) | 18.2 (2.8) | -0.1 (1.8) | 58.3 (10.2) | 0.2 (0.9) | 0.0 (0.0) | -23.1 (15.3) | 8.9 (7.8) | Singapour | 21.1 (2.4) | 21.0 (8.4) | -24.1 (18.5) | 3.0 (2.8) | -0.1 (0.8) | 31.6 (6.2) | 11.3 (2.7) | -0.3 (0.1) | 22.5 (8.8) | 11.0 (10.4) |
| Croatie | 39.1 (3.0) | -1.6 (6.3) | 15.4 (9.4) | 15.1 (2.0) | -0.3 (0.9) | 44.4 (4.9) | 1.4 (1.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | 20.7 (8.2) | 15.3 (6.9) | Taipei chinois | 33.2 (2.4) | 24.2 (8.3) | 30.8 (9.4) | 4.4 (1.9) | 0.7 (1.3) | 48.3 (1.3) | 0.7 (0.2) | 0.0 (12.9) | a | a |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 21.2 (2.1) | -10.1 (2.6) | 51.1 (6.2) | 6.8 (2.2) | 0.1 (1.0) | 32.3 (1.6) | 6.0 (2.0) | -0.1 (23.0) | a | a | Thaïlande | 43.9 (2.4) | -6.1 (3.2) | 29.4 (7.1) | 4.7 (2.2) | 1.1 (1.0) | 103.7 (10.9) | 23.9 (6.6) | -1.5 (0.5) | -9.0 (8.8) | a |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 18.6 (4.7) | 1.7 (6.5) | 15.5 (10.8) | 7.1 (3.1) | 1.6 (1.0) | 41.8 (12.4) | 4.8 (2.2) | -0.1 (0.1) | -24.4 (15.3) | -3.8 (18.0) | Trinité-et-Tobago | 21.1 (2.4) | 21.0 (8.4) | -24.1 (18.5) | 3.0 (2.8) | -0.1 (0.8) | 31.6 (6.2) | 11.3 (2.7) | -0.3 (0.1) | 22.5 (8.8) | 11.0 (10.4) |
| Indonésie | 40.2 (2.5) | -11.6 (4.8) | 1.8 (4.7) | 15.8 (2.4) | -2.1 (1.3) | 43.5 (10.1) | -5.0 (1.6) | 0.1 (0.0) | -15.4 (11.4) | 9.6 (11.3) | Uruguay | 39.1 (3.0) | -1.6 (6.3) | 15.4 (9.4) | 15.1 (2.0) | -0.3 (0.9) | 44.4 (4.9) | 1.4 (1.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | 20.7 (8.2) | 15.3 (6.9) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur les variables des pratiques et des ressources de l'établissement, et sur les variables du milieu socio-économique et démographique présentées dans ce tableau.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 3/5]


Corrélation entre l'engagement des élèves envers la lecture et les approches d'apprentissage, l'environnement, les ressources, les politiques et les pratiques d'apprentissage, et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit

Tableau IV.2.14b

| | Gestion des établissements ¹ | | | | | | Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|----------------------------------|--------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|
| | Indice de responsabilité de l'établissement dans le choix des ressources plus l'autonomie est importante | | Indice de responsabilité de l'établissement dans le choix des pratiques d'évaluation plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'autonomie est importante | | Établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire | | Établissement privé | | Recours à des examens normalisés | | Recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins de suivi des progrès de l'établissement | | Recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins d'amélioration de l'enseignement ou des programmes | | Recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins de comparaison des établissements ou avec des résultats au niveau local ou national | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 4.8 | (1.9) | -0.9 | (1.9) | -10.3 | (7.4) | 1.1 | (4.9) | -3.5 | (3.3) | -9.9 | (4.5) | 0.1 | (4.9) | -4.8 | (3.7) |
| Autriche | 13.5 | (8.9) | -8.4 | (5.7) | -4.7 | (8.2) | 8.5 | (15.0) | -25.1 | (11.0) | -0.6 | (10.7) | -6.4 | (8.5) | 13.1 | (9.9) |
| Belgique | -6.5 | (21.8) | 2.3 | (3.7) | 11.3 | (10.9) | w | w | -20.6 | (6.1) | 7.7 | (5.5) | -9.1 | (5.3) | 1.7 | (9.1) |
| Canada | 3.6 | (4.1) | -1.8 | (3.2) | 5.4 | (4.1) | 6.3 | (9.8) | 4.8 | (4.6) | -1.7 | (5.2) | 1.8 | (4.3) | 2.3 | (4.9) |
| Chili | 2.6 | (2.1) | -0.4 | (2.4) | 8.9 | (5.2) | -2.9 | (6.9) | 0.5 | (7.6) | 13.3 | (7.5) | -10.7 | (10.1) | -13.6 | (4.7) |
| République tchèque | 4.3 | (2.0) | -6.6 | (3.3) | 5.7 | (6.6) | 16.9 | (9.1) | 20.0 | (9.9) | 13.7 | (8.7) | -6.9 | (7.2) | 6.4 | (5.9) |
| Danemark | -0.6 | (2.1) | 0.1 | (1.9) | -5.0 | (4.1) | -5.9 | (5.5) | -1.2 | (8.8) | -2.1 | (3.5) | 3.5 | (4.8) | 3.3 | (3.9) |
| Estonie | -4.4 | (3.1) | -0.1 | (2.3) | 2.6 | (4.9) | -2.9 | (9.0) | -2.9 | (4.9) | -2.4 | (6.4) | -10.1 | (5.4) | 2.7 | (5.4) |
| Finlande | 1.0 | (5.0) | 1.8 | (2.0) | 0.4 | (3.7) | -11.6 | (10.1) | 19.9 | (12.1) | -1.4 | (3.6) | -3.3 | (3.6) | 0.4 | (4.1) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 12.3 | (6.4) | -5.7 | (4.9) | 35.4 | (7.6) | -8.9 | (13.3) | -5.3 | (7.0) | -8.5 | (6.6) | 2.2 | (7.0) | 12.6 | (6.6) |
| Grèce | 125.7 | (58.7) | -2.3 | (19.5) | -2.9 | (9.7) | -7.1 | (35.0) | -2.8 | (8.7) | -3.9 | (9.7) | -23.8 | (12.0) | 5.6 | (10.2) |
| Hongrie | -6.0 | (3.0) | 1.5 | (3.5) | 5.6 | (6.9) | 1.7 | (9.3) | 23.6 | (7.9) | 24.0 | (8.7) | -15.5 | (6.5) | -18.9 | (7.9) |
| Islande | -4.2 | (3.5) | 5.6 | (2.4) | 7.8 | (4.8) | c | c | -12.9 | (7.5) | -3.6 | (10.9) | 11.4 | (9.1) | -6.4 | (4.1) |
| Irlande | 4.5 | (11.2) | -0.7 | (4.3) | -8.1 | (8.8) | 5.3 | (6.8) | -0.2 | (5.9) | 0.3 | (5.5) | 0.8 | (5.3) | -11.1 | (6.8) |
| Israël | -1.4 | (8.3) | -6.0 | (4.2) | 13.7 | (10.4) | -1.8 | (14.0) | 23.5 | (16.0) | -2.3 | (9.4) | -19.9 | (11.5) | 9.1 | (8.7) |
| Italie | -3.3 | (4.7) | -3.5 | (2.1) | 1.9 | (5.6) | 12.2 | (11.4) | -11.8 | (4.1) | -2.7 | (4.5) | 2.5 | (5.4) | 0.0 | (5.2) |
| Japon | 0.7 | (3.9) | -0.2 | (3.3) | -0.1 | (7.9) | -22.0 | (10.9) | 2.5 | (5.2) | -3.1 | (5.5) | -7.9 | (8.1) | -1.6 | (5.5) |
| Corée | 7.3 | (3.5) | 1.4 | (2.9) | 4.3 | (7.8) | 2.5 | (6.3) | -22.4 | (11.4) | -26.7 | (6.0) | 26.4 | (5.8) | -1.3 | (5.2) |
| Luxembourg | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Mexique | -3.4 | (3.6) | -2.5 | (2.7) | 10.6 | (5.8) | 22.3 | (10.6) | 8.8 | (5.7) | 4.4 | (6.1) | 8.1 | (8.1) | 0.0 | (5.7) |
| Pays-Bas | -0.8 | (2.8) | 6.9 | (4.5) | 17.2 | (15.6) | 0.2 | (4.8) | -6.9 | (6.4) | -9.4 | (5.9) | 13.0 | (6.0) | 0.7 | (5.7) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | -1.4 | (4.3) | -4.8 | (2.9) | 16.3 | (5.1) | -4.6 | (13.6) | 1.8 | (5.4) | 1.5 | (14.5) | 46.2 | (14.5) | 4.0 | (8.4) |
| Norvège | 4.9 | (3.3) | 1.0 | (3.1) | 1.9 | (3.9) | c | c | -10.9 | (9.9) | -3.2 | (6.0) | 0.7 | (5.0) | -1.2 | (6.0) |
| Pologne | 5.6 | (6.1) | 0.4 | (2.5) | 7.8 | (4.8) | -1.4 | (17.2) | -2.1 | (9.6) | -6.6 | (6.4) | 0.3 | (7.1) | -0.8 | (3.8) |
| Portugal | 1.2 | (4.2) | 5.4 | (7.2) | 6.5 | (4.9) | -2.4 | (9.1) | 9.6 | (5.8) | 9.3 | (7.1) | -9.8 | (5.1) | -3.0 | (4.6) |
| République slovaque | 0.2 | (2.4) | -2.0 | (2.8) | 3.6 | (8.3) | 1.5 | (9.5) | 1.6 | (12.6) | -12.7 | (7.6) | 4.0 | (6.9) | -0.5 | (5.8) |
| Slovénie | -3.3 | (4.9) | -8.5 | (4.2) | 10.0 | (5.3) | 28.3 | (14.0) | -2.8 | (6.2) | -13.5 | (8.7) | -9.2 | (6.1) | -5.1 | (5.4) |
| Espagne | -2.0 | (2.5) | -1.0 | (1.8) | 7.8 | (3.8) | 8.3 | (4.4) | -7.5 | (3.2) | 2.0 | (3.3) | -5.3 | (3.9) | 6.0 | (3.2) |
| Suède | 2.2 | (2.1) | 0.2 | (2.2) | 10.0 | (4.9) | 6.4 | (9.2) | 6.0 | (9.5) | 13.4 | (8.7) | -7.5 | (6.3) | 5.9 | (5.5) |
| Suisse | -5.3 | (2.6) | 2.2 | (2.6) | 3.8 | (3.7) | -8.7 | (8.4) | 3.6 | (4.4) | -6.2 | (4.4) | 3.7 | (3.5) | 2.5 | (4.4) |
| Turquie | -24.5 | (14.7) | -14.3 | (6.0) | 15.1 | (6.3) | c | c | -22.1 | (8.7) | -14.8 | (9.4) | -9.1 | (5.6) | 7.1 | (12.4) |
| Royaume-Uni | -1.1 | (2.0) | -0.4 | (2.3) | -15.5 | (5.1) | 22.6 | (12.7) | -0.4 | (3.8) | -15.4 | (11.0) | 5.7 | (8.1) | -4.0 | (7.4) |
| États-Unis | -2.7 | (3.0) | -8.6 | (3.0) | -0.3 | (5.4) | c | c | -28.6 | (12.0) | 20.1 | (16.2) | 9.5 | (7.6) | -5.7 | (10.0) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 3.9 | (2.2) | -1.6 | (0.9) | 5.2 | (1.2) | 2.4 | (2.3) | -2.0 | (1.5) | -1.3 | (1.4) | -0.5 | (1.3) | 0.2 | (1.2) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | -10.8 | (7.2) | -0.6 | (3.6) | -1.3 | (7.9) | 55.4 | (19.7) | -13.1 | (13.2) | c | c | 6.4 | (11.7) | -16.4 | (8.7) |
| Argentine | 3.8 | (8.5) | -9.4 | (7.4) | 0.7 | (9.7) | 34.3 | (9.1) | -6.7 | (8.5) | -6.0 | (9.5) | -2.7 | (12.8) | -1.1 | (8.8) |
| Azerbaïdjan | -1.5 | (7.5) | -2.2 | (4.3) | 18.4 | (7.9) | c | c | 53.4 | (15.7) | -2.3 | (10.1) | -3.3 | (11.6) | 48.7 | (12.0) |
| Bésil | 8.7 | (4.1) | 0.9 | (3.0) | -10.0 | (5.4) | 19.1 | (10.9) | -4.0 | (5.7) | -2.3 | (11.1) | -1.3 | (7.1) | -16.1 | (5.8) |
| Bulgarie | -7.2 | (3.8) | -22.3 | (10.8) | 0.7 | (9.3) | c | c | -9.6 | (13.3) | 17.1 | (14.5) | -11.1 | (8.5) | -4.5 | (12.4) |
| Colombie | 6.3 | (3.0) | -3.0 | (2.6) | -2.6 | (6.5) | -0.1 | (8.8) | 10.2 | (6.4) | 10.5 | (11.5) | -3.3 | (7.5) | 1.3 | (5.2) |
| Croatie | -17.3 | (8.5) | 3.1 | (4.7) | 10.3 | (6.1) | c | c | 1.3 | (4.3) | -12.1 | (8.2) | 6.0 | (5.7) | 5.2 | (4.9) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 0.7 | (2.9) | 8.8 | (3.3) | -5.3 | (12.1) | 5.3 | (12.6) | 15.5 | (10.0) | -5.6 | (9.4) | -19.3 | (10.7) | 1.3 | (7.0) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | -4.3 | (2.3) | 2.4 | (2.8) | 2.7 | (22.0) | 5.6 | (10.6) | c | c | 12.4 | (10.1) | 4.8 | (10.1) | 0.2 | (4.1) |
| Indonésie | 1.5 | (3.4) | -4.8 | (2.7) | -2.4 | (9.1) | -10.5 | (7.7) | -5.0 | (10.6) | -12.8 | (14.5) | 31.9 | (12.1) | -1.7 | (8.6) |
| Jordanie | -4.0 | (10.2) | -10.5 | (6.8) | -4.1 | (6.3) | 14.2 | (9.0) | -3.8 | (8.5) | -16.5 | (7.8) | -8.9 | (15.2) | 26.0 | (8.8) |
| Kazakhstan | -0.2 | (6.6) | -3.1 | (6.6) | 2.7 | (7.5) | -5.9 | (20.5) | -1.1 | (13.1) | c | c | -8.7 | (34.9) | -3.5 | (12.6) |
| Kirghizistan | -1.7 | (6.0) | 3.5 | (3.0) | -3.2 | (6.9) | 28.0 | (19.8) | 28.8 | (17.4) | 2.8 | (16.1) | 11.6 | (8.9) | -22.7 | (8.9) |
| Lettonie | -5.6 | (4.1) | 2.6 | (4.0) | -4.4 | (6.4) | c | c | -5.3 | (7.1) | -3.3 | (12.2) | c | c | 3.1 | (9.5) |
| Lituanie | 0.3 | (4.9) | 3.7 | (2.6) | -1.5 | (5.9) | c | c | -8.7 | (6.5) | 0.1 | (9.7) | -7.1 | (5.9) | -8.7 | (6.2) |
| Macao (Chine) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Monténégro | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Panama | 10.3 | (7.8) | -10.7 | (4.1) | -12.2 | (7.1) | 25.6 | (21.6) | -9.5 | (6.8) | -11.0 | (9.1) | -6.3 | (9.1) | -1.5 | (7.2) |
| Pérou | 7.9 | (4.9) | -3.1 | (3.5) | 20.6 | (7.1) | 11.4 | (14.0) | -10.3 | (6.8) | -2.5 | (10.9) | -13.9 | (13.5) | -10.3 | (7.0) |
| Qatar | 2.6 | (4.6) | -5.4 | (5.6) | 2.3 | (7.8) | 34.1 | (12.1) | 17.0 | (21.7) | -5.3 | (12.5) | -24.0 | (7.5) | -12.1 | (11.2) |
| Roumanie | 6.7 | (27.0) | -3.8 | (3.4) | -2.6 | (10.1) | c | c | -4.4 | (7.4) | 51.6 | (17.3) | -12.3 | (8.4) | -21.4 | (12.5) |
| Fédération de Russie | -1.1 | (3.5) | 1.3 | (3.6) | 1.7 | (4.9) | c | c | -8.1 | (6.3) | c | c | c | c | -30.1 | (14.6) |
| Serbie | 9.8 | (8.5) | -25.6 | (20.9) | -17.2 | (6.3) | c | c | 1.3 | (5.9) | -11.5 | (10.4) | -6.9 | (7.2) | -2.6 | (7.8) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 0.4 | (1.8) | -2.5 | (1.7) | 1.0 | (4.9) | 12.0 | (6.1) | 5.9 | (9.6) | -5.0 | (7.5) | -14.3 | (12.6) | 8.7 | (4.3) |
| Singapour | 7.4 | (3.9) | -1.9 | (2.2) | -18.6 | (11.8) | c | c | -16.9 | (15.1) | 10.0 | (17.3) | -21.1 | (13.5) | -2.6 | (11.8) |
| Taipei chinois | -0.8 | (2.7) | -1.7 | (1.6) | -19.5 | (7.7) | -21.1 | (7.3) | 11.3 | (5.9) | 4.6 | (4.5) | 10.6 | (5.8) | -17.0 | (3.6) |
| Thaïlande | -1.5 | (3.0) | 4.3 | (3.2) | 5.7 | (7.5) | -11.6 | (8.9) | 16.0 | (8.5) | 1.0 | (14.8) | -1.1 | (18.4) | -13.8 | (7.9) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 14.0 | (5.8) | 3.2 | (4.8) | 6.0 | (9.8) | -24.5 | (13.9) | 4.9 | (7.8) | 22.9 | (12.1) | -17.1 | (12.7) | -1.8 | (6.6) |
| Tunisie | -3.9 | (6.6) | 6.8 | (18.6) | 3.5 | (4.6) | -29.5 | (14.2) | -16.2 | (7.8) | 4.5 | (9.4) | 0.3 | (4.0) | 11.5 | (6.7) |
| Uruguay | -5.8 | (4.7) | 4.9 | (5.7) | 4.1 | (4.7) | 41.0 | (10.4) | -7.3 | (4.5) | 14.2 | (5.3) | 1.9 | (6.3) | -16.5 | (5.7) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur toutes les variables présentées dans ce tableau.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>



[Partie 4/5]


Corrélation entre l'engagement des élèves envers la lecture et les approches d'apprentissage, l'environnement, les ressources, les politiques et les pratiques d'apprentissage, et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit

Tableau IV.2.14b

| | Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Ressources consacrées à l'éducation (niveau Éleve) ¹ | |
|----------------------|--|--------|--|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|
| | Responsabilisation des établissements envers les parents : uniquement vis-à-vis des résultats des autres élèves de l'établissement | | Responsabilisation des établissements envers les pairs : au moins vis-à-vis des objectifs régionaux ou nationaux | | Publication des résultats scolaires | | Recours aux résultats scolaires à des fins de prise de décisions sur l'affectation des ressources pédagogiques dans l'établissement | | Suivi temporel des résultats scolaires par une autorité administrative | | Recours aux résultats scolaires à des fins de suivi des méthodes des enseignants | | Recours à des revues par des pairs ou à des inspections par le principal ou un inspecteur à des fins de suivi des méthodes des enseignants | | Taille de la classe | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | -8.1 (4.7) | | -0.8 (5.6) | | 1.0 (3.6) | | 1.4 (3.6) | | 0.2 (4.3) | | 6.1 (3.5) | | 1.0 (3.9) | | 1.4 (0.2) | |
| Autriche | -7.6 (8.9) | | 8.0 (12.8) | | -5.0 (16.4) | | 11.7 (12.6) | | 11.9 (8.8) | | 1.1 (15.8) | | -33.4 (23.4) | | -0.1 (0.4) | |
| Belgique | 27.9 (7.3) | | -12.0 (7.8) | | 35.9 (22.7) | | 5.1 (6.5) | | 4.0 (5.1) | | -11.4 (5.9) | | 14.2 (8.5) | | 2.1 (0.4) | |
| Canada | 0.5 (4.4) | | -4.0 (4.1) | | 3.3 (3.5) | | -3.9 (3.3) | | 5.1 (4.4) | | c c | | -1.7 (4.3) | | 0.7 (0.2) | |
| Chili | -13.5 (13.5) | | -8.8 (11.2) | | -2.2 (4.4) | | -13.5 (5.5) | | 3.8 (5.1) | | 0.3 (4.9) | | -5.2 (9.7) | | -0.4 (0.3) | |
| République tchèque | 13.9 (9.4) | | 12.2 (9.5) | | 4.1 (5.0) | | 3.2 (13.2) | | 2.0 (5.0) | | -5.4 (5.6) | | 4.9 (9.6) | | -0.3 (0.3) | |
| Danemark | c c | | c c | | -0.9 (3.3) | | 5.8 (3.8) | | -4.0 (4.2) | | -3.2 (3.7) | | -3.2 (4.6) | | -0.3 (0.4) | |
| Estonie | 5.1 (6.5) | | 2.6 (4.0) | | -1.3 (4.0) | | -3.6 (5.0) | | 0.9 (5.3) | | -8.7 (4.2) | | -5.6 (8.1) | | 1.2 (0.4) | |
| Finlande | -5.2 (7.6) | | 4.1 (3.7) | | 9.7 (9.4) | | -0.8 (6.8) | | 3.6 (3.4) | | 0.8 (4.4) | | -2.4 (3.3) | | 2.5 (0.5) | |
| France | w w | | w w | | w w | | w w | | w w | | w w | | w w | | w w | |
| Allemagne | 15.5 (7.3) | | 0.5 (8.9) | | -7.4 (10.2) | | -0.3 (6.3) | | 16.4 (6.6) | | 1.3 (7.1) | | -0.9 (8.4) | | 0.2 (0.3) | |
| Grèce | 4.9 (10.3) | | -12.8 (14.6) | | 13.0 (9.2) | | 11.5 (16.5) | | -21.3 (8.5) | | -2.1 (9.1) | | 12.6 (10.2) | | 0.1 (0.7) | |
| Hongrie | -7.1 (8.8) | | -0.4 (7.1) | | -3.6 (6.4) | | -15.2 (10.4) | | -4.0 (5.9) | | -19.2 (7.3) | | -44.3 (21.6) | | 0.0 (0.3) | |
| Islande | -8.1 (8.7) | | -1.2 (5.9) | | -1.8 (5.9) | | c c | | 7.9 (5.8) | | 5.7 (4.5) | | 4.9 (5.9) | | 2.3 (0.4) | |
| Irlande | 1.8 (6.7) | | 1.4 (7.2) | | 5.4 (8.3) | | -11.3 (5.7) | | 0.2 (6.0) | | 9.7 (5.6) | | -4.5 (6.1) | | 2.4 (0.4) | |
| Israël | -20.2 (14.4) | | -0.1 (7.2) | | -1.5 (8.4) | | 9.9 (8.0) | | 0.7 (9.3) | | 15.4 (14.6) | | -3.8 (12.3) | | 0.9 (0.2) | |
| Italie | 1.0 (8.1) | | 2.2 (6.8) | | 7.1 (5.4) | | -5.0 (4.5) | | -4.3 (4.4) | | -0.1 (4.5) | | -1.8 (5.5) | | -0.5 (0.2) | |
| Japon | -10.8 (13.6) | | -13.6 (13.3) | | 18.2 (10.0) | | -21.8 (17.5) | | -6.2 (7.4) | | 1.8 (7.1) | | -7.9 (8.6) | | -1.7 (0.6) | |
| Corée | 7.0 (8.0) | | -9.2 (6.2) | | 9.4 (4.8) | | -20.7 (5.1) | | -0.6 (5.7) | | 5.8 (5.2) | | -13.9 (11.3) | | 0.0 (1.7) | |
| Luxembourg | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | |
| Mexique | -5.6 (6.1) | | -5.3 (6.4) | | 1.2 (4.1) | | 1.7 (4.3) | | 2.7 (4.9) | | -0.7 (3.9) | | -5.3 (6.4) | | -0.1 (0.2) | |
| Pays-Bas | 4.5 (7.8) | | 0.9 (9.3) | | 7.7 (5.3) | | -3.2 (6.4) | | 9.5 (5.8) | | 3.3 (5.7) | | -10.5 (6.1) | | 1.1 (0.2) | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 2.9 (9.2) | | -5.6 (6.5) | | -4.0 (6.2) | | -0.3 (4.9) | | 8.5 (8.3) | | -6.9 (5.2) | | -11.5 (16.8) | | 2.1 (0.3) | |
| Norvège | 10.1 (7.8) | | 7.5 (6.7) | | 4.2 (4.6) | | -4.6 (5.4) | | 4.1 (5.2) | | -0.5 (4.5) | | -5.8 (5.3) | | 0.7 (0.4) | |
| Pologne | -5.9 (10.4) | | -0.3 (5.8) | | -5.8 (4.4) | | -3.5 (5.7) | | -1.0 (5.7) | | -14.3 (7.4) | | -40.7 (13.0) | | 1.1 (0.6) | |
| Portugal | 7.3 (5.9) | | -0.1 (5.2) | | -5.5 (4.6) | | -4.2 (4.5) | | 1.2 (4.6) | | 0.4 (5.0) | | 7.6 (6.9) | | 2.5 (0.4) | |
| République slovaque | 6.7 (10.0) | | -6.2 (8.8) | | -1.0 (6.1) | | -1.2 (7.3) | | 2.8 (7.1) | | -0.5 (6.8) | | c c | | -0.4 (0.4) | |
| Slovénie | 6.7 (8.7) | | -1.6 (5.3) | | 13.0 (5.4) | | -16.9 (6.2) | | -5.7 (6.8) | | 0.5 (5.8) | | 4.1 (9.1) | | 0.5 (0.3) | |
| Espagne | 0.2 (2.9) | | -0.8 (4.0) | | -7.0 (4.2) | | -4.6 (2.8) | | -5.9 (3.2) | | 0.8 (2.9) | | 0.1 (3.0) | | 1.5 (0.2) | |
| Suède | 17.3 (23.5) | | -0.6 (7.7) | | -2.3 (4.6) | | -7.0 (4.7) | | -6.6 (4.9) | | -5.9 (5.6) | | 2.3 (5.4) | | 1.7 (0.4) | |
| Suisse | -7.4 (4.4) | | 0.1 (4.9) | | -1.6 (11.3) | | -2.2 (4.1) | | 2.8 (4.1) | | 0.5 (4.3) | | -0.2 (5.0) | | 2.5 (0.4) | |
| Turquie | -0.6 (16.9) | | -13.8 (16.6) | | 13.4 (6.8) | | -1.0 (6.9) | | 19.1 (6.4) | | 0.6 (10.0) | | -28.0 (10.7) | | 0.1 (0.2) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 10.0 (6.2) | | -1.8 (4.6) | | -1.2 (4.5) | | -0.9 (4.3) | | 11.4 (5.4) | | -5.8 (5.5) | | 15.0 (12.5) | | 3.2 (0.3) | |
| États-Unis | 7.9 (18.3) | | 5.3 (8.6) | | 30.9 (8.1) | | 11.9 (4.3) | | -4.1 (12.6) | | -11.8 (5.6) | | 24.3 (14.8) | | 0.5 (0.3) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 1.6 (1.8) | | -1.7 (1.5) | | 3.9 (1.4) | | -2.7 (1.4) | | 1.7 (1.1) | | -1.4 (1.2) | | -4.5 (1.8) | | 0.9 (0.1) | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | -22.1 (12.8) | | -26.5 (12.4) | | 12.4 (6.7) | | -18.7 (8.0) | | 8.7 (8.3) | | -10.6 (14.8) | | c c | | 0.5 (0.2) | |
| Argentine | -21.7 (10.8) | | -27.4 (10.7) | | -9.0 (16.9) | | 4.3 (8.6) | | -15.9 (9.3) | | 11.9 (7.8) | | 22.4 (15.4) | | -0.4 (0.3) | |
| Azerbaïdjan | -9.3 (16.2) | | c c | | -6.7 (11.1) | | 6.0 (8.5) | | -7.7 (9.0) | | -62.2 (16.2) | | -8.7 (28.3) | | -0.1 (0.3) | |
| Brésil | 1.8 (9.2) | | -3.6 (5.1) | | 8.2 (4.5) | | -12.6 (4.9) | | 5.9 (5.7) | | 3.7 (4.9) | | -7.4 (6.1) | | -0.2 (0.2) | |
| Bulgarie | -12.9 (14.3) | | 3.6 (15.5) | | 13.1 (9.8) | | -8.4 (9.7) | | 10.4 (10.7) | | -19.4 (13.2) | | 16.9 (30.2) | | 0.3 (0.4) | |
| Colombie | -34.1 (14.2) | | -16.2 (10.3) | | 16.0 (4.6) | | -3.6 (4.4) | | 7.3 (5.9) | | 1.4 (4.7) | | -4.1 (5.6) | | -0.7 (0.3) | |
| Croatie | -8.4 (4.1) | | c c | | 3.0 (4.9) | | 9.5 (5.3) | | -0.4 (6.8) | | -7.0 (4.5) | | -1.9 (12.4) | | 0.8 (0.5) | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | -11.2 (7.6) | | -18.4 (7.5) | | 4.2 (5.6) | | 6.5 (6.2) | | -2.9 (8.6) | | -6.8 (9.6) | | 51.7 (21.4) | | 0.3 (0.2) | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 5.7 (5.1) | | 12.5 (6.2) | | 9.1 (4.9) | | 14.5 (4.5) | | -3.4 (4.7) | | -16.2 (8.3) | | -7.8 (11.6) | | 1.6 (0.2) | |
| Indonésie | -16.7 (13.1) | | -18.1 (12.6) | | 3.2 (6.3) | | 11.6 (10.1) | | -6.6 (5.6) | | -1.2 (7.4) | | 32.8 (17.7) | | 0.4 (0.2) | |
| Jordanie | 6.5 (10.2) | | c c | | -4.9 (9.7) | | -7.4 (7.3) | | -2.2 (7.4) | | 3.8 (8.9) | | c c | | -0.9 (0.4) | |
| Kazakhstan | -27.5 (22.3) | | -22.4 (20.6) | | -15.5 (7.9) | | -6.6 (7.9) | | c c | | -3.5 (10.6) | | c c | | -0.8 (0.4) | |
| Kirghizistan | 9.3 (21.5) | | 11.0 (18.1) | | 14.1 (6.7) | | -2.0 (9.3) | | -25.1 (14.2) | | -23.0 (16.9) | | c c | | -0.2 (0.3) | |
| Lettonie | -7.1 (5.6) | | -4.2 (5.3) | | 5.8 (4.3) | | -3.9 (4.6) | | 2.8 (4.7) | | -6.4 (5.3) | | c c | | 0.7 (0.4) | |
| Lituanie | 1.6 (5.6) | | c c | | -6.6 (6.3) | | 14.2 (8.0) | | -4.2 (5.3) | | 7.5 (6.3) | | c c | | 0.8 (0.4) | |
| Macao (Chine) | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | |
| Monténégro | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | | c c | |
| Panama | -27.3 (11.3) | | -2.4 (7.6) | | 26.0 (13.7) | | -7.0 (7.4) | | -0.3 (7.9) | | 9.5 (7.8) | | -15.7 (12.5) | | -0.5 (0.5) | |
| Pérou | -1.9 (8.5) | | -0.8 (9.2) | | 8.1 (11.0) | | 6.8 (6.7) | | 6.2 (6.8) | | -4.5 (9.8) | | 31.7 (18.8) | | -0.6 (0.2) | |
| Qatar | 30.4 (18.3) | | 8.8 (15.1) | | -17.4 (7.7) | | -5.7 (8.0) | | -19.3 (13.3) | | -8.2 (13.4) | | c c | | 0.3 (0.2) | |
| Roumanie | 0.9 (15.0) | | 13.9 (11.9) | | -9.3 (6.7) | | -0.7 (7.4) | | 27.2 (7.3) | | -16.1 (7.9) | | -1.4 (13.5) | | 0.8 (0.3) | |
| Fédération de Russie | -11.5 (11.2) | | 4.9 (8.9) | | 3.1 (6.2) | | -5.6 (4.6) | | 91.1 (18.7) | | -1.1 (9.7) | | c c | | 0.2 (0.4) | |
| Serbie | -5.0 (13.6) | | -1.1 (19.8) | | 2.0 (6.9) | | -15.1 (6.4) | | 4.5 (7.4) | | 8.3 (5.2) | | 0.5 (7.8) | | 1.2 (0.3) | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 10.3 (6.2) | | -2.7 (5.6) | | c c | | 2.9 (3.3) | | -4.8 (4.4) | | 5.2 (6.1) | | c c | | 1.0 (0.4) | |
| Singapour | 26.0 (10.0) | | 18.8 (9.9) | | 1.6 (4.1) | | 4.4 (5.1) | | -23.9 (15.7) | | -9.5 (12.2) | | 17.6 (16.4) | | 1.3 (0.3) | |
| Taipei chinois | 11.3 (4.8) | | 3.9 (3.7) | | 3.1 (4.5) | | -5.5 (4.1) | | -1.3 (3.5) | | 5.9 (3.7) | | 0.5 (4.5) | | 0.8 (0.4) | |
| Thaïlande | 11.0 (9.4) | | 11.9 (5.8) | | -11.6 (5.3) | | 6.8 (8.7) | | -16.2 (8.2) | | -7.6 (9.4) | | 14.8 (16.5) | | -0.2 (0.3) | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 10.0 (9.7) | | 14.9 (9.3) | | -17.6 (9.8) | | 5.3 (7.2) | | 5.2 (7.4) | | -13.8 (6.5) | | 9.3 (11.8) | | 0.0 (0.2) | |
| Tunisie | -0.9 (8.2) | | -1.0 (7.8) | | 1.8 (7.9) | | -2.3 (4.1) | | 1.5 (4.6) | | -7.6 (7.4) | | -1.6 (9.5) | | 0.0 (0.4) | |
| Uruguay | 0.6 (5.0) | | -2.9 (6.3) | | 3.6 (9.5) | | -0.5 (4.0) | | -2.8 (4.8) | | -13.5 (4.6) | | -3.3 (9.9) | | -0.8 (0.3) | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Éleve et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur toutes les variables présentées dans ce tableau.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 5/5]

Corrélation entre l'engagement des élèves envers la lecture et les approches d'apprentissage, l'environnement, les ressources, les politiques et les pratiques d'apprentissage, et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit

Tableau IV.2.14b

| | Ressources consacrées à l'éducation (niveau Établissement) ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|------------|--|------------|--|------------|---|-------------|---|--------------|---|--------|-----------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves dans la langue d'enseignement | | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves en mathématiques et en sciences | | Pourcentage d'élèves suivant des cours extrascolaires (perfectionnement) | | Pourcentage d'élèves suivant des cours extrascolaires (soutien) | | Pourcentage d'élèves ayant suivi un enseignement au niveau préprimaire pendant un an au maximum | | Pourcentage d'élèves ayant suivi un enseignement au niveau préprimaire pendant plus d'un an | | Taille moyenne de la classe | Indice d'utilisation de la bibliothèque dans le cadre des cours (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'utilisation est importante) | Indice des activités extrascolaires proposées par l'établissement (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'établissement propose d'activités) | Indice de pénurie des enseignants (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la pénurie est élevée) | Indice qualitatif des ressources (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la qualité des ressources est élevée) |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | | | | | |
| OCDE | -0.2 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.1) | -0.2 (0.3) | 0.1 (0.4) | 1.1 (0.4) | 1.3 (0.4) | 3.2 (0.8) | -0.2 (2.1) | 0.0 (1.9) | 6.9 (7.0) | -2.2 (1.6) | | | | | | |
| Australie | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | 0.0 (0.4) | -0.2 (0.3) | -1.0 (0.6) | -0.2 (0.5) | 2.2 (1.1) | 5.2 (4.7) | 10.2 (4.0) | -17.1 (9.4) | 12.3 (5.0) | | | | | | |
| Autriche | -0.4 (0.1) | 0.2 (0.1) | -1.0 (0.3) | 0.7 (0.3) | -0.5 (0.5) | 1.2 (0.4) | 5.4 (1.0) | -1.5 (3.0) | 5.8 (3.4) | -12.6 (10.9) | 2.6 (2.6) | | | | | | |
| Belgique | 0.0 (0.0) | 0.0 (0.0) | 0.0 (0.2) | -0.6 (0.2) | 0.6 (0.2) | 0.7 (0.2) | 1.3 (0.4) | -0.1 (2.1) | 3.9 (2.1) | -5.5 (5.6) | 3.2 (1.9) | | | | | | |
| Canada | -0.2 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | -0.7 (0.2) | 0.3 (0.2) | -0.1 (0.2) | 0.3 (0.2) | -0.4 (0.4) | 1.2 (2.0) | 2.6 (2.9) | 17.7 (7.4) | 5.3 (2.4) | | | | | | |
| Chili | -0.2 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | -0.3 (0.2) | -0.1 (0.2) | 0.2 (0.5) | 0.7 (0.4) | 2.5 (0.7) | -6.4 (3.7) | -1.4 (4.3) | 7.0 (7.3) | -0.7 (3.3) | | | | | | |
| République tchèque | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | -0.4 (0.2) | -0.4 (0.2) | 0.2 (0.5) | 0.7 (0.5) | 0.8 (0.6) | -1.7 (2.4) | -0.9 (1.8) | 26.2 (7.8) | -1.7 (2.3) | | | | | | |
| Danemark | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | -0.2 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.3) | -0.1 (0.1) | 2.4 (0.4) | -3.3 (2.6) | -2.5 (2.5) | -7.8 (10.0) | 1.5 (2.6) | | | | | | |
| Estonie | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | -0.7 (0.3) | -0.7 (0.2) | -0.7 (0.2) | -0.5 (0.2) | 1.1 (0.8) | 3.0 (3.1) | -0.1 (2.4) | 10.3 (6.5) | 2.0 (2.5) | | | | | | |
| Finlande | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | | | | | | |
| France | -0.5 (0.2) | 0.2 (0.1) | -0.3 (0.3) | -0.6 (0.3) | 0.4 (0.7) | 1.4 (0.6) | 1.5 (1.0) | -1.9 (3.6) | 2.8 (3.9) | 26.0 (10.2) | 0.0 (3.6) | | | | | | |
| Allemagne | 0.1 (0.1) | 0.2 (0.1) | 0.6 (0.3) | 0.1 (0.4) | -0.5 (0.5) | 0.0 (0.4) | 0.2 (1.1) | 4.2 (4.6) | 10.5 (5.0) | 32.5 (12.4) | 8.9 (4.0) | | | | | | |
| Grèce | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.2 (0.1) | 0.3 (0.2) | 0.1 (0.2) | 2.3 (0.7) | 2.3 (0.7) | 2.8 (0.6) | -3.8 (5.1) | 13.6 (5.3) | 17.8 (9.7) | -1.6 (3.1) | | | | | | |
| Hongrie | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.1) | -0.2 (0.2) | -0.2 (0.2) | 0.4 (0.5) | -0.1 (0.4) | 0.6 (0.7) | -2.2 (3.4) | -1.9 (3.7) | 2.8 (7.4) | 4.0 (3.8) | | | | | | |
| Islande | -0.4 (0.2) | 0.0 (0.2) | 0.6 (0.2) | -0.6 (0.4) | 0.1 (0.3) | 0.2 (0.2) | 3.8 (0.9) | 6.2 (2.9) | 0.9 (3.4) | 7.4 (9.1) | -6.2 (2.7) | | | | | | |
| Irlande | 0.1 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | 0.8 (0.3) | -2.5 (0.4) | 1.1 (0.7) | 1.2 (0.6) | 3.4 (0.6) | -4.4 (4.5) | -2.2 (4.0) | 4.2 (12.0) | 10.0 (3.0) | | | | | | |
| Israël | -0.1 (0.0) | 0.0 (0.0) | -0.2 (0.2) | -0.2 (0.2) | 0.5 (0.4) | 1.2 (0.3) | 3.1 (0.7) | 2.9 (2.4) | 5.7 (2.4) | 25.7 (6.7) | 7.3 (2.4) | | | | | | |
| Italie | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.2 (0.0) | 0.4 (0.2) | 0.0 (0.1) | -1.8 (1.8) | -0.9 (1.3) | 1.6 (0.4) | 3.4 (3.3) | 2.9 (3.7) | -6.1 (10.0) | -1.2 (2.8) | | | | | | |
| Japon | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | 0.3 (0.1) | 0.3 (0.1) | 1.6 (0.6) | 1.6 (0.5) | 1.7 (0.5) | -5.5 (3.0) | -0.1 (3.2) | 11.3 (11.4) | 1.9 (3.4) | | | | | | |
| Corée | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | | | | | | |
| Luxembourg | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | -0.6 (0.2) | -0.3 (0.2) | 0.4 (0.2) | 0.4 (0.1) | 0.6 (0.2) | 4.9 (1.9) | 0.4 (2.0) | 14.2 (6.0) | 5.4 (2.3) | | | | | | |
| Mexique | -0.7 (0.1) | 0.3 (0.1) | -1.0 (0.3) | 0.5 (0.3) | -0.2 (1.1) | 0.1 (0.5) | 5.2 (1.2) | 11.2 (3.5) | 6.5 (5.2) | 0.4 (11.8) | 2.9 (3.1) | | | | | | |
| Pays-Bas | -0.7 (0.2) | 0.2 (0.1) | -0.2 (0.3) | -1.1 (0.5) | -0.2 (0.3) | 0.4 (0.2) | 0.3 (0.8) | 1.7 (3.2) | 3.2 (2.6) | 16.8 (10.4) | 1.2 (2.8) | | | | | | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | | | | | | |
| Norvège | -0.2 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | 0.2 (0.1) | -0.1 (0.1) | -0.2 (0.5) | 0.2 (0.5) | 0.7 (0.5) | 1.3 (4.5) | 2.3 (2.8) | 25.0 (8.9) | -3.5 (2.4) | | | | | | |
| Pologne | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | 0.0 (0.2) | 0.1 (0.2) | -0.1 (0.3) | 0.5 (0.2) | 1.5 (0.7) | 12.3 (3.8) | 3.1 (3.1) | -2.0 (7.4) | 1.5 (2.4) | | | | | | |
| Portugal | -0.4 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.2 (0.1) | 0.9 (0.3) | 1.1 (0.2) | 1.0 (0.6) | -5.4 (5.3) | 3.9 (3.0) | 28.7 (8.9) | -1.0 (3.9) | | | | | | |
| République slovaque | 0.5 (0.1) | 0.3 (0.1) | -0.3 (0.1) | -0.3 (0.2) | 0.1 (0.1) | 0.4 (0.2) | 2.2 (0.5) | 4.5 (4.8) | 3.0 (3.6) | -5.5 (9.8) | 3.7 (3.8) | | | | | | |
| Slovénie | 0.1 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | 0.1 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.3 (0.3) | 0.6 (0.2) | 0.1 (0.4) | -0.4 (2.1) | 4.2 (1.8) | -4.3 (4.5) | -2.2 (1.7) | | | | | | |
| Espagne | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | -0.4 (0.2) | -0.8 (0.3) | 1.0 (0.4) | 1.0 (0.4) | 1.6 (0.8) | 4.0 (3.4) | 7.6 (2.9) | -0.2 (6.5) | 7.8 (3.7) | | | | | | |
| Suède | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | -0.3 (0.2) | 0.0 (0.2) | 1.6 (0.6) | 1.6 (0.6) | 3.0 (0.6) | -2.3 (2.2) | 6.9 (2.7) | -15.7 (6.2) | 1.5 (1.9) | | | | | | |
| Suisse | 0.6 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | 0.7 (0.4) | -0.9 (0.3) | -0.2 (0.4) | 0.9 (0.4) | -0.6 (0.6) | -15.5 (4.3) | 12.4 (4.0) | -23.4 (8.0) | -14.2 (5.0) | | | | | | |
| Turquie | -0.2 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | 0.0 (0.2) | -0.6 (0.1) | 1.2 (0.3) | 1.5 (0.3) | 2.8 (0.9) | -1.4 (2.4) | 1.5 (2.5) | -4.8 (7.0) | 0.3 (2.3) | | | | | | |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.2 (0.1) | -0.1 (0.0) | -1.5 (0.3) | 0.2 (0.3) | -1.1 (0.8) | -0.7 (0.8) | -2.1 (0.7) | -6.3 (2.5) | 8.5 (2.7) | -5.1 (6.9) | 0.8 (1.9) | | | | | | |
| États-Unis | -0.1 (0.0) | 0.1 (0.0) | -0.1 (0.0) | -0.3 (0.0) | 0.2 (0.1) | 0.6 (0.1) | 1.7 (0.1) | 0.2 (0.6) | 3.6 (0.6) | 10.7 (1.5) | 1.5 (0.5) | | | | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | 0.1 (0.1) | -0.1 (0.1) | 1.0 (0.2) | -0.8 (0.2) | -1.1 (0.3) | -0.4 (0.2) | 1.1 (0.7) | -2.8 (4.6) | 11.4 (4.4) | -3.5 (8.0) | 4.9 (5.7) | | | | | | |
| Albanie | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | -1.4 (0.4) | 0.6 (0.3) | 1.1 (0.3) | 1.1 (0.4) | -0.1 (0.8) | 1.5 (5.2) | 7.5 (5.7) | -18.4 (8.6) | 4.3 (3.9) | | | | | | |
| Argentine | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | 0.3 (0.4) | -0.3 (0.4) | 1.4 (0.4) | 0.1 (0.3) | -0.8 (1.5) | -2.8 (4.0) | -10.1 (3.4) | 29.3 (14.0) | 0.6 (4.5) | | | | | | |
| Azerbaïdjan | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.1) | -0.1 (0.1) | -0.4 (0.1) | 0.2 (0.2) | 0.3 (0.1) | 0.5 (0.3) | -1.7 (2.3) | 6.6 (2.2) | 0.9 (6.8) | 7.2 (2.4) | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 0.0 (0.2) | -0.1 (0.1) | -0.7 (0.3) | -0.2 (0.3) | -0.2 (0.5) | 0.5 (0.3) | 4.4 (1.6) | 16.4 (6.9) | 8.7 (4.8) | 17.6 (13.6) | -6.4 (5.3) | | | | | | |
| Bulgarie | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | -0.3 (0.2) | -0.3 (0.2) | 0.7 (0.2) | 0.8 (0.2) | 0.0 (0.4) | -0.6 (2.3) | 1.6 (2.7) | 32.9 (7.5) | 0.9 (2.1) | | | | | | |
| Colombie | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.2 (0.0) | -0.3 (0.2) | -0.3 (0.2) | -0.5 (0.2) | 0.5 (0.1) | 2.6 (0.5) | -6.1 (2.6) | 8.8 (2.2) | -8.3 (9.3) | -3.1 (2.4) | | | | | | |
| Croatie | -0.3 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | -0.7 (0.2) | -0.7 (0.2) | -0.1 (0.3) | 0.6 (0.2) | -0.1 (0.5) | 3.4 (4.1) | 12.2 (3.4) | 11.4 (8.7) | 1.0 (3.5) | | | | | | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | -0.3 (0.1) | 0.2 (0.0) | 0.1 (0.2) | 0.1 (0.2) | 1.1 (0.7) | 1.3 (0.5) | 1.8 (0.6) | -5.6 (3.1) | 2.1 (2.8) | -7.5 (9.6) | 0.3 (2.9) | | | | | | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | -0.3 (0.2) | -0.2 (0.2) | 0.2 (0.1) | 0.5 (0.1) | 0.2 (0.4) | 0.8 (3.0) | -2.1 (2.7) | 13.9 (8.4) | 4.1 (2.8) | | | | | | |
| Indonésie | 0.5 (0.2) | -0.2 (0.1) | -0.2 (0.2) | -1.2 (0.2) | 0.5 (0.2) | 0.5 (0.2) | 0.2 (0.5) | -2.4 (2.8) | 13.4 (3.1) | 23.7 (14.6) | -8.3 (3.7) | | | | | | |
| Jordanie | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.1) | -0.3 (0.3) | 0.1 (0.3) | 0.0 (0.4) | 0.8 (0.2) | -0.4 (0.6) | -0.7 (3.0) | -1.2 (3.5) | 34.9 (11.0) | -1.2 (5.2) | | | | | | |
| Kazakhstan | 0.4 (0.1) | -0.1 (0.0) | 0.6 (0.2) | -0.6 (0.2) | -0.1 (0.2) | 1.3 (0.2) | -0.3 (0.9) | 4.0 (2.8) | 1.2 (3.4) | -19.9 (8.8) | 4.6 (3.4) | | | | | | |
| Kirghizistan | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | -0.1 (0.2) | -0.7 (0.2) | 0.0 (0.2) | 0.4 (0.1) | 1.7 (0.6) | -0.4 (3.3) | -0.3 (2.9) | -2.1 (8.0) | 3.4 (2.9) | | | | | | |
| Lettonie | 0.1 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | -0.1 (0.2) | 0.2 (0.2) | 0.0 (0.3) | 0.3 (0.1) | 0.8 (0.5) | -2.4 (4.9) | 4.4 (3.7) | -17.1 (10.2) | -2.4 (5.1) | | | | | | |
| Lituanie | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | | | | | | |
| Macao (Chine) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | | | | | | |
| Monténégro | 0.0 (0.2) | 0.1 (0.1) | -0.9 (0.3) | -0.2 (0.3) | 0.0 (0.3) | 0.3 (0.3) | 2.9 (0.7) | 5.9 (5.1) | -2.3 (3.8) | 30.9 (15.7) | 14.7 (2.8) | | | | | | |
| Panama | 0.0 (0.0) | 0.0 (0.0) | 0.0 (0.3) | -0.6 (0.3) | 0.8 (0.3) | 0.7 (0.3) | 0.2 (0.4) | -3.8 (3.5) | 10.8 (3.5) | 11.0 (14.8) | 3.5 (2.9) | | | | | | |
| Pérou | 0.1 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.1) | 0.6 (0.3) | -0.6 (0.3) | -0.2 (0.3) | 1.1 (0.3) | 0.4 (0.7) | -9.1 (4.3) | 6.6 (4.5) | 10.7 (12.5) | -11.6 (4.2) | | | | | | |
| Qatar | 0.2 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.3 (0.2) | -1.3 (0.2) | -1.0 (0.6) | -0.7 (0.4) | 3.4 (0.9) | -9.6 (5.8) | 4.7 (3.6) | -7.3 (14.1) | -4.0 (3.9) | | | | | | |
| Roumanie | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | 0.1 (0.1) | -0.1 (0.1) | -0.1 (0.4) | 0.3 (0.2) | 0.7 (0.5) | -3.7 (2.8) | -1.9 (2.8) | 11.5 (8.1) | 3.8 (3.8) | | | | | | |
| Fédération de Russie | 0.5 (0.2) | 0.1 (0.0) | -0.1 (0.3) | -0.4 (0.2) | 0.8 (0.2) | 0.9 (0.3) | 2.2 (1.0) | 0.2 (4.3) | 6.5 (4.1) | 22.0 (9.8) | -7.9 (4.7) | | | | | | |
| Serbie | -0.2 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | 0.3 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.1) | -0.1 (0.3) | 0.2 (0.3) | 0.9 (0.2) | -1.8 (1.5) | 1.3 (1.8) | 41.4 (9.4) | 0.4 (1.7) | | | | | | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | -0.2 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | 0.3 (0.2) | -0.2 (0.1) | 1.4 (0.8) | 2.5 (0.8) | -0.6 (0.7) | -6.8 (2.8) | 1.8 (2.7) | 22.1 (12.6) | -0.9 (2.5) | | | | | | |
| Singapour | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | 1.0 (0.1) | -0.4 (0.1) | 1.1 (0.6) | 1.2 (0.5) | 3.3 (0.5) | -0.8 (2.0) | 0.1 (2.2) | -6.7 (7.7) | 2.7 (2.2) | | | | | | |
| Taipei chinois | 0.1 (0.1) | 0.0 (0.0) | 0.4 (0.2) | -0.3 (0.2) | 0.3 (0.4) | 0.8 (0.4) | 0.8 (0.4) | -1.2 (2.4) | 0.9 (2.8) | 37.9 (11.3) | 7.4 (3.3) | | | | | | |
| Thaïlande | -0.3 (0.1) | 0.3 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.3) | 0.0 (0.2) | 0.7 (0.6) | 1.0 (0.5) | 2.2 (0.8) | -1.7 (3.7) | 8.6 (3.6) | 10.3 (14.5) | 2.9 (3.7) | | | | | | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 0.2 (0.4) | 0.3 (0.2) | -0.2 (0.2) | 0.1 (0.1) | 0.5 (0.1) | 0.6 (0.2) | 0.5 (0.7) | 3.6 (3.1) | 0.3 (1.7) | 10.8 (6.9) | -0.8 (2.3) | | | | | | |
| Tunisie | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.1 (0.0) | 0.0 (0.2) | 0.2 (0.2) | 0.5 (0.3) | 0.2 (0.2) | | | | | | | | | | | |

[Partie 1/6]

Corrélation entre l'engagement des élèves envers la lecture et les approches d'apprentissage, l'environnement, les ressources, les politiques et les pratiques d'apprentissage, et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.14c

| OCDE | Engagement des élèves envers la lecture et approches d'apprentissage ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | Environnement d'apprentissage et climat scolaire (niveau Éleve) ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|
| | Indice de plaisir de la lecture (plus la valeur est élevée, plus le plaisir de la lecture est important) | | Indice de diversité dans la lecture (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la diversité dans la lecture est importante) | | Indice des activités de lecture en ligne (plus la valeur est élevée, plus nombreuses sont les activités) | | Indice des stratégies de mémorisation (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la grande est l'importance accordée à cette stratégie) | | Indice des stratégies d'élaboration (plus la valeur est élevée, plus grande est l'importance accordée à cette stratégie) | | Indice des stratégies de contrôle (plus la valeur est élevée, plus grande est l'importance accordée à cette stratégie) | | Indice de compréhension et de mémorisation (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la perception de l'utilité de cette stratégie par les élèves est importante) | | Indice de synthèse (plus la valeur est élevée, plus la perception de l'utilité de cette stratégie par les élèves est importante) | | Indice de la relation entre enseignants et élèves (plus la valeur est élevée, meilleure est la relation) | | Indice du climat de discipline (plus la valeur est élevée, meilleur est le climat) | | Indice de l'encouragement des enseignants (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'encouragement est important) | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| Australie | 26.9 | (1.0) | -4.7 | (1.1) | 9.3 | (1.0) | -13.2 | (1.2) | -7.8 | (0.9) | 18.0 | (1.2) | 10.6 | (1.2) | 17.3 | (1.0) | 6.2 | (1.0) | 2.8 | (1.0) | -3.9 | (0.9) |
| Autriche | 18.0 | (1.4) | -1.6 | (1.6) | 5.1 | (1.4) | -6.3 | (1.5) | -4.1 | (1.4) | 2.5 | (1.4) | 9.8 | (1.6) | 17.3 | (1.6) | 1.3 | (1.2) | 1.3 | (1.1) | -2.9 | (1.4) |
| Belgique | 18.0 | (1.2) | 3.8 | (1.1) | 5.0 | (1.3) | -8.8 | (1.1) | -7.2 | (1.2) | 10.0 | (1.3) | 10.4 | (1.3) | 16.9 | (1.3) | -1.1 | (1.2) | 0.7 | (1.1) | -0.1 | (1.1) |
| Canada | 25.1 | (0.9) | -1.4 | (1.1) | 3.6 | (1.1) | -8.5 | (0.8) | 10.6 | (0.8) | 15.9 | (1.1) | 6.7 | (1.0) | 17.3 | (0.9) | 4.8 | (1.0) | 0.7 | (1.2) | -1.1 | (1.0) |
| Chili | 14.9 | (1.5) | 2.1 | (1.4) | 5.1 | (1.3) | -1.7 | (1.4) | -6.3 | (1.4) | 8.7 | (1.6) | 11.2 | (1.2) | 12.8 | (1.3) | 3.3 | (1.1) | 0.7 | (1.3) | -3.2 | (1.3) |
| République tchèque | 17.9 | (1.4) | 1.3 | (1.4) | 4.8 | (1.1) | -5.6 | (1.2) | -1.8 | (1.3) | 8.5 | (1.4) | 8.8 | (1.3) | 19.1 | (1.2) | 0.7 | (1.5) | -0.6 | (1.3) | -4.5 | (1.5) |
| Danemark | 24.4 | (1.6) | 4.1 | (1.4) | 4.6 | (1.6) | -17.9 | (1.6) | -5.6 | (1.5) | 8.2 | (1.7) | 14.4 | (1.5) | 17.3 | (1.4) | 7.4 | (1.2) | 0.0 | (1.5) | -2.3 | (1.5) |
| Estonie | 24.5 | (1.9) | 3.7 | (2.2) | 7.6 | (1.9) | 15.1 | (2.0) | 2.5 | (1.9) | 2.0 | (2.1) | 12.9 | (1.4) | 16.1 | (1.8) | 7.5 | (1.5) | 6.3 | (2.2) | -9.0 | (2.0) |
| Finlande | 22.5 | (1.4) | 9.2 | (1.5) | 4.1 | (1.7) | 14.0 | (1.5) | -0.8 | (1.4) | 9.8 | (1.8) | 9.8 | (1.4) | 18.7 | (1.6) | 4.1 | (1.5) | -1.6 | (1.5) | -8.2 | (1.6) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 13.1 | (1.2) | 4.2 | (1.3) | 3.8 | (1.4) | -4.6 | (1.7) | -5.1 | (1.5) | 5.2 | (1.7) | 8.4 | (1.4) | 11.6 | (1.5) | 1.7 | (1.2) | 1.8 | (1.3) | 0.2 | (1.4) |
| Grèce | 24.7 | (2.0) | 2.3 | (1.9) | 0.7 | (1.3) | -9.2 | (1.5) | -2.4 | (1.6) | 8.2 | (1.8) | 3.5 | (1.6) | 16.3 | (1.7) | 0.4 | (1.7) | -2.1 | (2.0) | 1.5 | (1.8) |
| Hongrie | 14.6 | (1.5) | 0.4 | (1.1) | 5.1 | (1.3) | 1.1 | (1.8) | -6.2 | (1.6) | 1.2 | (1.7) | 8.4 | (1.4) | 13.2 | (1.2) | -2.1 | (1.3) | -2.6 | (1.4) | 2.5 | (1.5) |
| Islande | 22.9 | (1.4) | 7.8 | (1.7) | 3.9 | (1.7) | -18.6 | (2.0) | -2.4 | (1.7) | 16.5 | (2.0) | 7.6 | (1.5) | 20.0 | (1.6) | 6.2 | (1.4) | 3.6 | (2.0) | -5.2 | (1.4) |
| Irlande | 28.1 | (1.8) | -4.8 | (2.1) | 7.5 | (1.6) | -5.7 | (1.7) | -4.9 | (1.4) | 7.8 | (1.9) | 11.5 | (1.8) | 17.0 | (1.4) | 5.0 | (1.9) | 5.3 | (1.6) | -4.6 | (1.7) |
| Israël | 16.8 | (2.3) | 4.0 | (1.6) | 7.0 | (1.6) | -10.8 | (1.9) | -6.6 | (1.7) | 11.5 | (2.1) | 6.6 | (1.9) | 15.0 | (1.9) | 2.3 | (1.5) | 0.7 | (2.0) | -4.2 | (1.8) |
| Italie | 14.5 | (0.9) | 4.0 | (1.0) | 3.7 | (0.7) | -9.9 | (0.8) | -2.1 | (0.8) | 6.6 | (1.0) | 7.6 | (0.9) | 14.3 | (0.8) | 0.2 | (0.8) | 1.5 | (0.7) | -1.3 | (0.9) |
| Japon | 18.9 | (1.6) | 0.8 | (1.2) | 4.8 | (1.8) | -6.4 | (1.4) | -3.1 | (1.5) | 11.6 | (1.8) | 8.1 | (1.4) | 18.4 | (1.7) | 4.8 | (1.3) | 2.3 | (1.6) | -1.5 | (1.3) |
| Corée | 21.5 | (3.5) | 0.6 | (3.0) | 4.1 | (2.6) | 1.3 | (2.7) | 2.3 | (2.3) | 8.5 | (2.5) | 10.8 | (2.3) | 20.1 | (1.9) | 4.5 | (2.3) | 0.9 | (2.0) | -3.2 | (2.3) |
| Luxembourg | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Mexique | 10.1 | (1.2) | -1.1 | (0.8) | 1.6 | (0.9) | -7.9 | (1.0) | -4.6 | (1.0) | 10.2 | (1.2) | 6.6 | (0.8) | 14.3 | (0.9) | 4.0 | (0.9) | 3.9 | (1.0) | 2.1 | (1.0) |
| Pays-Bas | 11.6 | (1.7) | 6.5 | (1.1) | 3.3 | (1.4) | 10.2 | (1.1) | -3.1 | (1.2) | 5.7 | (1.4) | 6.7 | (1.1) | 9.5 | (1.0) | 0.9 | (1.3) | -0.7 | (1.1) | -4.7 | (1.1) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 29.5 | (1.8) | -6.3 | (2.4) | 9.2 | (1.9) | 12.3 | (2.0) | 10.3 | (2.1) | 16.9 | (2.1) | 7.3 | (1.7) | 20.2 | (1.5) | 2.9 | (1.8) | 4.0 | (1.8) | 0.0 | (1.8) |
| Norvège | 25.2 | (1.9) | 4.7 | (1.8) | -1.3 | (1.8) | 14.8 | (1.9) | 1.7 | (1.9) | 11.2 | (2.5) | 11.3 | (1.6) | 20.8 | (1.7) | 7.1 | (1.6) | 1.1 | (1.6) | -3.4 | (1.8) |
| Pologne | 15.3 | (1.5) | 5.4 | (1.7) | 5.5 | (1.4) | -7.9 | (2.0) | -5.3 | (2.0) | 12.4 | (1.5) | 7.2 | (1.5) | 23.5 | (1.4) | -0.2 | (1.6) | 0.7 | (1.6) | 4.2 | (1.5) |
| Portugal | 12.5 | (1.7) | -0.8 | (1.6) | 2.3 | (1.4) | -7.7 | (1.4) | -4.9 | (1.9) | 15.5 | (1.9) | 9.5 | (1.2) | 17.8 | (1.3) | -0.8 | (1.3) | 4.0 | (1.3) | -2.3 | (1.4) |
| République slovaque | 14.2 | (1.5) | 2.6 | (1.4) | 7.7 | (1.4) | 10.4 | (1.0) | -4.5 | (1.5) | 9.0 | (1.7) | 6.6 | (1.4) | 16.4 | (1.3) | 1.6 | (1.3) | 1.5 | (1.4) | -2.4 | (1.6) |
| Slovénie | 8.1 | (1.2) | 4.7 | (1.3) | 3.5 | (0.9) | 11.0 | (1.3) | -3.5 | (1.2) | 7.2 | (1.4) | 5.3 | (1.0) | 9.8 | (1.0) | 1.6 | (1.1) | -0.3 | (1.0) | 1.9 | (1.0) |
| Espagne | 20.7 | (0.9) | 4.0 | (0.9) | 5.5 | (1.0) | -1.9 | (0.8) | -5.6 | (1.0) | 11.8 | (1.0) | 8.8 | (0.8) | 20.5 | (0.9) | 0.2 | (0.7) | 4.0 | (0.9) | -1.8 | (0.9) |
| Suède | 23.5 | (2.0) | 9.5 | (1.6) | 2.7 | (1.7) | -2.6 | (1.5) | -6.4 | (2.0) | 7.3 | (2.1) | 13.5 | (1.5) | 19.8 | (1.7) | 4.1 | (1.5) | -0.6 | (1.5) | -1.5 | (1.9) |
| Suisse | 18.6 | (1.2) | 5.5 | (1.2) | 3.7 | (1.3) | -7.9 | (1.5) | -6.1 | (1.6) | 4.6 | (1.4) | 13.0 | (1.2) | 17.4 | (1.4) | -1.2 | (1.1) | 0.9 | (1.2) | -3.3 | (1.4) |
| Turquie | 8.7 | (1.8) | -5.5 | (1.8) | 0.9 | (1.4) | -6.6 | (1.7) | 1.7 | (1.7) | 9.5 | (2.3) | 8.0 | (1.3) | 9.1 | (1.6) | 1.7 | (1.2) | 0.0 | (1.4) | 1.0 | (1.5) |
| Royaume-Uni | 29.0 | (1.6) | -3.4 | (1.5) | 7.7 | (1.6) | -10.8 | (1.6) | -6.2 | (1.5) | 14.2 | (1.7) | 7.8 | (1.4) | 15.4 | (1.3) | 4.6 | (1.4) | 5.4 | (1.3) | -1.3 | (1.5) |
| États-Unis | 25.4 | (2.2) | -3.1 | (2.3) | 5.0 | (2.2) | -12.3 | (2.4) | -9.9 | (2.3) | 16.0 | (2.3) | 8.1 | (2.1) | 13.6 | (2.1) | 0.4 | (1.6) | 8.1 | (1.6) | 0.0 | (1.6) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 19.4 | (0.3) | 1.8 | (0.3) | 4.6 | (0.3) | -8.7 | (0.3) | -4.4 | (0.3) | 9.7 | (0.3) | 9.0 | (0.3) | 16.3 | (0.3) | 2.6 | (0.2) | 1.7 | (0.3) | -2.0 | (0.3) |
| Partenaires | 18.0 | (3.1) | -2.0 | (2.6) | 0.2 | (1.7) | 0.0 | (2.3) | -4.4 | (2.6) | 16.4 | (3.0) | 17.9 | (2.0) | 10.5 | (2.0) | 5.3 | (2.1) | 5.6 | (2.2) | -0.4 | (2.0) |
| Argentine | 15.9 | (2.6) | 2.2 | (2.2) | 3.0 | (1.4) | -4.2 | (1.6) | -3.4 | (1.7) | 12.4 | (1.7) | 8.5 | (1.9) | 13.6 | (1.8) | -3.1 | (1.6) | 0.2 | (1.6) | -1.5 | (1.8) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 12.2 | (1.9) | 0.5 | (0.8) | -0.1 | (0.7) | -0.4 | (1.6) | -1.0 | (1.8) | 6.9 | (1.6) | 7.8 | (1.7) | 0.8 | (1.5) | -1.5 | (1.4) | 6.7 | (1.6) | 2.5 | (1.0) |
| Brsil | 12.1 | (1.3) | -1.9 | (1.1) | 2.9 | (0.8) | -3.5 | (1.4) | -4.8 | (1.2) | 11.0 | (1.5) | 8.5 | (1.0) | 13.3 | (1.2) | 3.9 | (1.0) | 4.1 | (1.4) | -1.6 | (1.2) |
| Bulgarie | 5.6 | (2.7) | 1.1 | (1.4) | 8.2 | (1.2) | -5.0 | (1.9) | -5.9 | (1.7) | 9.9 | (2.1) | 9.1 | (1.8) | 16.7 | (1.7) | 1.0 | (1.4) | 5.0 | (1.9) | 1.7 | (1.6) |
| Colombie | 11.1 | (2.2) | -0.5 | (1.3) | 5.1 | (1.4) | -7.8 | (1.5) | -1.7 | (1.9) | 7.8 | (1.7) | 12.3 | (2.0) | 15.1 | (1.9) | -1.7 | (1.6) | 11.8 | (1.8) | 1.0 | (1.7) |
| Croatie | 10.0 | (1.5) | 5.1 | (1.5) | 3.5 | (1.1) | -4.0 | (1.8) | -5.2 | (2.1) | 1.2 | (2.0) | 11.4 | (1.3) | 16.4 | (1.3) | -3.5 | (1.5) | 4.4 | (1.6) | 2.6 | (1.4) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 20.5 | (1.4) | -3.5 | (1.0) | 2.4 | (1.0) | -8.6 | (1.5) | -3.9 | (1.4) | 11.4 | (1.4) | 10.0 | (1.2) | 14.6 | (1.2) | 5.5 | (1.2) | 3.5 | (1.3) | -2.8 | (1.1) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 20.8 | (1.9) | 0.9 | (1.5) | 2.1 | (1.3) | -8.7 | (2.0) | -7.5 | (1.4) | 14.5 | (1.6) | 8.8 | (1.0) | 10.6 | (1.0) | 1.0 | (1.4) | 3.1 | (1.6) | 1.4 | (1.5) |
| Indonésie | 12.9 | (2.1) | 1.6 | (0.8) | -0.6 | (0.8) | 3.0 | (1.5) | 1.4 | (1.6) | 2.6 | (1.5) | 7.9 | (0.9) | 5.6 | (0.9) | -3.0 | (1.3) | 1.8 | (1.4) | -1.6 | (1.0) |
| Jordanie | 12.6 | (2.0) | -0.8 | (1.1) | 2.4 | (1.0) | 0.8 | (2.0) | 2.5 | (1.9) | 10.2 | (1.9) | 6.9 | (1.4) | 11.9 | (1.5) | 6.0 | (1.3) | 4.6 | (1.6) | 0.4 | (1.4) |
| Kazakhstan | 9.0 | (2.3) | -5.7 | (1.2) | 1.0 | (0.8) | -5.0 | (2.3) | -5.3 | (1.9) | 7.3 | (1.9) | 15.3 | (1.1) | 16.3 | (1.5) | 2.4 | (1.6) | 10.2 | (1.6) | 2.9 | (1.2) |
| Kirghizistan | 16.1 | (2.7) | -0.1 | (1.3) | -1.8 | (0.8) | 1.9 | (1.7) | -3.6 | (2.0) | 7.3 | (2.0) | 10.9 | (1.8) | 9.9 | (1.6) | 1.9 | (1.5) | 13.8 | (1.6) | 1.5 | (1.3) |
| Lettonie | 19.2 | (2.4) | 1.0 | (2.5) | 2.6 | (1.8) | -11.0 | (2.3) | -3.3 | (2.1) | 7.9 | (2.3) | 10.8 | (1.5) | 18.5 | (1.7) | 4.8 | (1.6) | 5.5 | (2.0) | -2.5 | (1.7) |
| Lituanie | 13.8 | (1.5) | 2.8 | (1.5) | 7.6 | (1.2) | -14.1 | (2.1) | -6.4 | (1.7) | 8.7 | (1.9) | 10.1 | (1.5) | 14.6 | (1.5) | 2.4 | (1.0) | 5.7 | (1.5) | -1.2 | (1.6) |
| Macao (Chine) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Monténégro | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Panama | 7.6 | (3.1) | 2.9 | (1.6) | 0.4 | (1.4) | 1.7 | (1.9) | -3.7 | (2.7) | 10.0 | (2.5) | 6.0 | (2.3) | 10.1 | (2.0) | 3.4 | (1.8) | 7.4 | (2.4) | -1.6 | (1.7) |
| Pérou | 15.7 | (2.1) | 1.0 | (1.4) | 0.7 | (1.2) | -9.2 | (1.7) | -1.5 | (1.9) | 5.4 | (1.9) | 7.6 | (1.7) | 12.4 | (1.7) | 3.3 | (1.5) | 11.1 | (2.0) | 0.3 | (1.5) |
| Qatar | 15.6 | (1.3) | 1.5 | (0.8) | 3.5 | (0.7) | -4.0 | (1.3) | -5.1 | (1.2) | 11.5 | (1.3) | 7.6 | (1.1) | 8.7 | (1.1) | 5.5 | (0.8) | 3.9 | (1.0) | -3.4 | (0.8) |
| Roumanie | 0.0 | (2.5) | -1.6 | (1.7) | 6.5 | (1.1) | -3.9 | (1.8) | -4.3 | (1.9) | 11.8 | (2.4) | 9.7 | (1.8) | 10.2 | (1.8) | 5.7 | (1.6) | 6.3 | (2.0) | 0.8 | (1.5) |
| Fédération de Russie | 23.5 | (2.2) | -1.3 | (1.5) | 4.2 | (1.0) | -9.5 | (1.7) | -5.0 | (1.6) | 7.4 | (1.9) | 13.3 | (1.5) | 15.3 | (1.5) | 5.1 | (1.4) | 3.3 | (1.5) | 2.3 | (1.3) |
| Serbie | 7.8 | (1.7) | 0.4 | (2.2) | 6.6 | (1.2) | -8.3 | (1.4) | -1.4 | (1.4) | 4.8 | (1.7) | 10.4 | (1.4) | 15.8 | (1.7) | -4.4 | (1.2) | 5.3 | (1.6) | 2.0 | (1.1) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 14.8 | (2.6) | 1.3 | (1.2) | -0.8 | (1.5) | -9.7 | (2.1) | -2.0 | (2.0) | 13.1 | (2.4) | 9.5 | (1.2) | 15.5 | (1.7) | 3.1 | (1.2) | 0.5 | (1.7) | 0.7 | (1.5) |
| Singapour | 20.4 | (1.5) | 0.4 | (1.0) | 3.2 | (1.1) | -8.8 | (1.4) | -7.6 | (1.3) | 10.0 | (1.5) | 6.4 | (1.1) | 22.4 | (1.4) | 2.4 | (1.2) | 6.3 | (1.4) | -4.4 | (1.3) |
| Taipei chinois | 18.8 | (1.8) | 1.1 | (1.5) | -1.9 | (2.2) | -5.1 | (1.9) | -0.5 | (2.2) | 18.9 | (3.1) | 10.4 | (1.9) | 12.9 | (1.3) | 2.2 | (1.3) | 7.5 | (1.7) | -4.1 | (1.5) |
| Thaïlande | 10.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

[Partie 3/6]


Corrélation entre l'engagement des élèves envers la lecture et les approches d'apprentissage, l'environnement, les ressources, les politiques et les pratiques d'apprentissage, et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.14c

| | Gestion des établissements ¹ | | | | | | Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|----------------------------------|--------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|
| | Indice de responsabilité de l'établissement dans l'affectation des ressources (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'autonomie est importante) | | Indice de responsabilité de l'établissement dans le choix des évaluations (plus la valeur est élevée, plus l'autonomie est importante) | | Établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire | | Établissement privé | | Recours à des examens normalisés | | Recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins de suivi des progrès de l'établissement | | Recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins de comparaison de l'enseignement ou des programmes | | Recours aux évaluations des élèves à des fins de comparaison de la performance des établissements ou avec des résultats au niveau local ou national | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 1.0 | (2.1) | -0.5 | (1.8) | -10.7 | (6.9) | -8.1 | (5.2) | -4.2 | (3.1) | -2.2 | (4.7) | -6.4 | (5.0) | -7.8 | (3.7) |
| Autriche | 2.3 | (7.3) | -2.4 | (4.2) | -1.9 | (6.1) | -5.2 | (12.2) | -25.2 | (8.5) | -9.7 | (8.1) | -1.2 | (6.9) | 17.4 | (7.8) |
| Belgique | -3.4 | (20.6) | 5.3 | (3.1) | 1.9 | (8.8) | w | w | -13.9 | (5.4) | 6.2 | (4.8) | -7.8 | (5.0) | 1.8 | (6.6) |
| Canada | 1.6 | (3.8) | -0.5 | (3.0) | 4.7 | (4.4) | 4.1 | (8.8) | 2.5 | (4.2) | -2.5 | (4.8) | 0.0 | (4.0) | 1.4 | (4.3) |
| Chili | 4.1 | (2.0) | -1.2 | (2.3) | 6.0 | (5.3) | -12.1 | (6.2) | -0.7 | (6.5) | 9.5 | (6.0) | -7.2 | (8.4) | -11.9 | (4.2) |
| République tchèque | 3.7 | (1.7) | -5.2 | (2.8) | 2.4 | (5.5) | 10.9 | (8.3) | 6.4 | (8.2) | 5.3 | (6.5) | -7.3 | (6.0) | 4.9 | (5.8) |
| Danemark | 0.2 | (1.6) | 0.4 | (1.5) | -7.2 | (4.2) | -1.8 | (5.2) | 1.5 | (11.0) | -2.7 | (3.3) | 1.7 | (4.4) | 1.9 | (3.5) |
| Estonie | -2.1 | (2.7) | 0.1 | (1.9) | 0.2 | (4.4) | -17.3 | (7.7) | -1.8 | (4.5) | -2.6 | (5.5) | -11.4 | (4.6) | 4.0 | (4.9) |
| Finlande | 1.0 | (4.6) | 1.4 | (1.9) | -3.6 | (3.9) | -5.4 | (10.2) | 20.3 | (13.0) | -3.6 | (3.7) | -2.2 | (3.6) | 1.4 | (4.1) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 15.0 | (5.7) | -2.5 | (4.0) | 27.0 | (6.8) | -27.4 | (10.2) | 6.1 | (6.0) | -15.5 | (6.2) | 7.7 | (6.2) | 7.7 | (5.2) |
| Grèce | 112.8 | (52.1) | -9.9 | (17.1) | -2.1 | (12.0) | -27.8 | (27.2) | -2.4 | (8.5) | -3.9 | (9.4) | -20.9 | (10.9) | 10.5 | (9.4) |
| Hongrie | -5.6 | (2.2) | 1.2 | (2.7) | 0.5 | (5.2) | 0.9 | (7.4) | 8.3 | (5.9) | 11.9 | (8.0) | -6.5 | (5.7) | -9.6 | (5.9) |
| Islande | -3.6 | (3.3) | 7.4 | (2.6) | 4.9 | (4.7) | c | c | -11.2 | (8.1) | -2.7 | (11.0) | 12.5 | (8.2) | -7.8 | (4.4) |
| Irlande | 1.7 | (10.4) | 0.5 | (4.4) | -8.1 | (9.3) | 1.9 | (6.8) | -1.3 | (5.7) | 4.5 | (5.7) | -0.6 | (5.3) | -12.0 | (6.8) |
| Israël | 0.0 | (6.7) | -5.8 | (3.5) | 15.6 | (8.6) | 2.7 | (11.8) | 14.0 | (11.3) | 5.5 | (9.7) | -8.1 | (10.2) | 12.8 | (7.9) |
| Italie | -2.7 | (4.5) | -3.8 | (2.1) | -1.4 | (5.6) | 6.0 | (11.5) | -10.4 | (4.0) | -3.4 | (5.0) | 3.5 | (5.8) | -1.3 | (5.1) |
| Japon | 0.0 | (3.7) | -2.1 | (3.1) | 0.4 | (7.0) | -23.0 | (10.5) | 1.4 | (4.7) | 1.8 | (4.8) | -6.3 | (7.3) | -2.8 | (5.9) |
| Corée | 8.4 | (2.9) | -1.1 | (2.8) | -6.3 | (7.0) | 0.8 | (6.1) | -10.8 | (12.2) | -29.1 | (5.8) | 17.1 | (7.3) | -1.8 | (5.4) |
| Luxembourg | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Mexique | -2.3 | (3.5) | -2.5 | (2.6) | 6.1 | (5.4) | 3.2 | (11.7) | 10.3 | (5.2) | 1.0 | (5.7) | 7.9 | (7.3) | -0.3 | (5.3) |
| Pays-Bas | -0.9 | (2.4) | 8.9 | (4.1) | 0.8 | (14.3) | 2.5 | (4.4) | -2.9 | (5.8) | -7.6 | (5.4) | 7.8 | (5.7) | -7.2 | (5.5) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | -3.3 | (3.3) | -4.9 | (2.4) | 18.8 | (5.1) | -14.9 | (11.9) | -1.0 | (4.8) | 1.9 | (9.1) | 35.8 | (10.2) | 2.7 | (7.9) |
| Norvège | 2.1 | (3.3) | 0.9 | (2.9) | 0.0 | (4.3) | c | c | -9.8 | (8.6) | -5.3 | (6.0) | 2.1 | (5.1) | -2.1 | (5.7) |
| Pologne | 7.5 | (7.1) | -0.3 | (2.4) | 4.4 | (4.6) | -12.6 | (17.4) | 2.5 | (10.1) | -5.3 | (6.1) | 1.9 | (6.3) | -2.6 | (3.6) |
| Portugal | 4.5 | (3.8) | 7.2 | (6.7) | 4.2 | (5.1) | -7.5 | (7.7) | 1.2 | (5.2) | 5.8 | (6.9) | -6.9 | (5.2) | -2.7 | (4.3) |
| République slovaque | 0.0 | (2.4) | -2.4 | (2.8) | 3.4 | (9.4) | -4.8 | (8.9) | -4.6 | (11.8) | -10.4 | (7.0) | -2.1 | (6.9) | 1.5 | (6.1) |
| Slovénie | -8.2 | (3.9) | -2.8 | (3.3) | 1.6 | (4.6) | 1.0 | (14.0) | 3.5 | (5.3) | -8.4 | (7.1) | -5.1 | (5.3) | -7.0 | (4.5) |
| Espagne | -2.6 | (2.2) | -0.2 | (1.7) | 7.6 | (4.3) | 5.3 | (4.1) | -6.9 | (3.3) | 2.5 | (3.3) | -4.9 | (4.0) | 5.0 | (3.2) |
| Suède | 0.5 | (1.8) | 2.2 | (2.0) | 7.9 | (4.4) | -3.2 | (9.0) | 8.4 | (10.5) | 15.3 | (9.0) | -4.6 | (5.7) | -0.2 | (4.6) |
| Suisse | -4.8 | (2.6) | 1.6 | (2.2) | 1.4 | (3.8) | -15.1 | (8.0) | 3.0 | (4.0) | -1.9 | (3.9) | 2.9 | (3.1) | 5.6 | (3.9) |
| Turquie | -23.0 | (9.2) | -7.3 | (4.6) | 1.5 | (5.3) | c | c | -12.5 | (5.6) | 0.3 | (7.4) | -3.4 | (4.3) | -11.6 | (7.7) |
| Royaume-Uni | -1.6 | (1.8) | 0.5 | (2.0) | -6.2 | (4.5) | -7.9 | (11.5) | 2.3 | (3.6) | -21.6 | (10.6) | 7.6 | (7.3) | -1.8 | (6.4) |
| États-Unis | -0.6 | (2.6) | -6.2 | (2.8) | 0.1 | (4.7) | c | c | -26.2 | (10.0) | 6.0 | (13.1) | 7.1 | (7.9) | -5.1 | (8.3) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 3.2 | (1.9) | -0.8 | (0.8) | 2.3 | (1.2) | -5.7 | (2.1) | -1.7 | (1.3) | -1.9 | (1.3) | 0.1 | (1.1) | -0.5 | (1.0) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | -8.4 | (8.1) | -2.3 | (3.7) | -7.3 | (7.7) | 32.3 | (23.5) | -8.7 | (13.7) | c | c | 5.6 | (11.3) | -13.7 | (9.5) |
| Argentine | -3.7 | (7.6) | -2.0 | (6.7) | -13.7 | (9.3) | 19.2 | (9.2) | -2.5 | (9.0) | -4.4 | (8.0) | 2.0 | (11.8) | 0.3 | (7.4) |
| Azerbaïdjan | -0.1 | (7.9) | -0.1 | (3.9) | 11.7 | (7.5) | c | c | 59.9 | (15.0) | -2.1 | (8.6) | -4.9 | (9.5) | 54.9 | (9.7) |
| Bésil | 5.5 | (3.4) | -1.1 | (2.7) | -18.2 | (5.2) | 1.6 | (10.0) | -2.4 | (4.9) | 0.2 | (9.6) | -1.2 | (7.5) | -12.1 | (5.2) |
| Bulgarie | -6.2 | (3.0) | -29.9 | (8.7) | -14.0 | (8.6) | c | c | -7.3 | (10.5) | 13.0 | (12.4) | -4.7 | (6.9) | -6.3 | (9.3) |
| Colombie | 1.6 | (2.9) | -2.4 | (2.3) | -11.6 | (6.9) | 0.5 | (7.7) | 5.6 | (5.6) | 7.2 | (10.4) | 1.8 | (7.7) | 0.8 | (4.4) |
| Croatie | -15.2 | (7.5) | 2.5 | (4.5) | 9.5 | (5.7) | c | c | -0.5 | (3.9) | -12.7 | (8.1) | 6.9 | (5.3) | 3.0 | (4.5) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | -0.7 | (2.5) | 7.6 | (3.1) | -17.1 | (11.7) | -2.5 | (13.4) | 16.4 | (9.0) | -3.0 | (8.3) | -18.2 | (9.4) | 2.1 | (6.6) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | -4.3 | (2.2) | 0.6 | (2.8) | 10.5 | (21.1) | 1.5 | (8.7) | c | c | 12.4 | (9.8) | 5.7 | (11.4) | 2.2 | (3.8) |
| Indonésie | 1.6 | (3.1) | -4.4 | (2.7) | -5.6 | (8.4) | -9.2 | (8.4) | -3.8 | (10.3) | -6.3 | (16.1) | 25.3 | (18.7) | -11.9 | (9.5) |
| Jordanie | -5.4 | (10.4) | -10.6 | (7.3) | -3.4 | (6.4) | 7.3 | (8.7) | -4.7 | (7.9) | -8.7 | (7.5) | -4.6 | (15.5) | 20.0 | (9.7) |
| Kazakhstan | -2.8 | (5.6) | 5.7 | (5.8) | 0.1 | (6.1) | -36.8 | (18.6) | -0.1 | (10.0) | c | c | -16.7 | (25.2) | 6.6 | (11.6) |
| Kirghizistan | -13.2 | (5.5) | 3.4 | (2.8) | -3.1 | (6.9) | 27.2 | (17.2) | 20.6 | (16.8) | -1.2 | (15.1) | 8.3 | (8.7) | -17.9 | (8.9) |
| Lettonie | -7.1 | (3.9) | 3.8 | (3.9) | -1.0 | (6.4) | c | c | -4.8 | (6.5) | -3.5 | (11.0) | c | c | 2.9 | (8.5) |
| Lituanie | 1.6 | (4.3) | 5.7 | (2.5) | -2.1 | (5.6) | c | c | -13.3 | (6.0) | 1.1 | (9.3) | -7.7 | (5.2) | -6.4 | (5.5) |
| Macao (Chine) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Monténégro | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Panama | 9.4 | (7.7) | -10.2 | (4.1) | -16.0 | (6.9) | 8.4 | (20.9) | -9.1 | (6.7) | -10.3 | (9.0) | -12.1 | (8.8) | -1.1 | (6.9) |
| Pérou | 7.4 | (4.2) | -3.5 | (2.3) | 6.5 | (5.6) | -18.0 | (13.3) | -1.9 | (5.4) | -2.7 | (8.3) | -1.1 | (10.1) | -6.7 | (5.3) |
| Qatar | 1.7 | (4.2) | -5.9 | (5.0) | 0.6 | (7.1) | 25.2 | (13.4) | 2.8 | (21.4) | -5.3 | (11.6) | -23.1 | (6.8) | -15.3 | (10.3) |
| Roumanie | 0.4 | (23.3) | -2.6 | (2.9) | -6.8 | (9.3) | c | c | -4.0 | (6.3) | 46.6 | (19.7) | -7.3 | (8.4) | -17.7 | (12.8) |
| Fédération de Russie | -1.0 | (3.4) | 1.3 | (3.1) | 2.1 | (4.6) | c | c | -10.6 | (5.8) | c | c | -25.4 | (10.9) | -4.8 | (11.1) |
| Serbie | 6.6 | (7.3) | -24.5 | (17.0) | -16.0 | (5.7) | c | c | -0.4 | (5.9) | -15.1 | (10.4) | -7.6 | (6.1) | -0.6 | (8.0) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 0.4 | (1.7) | -3.2 | (1.5) | -0.8 | (4.9) | 3.6 | (5.5) | 14.2 | (9.6) | -6.1 | (6.2) | -16.0 | (11.5) | 5.8 | (4.1) |
| Shanghaï | -0.1 | (3.8) | 0.1 | (2.0) | -2.2 | (10.9) | c | c | -10.2 | (17.5) | 10.7 | (16.1) | -5.0 | (13.6) | -9.4 | (10.6) |
| Taipei chinois | 2.2 | (2.5) | -3.2 | (1.5) | -19.9 | (6.6) | -26.0 | (6.1) | 12.5 | (5.3) | 1.6 | (4.2) | -3.7 | (5.4) | -11.7 | (3.9) |
| Thaïlande | -3.0 | (2.7) | 3.8 | (3.0) | 2.7 | (6.6) | -12.4 | (8.8) | 20.9 | (8.1) | 3.9 | (14.4) | -11.2 | (16.5) | -10.7 | (7.8) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 9.2 | (5.7) | 1.3 | (4.8) | 2.1 | (9.7) | -22.9 | (14.7) | 4.8 | (7.7) | 19.7 | (11.3) | -17.0 | (12.2) | -2.5 | (6.4) |
| Tunisie | -3.7 | (5.9) | 3.5 | (18.2) | -1.4 | (4.8) | -46.6 | (14.9) | -17.9 | (7.9) | 2.3 | (8.9) | 2.0 | (3.7) | 11.6 | (5.7) |
| Uruguay | -7.0 | (4.3) | 2.5 | (5.3) | 2.1 | (4.4) | 37.0 | (10.9) | -9.7 | (4.1) | 13.2 | (4.9) | 4.2 | (6.0) | -12.6 | (5.4) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur toutes les variables présentées dans ce tableau.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 4/6]


Corrélation entre l'engagement des élèves envers la lecture et les approches d'apprentissage, l'environnement, les ressources, les politiques et les pratiques d'apprentissage, et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.14c

| | Politiques d'évaluation et de responsabilisation ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | Ressources consacrées à l'éducation (niveau Éleve) ¹ | | | |
|----------------------|---|--------|--|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---------------------|--------|
| | Responsabilisation des établissements envers les parents : uniquement vis-à-vis des résultats de autres élèves de l'établissement | | Responsabilisation des établissements envers les parents : au moins vis-à-vis des objectifs régionaux ou nationaux | | Publication des résultats scolaires | | Recours aux résultats scolaires à des fins de prise de décisions sur l'affectation des ressources pédagogiques dans l'établissement | | Suivi temporel des résultats scolaires par une autorité administrative | | Recours aux résultats scolaires à des fins de suivi des méthodes des enseignants | | Recours à des revues par des pairs ou à des inspections par le principal ou un inspecteur à des fins de suivi des méthodes des enseignants | | Taille de la classe | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | -8.7 (4.6) | | 1.5 (5.3) | | 1.5 (3.6) | | 1.3 (3.3) | | -1.4 (4.2) | | 6.7 (3.3) | | 0.1 (3.7) | | 1.3 (0.2) | |
| Autriche | 1.5 (7.4) | | -2.5 (10.5) | | -1.1 (13.5) | | -0.3 (10.8) | | 9.7 (7.3) | | 3.8 (11.0) | | -20.3 (13.8) | | -0.1 (0.4) | |
| Belgique | 18.3 (6.1) | | -11.2 (6.1) | | 22.9 (21.6) | | 0.4 (5.9) | | 1.9 (4.4) | | -5.0 (5.0) | | 8.2 (6.8) | | 1.9 (0.3) | |
| Canada | -1.1 (4.0) | | -2.6 (3.7) | | 3.4 (3.2) | | 0.3 (3.0) | | 4.3 (4.1) | | c | | -3.1 (4.0) | | 0.7 (0.2) | |
| Chili | -4.9 (12.2) | | -3.9 (9.1) | | -1.6 (3.9) | | -10.3 (5.3) | | 5.0 (4.7) | | 0.4 (5.0) | | -3.3 (7.4) | | -0.4 (0.3) | |
| République tchèque | 8.1 (7.3) | | 5.2 (7.8) | | 0.2 (4.5) | | -0.5 (9.3) | | -2.3 (4.1) | | -0.5 (4.5) | | 14.6 (10.3) | | -0.5 (0.3) | |
| Danemark | c | c | c | c | -1.7 (2.7) | | 3.8 (3.1) | | -2.3 (3.4) | | -3.4 (3.3) | | -1.9 (4.2) | | -0.3 (0.4) | |
| Estonie | 4.4 (5.2) | | 2.4 (3.6) | | 1.2 (3.6) | | -1.6 (4.7) | | -2.3 (5.3) | | -8.0 (3.6) | | -3.6 (7.4) | | 1.1 (0.4) | |
| Finlande | -5.2 (6.9) | | 3.5 (3.7) | | 11.4 (9.5) | | 5.2 (6.6) | | 3.6 (3.4) | | 0.8 (3.9) | | -3.5 (3.2) | | 2.1 (0.5) | |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 10.8 (6.4) | | 5.2 (7.3) | | -13.9 (8.3) | | -7.0 (5.5) | | 16.3 (5.7) | | -0.8 (5.8) | | 5.3 (6.4) | | 0.1 (0.3) | |
| Grèce | 8.0 (9.4) | | -18.2 (12.4) | | 3.4 (8.3) | | 3.5 (16.6) | | -10.7 (7.5) | | -2.2 (8.0) | | 16.4 (9.3) | | -0.2 (0.7) | |
| Hongrie | -2.2 (7.2) | | -9.6 (5.9) | | 2.0 (5.0) | | -8.4 (7.9) | | -3.6 (5.3) | | -12.5 (5.7) | | -46.5 (22.8) | | 0.0 (0.3) | |
| Islande | -3.5 (9.2) | | 1.3 (5.4) | | -4.2 (5.7) | | c | c | 6.0 (6.1) | | 4.9 (4.5) | | 5.1 (5.9) | | 2.0 (0.4) | |
| Irlande | 3.4 (6.3) | | 1.4 (7.0) | | 2.4 (9.2) | | -7.6 (6.6) | | -0.3 (6.0) | | 7.0 (5.5) | | -5.5 (5.9) | | 2.2 (0.4) | |
| Israël | -25.6 (13.1) | | 4.5 (6.7) | | -2.5 (8.7) | | -0.7 (7.0) | | 1.6 (7.9) | | 7.3 (14.9) | | -12.3 (11.1) | | 0.8 (0.2) | |
| Italie | 0.1 (7.6) | | -1.5 (6.8) | | 6.0 (5.0) | | -4.5 (4.3) | | -3.0 (4.5) | | -1.0 (4.3) | | -1.9 (5.1) | | -0.5 (0.2) | |
| Japon | 3.5 (15.0) | | 1.6 (14.6) | | 19.3 (8.3) | | -27.8 (16.0) | | 3.1 (6.8) | | 1.5 (6.7) | | -2.9 (8.3) | | -1.7 (0.6) | |
| Corée | 16.0 (8.6) | | 3.0 (7.5) | | 11.0 (4.7) | | -15.4 (4.6) | | -1.9 (5.3) | | 1.2 (4.8) | | -7.4 (8.2) | | -0.7 (1.6) | |
| Luxembourg | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Mexique | -0.9 (5.8) | | 1.1 (6.1) | | 1.7 (4.0) | | 3.5 (3.9) | | 1.0 (4.5) | | -0.9 (3.6) | | -3.3 (5.9) | | -0.2 (0.2) | |
| Pays-Bas | 6.8 (7.8) | | 6.0 (8.5) | | 10.4 (4.8) | | 0.6 (6.3) | | 5.1 (4.9) | | 7.0 (5.2) | | -8.2 (5.3) | | 1.0 (0.2) | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | -6.3 (7.3) | | -9.4 (5.7) | | -2.7 (5.3) | | -0.8 (4.4) | | -2.4 (7.4) | | -2.2 (4.5) | | -16.1 (14.9) | | 1.8 (0.3) | |
| Norvège | 9.8 (7.9) | | 8.2 (6.5) | | 6.5 (4.8) | | 0.2 (5.4) | | 4.3 (5.0) | | 0.0 (4.1) | | -6.7 (5.4) | | 0.4 (0.3) | |
| Pologne | -7.8 (9.7) | | 2.8 (5.4) | | -3.7 (3.9) | | -6.8 (5.8) | | 3.4 (5.8) | | -14.2 (8.8) | | -32.1 (13.8) | | 0.9 (0.6) | |
| Portugal | 6.3 (5.5) | | 3.7 (4.9) | | -5.5 (4.4) | | -3.7 (4.3) | | -0.4 (4.1) | | -0.1 (4.4) | | 6.8 (6.4) | | 2.2 (0.4) | |
| République slovaque | 2.0 (9.4) | | -5.8 (8.3) | | -2.8 (6.0) | | -0.1 (6.8) | | 1.5 (6.8) | | -2.9 (6.4) | | | | -0.4 (0.3) | |
| Slovénie | -0.8 (7.1) | | -3.1 (4.3) | | 9.3 (4.3) | | -13.1 (6.0) | | -1.8 (5.8) | | -2.1 (4.7) | | 1.3 (6.9) | | 0.4 (0.3) | |
| Espagne | -0.4 (2.8) | | -1.7 (4.0) | | -5.8 (3.9) | | -3.9 (2.9) | | -4.9 (3.2) | | -1.6 (3.0) | | 0.4 (3.0) | | 1.2 (0.2) | |
| Suède | 0.5 (17.9) | | -1.8 (6.2) | | -1.1 (4.1) | | -3.7 (3.9) | | -5.5 (4.4) | | -8.5 (4.9) | | 3.0 (4.7) | | 1.3 (0.4) | |
| Suisse | -6.7 (3.9) | | -3.5 (4.2) | | -5.8 (9.9) | | 0.8 (3.8) | | 0.0 (3.9) | | -2.4 (4.1) | | 0.8 (4.2) | | 2.1 (0.4) | |
| Turquie | -7.9 (12.8) | | -1.1 (12.2) | | 10.0 (5.3) | | -3.6 (4.8) | | 8.0 (5.4) | | 8.9 (6.3) | | -8.7 (8.4) | | 0.2 (0.2) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 5.0 (6.4) | | -0.5 (4.4) | | -1.6 (4.1) | | -0.9 (3.8) | | 7.0 (5.1) | | -8.7 (5.3) | | 22.1 (11.7) | | 3.0 (0.3) | |
| États-Unis | 3.9 (10.3) | | 5.7 (6.3) | | 25.3 (7.4) | | 6.6 (4.0) | | -2.9 (10.1) | | -10.5 (5.0) | | 19.9 (11.7) | | 0.4 (0.3) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.9 (1.6) | | -0.6 (1.3) | | 2.9 (1.3) | | -3.1 (1.2) | | 1.1 (1.0) | | -1.2 (1.1) | | -2.7 (1.6) | | 0.7 (0.1) | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | -15.4 (12.1) | | -16.8 (11.9) | | 9.8 (7.2) | | -22.1 (8.2) | | 8.3 (8.2) | | -9.3 (14.7) | | c | c | 0.3 (0.2) | |
| Argentine | -15.8 (9.0) | | -16.9 (8.1) | | -0.1 (14.7) | | 3.1 (6.7) | | -22.0 (8.9) | | 15.9 (7.1) | | 11.5 (14.3) | | -0.4 (0.3) | |
| Azerbaïdjan | -12.1 (14.9) | | c | c | -14.4 (9.3) | | 12.9 (7.4) | | -13.1 (8.5) | | -82.5 (15.6) | | 22.2 (23.4) | | -0.2 (0.3) | |
| Bésil | 1.8 (8.1) | | -1.9 (4.4) | | 8.2 (4.2) | | -9.0 (4.3) | | 5.3 (4.7) | | 3.6 (4.2) | | -7.5 (5.7) | | -0.2 (0.2) | |
| Bulgarie | 0.5 (11.7) | | 11.0 (11.5) | | 14.4 (7.6) | | -7.9 (7.7) | | -1.2 (7.7) | | -13.5 (10.5) | | 11.6 (25.1) | | 0.4 (0.4) | |
| Colombie | -22.6 (14.3) | | -8.8 (9.3) | | 13.7 (4.3) | | -3.9 (4.1) | | 4.7 (4.9) | | 0.1 (4.3) | | -2.0 (4.8) | | -0.7 (0.3) | |
| Croatie | -7.5 (3.8) | | c | c | 2.6 (4.6) | | 5.5 (5.1) | | 2.1 (7.0) | | -4.6 (4.3) | | -7.0 (11.8) | | 0.7 (0.5) | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | -3.6 (6.6) | | -16.7 (7.4) | | 1.5 (5.3) | | 6.2 (5.8) | | -3.3 (7.8) | | -5.3 (8.5) | | 39.1 (20.1) | | 0.2 (0.2) | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 4.0 (5.2) | | 11.5 (6.1) | | 6.9 (4.4) | | 9.4 (4.4) | | -2.6 (4.5) | | -12.2 (7.5) | | -8.5 (11.4) | | 1.6 (0.2) | |
| Indonésie | -11.0 (11.8) | | -13.8 (11.0) | | 3.0 (6.3) | | 18.6 (11.8) | | -8.5 (6.1) | | 1.5 (7.2) | | 29.4 (20.5) | | 0.3 (0.2) | |
| Jordanie | 9.4 (10.5) | | | | -0.4 (9.6) | | -6.9 (7.2) | | -0.4 (6.9) | | 5.1 (8.3) | | c | c | -0.9 (0.4) | |
| Kazakhstan | -27.0 (17.6) | | -27.7 (16.2) | | -11.9 (6.7) | | -8.7 (6.6) | | c | c | -16.2 (10.6) | | c | c | -0.9 (0.4) | |
| Kirghizistan | 11.1 (21.2) | | 9.2 (17.8) | | 11.2 (6.1) | | -6.6 (9.5) | | -18.4 (12.2) | | 2.0 (17.3) | | c | c | -0.3 (0.3) | |
| Lettonie | -7.2 (5.7) | | -6.3 (4.9) | | 5.5 (4.2) | | -3.8 (4.4) | | 3.0 (4.4) | | -5.1 (5.1) | | c | c | 0.6 (0.4) | |
| Lituanie | -2.3 (5.0) | | c | c | -7.4 (5.4) | | 13.5 (7.0) | | -2.0 (4.8) | | 9.1 (5.6) | | c | c | 0.6 (0.4) | |
| Macao (Chine) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Monténégro | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Panama | -22.8 (11.0) | | 1.8 (7.1) | | 18.9 (12.0) | | -3.3 (7.6) | | 6.4 (7.8) | | 3.4 (7.7) | | -9.2 (12.7) | | -0.5 (0.5) | |
| Pérou | 8.9 (6.1) | | 6.1 (6.5) | | 8.8 (6.4) | | 8.8 (5.1) | | 6.5 (5.1) | | -8.2 (7.8) | | 27.2 (13.1) | | -0.6 (0.3) | |
| Qatar | 26.6 (16.7) | | 8.0 (13.9) | | -14.1 (6.9) | | -0.4 (7.4) | | -12.9 (12.3) | | -11.4 (11.2) | | c | c | 0.3 (0.2) | |
| Roumanie | -1.4 (13.8) | | 12.7 (12.6) | | -5.2 (6.4) | | 0.8 (6.8) | | 24.5 (6.8) | | -9.4 (7.7) | | -6.9 (14.9) | | 0.8 (0.2) | |
| Fédération de Russie | -1.8 (10.0) | | 5.6 (7.3) | | 2.3 (5.7) | | -4.0 (4.4) | | 91.1 (17.5) | | 5.6 (10.9) | | c | c | 0.1 (0.4) | |
| Serbie | -5.5 (13.6) | | -3.9 (18.7) | | 1.9 (6.7) | | -18.3 (6.9) | | 4.0 (7.7) | | 8.4 (5.2) | | 4.4 (8.4) | | 1.0 (0.3) | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 7.1 (5.4) | | -4.8 (5.0) | | c | c | 1.8 (3.1) | | -3.4 (3.7) | | 5.0 (5.3) | | c | c | 1.0 (0.4) | |
| Singapour | 11.9 (6.3) | | 9.2 (6.2) | | -0.3 (3.9) | | 0.2 (4.3) | | -28.6 (7.4) | | 0.0 (13.9) | | 12.4 (12.0) | | 1.2 (0.3) | |
| Taipei chinois | 11.9 (4.5) | | 6.3 (3.5) | | 2.0 (4.2) | | -8.4 (3.9) | | 5.4 (3.6) | | 6.6 (3.2) | | -0.7 (4.0) | | 0.8 (0.3) | |
| Thaïlande | 13.4 (7.9) | | 11.3 (5.3) | | -7.2 (5.2) | | 7.3 (8.3) | | -15.4 (7.1) | | -14.4 (8.6) | | 17.3 (15.4) | | -0.3 (0.3) | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 8.4 (9.4) | | 11.3 (8.7) | | -18.2 (10.7) | | 7.8 (7.1) | | 6.6 (6.7) | | -13.1 (6.1) | | 6.0 (11.9) | | 0.0 (0.2) | |
| Tunisie | 3.9 (7.9) | | 3.2 (7.4) | | 1.9 (7.2) | | -3.2 (3.9) | | -0.9 (4.3) | | -9.4 (5.6) | | 2.2 (7.8) | | 0.0 (0.4) | |
| Uruguay | 2.2 (4.9) | | -3.9 (6.1) | | 4.8 (9.9) | | -1.2 (3.8) | | -0.8 (4.4) | | -12.9 (4.5) | | 1.8 (9.4) | | -0.8 (0.3) | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Éleve et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur toutes les variables présentées dans ce tableau.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 6/6]


Corrélation entre l'engagement des élèves envers la lecture et les approches d'apprentissage, l'environnement, les ressources, les politiques et les pratiques d'apprentissage, et la performance des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, après contrôle du milieu démographique et socio-économique des élèves et des établissements

Tableau IV.2.14c

| OCDE | Milieu socio-économique et démographique des élèves ¹ | | | | | | | | | | Milieu socio-économique et démographique des établissements ¹ | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|-------------|------------------|------------|---|-------------|---|------------|--|--------------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|
| | Élève de sexe féminin | | Élève autochtone | | Élève dont la langue maternelle est identique à la langue de l'évaluation | | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel de l'élève (progression d'une unité) | | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel de l'élève (au carré) | | Indice PISA moyen de statut économique, social et culturel de l'établissement (progression d'une unité) | | Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) | | Taille de l'établissement (pour 100 élèves) (au carré) | | Établissement situé dans un village ou une petite ville (moins de 15 000 habitants) | | Établissement situé dans une grande ville (au moins 100 000 habitants) | |
| | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| Australie | 4.8 (2.1) | -1.0 (2.0) | 23.9 (3.7) | 15.1 (1.4) | -2.9 (1.0) | 31.7 (9.1) | -1.6 (1.4) | 0.0 (0.0) | -2.6 (5.2) | 3.0 (4.1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Autriche | 2.7 (3.1) | 12.6 (4.6) | 16.0 (5.3) | 4.7 (1.9) | 0.0 (1.3) | 42.6 (10.2) | 4.2 (2.3) | -0.2 (0.1) | -10.1 (7.6) | 8.9 (9.7) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique | 2.0 (2.3) | 14.6 (2.3) | 5.0 (2.7) | 5.5 (1.1) | 0.9 (0.8) | 42.1 (6.7) | 5.2 (2.2) | -0.3 (0.1) | 7.8 (4.8) | -8.4 (5.6) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | -1.3 (1.9) | 6.0 (2.1) | 16.5 (3.8) | 10.2 (1.3) | 2.1 (0.9) | 11.0 (5.2) | 0.2 (1.2) | 0.0 (0.0) | 2.6 (4.0) | -1.4 (3.9) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chili | 5.8 (2.9) | 1.3 (6.8) | 45.8 (17.6) | 5.8 (1.7) | 0.6 (0.8) | 16.6 (4.5) | 0.1 (1.0) | 0.0 (0.0) | 4.6 (6.6) | -2.4 (4.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| République tchèque | 15.2 (2.5) | 12.0 (3.4) | -6.0 (9.5) | 8.8 (1.7) | -1.9 (1.5) | 61.7 (7.7) | 5.3 (3.6) | -0.3 (0.3) | 6.6 (4.9) | -4.3 (5.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Danemark | 6.1 (2.5) | 13.6 (3.1) | 24.0 (5.1) | 14.1 (1.5) | -0.5 (1.0) | 16.7 (5.9) | 7.0 (2.7) | -0.7 (0.2) | -4.6 (3.5) | 6.4 (4.9) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estonie | 16.4 (3.4) | 5.3 (3.7) | 28.4 (6.1) | 7.2 (1.8) | 1.3 (1.5) | 25.3 (8.5) | -2.2 (1.6) | 0.1 (0.1) | -0.7 (4.1) | -1.0 (5.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finlande | 15.2 (2.1) | 11.9 (4.3) | 35.9 (6.2) | 14.0 (1.7) | -1.3 (1.4) | 15.6 (6.4) | -0.2 (1.0) | 0.0 (0.0) | -1.9 (4.5) | -0.9 (5.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne | 11.2 (2.5) | 13.4 (3.0) | 3.1 (4.9) | 4.7 (1.4) | -1.1 (0.8) | 63.7 (9.1) | 2.5 (1.9) | -0.1 (0.1) | 14.6 (7.7) | -5.1 (6.9) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grèce | 19.4 (3.0) | 2.5 (3.3) | 18.6 (11.1) | 10.8 (1.5) | 1.0 (1.2) | 27.2 (9.7) | 1.0 (15.8) | 0.6 (2.4) | 9.9 (12.3) | 5.1 (10.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hongrie | 10.9 (2.4) | -6.9 (4.6) | 26.1 (9.7) | 6.5 (1.4) | 0.7 (0.9) | 33.1 (5.9) | 3.2 (1.8) | -0.1 (0.1) | -3.4 (6.5) | 3.7 (5.5) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Islande | 9.1 (3.1) | 4.1 (4.7) | 40.5 (9.6) | 12.5 (2.6) | -1.9 (1.5) | 15.0 (8.8) | -0.4 (5.2) | 0.1 (0.7) | 0.8 (5.8) | -0.4 (7.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Irlande | 10.8 (4.7) | 0.1 (3.3) | 28.8 (10.1) | 14.1 (1.7) | -1.4 (1.5) | 5.1 (9.5) | -4.1 (5.2) | 0.1 (0.3) | -6.4 (9.0) | -4.2 (8.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Israël | 12.1 (3.8) | -0.9 (3.7) | 2.0 (5.6) | 12.3 (2.4) | 2.8 (1.2) | 31.8 (12.8) | 5.3 (2.8) | -0.3 (0.1) | 10.6 (9.5) | -16.6 (7.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Italie | 13.8 (1.7) | 13.7 (2.5) | 4.4 (2.6) | 2.4 (0.8) | -0.5 (0.8) | 12.9 (5.8) | 4.0 (1.8) | -0.2 (0.1) | -1.8 (4.9) | 4.4 (5.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Japon | 11.4 (2.7) | 6.3 (7.5) | 31.0 (33.5) | 0.4 (1.9) | 1.4 (1.7) | 52.0 (14.6) | -3.8 (1.7) | 0.2 (0.1) | -17.7 (9.6) | 1.5 (5.1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corée | 23.4 (4.4) | 4.2 (12.4) | -10.4 (36.1) | 8.8 (1.9) | -1.4 (1.3) | 11.8 (7.2) | 4.3 (2.8) | -0.1 (0.1) | -33.0 (12.1) | -24.2 (8.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Luxembourg | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mexique | 12.6 (1.9) | 19.0 (3.2) | 16.3 (5.0) | 6.3 (1.3) | 1.3 (0.5) | 9.7 (3.7) | 0.6 (0.4) | 0.0 (0.0) | -8.0 (5.8) | 8.7 (5.6) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pays-Bas | 5.1 (2.0) | 5.3 (2.7) | 10.2 (6.5) | 2.3 (1.6) | -0.3 (1.0) | 32.2 (8.4) | 2.1 (1.5) | -0.1 (0.1) | 1.3 (5.9) | 9.2 (5.5) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 12.2 (3.7) | 1.7 (3.0) | 34.5 (5.8) | 16.9 (2.3) | 0.6 (2.5) | 31.6 (10.3) | 2.3 (1.5) | -0.1 (0.0) | 17.9 (6.8) | 5.9 (5.5) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Norvège | 14.8 (3.2) | 11.1 (5.4) | 32.4 (7.3) | 14.6 (2.4) | -2.1 (1.7) | 12.8 (8.4) | 8.3 (5.7) | -1.3 (0.8) | -9.3 (3.7) | -6.0 (6.1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pologne | 26.0 (3.1) | 25.3 (21.3) | 41.1 (20.8) | 17.6 (1.8) | -1.3 (1.3) | 5.7 (6.5) | 0.9 (4.6) | 0.0 (0.5) | -1.2 (5.6) | -1.2 (5.7) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | 11.6 (2.6) | -1.5 (3.0) | 16.7 (7.1) | 11.3 (1.1) | 0.3 (0.7) | 11.9 (5.9) | 2.8 (1.7) | -0.1 (0.1) | 2.1 (4.7) | 7.9 (5.1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| République slovaque | 26.7 (2.6) | -1.7 (4.8) | 23.6 (6.1) | 10.7 (1.7) | -1.8 (1.0) | 18.4 (10.5) | -1.2 (3.8) | 0.2 (0.3) | 8.1 (7.3) | 7.5 (6.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slovénie | 19.4 (2.2) | 6.5 (2.7) | 5.6 (4.9) | 0.9 (1.1) | 0.4 (1.1) | 49.3 (6.5) | 10.4 (3.1) | -0.8 (0.3) | 1.8 (5.5) | 1.3 (4.8) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Espagne | 5.4 (1.6) | 21.6 (2.2) | 8.7 (2.8) | 11.4 (1.0) | 0.1 (0.6) | 3.4 (4.0) | -1.4 (1.2) | 0.0 (0.1) | 0.6 (3.7) | 7.7 (3.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suède | 10.2 (2.8) | 6.0 (3.6) | 31.4 (6.4) | 18.8 (2.0) | -0.3 (1.1) | 19.9 (10.3) | -3.1 (2.2) | 0.3 (0.1) | 4.9 (5.0) | 5.6 (5.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suisse | 5.1 (2.1) | 10.6 (2.4) | 17.0 (2.8) | 9.6 (1.4) | 0.0 (1.1) | 25.3 (5.9) | 1.2 (0.5) | 0.0 (0.0) | -0.1 (3.8) | 1.7 (5.6) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turquie | 19.6 (2.9) | -2.0 (6.6) | 5.8 (11.0) | 7.7 (1.9) | -0.1 (0.7) | 40.9 (6.5) | -0.4 (1.2) | 0.0 (0.0) | -3.9 (6.6) | -0.6 (5.9) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Royaume-Uni | -0.4 (2.7) | 0.8 (3.4) | 17.4 (5.7) | 10.9 (1.7) | 0.3 (1.2) | 43.1 (7.0) | -1.0 (1.5) | 0.0 (0.1) | 3.2 (3.7) | 3.3 (4.3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| États-Unis | 0.9 (3.6) | -1.2 (5.6) | 4.4 (5.9) | 13.9 (2.0) | -0.6 (2.5) | 19.0 (6.9) | 0.3 (0.8) | 0.0 (0.0) | 6.1 (4.6) | -7.5 (5.9) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 11.2 (0.5) | 6.7 (1.0) | 18.7 (2.1) | 9.7 (0.3) | -2.2 (0.2) | 26.2 (1.4) | 1.6 (0.7) | -0.1 (0.1) | 0.0 (1.2) | 0.2 (1.1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 31.3 (4.0) | 12.8 (11.7) | 7.1 (19.0) | 13.9 (3.2) | 2.2 (1.3) | 2.3 (10.2) | -3.8 (3.7) | 0.4 (0.3) | -8.7 (9.8) | 9.3 (10.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine | 19.8 (3.1) | 1.4 (4.9) | 48.3 (15.9) | 8.7 (2.1) | 1.6 (1.0) | 30.9 (7.3) | 6.7 (2.6) | -0.2 (0.1) | 5.9 (10.7) | 10.2 (9.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Azerbaïdjan | 18.3 (2.3) | 2.8 (4.4) | -6.3 (5.9) | 9.0 (2.1) | 2.1 (1.0) | 28.9 (11.6) | -1.7 (3.4) | 0.2 (0.1) | -16.7 (11.8) | -16.3 (11.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bésil | 19.9 (2.1) | 7.3 (9.2) | 26.4 (12.5) | 4.9 (2.0) | 1.3 (0.7) | 26.4 (4.2) | 0.5 (0.8) | 0.0 (0.0) | -9.7 (5.8) | -6.2 (4.5) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgarie | 35.7 (3.3) | 23.9 (8.5) | 26.6 (6.6) | 7.8 (2.2) | 2.5 (1.2) | 48.2 (9.0) | 1.5 (3.5) | 0.1 (0.2) | 3.1 (8.2) | 3.4 (7.9) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombie | 5.3 (2.7) | 18.0 (7.7) | 65.6 (19.8) | 7.5 (2.5) | 0.9 (0.8) | 26.3 (6.1) | 0.1 (0.5) | 0.0 (0.0) | 9.2 (6.1) | -4.6 (5.6) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Croatie | 21.3 (3.5) | 2.6 (2.1) | -5.9 (8.2) | 6.1 (1.7) | -2.8 (1.0) | 18.3 (9.4) | -0.4 (2.0) | 0.1 (0.1) | 4.7 (4.3) | -6.7 (5.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 6.7 (3.9) | -23.2 (3.3) | 14.9 (2.9) | 13.1 (1.8) | 2.1 (1.0) | 8.6 (9.6) | 0.7 (0.6) | 0.0 (0.0) | -3.5 (14.1) | 15.6 (12.8) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 11.8 (2.4) | -2.7 (2.4) | 21.1 (6.1) | -1.2 (2.0) | -0.8 (0.8) | 19.0 (5.5) | -5.6 (7.4) | 0.4 (0.4) | a | a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indonésie | 22.5 (1.7) | 18.0 (10.5) | -2.7 (2.4) | 5.4 (2.8) | 1.5 (0.8) | 8.5 (5.3) | -0.2 (4.1) | 0.1 (0.3) | -5.3 (8.5) | 8.7 (9.6) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jordanie | 19.5 (8.3) | -2.4 (3.6) | 22.5 (7.6) | 13.8 (2.4) | 1.7 (1.1) | 1.2 (8.1) | -4.2 (3.1) | 0.2 (0.2) | -1.1 (8.6) | 11.6 (7.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kazakhstan | 32.0 (2.3) | -6.8 (4.0) | 3.1 (4.1) | 13.0 (2.1) | -2.2 (1.2) | 48.1 (10.0) | -3.8 (1.7) | 0.1 (0.1) | -20.9 (8.7) | -7.2 (8.8) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kirghizistan | 40.3 (2.8) | -11.7 (5.4) | -2.6 (4.6) | 15.7 (2.3) | 2.3 (1.2) | 14.4 (8.5) | 1.0 (2.0) | -0.1 (0.1) | 2.5 (8.5) | 29.8 (11.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lettonie | 22.0 (2.9) | -1.9 (3.1) | 4.6 (7.5) | 11.9 (2.2) | -1.1 (1.5) | 0.4 (11.6) | 1.9 (3.4) | -0.1 (0.3) | 7.3 (5.7) | 7.1 (7.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lituanie | 32.7 (2.9) | 0.4 (4.4) | 9.8 (6.8) | 11.4 (1.6) | 0.7 (1.1) | 34.1 (9.2) | -4.1 (3.4) | 0.2 (0.2) | 4.5 (7.2) | -11.9 (7.6) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macao (Chine) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monténégro | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | | | | | | | | | | |
| Panama | 13.8 (4.4) | -2.1 (6.1) | 14.3 (10.6) | 6.8 (2.9) | 1.5 (0.9) | 10.3 (8.7) | 2.5 (1.5) | -0.1 (0.0) | -15.9 (9.2) | 6.7 (9.8) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pérou | 3.4 (3.3) | 14.9 (9.6) | 30.4 (7.6) | 9.6 (2.7) | 0.8 (0.8) | 28.4 (5.9) | 3.5 (1.2) | -0.1 (0.0) | -0.1 (6.4) | 7.5 (6.9) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qatar | 19.1 (6.0) | -30.4 (2.5) | 18.6 (3.3) | 4.0 (1.4) | 1.5 (0.8) | 19.3 (11.5) | 1.6 (1.0) | 0.0 (0.0) | -14.3 (10.4) | -4.2 (10.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roumanie | 13.3 (3.6) | 18.6 (9.4) | 12.2 (7.2) | 6.3 (2.0) | 0.8 (0.9) | 27.0 (7.9) | -1.4 (2.4) | 0.0 (0.1) | 10.0 (6.8) | 3.6 (6.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fédération de Russie | 21.9 (2.6) | 1.8 (2.6) | 16.4 (5.0) | 12.3 (1.8) | -0.4 (1.6) | 27.1 (7.4) | -7.5 (2.9) | 0.5 (0.2) | 8.2 (7.8) | 7.4 (6.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Serbie | 18.9 (2.9) | -4.9 (2.9) | -0.5 (9.1) | 1.7 (1.9) | 0.9 (1.0) | -0.7 (16.5) | -5.9 (2.5) | 0.3 (0.1) | -1.2 (8.2) | 2.9 (6.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 23.7 (2.7) | 25.2 (8.2) | 23.1 (9.1) | 3.2 (1.7) | 2.4 (1.5) | 17.4 (5.1) | -0.6 (0.5) | 0.0 (0.0) | a | a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Singapour | 5.1 (2.3) | 0.5 (2.6) | 17.9 (2.9) | 7.4 (2.7) | -2.5 (1.3) | 37.4 (9.5) | 4.8 (1.8) | -0.1 (0.0) | a | a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Taipei chinois | 27.8 (3.5) | 11.2 (7.4) | 5.6 (3.5) | 7.6 (2.1) | -0.4 (1.4) | 20.6 (5.7) | -0.5 (0.3) | 0.0 (0.0) | -3.4 (4.7) | 6.6 (4.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Thaïlande | 24.1 (2.9) | 26.8 (12.7) | -12.2 (3.4) | 6.0 (2.5) | 0.9 (0.9) | 15.1 (5.0) | 1.3 (0.9) | 0.0 (0.0) | -2.0 (7.9) | 15.1 (8.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 29.7 (2.5) | -4.3 (3.2) | 25.2 (6.7) | 2.2 (2.0) | 1.3 (1.0) | 33.0 (10.9) | -2.0 (5.0) | 0.0 (0.4) | -11.7 (6.6) | a | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tunisie | 17.3 (2.3) | 19.0 (8.1) | -20.0 (22.8) | 2.0 (2.7) | -0.2 (0.8) | 15.6 (4.3) | -0.5 (2.1) | 0.0 (0.1) | -4.0 (5.0) | 8.7 (5.1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 26.0 (3.1) | -1.7 (5.9) | 19.6 (8.4) | 10.2 (2.1) | 0.4 (0.9) | 8.1 (5.8) | 0.8 (0.9) | 0.0 (0.0) | 14.3 (6.1) | 13.6 (4.8) | | | | | | | | | | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Modèle de régression multiniveau (niveaux Élève et Établissement) : la performance en compréhension de l'écrit est régressée sur toutes les variables présentées dans ce tableau.

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[Partie 1/2]
Différenciation verticale des systèmes d'éducation

Tableau IV.3.1 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Âge moyen d'entrée dans l'enseignement primaire | Pourcentage d'élèves ayant débuté l'enseignement primaire à l'âge de : | | | | | | | | | | Pourcentage d'élèves indiquant qu'ils ont redoublé un niveau dans : | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|--|------------|-------|------------|-------|-------------|-------|------------|---------------|------------|---|------------|--------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------|------------|--|------------|
| | | 4 ans | | 5 ans | | 6 ans | | 7 ans | | 8 ans ou plus | | L'enseignement primaire | | Le premier cycle du secondaire | | Le deuxième cycle du secondaire | | L'enseignement primaire, le premier cycle ou le deuxième cycle du secondaire | |
| | | Âge moyen | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 5.2 (0.01) | | 11.9 (0.4) | | 57.9 (0.7) | | 26.0 (0.6) | | 3.5 (0.3) | | 0.8 (0.1) | | 7.3 (0.3) | | 1.4 (0.2) | | 0.1 (0.0) | | 8.4 (0.4) |
| Autriche | 6.2 (0.01) | | 0.0 c | | 3.4 (0.2) | | 72.6 (0.9) | | 22.4 (0.8) | | 1.6 (0.3) | | 4.9 (0.4) | | 5.7 (0.5) | | 4.4 (0.4) | | 12.6 (0.9) |
| Belgique | 5.9 (0.01) | | 1.5 (0.3) | | 16.9 (0.5) | | 71.2 (0.8) | | 8.9 (0.4) | | 1.5 (0.2) | | 18.4 (0.6) | | 15.0 (0.6) | | 9.9 (0.4) | | 34.9 (0.7) |
| Canada | 5.2 (0.02) | | 23.0 (0.6) | | 48.0 (0.7) | | 24.3 (0.7) | | 3.1 (0.2) | | 1.7 (0.2) | | 4.4 (0.3) | | 4.3 (0.2) | | 0.6 (0.1) | | 8.4 (0.3) |
| Chili | 6.0 (0.01) | | 0.0 c | | 16.2 (0.6) | | 70.0 (0.8) | | 13.8 (0.6) | | 0.0 c | | 10.3 (0.7) | | 7.3 (0.6) | | 10.8 (0.6) | | 23.4 (0.9) |
| République tchèque | 6.4 (0.01) | | 0.1 (0.0) | | 0.9 (0.2) | | 58.6 (0.9) | | 38.3 (0.9) | | 2.2 (0.3) | | 2.1 (0.3) | | 2.3 (0.3) | | 0.0 c | | 4.0 (0.3) |
| Danemark | 6.6 (0.01) | | 0.2 (0.1) | | 3.6 (0.3) | | 37.2 (0.9) | | 53.7 (0.9) | | 5.3 (0.4) | | 3.6 (0.3) | | 1.0 (0.2) | | 0.1 (0.1) | | 4.4 (0.3) |
| Estonie | 6.9 (0.01) | | 0.1 (0.0) | | 0.3 (0.1) | | 13.7 (0.7) | | 80.3 (0.7) | | 5.6 (0.4) | | 3.9 (0.5) | | 2.5 (0.4) | | 0.0 c | | 5.6 (0.6) |
| Finlande | 6.7 (0.01) | | 0.0 c | | 0.1 (0.1) | | 28.1 (0.7) | | 70.9 (0.6) | | 0.8 (0.1) | | 2.4 (0.2) | | 0.5 (0.1) | | c c | | 2.8 (0.3) |
| France | 5.9 (0.02) | | 3.2 (0.4) | | 14.8 (0.7) | | 71.6 (1.1) | | 8.8 (0.6) | | 1.5 (0.3) | | 17.8 (0.9) | | 23.5 (1.2) | | 1.0 (0.2) | | 36.9 (1.0) |
| Allemagne | 6.3 (0.01) | | 0.0 c | | 2.9 (0.3) | | 67.1 (0.9) | | 29.0 (0.8) | | 1.1 (0.1) | | 9.2 (0.6) | | 14.2 (0.6) | | 0.0 c | | 21.4 (0.7) |
| Grèce | 6.3 (0.02) | | 0.2 (0.1) | | 2.5 (0.3) | | 66.6 (1.5) | | 29.7 (1.4) | | 1.0 (0.2) | | 2.0 (0.4) | | 4.2 (0.8) | | 0.4 (0.1) | | 5.7 (0.8) |
| Hongrie | 6.8 (0.02) | | 0.1 (0.0) | | 0.4 (0.1) | | 31.8 (0.8) | | 61.7 (0.8) | | 6.0 (0.6) | | 6.2 (0.9) | | 5.8 (0.9) | | 2.4 (0.3) | | 11.1 (1.2) |
| Islande | 5.8 (0.01) | | 0.4 (0.1) | | 22.2 (0.6) | | 75.6 (0.7) | | 1.6 (0.2) | | 0.2 (0.1) | | 0.7 (0.1) | | 0.4 (0.1) | | 0.0 c | | 0.9 (0.2) |
| Irlande | 4.5 (0.01) | | 59.0 (1.0) | | 36.2 (0.9) | | 4.8 (0.4) | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 11.0 (0.6) | | 1.7 (0.3) | | 0.2 (0.1) | | 12.0 (0.6) |
| Israël | 6.3 (0.01) | | 0.0 c | | 5.0 (0.4) | | 67.2 (0.9) | | 25.7 (0.9) | | 2.1 (0.3) | | 4.3 (0.3) | | 4.9 (0.4) | | 3.6 (0.3) | | 7.5 (0.5) |
| Italie | 5.9 (0.00) | | 0.0 c | | 12.2 (0.4) | | 82.3 (0.4) | | 4.8 (0.2) | | 0.7 (0.1) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 4.7 (0.3) | | 11.7 (0.4) | | 16.0 (0.4) |
| Japon | 6.0 (0.00) | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 100.0 (0.0) | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c |
| Corée | 6.0 (0.00) | | 0.0 c | | 0.7 (0.1) | | 98.9 (0.2) | | 0.3 (0.1) | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c |
| Luxembourg | 6.2 (0.01) | | 1.4 (0.2) | | 5.9 (0.3) | | 65.4 (0.7) | | 24.0 (0.7) | | 3.3 (0.3) | | 22.2 (0.5) | | 20.2 (0.6) | | 2.0 (0.2) | | 36.5 (0.5) |
| Mexique | 6.2 (0.01) | | 0.7 (0.1) | | 8.1 (0.2) | | 70.0 (0.5) | | 19.1 (0.5) | | 2.1 (0.1) | | 17.3 (0.7) | | 5.9 (0.3) | | 1.2 (0.1) | | 21.5 (0.7) |
| Pays-Bas | 6.0 (0.02) | | 2.3 (0.3) | | 11.2 (0.7) | | 69.1 (1.0) | | 16.2 (1.1) | | 1.2 (0.2) | | 22.4 (1.2) | | 5.3 (0.5) | | 0.6 (0.1) | | 26.7 (1.1) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 5.1 (0.01) | | 4.4 (0.3) | | 85.9 (0.6) | | 6.7 (0.4) | | 2.6 (0.2) | | 0.4 (0.1) | | 3.9 (0.3) | | 1.7 (0.2) | | 0.9 (0.1) | | 5.1 (0.3) |
| Norvège | 5.8 (0.01) | | 0.3 (0.1) | | 24.4 (0.7) | | 70.5 (0.7) | | 4.2 (0.4) | | 0.6 (0.1) | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | c c | | 0.0 c |
| Pologne | 7.0 (0.00) | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 100.0 (0.0) | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 1.9 (0.2) | | 3.9 (0.4) | | c c | | 5.3 (0.4) |
| Portugal | 6.0 (0.02) | | 0.6 (0.1) | | 22.8 (0.7) | | 63.6 (0.7) | | 8.2 (0.4) | | 4.9 (0.3) | | 22.4 (1.5) | | 20.9 (1.5) | | 1.9 (0.3) | | 35.0 (1.9) |
| République slovaque | 6.3 (0.01) | | 0.0 (0.0) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 67.6 (1.2) | | 30.4 (1.2) | | 1.0 (0.2) | | 1.9 (0.3) | | 2.0 (0.3) | | 0.3 (0.1) | | 3.8 (0.5) |
| Slovénie | 6.7 (0.01) | | 0.2 (0.1) | | 2.0 (0.2) | | 32.8 (0.7) | | 62.2 (0.7) | | 2.8 (0.2) | | 0.0 c | | 1.5 (0.4) | | 0.0 c | | 1.5 (0.4) |
| Espagne | 5.9 (0.01) | | 0.0 c | | 23.5 (0.9) | | 67.2 (0.9) | | 5.3 (0.3) | | 3.9 (0.3) | | 12.2 (0.4) | | 31.9 (0.7) | | c c | | 35.3 (0.7) |
| Suède | 6.6 (0.03) | | 0.6 (0.1) | | 4.6 (0.4) | | 46.2 (1.5) | | 44.8 (1.7) | | 3.8 (0.4) | | 3.8 (0.3) | | 1.4 (0.2) | | 0.3 (0.1) | | 4.6 (0.4) |
| Suisse | 6.5 (0.01) | | 0.1 (0.0) | | 6.0 (0.4) | | 42.8 (1.0) | | 46.8 (1.0) | | 4.4 (0.3) | | 14.9 (0.7) | | 9.3 (0.6) | | 1.4 (0.2) | | 22.8 (0.9) |
| Turquie | 6.9 (0.01) | | 0.0 (0.0) | | 1.1 (0.2) | | 19.2 (0.8) | | 72.2 (0.9) | | 7.5 (0.6) | | 3.8 (0.5) | | 0.0 c | | 10.5 (0.8) | | 13.0 (0.8) |
| Royaume-Uni | 5.0 (0.02) | | 22.4 (1.3) | | 60.9 (1.4) | | 15.1 (1.1) | | 1.4 (0.2) | | 0.2 (0.1) | | 1.6 (0.1) | | 0.8 (0.1) | | 0.7 (0.1) | | 2.2 (0.2) |
| États-Unis | 5.9 (0.01) | | 3.0 (0.3) | | 24.5 (0.7) | | 58.0 (0.8) | | 13.3 (0.5) | | 1.2 (0.2) | | 11.2 (0.8) | | 4.2 (0.4) | | 1.6 (0.2) | | 14.2 (0.9) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 6.1 (0.00) | | 4.0 (0.1) | | 15.5 (0.1) | | 51.8 (0.1) | | 26.7 (0.1) | | 2.0 (0.1) | | 7.3 (0.1) | | 6.1 (0.1) | | 2.2 (0.1) | | 13.0 (0.1) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 6.6 (0.02) | | 0.1 (0.1) | | 1.1 (0.2) | | 47.7 (1.5) | | 48.8 (1.4) | | 2.4 (0.4) | | 2.9 (0.4) | | 2.5 (0.3) | | 2.3 (0.4) | | 4.7 (0.5) |
| Argentine | 6.0 (0.01) | | 0.8 (0.2) | | 16.4 (0.8) | | 72.4 (1.0) | | 8.8 (0.6) | | 1.6 (0.2) | | 15.9 (0.9) | | 24.1 (1.6) | | 4.8 (0.5) | | 33.8 (1.6) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 6.6 (0.02) | | 0.0 c | | 1.0 (0.2) | | 43.0 (1.4) | | 50.0 (1.4) | | 6.0 (0.5) | | 0.8 (0.2) | | 1.0 (0.3) | | 0.5 (0.2) | | 1.7 (0.3) |
| Brazil | 7.4 (0.04) | | 0.0 c | | 8.4 (0.4) | | 32.0 (0.7) | | 38.2 (0.9) | | 21.5 (0.8) | | 21.0 (0.7) | | 25.7 (0.8) | | 8.2 (0.4) | | 40.1 (0.9) |
| Bulgarie | 6.9 (0.01) | | 0.0 (0.0) | | 0.1 (0.1) | | 12.2 (0.7) | | 82.6 (0.9) | | 5.0 (0.6) | | 2.7 (0.3) | | 4.1 (0.4) | | 1.5 (0.3) | | 5.6 (0.5) |
| Colombie | 6.0 (0.02) | | 0.0 c | | 25.9 (0.9) | | 50.9 (1.1) | | 17.9 (0.7) | | 5.3 (0.5) | | 22.1 (1.1) | | 18.2 (0.9) | | 3.0 (0.3) | | 33.9 (1.1) |
| Croatie | 6.7 (0.01) | | 0.0 c | | 0.1 (0.1) | | 29.0 (0.6) | | 68.9 (0.5) | | 1.9 (0.2) | | 1.2 (0.2) | | 1.4 (0.2) | | 2.3 (0.2) | | 2.8 (0.2) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 5.8 (0.02) | | 5.8 (0.4) | | 31.2 (0.8) | | 46.4 (0.8) | | 13.7 (0.5) | | 2.9 (0.2) | | 7.1 (0.3) | | 6.3 (0.3) | | 1.3 (0.2) | | 12.6 (0.3) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 6.1 (0.01) | | 2.1 (0.2) | | 12.1 (0.6) | | 66.8 (0.8) | | 15.9 (0.7) | | 3.1 (0.3) | | 10.5 (0.5) | | 6.3 (0.5) | | 0.2 (0.1) | | 15.6 (0.7) |
| Indonésie | 6.3 (0.03) | | 0.0 c | | 9.3 (0.8) | | 52.0 (1.7) | | 36.4 (1.9) | | 2.3 (0.3) | | 16.5 (1.2) | | 6.1 (0.6) | | 4.7 (0.7) | | 18.0 (1.2) |
| Jordanie | 6.1 (0.02) | | 0.6 (0.1) | | 6.2 (0.5) | | 80.6 (1.2) | | 10.0 (0.8) | | 2.5 (0.4) | | 3.9 (0.4) | | 4.9 (0.4) | | c c | | 6.6 (0.5) |
| Kazakhstan | 6.6 (0.02) | | 0.0 (0.0) | | 1.6 (0.2) | | 38.5 (1.6) | | 56.9 (1.6) | | 2.9 (0.3) | | 1.5 (0.2) | | 0.7 (0.1) | | 0.0 c | | 1.7 (0.2) |
| Kirghizistan | 6.8 (0.02) | | 0.0 (0.0) | | 0.5 (0.1) | | 23.3 (1.4) | | 69.1 (1.2) | | 7.1 (0.5) | | 3.0 (0.3) | | 3.0 (0.3) | | 0.0 c | | 4.3 (0.4) |
| Lettonie | 6.8 (0.01) | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 25.1 (1.1) | | 69.8 (1.2) | | 5.1 (0.4) | | 6.0 (0.6) | | 6.1 (0.9) | | 1.5 (0.3) | | 11.1 (1.0) |
| Liechtenstein | 6.5 (0.03) | | 0.0 c | | 1.5 (0.7) | | 48.1 (2.5) | | 45.4 (2.5) | | 5.0 (1.2) | | 10.2 (1.7) | | 12.5 (1.6) | | c c | | 21.5 (2.0) |
| Lituanie | 6.8 (0.01) | | 0.1 (0.1) | | 1.1 (0.2) | | 28.3 (0.8) | | 65.6 (0.9) | | 4.8 (0.3) | | 2.1 (0.3) | | 2.2 (0.3) | | c c | | 3.9 (0.4) |
| Macao (Chine) | 6.1 (0.01) | | 7.1 (0.4) | | 10.7 (0.4) | | 53.6 (0.7) | | 24.6 (0.5) | | 4.0 (0.3) | | 23.1 (0.5) | | 32.3 (0.5) | | 0.6 (0.1) | | 43.7 (0.5) |
| Monténégro | 6.7 (0.01) | | 0.0 c | | 0.1 (0.0) | | 31.6 (0.8) | | 66.6 (0.6) | | 1.7 (0.4) | | 0.6 (0.2) | | 1.1 (0.4) | | 0.5 (0.1) | | 1.8 (0.5) |
| Panama | 5.7 (0.02) | | 0.0 c | | 42.2 (1.8) | | 44.7 (1.8) | | 11.9 (1.0) | | 1.2 (0.2) | | 17.6 (1.9) | | 21.8 (2.1) | | 6.5 (0.9) | | 31.8 (2.7) |
| Pérou | 6.0 (0.01) | | 2.3 (0.2) | | 18.1 (0.6) | | 61.7 (0.7) | | 15.8 (0.6) | | 2.1 (0.3) | | 20.6 (1.0) | | 11.6 (0.8) | | 3.1 (0.3) | | 28.1 (1.2) |
| Qatar | 6.2 (0.02) | | 6.0 (0.2) | | 18.5 (0.4) | | 51.1 (0.5) | | 17.5 (0.4) | | 6.8 (0.3) | | 8.7 (0.3) | | 7.7 (0.3) | | 4.1 (0.2) | | 14.8 (0.3) |
| Roumanie | 6.9 (0.01) | | 0.0 (0.0) | | 0.1 (0.0) | | 12.2 (0.5) | | 80.9 (0.9) | | 6.9 (0.8) | | 2.3 (0.4) | | 2.7 (0.5) | | c c | | 4.2 (0.7) |
| Fédération de Russie | 6.7 (0.01) | | 0.0 (0.0) | | 0.7 (0.1) | | 29.3 (1.1) | | 65.5 (1.2) | | 4.5 (0.4) | | 2.3 (0.3) | | 1.3 (0.3) | | 0.0 c | | 3.2 (0.5) |
| Serbie | 6.9 (0.01) | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 10.3 (0.5) | | 86.9 (0.5) | | 2.8 (0.3) | | 0.4 (0.1) | | 1.5 (0.4) | | 0.4 (0.1) | | 2.0 (0.5) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 6.8 (0.01) | | 0.9 (0.1) | | 3.2 (0.3) | | 28.2 (0.9) | | 53.1 (0.9) | | 14.6 (0.6) | | 4.4 (0.6) | | 3.5 (0.5) | | 0.2 (0.1) | | 7.5 (0.7) |
| Singapour | 6.7 (0.01) | | 0.6 (0.1) | | 1.9 (0.2) | | 27.2 (0.8) | | 68.3 (0.9) | | 2.0 (0.2) | | 2.3 (0.2) | | 1.7 (0.2) | | 2.1 (0.2) | | 5.4 (0.3) |
| Taipei chinois | 6.9 (0.01) | | 0.0 c | | 0.0 c | | 25.0 (0.9) | | 58.5 (0.9) | | 16.6 (0.7) | | 0.9 (0.1) | | 0.9 (0.1) | | 0.5 (0.1) | | 1.6 (0.2) |
| Thaïlande | 6.4 (0.01) | | 0.0 c | | 1.4 (0.3) | | 58.1 (1.1) | | 36.7 (1.2) | | 3.8 (0.4) | | 2.3 (0.2) | | 1.3 (0.2) | | 0.2 (0.1) | | 3.5 (0.3) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 5.2 (0.02) | | 16.2 (0.5) | | 63.0 (0.8) | | 13.0 (0.6) | | 3.9 (0.3) | | 3.9 (0.3) | | 27.4 (0.6) | | 3.1 (0.3) | | 1.3 (0.2) | | 28.8 (0.6) |
| Tunisie | 5.9 (0.01) | | 0.0 c | | 10.6 (0.6) | | 84.5 (0.7) | | 4.9 (0.4) | | 0.0 c | | 23.2 (1.2) | | 32.8 (1.1) | | 3.3 (0.4) | | 43.2 (1.2) |
| Uruguay | 5.9 (0.01) | | 1.3 (0.2) | | 11.7 (0.6) | | 79.2 (0.7) | | 7.4 (0.4) | | 0.3 (0.1) | | 21.3 (0.9) | | 25.8 (0.9) | | 0.7 (0.1) | | 38.0 (1.1) |

[Partie 2/2]

Différenciation verticale des systèmes d'éducation

Tableau IV.3.1 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Pourcentage d'élèves se trouvant : | | | | | | Pourcentage d'élèves inscrits dans : | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|---------------------|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--|
| | À un niveau inférieur à l'année modale | | Dans l'année modale | | À un niveau supérieur à l'année modale | | Le premier cycle du secondaire (CITE 2) | | Le deuxième cycle du secondaire (CITE 3) | | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 10.5 | (0.6) | 70.8 | (0.6) | 18.6 | (0.6) | 81.4 | (0.7) | 18.6 | (0.7) | |
| Autriche | 49.2 | (1.0) | 50.7 | (1.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 6.8 | (1.1) | 93.2 | (1.1) | |
| Belgique | 37.9 | (0.8) | 60.8 | (0.7) | 1.2 | (0.1) | 8.9 | (0.6) | 91.1 | (0.6) | |
| Canada | 14.8 | (0.5) | 84.1 | (0.5) | 1.1 | (0.1) | 14.8 | (0.5) | 85.2 | (0.5) | |
| Chili | 25.4 | (1.0) | 69.4 | (1.0) | 5.2 | (0.3) | 4.9 | (0.6) | 95.1 | (0.6) | |
| République tchèque | 4.4 | (0.3) | 48.9 | (1.0) | 46.7 | (1.1) | 53.8 | (1.1) | 46.2 | (1.1) | |
| Danemark | 14.8 | (0.6) | 83.5 | (0.8) | 1.7 | (0.5) | 99.1 | (0.5) | 0.9 | (0.5) | |
| Estonie | 25.7 | (0.8) | 72.4 | (0.9) | 1.9 | (0.2) | 98.1 | (0.2) | 1.9 | (0.2) | |
| Finlande | 12.3 | (0.5) | 87.3 | (0.5) | 0.4 | (0.1) | 99.6 | (0.1) | 0.4 | (0.1) | |
| France | 39.2 | (1.5) | 56.6 | (1.5) | 4.1 | (0.7) | 36.8 | (1.4) | 63.2 | (1.4) | |
| Allemagne | 12.2 | (0.5) | 54.8 | (0.8) | 33.0 | (0.8) | 96.6 | (0.4) | 3.4 | (0.4) | |
| Grèce | 7.3 | (1.0) | 92.7 | (1.0) | 0.0 | c | 7.3 | (1.0) | 92.7 | (1.0) | |
| Hongrie | 10.4 | (1.6) | 67.1 | (1.4) | 22.5 | (0.9) | 10.4 | (1.6) | 89.6 | (1.6) | |
| Islande | 0.0 | (0.0) | 98.3 | (0.1) | 1.7 | (0.1) | 98.3 | (0.1) | 1.7 | (0.1) | |
| Irlande | 2.5 | (0.3) | 59.1 | (1.0) | 38.4 | (1.0) | 61.6 | (1.0) | 38.4 | (1.0) | |
| Israël | 18.2 | (1.0) | 81.3 | (1.0) | 0.6 | (0.2) | 14.4 | (1.1) | 85.6 | (1.1) | |
| Italie | 18.4 | (0.5) | 78.4 | (0.6) | 3.2 | (0.3) | 1.5 | (0.3) | 98.5 | (0.3) | |
| Japon | 0.0 | c | 100.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 100.0 | (0.0) | |
| Corée | 4.2 | (0.9) | 95.1 | (0.9) | 0.7 | (0.1) | 4.2 | (0.9) | 95.8 | (0.9) | |
| Luxembourg | 12.2 | (0.2) | 51.6 | (0.3) | 36.2 | (0.2) | 61.8 | (0.2) | 38.2 | (0.2) | |
| Mexique | 43.7 | (0.9) | 55.6 | (0.9) | 0.7 | (0.2) | 43.5 | (1.0) | 56.5 | (1.0) | |
| Pays-Bas | 49.0 | (1.2) | 50.5 | (1.1) | 0.5 | (0.1) | 74.5 | (1.9) | 25.5 | (1.9) | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 5.9 | (0.4) | 88.8 | (0.5) | 5.3 | (0.3) | 5.9 | (0.4) | 94.1 | (0.4) | |
| Norvège | 0.5 | (0.1) | 99.3 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.1) | 99.8 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.1) | |
| Pologne | 5.5 | (0.5) | 93.6 | (0.6) | 0.9 | (0.3) | 99.1 | (0.3) | 0.9 | (0.3) | |
| Portugal | 39.2 | (2.2) | 60.4 | (2.2) | 0.4 | (0.1) | 43.6 | (2.1) | 56.4 | (2.1) | |
| République slovaque | 39.3 | (1.4) | 56.9 | (1.6) | 3.8 | (0.8) | 38.7 | (1.4) | 61.3 | (1.4) | |
| Slovénie | 3.1 | (0.8) | 90.7 | (0.7) | 6.2 | (0.2) | 3.1 | (0.8) | 96.9 | (0.8) | |
| Espagne | 36.6 | (0.7) | 63.4 | (0.7) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | |
| Suède | 3.3 | (0.3) | 95.1 | (0.6) | 1.6 | (0.5) | 98.4 | (0.5) | 1.6 | (0.5) | |
| Suisse | 16.1 | (1.0) | 61.7 | (1.3) | 22.2 | (1.1) | 79.3 | (1.1) | 20.7 | (1.1) | |
| Turquie | 29.4 | (1.5) | 66.6 | (1.5) | 4.0 | (0.3) | 4.2 | (0.9) | 95.8 | (0.9) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 1.2 | (0.1) | 98.0 | (0.1) | 0.8 | (0.0) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 99.9 | (0.1) | |
| États-Unis | 11.0 | (0.8) | 68.5 | (1.0) | 20.4 | (0.7) | 11.0 | (0.8) | 89.0 | (0.8) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 17.7 | (0.2) | 73.9 | (0.0) | 8.4 | (0.1) | 45.9 | (0.2) | 54.1 | (0.2) | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 2.5 | (0.4) | 50.9 | (2.0) | 46.6 | (2.0) | 53.4 | (2.0) | 46.6 | (2.0) | |
| Argentine | 38.0 | (2.2) | 57.8 | (2.1) | 4.3 | (0.5) | 38.7 | (2.1) | 61.3 | (2.1) | |
| Azerbaïdjan | 5.9 | (0.5) | 49.4 | (1.3) | 44.7 | (1.3) | 55.3 | (1.3) | 44.7 | (1.3) | |
| Brésil | 24.8 | (0.9) | 37.5 | (0.8) | 37.8 | (0.9) | 24.8 | (0.9) | 75.2 | (0.9) | |
| Bulgarie | 7.5 | (0.7) | 88.7 | (0.9) | 3.8 | (0.6) | 7.2 | (0.7) | 92.8 | (0.7) | |
| Colombie | 36.8 | (1.4) | 42.3 | (1.0) | 21.0 | (1.0) | 36.8 | (1.4) | 63.2 | (1.4) | |
| Croatie | 0.2 | (0.2) | 77.5 | (0.4) | 22.3 | (0.4) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 99.8 | (0.2) | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 19.3 | (0.4) | 56.9 | (0.5) | 23.8 | (0.4) | 19.3 | (0.4) | 80.7 | (0.4) | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 34.0 | (0.9) | 65.9 | (0.9) | 0.1 | (0.0) | 34.0 | (0.9) | 66.0 | (0.9) | |
| Indonésie | 8.0 | (1.0) | 46.0 | (3.1) | 46.0 | (3.5) | 54.0 | (3.5) | 46.0 | (3.5) | |
| Jordanie | 8.4 | (0.6) | 91.6 | (0.6) | 0.0 | c | 100.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | c | |
| Kazakhstan | 6.9 | (0.5) | 73.3 | (1.9) | 19.8 | (2.1) | 80.2 | (2.1) | 19.8 | (2.1) | |
| Kirghizistan | 8.1 | (0.5) | 71.4 | (1.3) | 20.5 | (1.5) | 79.5 | (1.5) | 20.5 | (1.5) | |
| Lettonie | 18.1 | (0.8) | 79.4 | (0.9) | 2.5 | (0.4) | 97.0 | (0.5) | 3.0 | (0.5) | |
| Liechtenstein | 18.3 | (1.1) | 71.3 | (0.8) | 10.4 | (1.0) | 94.0 | (0.9) | 6.0 | (0.9) | |
| Lituanie | 10.7 | (0.9) | 80.9 | (0.8) | 8.4 | (0.6) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | (0.0) | |
| Macao (Chine) | 60.8 | (0.1) | 38.7 | (0.1) | 0.5 | (0.1) | 60.8 | (0.1) | 39.2 | (0.1) | |
| Monténégro | 2.5 | (1.7) | 82.7 | (1.5) | 14.8 | (0.3) | 2.5 | (1.7) | 97.5 | (1.7) | |
| Panama | 44.1 | (4.6) | 49.8 | (4.5) | 6.1 | (1.4) | 44.1 | (4.6) | 55.9 | (4.6) | |
| Pérou | 30.0 | (1.3) | 44.6 | (1.1) | 25.4 | (0.8) | 30.3 | (1.4) | 69.7 | (1.4) | |
| Qatar | 18.8 | (0.1) | 62.6 | (0.2) | 18.6 | (0.2) | 18.8 | (0.1) | 81.2 | (0.1) | |
| Roumanie | 7.2 | (1.0) | 88.6 | (1.1) | 4.3 | (0.6) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | c | |
| Fédération de Russie | 11.0 | (0.8) | 60.1 | (1.8) | 29.0 | (1.7) | 71.0 | (1.7) | 29.0 | (1.7) | |
| Serbie | 2.3 | (0.6) | 96.0 | (0.6) | 1.7 | (0.2) | 2.3 | (0.6) | 97.7 | (0.6) | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 42.5 | (0.8) | 57.1 | (0.9) | 0.4 | (0.2) | 42.2 | (0.8) | 57.8 | (0.8) | |
| Singapour | 38.4 | (0.3) | 61.6 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 3.6 | (0.2) | 96.4 | (0.2) | |
| Taipei chinois | 34.5 | (0.9) | 65.5 | (0.9) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 34.5 | (0.9) | 65.5 | (0.9) | |
| Thaïlande | 23.8 | (1.1) | 73.5 | (1.1) | 2.7 | (0.4) | 23.8 | (1.1) | 76.2 | (1.1) | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 36.2 | (0.3) | 56.1 | (0.4) | 7.7 | (0.3) | 36.2 | (0.3) | 63.8 | (0.3) | |
| Tunisie | 43.7 | (1.4) | 50.9 | (1.4) | 5.4 | (0.4) | 43.7 | (1.4) | 56.3 | (1.4) | |
| Uruguay | 39.2 | (1.2) | 56.2 | (1.1) | 4.6 | (0.4) | 39.2 | (1.2) | 60.8 | (1.2) | |




[Partie 1/1]
Tableau IV.3.2a Différenciation horizontale des systèmes d'éducation

| | Nombre de types d'établissements ou de programmes pédagogiques différents auxquels peuvent accéder les élèves de 15 ans | Âge de la première sélection dans le système d'éducation |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| OCDE | | |
| Australie ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| Autriche ^a | 4 | 10.0 |
| Belgique ^a | 4 | 12.0 |
| Canada ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| Chili ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| République tchèque ^a | 5 | 11.0 |
| Danemark ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| Estonie ^a | 1 | 15.0 |
| Finlande ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| France | w | w |
| Allemagne ^a | 4 | 10.0 |
| Grèce ^a | 2 | 15.0 |
| Hongrie ^a | 3 | 11.0 |
| Islande ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| Irlande ^a | 4 | 15.0 |
| Israël ^a | 2 | 15.0 |
| Italie ^a | 3 | 14.0 |
| Japon ^a | 2 | 15.0 |
| Corée ^a | 3 | 14.0 |
| Luxembourg ^a | 4 | 13.0 |
| Mexique ^a | 3 | 15.0 |
| Pays-Bas ^a | 7 | 12.0 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| Norvège ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| Pologne ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| Portugal ^a | 3 | 15.0 |
| République slovaque ^a | 5 | 11.0 |
| Slovénie ^a | 3 | 14.0 |
| Espagne ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| Suède ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| Suisse ^a | 4 | 12.0 |
| Turquie ^a | 3 | 11.0 |
| Royaume-Uni ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| États-Unis ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 2.5 | 14.0 |
| Partenaires | | |
| Albanie | m | m |
| Argentine ^b | 3 | 15.0 |
| Azerbaïdjan ^a | 2 | 15.0 |
| Brésil ^a | 1 | 17.0 |
| Bulgarie ^b | 3 | 13.0 |
| Colombie ^b | 2 | 15.0 |
| Croatie ^b | 5 | 14-15 |
| Dubaï (EAU) ^b | 3 | 15.0 |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) ^b | 2 | 15.0 |
| Indonésie ^a | 1 | 15.0 |
| Jordanie ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| Kazakhstan | m | m |
| Kirghizistan ^b | 4 | 14-15 |
| Lettonie ^b | 1 | 16.0 |
| Liechtenstein ^a | 3 | 11.0 |
| Lituanie ^b | 2 | 14-15 |
| Macao (Chine) ^b | 1 | 16.0 |
| Monténégro ^b | 3 | 15.0 |
| Panama ^b | m | 15-16 |
| Pérou | m | m |
| Qatar ^b | 4 | 15.0 |
| Roumanie ^a | 3 | 14.0 |
| Fédération de Russie ^a | 3 | 14.5 |
| Serbie | m | m |
| Shanghai (Chine) ^b | 4 | 14.0 |
| Singapour ^b | 4 | 12.0 |
| Taipei chinois ^b | 3 | 15.0 |
| Thaïlande ^b | 2 | 15.0 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago ^b | 4 | 11.0 |
| Tunisie ^a | 1 | 16.0 |
| Uruguay ^a | 1 | 12.0 |

Sources : a. PISA 2006 : Les compétences en sciences, un atout pour réussir (OCDE, 2007).

b. Collecte de données PISA au niveau Système en 2010.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 1/3]

Politiques d'admission des établissements

Tableau IV.3.2b Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique que les facteurs suivants sont « jamais », « parfois » ou « toujours » pris en compte à l'admission | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|--|--------|---------|--------|---|--------|--------|--------|--|--------|----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | Domicile dans une entité géographique déterminée | | | | Dossiers des résultats scolaires de l'élève | | | | Recommandations de l'établissement précédent | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Jamais | | Parfois | | Toujours | | Jamais | | Parfois | | Toujours | | | | | | | | |
| | | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | Australie | 32.7 | (2.0) | 22.1 | (2.4) | 45.2 | (2.5) | 39.6 | (2.7) | 36.9 | (2.7) | 23.5 | (2.7) | 26.6 | (2.5) | 48.0 | (2.7) | 25.3 | (2.5) | |
| | Autriche | 49.1 | (4.2) | 19.5 | (3.5) | 31.5 | (3.2) | 26.0 | (1.7) | 12.6 | (2.3) | 61.4 | (2.7) | 64.1 | (3.7) | 31.4 | (3.7) | 4.5 | (1.9) | |
| | Belgique | 86.2 | (2.1) | 11.6 | (2.1) | 2.3 | (0.9) | 48.1 | (3.1) | 36.9 | (2.8) | 15.0 | (2.3) | 58.0 | (3.7) | 38.8 | (3.6) | 3.3 | (1.2) | |
| | Canada | 12.2 | (1.1) | 14.8 | (1.4) | 73.0 | (1.6) | 46.6 | (2.3) | 37.6 | (2.1) | 15.8 | (1.5) | 31.3 | (2.1) | 46.8 | (2.3) | 21.9 | (1.6) | |
| | Chili | 78.1 | (3.6) | 17.8 | (3.3) | 4.1 | (1.6) | 29.9 | (3.3) | 36.4 | (4.0) | 33.7 | (3.6) | 40.2 | (4.2) | 45.4 | (4.2) | 14.4 | (2.5) | |
| | République tchèque | 67.1 | (2.8) | 19.9 | (2.7) | 13.0 | (2.3) | 31.4 | (2.8) | 16.4 | (2.7) | 52.2 | (2.4) | 47.5 | (3.8) | 42.8 | (4.0) | 9.6 | (2.2) | |
| | Danemark | 32.3 | (2.8) | 18.0 | (2.2) | 49.7 | (2.9) | 76.0 | (3.2) | 21.4 | (3.0) | 2.6 | (1.1) | 58.5 | (3.2) | 38.1 | (3.2) | 3.4 | (1.2) | |
| | Estonie | 22.8 | (3.3) | 20.0 | (2.9) | 57.3 | (3.2) | 27.0 | (2.6) | 46.0 | (3.2) | 27.0 | (2.7) | 45.1 | (3.6) | 49.8 | (3.7) | 5.1 | (1.7) | |
| | Finlande | 19.3 | (2.8) | 6.5 | (2.0) | 74.2 | (3.4) | 82.2 | (3.2) | 16.8 | (3.2) | 0.9 | (0.8) | 73.1 | (3.6) | 23.9 | (3.4) | 3.0 | (1.3) | |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 19.3 | (2.7) | 20.2 | (2.8) | 60.5 | (3.5) | 23.2 | (2.2) | 33.7 | (3.1) | 43.1 | (2.9) | 21.5 | (2.5) | 14.5 | (2.5) | 63.9 | (3.0) | |
| | Grèce | 16.6 | (3.1) | 12.8 | (2.8) | 70.7 | (3.7) | 72.8 | (3.1) | 23.7 | (3.2) | 3.5 | (1.0) | 66.6 | (3.4) | 30.5 | (3.5) | 3.0 | (1.2) | |
| | Hongrie | 74.2 | (3.3) | 16.4 | (2.8) | 9.5 | (2.2) | 9.5 | (2.0) | 4.1 | (1.2) | 86.4 | (2.1) | 51.4 | (4.0) | 43.8 | (4.2) | 4.8 | (1.7) | |
| | Islande | 12.5 | (0.2) | 23.1 | (0.2) | 64.4 | (0.2) | 92.0 | (0.1) | 8.0 | (0.1) | 0.0 | c | 67.9 | (0.2) | 29.0 | (0.2) | 3.1 | (0.1) | |
| | Irlande | 49.4 | (4.5) | 18.5 | (3.4) | 32.1 | (4.0) | 76.5 | (3.9) | 13.3 | (3.0) | 10.2 | (2.8) | 50.1 | (4.3) | 29.2 | (3.9) | 20.7 | (3.7) | |
| | Israël | 52.0 | (3.6) | 18.7 | (2.7) | 29.2 | (3.0) | 21.9 | (3.1) | 31.1 | (3.7) | 47.0 | (3.8) | 19.7 | (2.6) | 47.5 | (3.9) | 32.7 | (4.0) | |
| | Italie | 49.5 | (2.0) | 21.2 | (1.7) | 29.3 | (1.9) | 44.6 | (1.8) | 23.6 | (1.8) | 31.8 | (1.9) | 37.5 | (1.9) | 35.8 | (2.0) | 26.7 | (1.8) | |
| | Japon | 61.9 | (3.0) | 16.6 | (2.8) | 21.5 | (2.7) | 1.1 | (0.8) | 10.9 | (2.1) | 88.0 | (2.3) | 31.6 | (3.4) | 47.3 | (3.6) | 21.1 | (3.1) | |
| | Corée | 72.2 | (3.7) | 14.7 | (3.3) | 13.1 | (2.3) | 38.7 | (3.4) | 11.3 | (2.8) | 50.0 | (3.9) | 70.1 | (3.4) | 21.1 | (3.0) | 8.8 | (2.1) | |
| | Luxembourg | 14.2 | (0.1) | 38.5 | (0.1) | 47.3 | (0.1) | 4.6 | (0.0) | 56.8 | (0.1) | 38.6 | (0.1) | 25.1 | (0.1) | 56.0 | (0.1) | 18.9 | (0.1) | |
| | Mexique | 75.5 | (1.4) | 13.4 | (1.1) | 11.0 | (1.3) | 40.8 | (2.0) | 22.1 | (1.6) | 37.1 | (1.7) | 72.0 | (1.6) | 19.2 | (1.3) | 8.8 | (1.2) | |
| | Pays-Bas | 63.9 | (4.3) | 17.7 | (3.7) | 18.4 | (3.8) | 3.3 | (1.3) | 19.3 | (3.6) | 77.4 | (3.8) | 1.9 | (1.2) | 14.0 | (3.1) | 84.1 | (3.1) | |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 36.3 | (3.2) | 13.8 | (2.5) | 49.9 | (3.0) | 57.1 | (3.2) | 21.8 | (3.1) | 21.1 | (2.8) | 39.6 | (3.2) | 38.4 | (3.5) | 22.0 | (2.7) | |
| | Norvège | 19.5 | (2.6) | 9.3 | (2.0) | 71.1 | (3.1) | 92.6 | (2.0) | 5.8 | (1.8) | 1.6 | (0.9) | 75.2 | (3.4) | 18.9 | (3.0) | 5.9 | (2.0) | |
| | Pologne | 11.9 | (2.3) | 7.5 | (1.9) | 80.5 | (2.7) | 50.9 | (3.1) | 34.3 | (3.5) | 14.8 | (2.3) | 43.5 | (3.8) | 52.0 | (3.9) | 4.5 | (1.4) | |
| | Portugal | 22.0 | (3.6) | 21.3 | (3.2) | 56.7 | (3.6) | 84.3 | (2.4) | 14.7 | (2.4) | 1.0 | (0.7) | 76.3 | (3.2) | 23.4 | (3.2) | 0.3 | (0.2) | |
| | République slovaque | 73.2 | (2.6) | 10.1 | (2.2) | 16.7 | (2.1) | 27.1 | (2.4) | 14.6 | (2.9) | 58.3 | (2.7) | 42.8 | (4.1) | 41.5 | (4.0) | 15.6 | (3.0) | |
| | Slovénie | 75.5 | (0.6) | 15.5 | (0.3) | 9.0 | (0.7) | 32.2 | (0.5) | 43.5 | (0.4) | 24.3 | (0.2) | 54.7 | (0.4) | 38.4 | (0.4) | 6.9 | (0.1) | |
| | Espagne | 21.9 | (1.9) | 12.3 | (1.9) | 65.8 | (2.6) | 88.9 | (1.6) | 9.9 | (1.6) | 1.1 | (0.6) | 84.3 | (1.9) | 13.9 | (1.9) | 1.8 | (0.6) | |
| | Suède | 45.6 | (3.7) | 5.6 | (1.8) | 48.8 | (3.6) | 95.2 | (1.4) | 3.0 | (1.2) | 1.8 | (0.7) | 78.6 | (3.3) | 19.5 | (3.1) | 1.9 | (1.1) | |
| | Suisse | 12.6 | (2.3) | 12.1 | (2.2) | 75.3 | (2.7) | 30.0 | (2.8) | 9.4 | (1.4) | 60.6 | (2.8) | 35.0 | (2.9) | 28.0 | (3.3) | 37.0 | (2.8) | |
| | Turquie | 42.3 | (3.6) | 13.9 | (2.5) | 43.8 | (3.3) | 34.1 | (3.7) | 33.2 | (3.9) | 32.7 | (3.5) | 33.5 | (4.3) | 50.1 | (3.9) | 16.4 | (3.4) | |
| | Royaume-Uni | 21.3 | (2.5) | 23.7 | (3.0) | 55.0 | (2.8) | 80.4 | (2.3) | 7.7 | (2.0) | 11.8 | (1.8) | 67.7 | (2.9) | 21.4 | (2.8) | 10.9 | (1.9) | |
| | États-Unis | 13.6 | (2.1) | 8.9 | (2.0) | 77.6 | (2.7) | 54.6 | (3.4) | 22.5 | (3.0) | 22.9 | (2.8) | 56.4 | (3.7) | 24.5 | (3.6) | 19.2 | (3.0) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 41.1 | (0.5) | 16.2 | (0.4) | 42.6 | (0.5) | 47.4 | (0.4) | 22.4 | (0.5) | 30.2 | (0.4) | 49.9 | (0.5) | 34.0 | (0.6) | 16.1 | (0.4) | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 33.1 | (3.3) | 25.1 | (3.3) | 41.8 | (3.6) | 41.4 | (4.1) | 28.3 | (3.5) | 30.3 | (4.1) | 25.2 | (3.3) | 31.9 | (3.7) | 42.9 | (3.6) | |
| | Argentine | 71.1 | (4.2) | 17.6 | (3.1) | 11.3 | (2.9) | 62.8 | (3.5) | 17.7 | (2.8) | 19.4 | (3.0) | 59.8 | (3.6) | 34.7 | (3.6) | 5.6 | (2.1) | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 23.7 | (3.7) | 12.8 | (3.4) | 63.5 | (4.6) | 22.3 | (3.7) | 34.6 | (3.8) | 43.1 | (4.5) | 16.9 | (3.3) | 31.4 | (4.2) | 51.8 | (5.1) | |
| | Brésil | 43.0 | (2.5) | 25.8 | (2.3) | 31.2 | (2.8) | 80.2 | (2.1) | 12.2 | (1.9) | 7.6 | (1.1) | 66.8 | (2.6) | 27.5 | (2.4) | 5.7 | (1.2) | |
| | Bulgarie | 55.6 | (4.4) | 25.6 | (4.0) | 18.8 | (3.8) | 7.9 | (1.7) | 15.8 | (2.5) | 76.3 | (2.9) | 67.0 | (4.8) | 30.8 | (4.6) | 2.2 | (1.3) | |
| | Colombie | 53.5 | (4.3) | 30.2 | (4.1) | 16.3 | (2.3) | 34.8 | (4.0) | 34.2 | (4.1) | 31.0 | (3.6) | 42.8 | (4.2) | 43.4 | (3.8) | 13.8 | (3.1) | |
| | Croatie | 66.4 | (3.7) | 24.0 | (3.2) | 9.7 | (2.4) | 0.8 | (0.0) | 5.7 | (1.8) | 93.5 | (1.8) | 49.8 | (3.8) | 45.1 | (4.0) | 5.0 | (1.8) | |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 41.0 | (0.1) | 36.0 | (0.1) | 22.9 | (0.1) | 2.6 | (0.0) | 26.3 | (0.1) | 71.1 | (0.1) | 23.5 | (0.1) | 40.8 | (0.1) | 35.8 | (0.1) | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 67.5 | (4.0) | 31.7 | (4.1) | 0.7 | (0.7) | 1.5 | (1.0) | 16.7 | (2.7) | 81.8 | (2.9) | 5.0 | (1.5) | 77.9 | (3.5) | 17.1 | (3.2) | |
| | Indonésie | 47.8 | (3.8) | 30.2 | (4.2) | 22.1 | (3.3) | 18.1 | (3.0) | 21.5 | (3.0) | 60.4 | (3.8) | 45.9 | (4.0) | 21.3 | (3.4) | 32.8 | (4.0) | |
| | Jordanie | 16.4 | (3.0) | 32.5 | (3.8) | 51.1 | (3.8) | 33.0 | (3.8) | 43.2 | (4.1) | 23.7 | (3.1) | 35.0 | (3.2) | 43.2 | (4.0) | 21.8 | (3.3) | |
| | Kazakhstan | 29.7 | (3.5) | 20.1 | (3.0) | 50.2 | (3.9) | 39.7 | (3.5) | 30.6 | (3.4) | 29.7 | (3.3) | 41.2 | (3.7) | 39.1 | (3.6) | 19.7 | (2.7) | |
| | Kirghizistan | 29.1 | (3.6) | 18.6 | (3.3) | 52.3 | (4.1) | 26.0 | (3.6) | 23.6 | (3.4) | 50.4 | (3.6) | 26.5 | (3.5) | 37.2 | (3.7) | 36.3 | (3.9) | |
| | Lettonie | 62.4 | (3.4) | 17.4 | (2.8) | 20.2 | (2.6) | 50.0 | (2.9) | 25.9 | (3.1) | 24.2 | (2.9) | 67.5 | (3.3) | 29.4 | (3.3) | 3.1 | (1.2) | |
| | Liechtenstein | 36.3 | (0.1) | 0.0 | c | 63.7 | (0.1) | 21.2 | (0.4) | 10.0 | (0.2) | 68.7 | (0.4) | 6.0 | (0.3) | 19.4 | (0.4) | 74.5 | (0.5) | |
| | Lituanie | 25.0 | (2.7) | 29.4 | (3.3) | 45.6 | (3.3) | 51.1 | (3.2) | 37.8 | (3.7) | 11.1 | (2.3) | 59.8 | (3.8) | 36.5 | (3.8) | 3.7 | (1.0) | |
| | Macao (Chine) | 81.7 | (0.0) | 12.5 | (0.0) | 5.8 | (0.0) | 7.7 | (0.0) | 27.4 | (0.0) | 64.9 | (0.0) | 10.3 | (0.0) | 45.8 | (0.0) | 44.0 | (0.0) | |
| | Monténégro | 69.8 | (1.3) | 21.4 | (0.4) | 8.8 | (1.6) | 29.0 | (0.6) | 17.0 | (0.3) | 54.0 | (0.8) | 47.0 | (0.9) | 36.8 | (0.6) | 16.2 | (0.4) | |
| | Panama | 56.0 | (4.3) | 23.4 | (5.0) | 20.7 | (4.7) | 39.7 | (5.4) | 23.7 | (3.8) | 36.6 | (4.7) | 31.3 | (4.8) | 42.1 | (4.7) | 26.6 | (4.5) | |
| | Pérou | 60.0 | (3.3) | 27.0 | (3.2) | 13.0 | (1.9) | 56.3 | (3.5) | 24.6 | (3.2) | 19.1 | (2.8) | 69.1 | (3.3) | 24.0 | (3.3) | 6.9 | (1.9) | |
| | Qatar | 26.8 | (0.1) | 27.5 | (0.1) | 45.6 | (0.1) | 30.1 | (0.1) | 26.2 | (0.1) | 43.7 | (0.1) | 46.0 | (0.1) | 39.1 | (0.1) | 14.8 | (0.1) | |
| | Roumanie | 60.2 | (4.0) | 25.2 | (3.6) | 14.6 | (2.7) | 22.6 | (3.5) | 21.3 | (3.1) | 56.0 | (3.4) | 51.9 | (4.2) | 40.3 | (4.4) | 7.7 | (2.2) | |
| | Fédération de Russie | 42.3 | (2.9) | 30.3 | (3.9) | 27.5 | (5.5) | 35.1 | (3.5) | 26.7 | (2.9) | 15.3 | (2.6) | 47.4 | (3.5) | 38.5 | (3.9) | 14.1 | (2.5) | |
| | Serbie | 60.0 | (3.5) | 34.9 | (3.7) | 5.1 | (1.5) | 4.2 | (1.4) | 12.2 | (2.4) | 83.5 | (2.7) | 44.1 | (4.4) | 47.5 | (4.8) | 8.3 | (2.7) | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 25.4 | (3.2) | 33.4 | (3.2) | 41.2 | (3.0) | 20.0 | (2.3) | 26.2 | (3.1) | 53.9 | (3.4) | 25.4 | (3.3) | 61.8 | (3.6) | 12.8 | (2.9) | |
| | Singapour | 33.9 | (0.6) | 40.0 | (0.8) | 26.1 | (0.3) | 1.2 | (0.0) | 16.9 | (0.2) | 81.9 | (0.2) | 44.5 | (0.6) | 43.2 | (0.8) | 28.3 | (0.3) | |
| | Taipei chinois | 31.1 | (3.9) | 28.3 | (3.9) | 40.7 | (4.1) | 25.1 | (2.8) | 28.0 | (3.4) | 47.0 | (3.2) | 36.7 | (3.8) | 49.0 | (3.8) | 14.3 | (2.9) | |
| | Thaïlande | 33.4 | (3.6) | 28.5 | (3.5) | 38.0 | (3.5) | 14.6 | (2.2) | 31.6 | (3.7) | 53.9 | (3.6) | 13.1 | (2.9) | 24.4 | (3.5) | 62.5 | (3.8) | |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | 23.3 | (0.2) | 60.3 | (0.3) | 16.4 | (0.3) | 8.2 | (0.2) | 34.6 | (0.3) | 57.2 | (0.3) | 22.7 | (0.3) | 62.6 | (0.3) | 14.7 | (0.2) | |
| | Tunisie | 5.6</ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

[Partie 2/3]

Politiques d'admission des établissements

Tableau IV.3.2b

Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique que les facteurs suivants sont « jamais », « parfois » ou « toujours » pris en compte à l'admission | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|--|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---|
| | | Adhésion des parents à la philosophie pédagogique ou religieuse de l'établissement | | | | | | Besoin ou intérêt de l'élève envers un programme pédagogique spécifique | | | | | | Fréquentation actuelle ou passée de l'établissement par des membres de la famille de l'élève | | | | | | |
| | | Jamais | | Parfois | | Toujours | | Jamais | | Parfois | | Toujours | | Jamais | | Parfois | | Toujours | | |
| | | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | |
| OCDE | Australie | 47.3 | (2.4) | 22.4 | (2.4) | 30.4 | (1.9) | 25.1 | (2.6) | 61.2 | (2.6) | 13.7 | (2.1) | 23.3 | (2.2) | 33.6 | (2.3) | 43.1 | (2.4) | |
| | Autriche | 82.5 | (2.7) | 12.4 | (2.3) | 5.1 | (1.6) | 29.4 | (3.8) | 30.4 | (3.8) | 40.2 | (3.7) | 47.6 | (3.6) | 31.3 | (3.0) | 21.2 | (3.0) | |
| | Belgique | 44.6 | (3.3) | 20.3 | (2.5) | 35.1 | (3.1) | 47.4 | (3.3) | 37.6 | (3.1) | 15.0 | (2.1) | 52.8 | (2.6) | 31.1 | (2.8) | 16.1 | (2.0) | |
| | Canada | 63.2 | (2.2) | 22.4 | (2.1) | 14.4 | (1.5) | 15.5 | (1.5) | 66.2 | (2.2) | 18.3 | (2.1) | 53.8 | (2.0) | 33.7 | (1.9) | 12.5 | (1.2) | |
| | Chili | 68.4 | (3.2) | 14.7 | (3.0) | 16.9 | (2.7) | 46.6 | (4.2) | 30.3 | (3.7) | 23.1 | (3.1) | 33.0 | (4.0) | 44.0 | (4.2) | 23.0 | (3.6) | |
| | République tchèque | 73.8 | (3.4) | 9.3 | (2.6) | 17.0 | (2.6) | 36.6 | (3.1) | 45.6 | (3.1) | 17.7 | (2.8) | 82.1 | (2.3) | 12.2 | (2.4) | 5.6 | (1.8) | |
| | Danemark | 60.4 | (3.7) | 26.7 | (3.1) | 12.8 | (2.4) | 45.2 | (3.7) | 46.2 | (3.8) | 8.6 | (1.6) | 40.3 | (2.9) | 41.0 | (3.2) | 18.7 | (2.8) | |
| | Estonie | 59.2 | (3.6) | 22.8 | (3.1) | 17.9 | (2.9) | 18.1 | (2.8) | 65.0 | (3.4) | 16.9 | (2.7) | 52.4 | (2.9) | 34.2 | (3.1) | 13.3 | (2.5) | |
| | Finlande | 82.1 | (2.8) | 16.6 | (2.8) | 1.3 | (0.9) | 47.7 | (3.2) | 44.8 | (3.5) | 7.5 | (2.0) | 72.9 | (3.0) | 24.4 | (3.1) | 2.7 | (1.1) | |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 84.6 | (2.6) | 10.7 | (2.2) | 4.7 | (1.5) | 31.3 | (3.3) | 43.2 | (3.3) | 25.5 | (3.2) | 57.2 | (2.8) | 30.0 | (2.8) | 12.8 | (2.4) | |
| | Grèce | 86.3 | (2.7) | 6.4 | (1.9) | 7.3 | (2.0) | 53.7 | (3.6) | 32.5 | (3.7) | 13.8 | (3.0) | 39.2 | (3.7) | 39.1 | (3.6) | 21.7 | (3.1) | |
| | Hongrie | 58.2 | (4.2) | 17.6 | (3.1) | 24.2 | (3.5) | 10.2 | (2.4) | 11.6 | (2.6) | 78.1 | (3.4) | 34.4 | (3.7) | 57.3 | (4.2) | 8.3 | (2.2) | |
| | Islande | 88.0 | (0.1) | 11.5 | (0.1) | 0.6 | (0.1) | 60.7 | (0.2) | 37.7 | (0.2) | 1.6 | (0.1) | 95.4 | (0.1) | 4.6 | (0.1) | 0.0 | c | |
| | Irlande | 47.0 | (4.8) | 26.4 | (4.2) | 26.6 | (3.9) | 44.1 | (4.4) | 45.0 | (4.4) | 10.9 | (2.8) | 30.4 | (3.6) | 15.9 | (3.2) | 53.7 | (3.9) | |
| | Israël | 48.4 | (3.4) | 20.6 | (3.4) | 31.1 | (3.0) | 18.7 | (3.1) | 54.0 | (3.8) | 27.3 | (3.6) | 56.9 | (3.4) | 35.2 | (3.7) | 7.9 | (2.1) | |
| | Italie | 46.2 | (2.0) | 18.4 | (1.4) | 35.4 | (1.9) | 18.0 | (1.7) | 31.5 | (1.7) | 50.5 | (1.8) | 31.6 | (1.5) | 40.7 | (1.8) | 27.7 | (1.5) | |
| | Japon | 77.0 | (3.3) | 12.7 | (2.6) | 10.3 | (2.4) | 33.0 | (3.2) | 40.1 | (3.9) | 26.9 | (3.1) | 81.5 | (2.5) | 17.0 | (2.4) | 1.5 | (0.9) | |
| | Corée | 83.2 | (3.4) | 11.4 | (2.7) | 5.5 | (2.0) | 51.6 | (4.2) | 29.9 | (3.6) | 18.5 | (3.2) | 76.5 | (3.5) | 20.0 | (3.2) | 3.5 | (1.5) | |
| | Luxembourg | 48.0 | (0.1) | 36.1 | (0.1) | 15.9 | (0.1) | 8.4 | (0.1) | 77.3 | (0.1) | 14.3 | (0.1) | 11.9 | (0.1) | 31.0 | (0.1) | 57.1 | (0.1) | |
| | Mexique | 69.8 | (1.8) | 15.5 | (1.3) | 14.7 | (1.4) | 56.4 | (1.7) | 28.5 | (1.6) | 15.1 | (1.3) | 76.0 | (1.7) | 16.8 | (1.5) | 7.1 | (1.1) | |
| | Pays-Bas | 43.8 | (5.0) | 35.5 | (4.6) | 20.7 | (3.7) | 21.7 | (3.8) | 69.2 | (4.7) | 9.2 | (2.7) | 76.8 | (3.5) | 15.0 | (2.9) | 8.1 | (2.5) | |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 66.6 | (2.8) | 13.1 | (2.5) | 20.3 | (2.1) | 34.7 | (2.9) | 52.5 | (3.3) | 12.8 | (2.1) | 30.6 | (3.0) | 34.4 | (3.2) | 35.0 | (3.0) | |
| | Norvège | 95.0 | (1.6) | 3.6 | (1.4) | 1.4 | (0.9) | 82.8 | (2.4) | 13.7 | (2.1) | 3.5 | (1.4) | 69.2 | (3.1) | 25.5 | (2.9) | 5.2 | (1.7) | |
| | Pologne | 76.7 | (2.9) | 19.5 | (3.0) | 3.7 | (1.2) | 49.8 | (3.4) | 39.0 | (3.6) | 11.2 | (2.1) | 84.3 | (2.7) | 12.6 | (2.6) | 3.1 | (1.2) | |
| | Portugal | 52.3 | (3.9) | 24.9 | (3.3) | 22.7 | (3.1) | 8.8 | (1.9) | 37.4 | (3.6) | 53.8 | (3.7) | 20.1 | (2.8) | 56.0 | (3.6) | 23.9 | (3.2) | |
| | République slovaque | 73.2 | (3.3) | 8.0 | (1.8) | 18.9 | (3.0) | 25.9 | (3.7) | 30.9 | (3.9) | 43.2 | (3.9) | 89.0 | (2.3) | 9.0 | (1.8) | 2.0 | (1.4) | |
| | Slovénie | 90.0 | (0.2) | 3.1 | (0.1) | 6.9 | (0.1) | 8.3 | (0.5) | 15.4 | (0.4) | 76.3 | (0.6) | 90.0 | (0.3) | 9.3 | (0.2) | 0.7 | (0.3) | |
| | Espagne | 75.9 | (2.1) | 13.3 | (1.9) | 10.8 | (1.7) | 51.1 | (2.9) | 35.3 | (2.8) | 13.6 | (2.2) | 39.4 | (2.6) | 28.9 | (2.3) | 31.7 | (2.5) | |
| | Suède | 79.6 | (3.1) | 14.9 | (2.9) | 5.5 | (1.7) | 67.5 | (3.6) | 27.3 | (3.6) | 5.2 | (1.8) | 66.7 | (3.4) | 16.6 | (2.8) | 16.7 | (2.4) | |
| | Suisse | 88.8 | (2.2) | 8.2 | (1.9) | 3.0 | (1.2) | 47.9 | (2.9) | 34.2 | (3.4) | 17.9 | (2.7) | 78.1 | (2.8) | 20.7 | (2.9) | 1.2 | (0.4) | |
| | Turquie | a | a | a | a | a | a | 36.7 | (3.9) | 40.5 | (3.7) | 22.8 | (3.3) | 65.0 | (3.5) | 26.1 | (3.4) | 8.9 | (2.1) | |
| | Royaume-Uni | 77.1 | (2.8) | 10.2 | (1.9) | 12.7 | (2.3) | 64.2 | (3.4) | 32.7 | (3.3) | 3.0 | (1.2) | 24.8 | (3.0) | 36.4 | (3.3) | 38.9 | (3.5) | |
| | États-Unis | 78.7 | (2.8) | 11.6 | (2.4) | 9.7 | (2.3) | 40.3 | (4.1) | 46.7 | (4.1) | 12.9 | (2.7) | 75.0 | (2.9) | 20.0 | (2.7) | 5.0 | (1.5) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 69.2 | (0.5) | 16.3 | (0.4) | 14.5 | (0.4) | 37.5 | (0.5) | 40.4 | (3.0) | 22.1 | (0.4) | 56.3 | (0.5) | 27.4 | (0.5) | 16.3 | (0.4) | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 71.1 | (3.7) | 11.5 | (2.7) | 17.4 | (2.7) | 47.6 | (4.3) | 33.0 | (4.1) | 19.4 | (2.6) | 40.3 | (4.2) | 44.3 | (4.5) | 15.3 | (2.9) | |
| | Argentine | 56.9 | (3.8) | 7.6 | (1.8) | 35.5 | (3.9) | 37.4 | (3.6) | 35.7 | (3.7) | 26.9 | (3.4) | 34.3 | (3.0) | 17.2 | (3.1) | 48.4 | (3.5) | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 9.3 | (2.6) | 17.1 | (3.2) | 73.6 | (3.7) | 14.2 | (3.5) | 42.9 | (4.6) | 42.9 | (4.6) | 34.4 | (4.2) | 34.3 | (4.0) | 31.4 | (3.9) | |
| | Brazil | 58.3 | (2.5) | 21.2 | (2.1) | 20.5 | (2.2) | 52.7 | (2.8) | 29.9 | (2.8) | 12.9 | (1.4) | 67.9 | (2.6) | 21.6 | (2.2) | 10.5 | (2.0) | |
| | Bulgarie | 14.9 | (2.6) | 31.4 | (4.0) | 53.6 | (4.4) | 27.8 | (5.0) | 49.8 | (5.0) | 22.4 | (4.2) | 63.2 | (3.9) | 23.1 | (3.2) | 13.7 | (2.6) | |
| | Colombie | 64.9 | (4.2) | 15.9 | (3.4) | 19.2 | (3.1) | 45.6 | (4.5) | 31.3 | (4.4) | 23.2 | (4.1) | 39.5 | (4.0) | 41.8 | (3.7) | 18.7 | (3.5) | |
| | Croatie | 65.8 | (3.6) | 18.4 | (2.9) | 15.8 | (2.6) | 21.8 | (3.4) | 51.6 | (3.9) | 26.6 | (3.5) | 68.1 | (3.5) | 29.0 | (3.3) | 2.9 | (1.2) | |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 40.8 | (0.1) | 22.5 | (0.1) | 36.7 | (0.1) | 31.1 | (0.1) | 56.9 | (0.1) | 12.0 | (0.1) | 17.6 | (0.1) | 33.8 | (0.2) | 48.6 | (0.2) | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 35.5 | (4.0) | 37.6 | (4.4) | 26.9 | (3.6) | 45.6 | (4.1) | 44.3 | (4.1) | 10.0 | (2.5) | 23.1 | (3.5) | 66.6 | (4.0) | 10.3 | (1.9) | |
| | Indonésie | 50.6 | (4.3) | 14.9 | (3.3) | 34.5 | (3.6) | 28.0 | (3.8) | 29.7 | (4.2) | 42.3 | (4.1) | 39.9 | (4.0) | 43.9 | (4.4) | 16.1 | (3.0) | |
| | Jordanie | 49.4 | (3.3) | 24.4 | (3.2) | 26.3 | (3.1) | 39.2 | (3.4) | 39.8 | (3.2) | 21.0 | (3.0) | 50.1 | (3.8) | 29.1 | (3.6) | 20.8 | (2.6) | |
| | Kazakhstan | 15.3 | (2.4) | 30.4 | (3.5) | 54.3 | (3.7) | 20.6 | (2.6) | 44.3 | (3.5) | 35.0 | (3.4) | 68.2 | (3.4) | 24.6 | (3.1) | 7.2 | (1.9) | |
| | Kirghizistan | 46.3 | (4.2) | 27.0 | (3.6) | 26.8 | (3.8) | 12.2 | (2.6) | 24.0 | (3.6) | 63.9 | (4.1) | 52.5 | (4.0) | 28.7 | (3.7) | 18.7 | (3.1) | |
| | Lettonie | 83.2 | (3.0) | 10.5 | (2.4) | 6.3 | (1.6) | 27.7 | (3.7) | 40.3 | (3.8) | 31.9 | (3.8) | 57.0 | (3.2) | 26.0 | (2.9) | 17.1 | (2.7) | |
| | Liechtenstein | 90.0 | (0.1) | 6.8 | (0.2) | 3.1 | (0.2) | 39.6 | (0.4) | 60.4 | (0.4) | 0.0 | c | 74.8 | (0.3) | 25.2 | (0.3) | 0.0 | c | |
| | Lituanie | 55.7 | (3.6) | 19.2 | (2.9) | 25.1 | (3.4) | 24.2 | (3.3) | 37.3 | (3.6) | 38.6 | (3.8) | 41.6 | (3.0) | 28.7 | (3.8) | 29.7 | (3.4) | |
| | Macao (Chine) | 33.1 | (0.0) | 59.1 | (0.0) | 7.8 | (0.0) | 34.4 | (0.0) | 65.6 | (0.0) | 0.0 | c | 9.3 | (0.0) | 66.2 | (0.0) | 24.5 | (0.0) | |
| | Monténégro | 73.7 | (0.5) | 13.1 | (0.3) | 13.1 | (0.2) | 26.6 | (0.5) | 19.5 | (1.4) | 53.9 | (0.9) | 75.1 | (0.5) | 23.0 | (0.5) | 1.9 | (0.1) | |
| | Panama | 69.4 | (4.9) | 16.6 | (4.0) | 14.0 | (3.4) | 44.2 | (5.3) | 41.3 | (5.6) | 14.6 | (3.6) | 57.9 | (5.1) | 23.6 | (5.0) | 18.5 | (4.0) | |
| | Pérou | 68.9 | (3.7) | 14.0 | (2.2) | 17.1 | (2.8) | 50.5 | (3.8) | 34.6 | (3.5) | 14.9 | (2.4) | 54.0 | (3.9) | 30.0 | (3.3) | 16.0 | (2.6) | |
| | Qatar | 32.1 | (0.1) | 24.2 | (0.1) | 43.6 | (0.1) | 37.0 | (0.1) | 45.9 | (0.1) | 17.1 | (0.1) | 24.8 | (0.1) | 31.6 | (0.1) | 43.6 | (0.1) | |
| | Roumanie | 56.6 | (4.2) | 29.4 | (4.1) | 14.0 | (2.9) | 26.9 | (3.4) | 38.8 | (3.5) | 34.4 | (3.2) | 65.4 | (3.9) | 28.9 | (3.5) | 5.7 | (2.0) | |
| | Fédération de Russie | 17.6 | (2.7) | 31.5 | (3.3) | 50.9 | (3.5) | 18.0 | (2.9) | 34.6 | (3.7) | 47.4 | (4.2) | 58.7 | (3.8) | 28.4 | (3.2) | 12.9 | (2.5) | |
| | Serbie | 56.0 | (4.0) | 29.7 | (3.8) | 14.3 | (3.4) | 5.8 | (1.8) | 24.5 | (2.9) | 69.8 | (3.0) | 74.9 | (3.8) | 23.6 | (3.6) | 1.4 | (0.9) | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 16.3 | (2.6) | 40.0 | (3.8) | 43.7 | (3.8) | 25.4 | (3.2) | 62.7 | (4.0) | 11.9 | (2.6) | 61.7 | (4.0) | 31.8 | (3.5) | 6.6 | (2.2) | |
| | Singapour | 53.9 | (0.8) | 34.7 | (0.4) | 11.4 | (1.1) | 21.1 | (0.4) | 69.9 | (0.9) | 9.1 | (1.0) | 45.6 | (0.7) | 49.0 | (0.8) | 5.4 | (0.1) | |
| | Taipei chinois | 35.1 | (3.8) | 35.9 | (3.8) | 29.0 | (3.9) | 23.9 | (3.0) | 39.9 | (4.2) | 36.3 | (3.9) | 51.7 | (4.0) | 32.4 | (3.7) | 15.8 | (2.8) | |
| | Thaïlande | 33.5 | (3.5) | 31.6 | (3.8) | 34.9 | (3.6) | 19.5 | (2.7) | 40.5 | (4.1) | 40.0 | (3.9) | 36.3 | (3.2) | 49.8 | (3.8) | 13.9 | (2.8) | |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | 48.0 | (0.3) | 45.3 | (0.3) | 6.7 | (0.1) | 39.6 | (0.4) | 52.7 | | | | | | | | | | |

[Partie 3/3]

Politiques d'admission des établissements

Tableau IV.3.2b Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique que les facteurs suivants sont « jamais », « parfois » ou « toujours » pris en compte à l'admission | | | | | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique qu'à l'admission, pour le « dossier des résultats scolaire de l'élève » et les « recommandations de l'établissement précédent » : | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|
| | Autres | | | | | | Ces deux facteurs ne sont « jamais » pris en compte | | Au moins un de ces deux facteurs est « parfois » pris en compte, sans qu'aucun soit « toujours » pris en compte | | Au moins un de ces deux facteurs est « toujours » pris en compte | |
| | Jamais | | Parfois | | Toujours | | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 43.1 | (2.8) | 45.7 | (3.3) | 11.3 | (1.9) | 18.4 | (2.1) | 48.1 | (2.9) | 33.5 | (2.9) |
| Autriche | 61.9 | (4.5) | 31.0 | (3.8) | 7.1 | (2.7) | 23.8 | (1.7) | 15.2 | (2.4) | 61.0 | (2.7) |
| Belgique | 52.9 | (4.1) | 40.3 | (4.0) | 6.8 | (2.0) | 38.8 | (3.1) | 44.4 | (3.0) | 16.8 | (2.4) |
| Canada | 47.1 | (2.8) | 46.4 | (3.2) | 6.5 | (1.6) | 25.3 | (2.0) | 45.4 | (2.2) | 29.3 | (1.6) |
| Chili | 42.8 | (5.7) | 40.0 | (5.9) | 17.2 | (3.8) | 19.5 | (2.9) | 39.6 | (3.9) | 40.9 | (3.8) |
| République tchèque | 64.2 | (3.2) | 30.6 | (3.0) | 5.2 | (1.4) | 25.7 | (3.0) | 21.8 | (2.8) | 52.5 | (2.4) |
| Danemark | 32.5 | (3.7) | 55.6 | (4.1) | 11.9 | (2.7) | 51.2 | (3.6) | 43.6 | (3.7) | 5.3 | (1.5) |
| Estonie | 37.4 | (5.0) | 58.2 | (5.0) | 4.4 | (2.1) | 14.1 | (2.6) | 56.2 | (3.8) | 29.7 | (2.9) |
| Finlande | 51.2 | (4.4) | 48.0 | (4.4) | 0.8 | (0.7) | 68.3 | (4.0) | 27.7 | (3.7) | 4.0 | (1.5) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 51.8 | (4.9) | 32.2 | (4.2) | 16.0 | (3.8) | 11.3 | (1.9) | 16.6 | (2.2) | 72.2 | (2.3) |
| Grèce | 38.5 | (3.6) | 57.7 | (3.6) | 3.9 | (1.4) | 57.1 | (3.5) | 36.7 | (3.6) | 6.1 | (1.7) |
| Hongrie | 49.3 | (4.6) | 46.6 | (4.6) | 4.2 | (2.1) | 7.1 | (1.8) | 6.1 | (1.5) | 86.9 | (2.1) |
| Irlande | 66.0 | (0.4) | 32.3 | (0.3) | 1.7 | (0.1) | 66.4 | (0.2) | 30.5 | (0.2) | 3.1 | (0.1) |
| Israël | 29.2 | (4.5) | 48.4 | (4.5) | 22.4 | (3.5) | 49.7 | (4.4) | 26.5 | (3.7) | 23.8 | (3.8) |
| Israël | 30.0 | (4.4) | 51.6 | (5.0) | 18.4 | (4.1) | 12.2 | (2.4) | 32.5 | (3.7) | 55.2 | (4.0) |
| Italie | 42.5 | (2.3) | 45.7 | (2.4) | 11.8 | (1.8) | 29.0 | (1.8) | 28.8 | (2.1) | 42.2 | (2.0) |
| Japon | 67.6 | (3.4) | 29.2 | (3.2) | 3.2 | (1.2) | 1.1 | (0.8) | 10.9 | (2.1) | 88.0 | (2.3) |
| Corée | 79.7 | (3.8) | 17.4 | (3.4) | 2.9 | (1.7) | 37.5 | (3.4) | 11.1 | (2.7) | 51.4 | (3.8) |
| Luxembourg | 6.2 | (0.1) | 78.6 | (0.1) | 15.1 | (0.1) | 1.8 | (0.0) | 55.4 | (0.1) | 42.8 | (0.1) |
| Mexique | 62.8 | (2.5) | 25.3 | (2.3) | 11.9 | (1.9) | 34.3 | (2.0) | 24.4 | (1.6) | 41.3 | (1.8) |
| Pays-Bas | 55.9 | (5.9) | 43.1 | (5.9) | 1.0 | (0.8) | 0.6 | (0.6) | 11.0 | (2.5) | 88.3 | (2.6) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 31.0 | (4.7) | 46.6 | (5.5) | 22.4 | (4.6) | 37.4 | (3.1) | 35.9 | (3.5) | 26.6 | (3.0) |
| Norvège | 58.3 | (3.6) | 37.8 | (3.5) | 3.9 | (1.5) | 74.3 | (3.4) | 19.8 | (3.1) | 5.9 | (2.0) |
| Pologne | 60.8 | (4.4) | 37.0 | (4.4) | 2.2 | (0.9) | 34.6 | (3.1) | 48.7 | (3.5) | 16.7 | (2.5) |
| Portugal | 33.9 | (4.4) | 62.3 | (4.8) | 3.8 | (1.9) | 71.1 | (3.4) | 27.7 | (3.4) | 1.3 | (0.7) |
| République slovaque | 51.6 | (5.0) | 40.9 | (4.9) | 7.5 | (2.6) | 18.6 | (2.6) | 18.5 | (2.9) | 62.9 | (2.8) |
| Slovénie | 69.4 | (0.7) | 28.1 | (0.7) | 2.5 | (0.1) | 25.2 | (0.5) | 46.2 | (0.4) | 28.6 | (0.3) |
| Espagne | 46.6 | (3.0) | 31.1 | (3.2) | 22.2 | (3.3) | 78.2 | (1.9) | 19.4 | (2.0) | 2.5 | (0.6) |
| Suède | 64.5 | (3.5) | 25.7 | (3.6) | 9.8 | (2.6) | 77.0 | (3.3) | 19.3 | (3.1) | 3.7 | (1.4) |
| Suisse | 68.5 | (3.8) | 29.5 | (3.7) | 2.0 | (0.8) | 23.2 | (2.4) | 11.6 | (1.8) | 65.2 | (2.8) |
| Turquie | 52.2 | (4.0) | 36.7 | (4.0) | 11.1 | (2.4) | 15.1 | (2.9) | 41.5 | (4.1) | 43.5 | (4.3) |
| Royaume-Uni | 47.9 | (4.5) | 38.3 | (4.2) | 13.7 | (2.8) | 63.8 | (3.0) | 18.8 | (2.8) | 17.4 | (2.2) |
| États-Unis | 65.7 | (5.8) | 25.2 | (4.9) | 9.1 | (4.2) | 45.5 | (3.6) | 27.3 | (3.6) | 27.3 | (3.0) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 50.4 | (0.7) | 40.7 | (0.7) | 8.9 | (0.4) | 35.1 | (0.5) | 29.3 | (0.5) | 35.6 | (0.4) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 44.8 | (4.2) | 42.8 | (4.6) | 12.4 | (3.2) | 20.0 | (3.0) | 26.7 | (3.0) | 53.2 | (3.8) |
| Argentine | 43.3 | (4.2) | 40.0 | (4.1) | 16.7 | (3.0) | 49.3 | (3.6) | 29.9 | (3.3) | 20.8 | (3.1) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 35.5 | (5.4) | 45.9 | (5.6) | 18.6 | (4.3) | 8.7 | (2.2) | 27.1 | (4.0) | 64.1 | (4.5) |
| Bésil | 38.6 | (3.2) | 39.9 | (3.0) | 21.5 | (2.9) | 61.2 | (2.6) | 28.3 | (2.4) | 10.5 | (1.3) |
| Bulgarie | 42.5 | (5.2) | 52.5 | (5.0) | 5.0 | (3.5) | 7.0 | (1.7) | 16.7 | (2.5) | 76.3 | (2.9) |
| Colombie | 33.9 | (5.1) | 51.9 | (5.5) | 14.2 | (3.1) | 24.4 | (3.3) | 42.7 | (3.9) | 32.9 | (3.7) |
| Croatie | 32.8 | (3.7) | 64.0 | (3.9) | 3.2 | (1.6) | 0.0 | c | 6.5 | (1.8) | 93.5 | (1.8) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 34.3 | (0.2) | 52.8 | (0.2) | 12.9 | (0.1) | 1.9 | (0.0) | 26.3 | (0.1) | 71.8 | (0.1) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 46.4 | (5.8) | 17.9 | (4.5) | 35.7 | (6.0) | 0.0 | c | 16.0 | (2.8) | 84.0 | (2.8) |
| Indonésie | 42.0 | (4.4) | 44.3 | (4.8) | 13.7 | (3.3) | 11.4 | (2.3) | 17.7 | (3.3) | 70.9 | (3.7) |
| Jordanie | 39.5 | (4.9) | 51.2 | (5.4) | 9.4 | (3.0) | 20.3 | (2.8) | 45.2 | (3.9) | 34.5 | (3.6) |
| Kazakhstan | 50.3 | (4.1) | 42.8 | (3.9) | 6.9 | (2.1) | 27.6 | (3.0) | 36.3 | (3.5) | 36.1 | (3.6) |
| Kirghizistan | 39.8 | (5.3) | 40.0 | (4.8) | 20.2 | (4.1) | 16.1 | (3.0) | 23.2 | (3.1) | 60.7 | (3.7) |
| Lettonie | 43.7 | (5.1) | 55.4 | (5.2) | 0.9 | (0.9) | 44.4 | (3.1) | 30.8 | (3.4) | 24.8 | (3.0) |
| Liechtenstein | 83.3 | (0.5) | 9.9 | (0.5) | 6.8 | (0.0) | 6.0 | (0.3) | 13.8 | (0.4) | 80.2 | (0.5) |
| Lituanie | 29.2 | (5.8) | 60.8 | (6.4) | 9.9 | (2.7) | 38.7 | (3.4) | 47.9 | (3.8) | 13.5 | (2.3) |
| Macao (Chine) | 31.7 | (0.0) | 67.3 | (0.0) | 1.0 | (0.0) | 5.4 | (0.0) | 20.8 | (0.0) | 73.8 | (0.0) |
| Monténégro | 28.0 | (1.2) | 64.9 | (1.1) | 7.1 | (0.1) | 15.1 | (0.4) | 25.6 | (0.5) | 59.3 | (0.7) |
| Panama | 37.6 | (7.2) | 55.5 | (7.2) | 6.9 | (2.8) | 18.8 | (4.0) | 35.2 | (4.6) | 46.0 | (5.1) |
| Pérou | 51.3 | (4.9) | 35.9 | (4.0) | 12.8 | (2.9) | 47.9 | (3.5) | 29.1 | (3.7) | 23.0 | (2.9) |
| Qatar | 42.8 | (0.1) | 46.6 | (0.1) | 10.6 | (0.1) | 24.5 | (0.1) | 31.7 | (0.1) | 43.8 | (0.1) |
| Roumanie | 39.7 | (4.0) | 53.2 | (3.9) | 7.1 | (2.0) | 17.0 | (3.1) | 26.2 | (3.1) | 56.7 | (3.5) |
| Fédération de Russie | 50.4 | (4.2) | 42.3 | (4.0) | 7.3 | (2.5) | 37.8 | (3.7) | 39.1 | (4.0) | 23.2 | (2.6) |
| Serbie | 45.3 | (4.7) | 51.1 | (4.2) | 3.6 | (1.3) | 2.7 | (1.0) | 12.9 | (2.5) | 84.4 | (2.9) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 45.6 | (4.4) | 50.8 | (4.5) | 3.6 | (1.4) | 13.8 | (2.5) | 29.2 | (3.3) | 57.0 | (3.2) |
| Singapour | 47.5 | (0.8) | 46.0 | (0.6) | 6.5 | (1.2) | 1.2 | (0.0) | 14.5 | (0.2) | 84.3 | (0.2) |
| Taipei chinois | 46.9 | (4.6) | 49.1 | (4.5) | 4.0 | (2.1) | 16.9 | (2.6) | 29.7 | (3.5) | 53.3 | (3.6) |
| Thaïlande | 38.8 | (5.6) | 50.3 | (6.0) | 10.9 | (3.5) | 8.9 | (2.1) | 21.5 | (3.1) | 69.6 | (3.2) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 24.6 | (0.4) | 64.9 | (0.5) | 10.6 | (0.3) | 4.3 | (0.2) | 34.6 | (0.4) | 61.2 | (0.3) |
| Tunisie | 26.2 | (3.9) | 72.1 | (4.1) | 1.7 | (1.0) | 27.2 | (3.5) | 51.3 | (4.1) | 21.4 | (3.9) |
| Uruguay | 52.7 | (3.3) | 40.1 | (3.2) | 7.2 | (1.5) | 60.7 | (2.4) | 29.1 | (2.3) | 10.2 | (1.9) |

[Partie 1/2]

Politiques d'admission des établissements dans les premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire

Tableau IV.3.2c Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | | Premier cycle du secondaire (CITE 2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique que les facteurs suivants sont « toujours » pris en compte à l'admission | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Domicile dans une entité géographique déterminée | | Dossiers des résultats scolaires de l'élève | | Recommandations de l'établissement précédent | | Adhésion des parents à la philosophie pédagogique ou religieuse de l'établissement | | Besoin ou intérêt de l'élève envers un programme pédagogique spécifique | | Fréquentation actuelle ou passée de l'établissement par des membres de la famille de l'élève | | Autres | | |
| | | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | |
| OCDE | Australie | 48.7 | (2.7) | 23.0 | (3.0) | 25.3 | (2.5) | 31.5 | (2.3) | 13.3 | (2.3) | 45.5 | (2.6) | 11.2 | (2.0) | |
| | Autriche | 62.7 | (10.9) | 15.4 | (5.4) | 4.2 | (1.8) | 0.8 | (0.4) | 35.3 | (11.7) | 32.5 | (11.8) | 1.2 | (0.9) | |
| | Belgique | 10.3 | (5.6) | 21.3 | (4.5) | 3.2 | (1.2) | 24.3 | (4.6) | 33.5 | (7.8) | 10.2 | (3.4) | 17.6 | (7.1) | |
| | Canada | 69.1 | (2.4) | 13.1 | (1.6) | 21.6 | (1.6) | 9.5 | (1.2) | 14.4 | (2.3) | 10.5 | (2.3) | 4.6 | (1.6) | |
| | Chili | 3.2 | (2.8) | 8.5 | (4.7) | 13.5 | (2.4) | 6.4 | (2.9) | 6.1 | (3.1) | 34.2 | (10.6) | 15.9 | (7.8) | |
| | République tchèque | 23.3 | (4.0) | 15.4 | (2.4) | 9.0 | (2.0) | 24.6 | (4.3) | 21.4 | (3.7) | 10.3 | (3.3) | 4.1 | (1.2) | |
| | Danemark | 49.7 | (2.9) | 2.0 | (1.0) | 3.4 | (1.2) | 13.0 | (2.4) | 8.6 | (1.7) | 18.9 | (2.8) | 11.9 | (2.7) | |
| | Estonie | 57.6 | (3.2) | 26.8 | (2.7) | 5.0 | (1.6) | 17.9 | (2.9) | 16.9 | (2.7) | 13.2 | (2.5) | 4.1 | (2.1) | |
| | Finlande | 74.5 | (3.4) | 0.8 | (0.8) | 3.0 | (1.3) | 1.3 | (0.9) | 7.4 | (2.0) | 2.7 | (1.1) | 0.8 | (0.7) | |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 60.9 | (3.6) | 43.5 | (3.0) | 59.3 | (2.9) | 4.8 | (1.6) | 25.0 | (3.1) | 13.1 | (2.4) | 15.9 | (3.9) | |
| | Grèce | 88.0 | (4.7) | 0.0 | c | 2.9 | (1.2) | 0.0 | c | 9.8 | (6.7) | 34.2 | (11.9) | 6.2 | (6.0) | |
| | Hongrie | 68.0 | (8.8) | 3.0 | (2.1) | 4.8 | (1.7) | 30.0 | (9.1) | 27.8 | (8.4) | 11.1 | (5.5) | 0.0 | c | |
| | Islande | 64.4 | (0.2) | 0.0 | c | 2.8 | (0.1) | 0.6 | (0.1) | 1.6 | (0.1) | 0.0 | c | 1.7 | (0.1) | |
| | Irlande | 32.9 | (4.2) | 11.6 | (3.2) | 17.9 | (3.2) | 26.3 | (3.9) | 11.5 | (3.1) | 53.9 | (4.1) | 22.0 | (3.5) | |
| | Israël | 32.3 | (6.6) | 28.1 | (6.3) | 31.2 | (3.8) | 24.4 | (4.9) | 22.9 | (5.5) | 7.2 | (3.3) | 20.2 | (7.1) | |
| | Italie | 33.4 | (12.6) | 19.6 | (7.7) | 26.2 | (1.8) | 16.3 | (7.3) | 27.9 | (10.5) | 37.8 | (11.3) | 0.0 | c | |
| | Japon | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Corée | 24.9 | (6.1) | 3.4 | (2.6) | 8.6 | (2.0) | 1.1 | (1.1) | 11.2 | (9.4) | 2.3 | (2.4) | 0.0 | c | |
| | Luxembourg | 50.3 | (0.3) | 37.2 | (0.3) | 18.9 | (0.1) | 17.2 | (0.2) | 16.6 | (0.2) | 55.4 | (0.2) | 19.1 | (0.2) | |
| Mexique | 15.7 | (2.3) | 19.1 | (2.1) | 8.7 | (1.2) | 15.8 | (2.5) | 7.0 | (1.7) | 12.7 | (2.1) | 8.2 | (3.0) | | |
| Pays-Bas | 18.9 | (4.4) | 76.0 | (4.3) | 82.3 | (3.1) | 22.0 | (4.3) | 10.4 | (3.4) | 9.0 | (3.0) | 1.4 | (1.1) | | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 39.8 | (4.1) | 21.8 | (4.0) | 20.9 | (2.6) | 23.6 | (3.7) | 15.4 | (3.4) | 34.2 | (4.4) | 27.1 | (7.8) | | |
| Norvège | 71.1 | (3.1) | 1.6 | (0.9) | 5.6 | (1.9) | 1.4 | (0.9) | 3.5 | (1.4) | 5.2 | (1.7) | 3.9 | (1.5) | | |
| Pologne | 81.3 | (2.7) | 14.1 | (2.4) | 4.5 | (1.4) | 3.5 | (1.2) | 10.5 | (2.1) | 2.8 | (1.2) | 2.3 | (1.0) | | |
| Portugal | 66.7 | (4.0) | 1.9 | (1.5) | 0.3 | (0.2) | 15.9 | (2.7) | 42.1 | (4.4) | 18.3 | (2.8) | 6.2 | (3.2) | | |
| République slovaque | 41.3 | (4.7) | 7.3 | (2.8) | 15.6 | (3.0) | 17.3 | (4.4) | 28.9 | (4.8) | 5.2 | (3.6) | 1.8 | (1.8) | | |
| Slovénie | 86.6 | (7.3) | 0.0 | c | 6.8 | (0.1) | 0.0 | c | 17.6 | (8.2) | 13.4 | (9.1) | 3.1 | (3.2) | | |
| Espagne | 65.8 | (2.6) | 1.1 | (0.6) | 1.7 | (0.6) | 10.9 | (1.7) | 13.6 | (2.2) | 31.7 | (2.5) | 22.2 | (3.3) | | |
| Suède | 49.6 | (3.6) | 0.6 | (0.6) | 1.9 | (1.1) | 5.6 | (1.8) | 4.2 | (1.7) | 16.9 | (2.4) | 9.8 | (2.6) | | |
| Suisse | 79.2 | (2.6) | 60.7 | (3.2) | 36.0 | (2.8) | 3.3 | (1.4) | 12.6 | (2.3) | 1.5 | (0.5) | 1.7 | (0.8) | | |
| Turquie | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | |
| Royaume-Uni | 26.8 | (15.4) | 3.0 | (2.6) | 9.9 | (1.7) | 22.2 | (18.9) | 4.0 | (3.8) | 66.8 | (17.7) | 25.5 | (22.4) | | |
| États-Unis | 81.9 | (3.4) | 17.3 | (3.5) | 19.0 | (3.0) | 7.4 | (2.6) | 18.2 | (4.5) | 6.2 | (3.5) | 4.8 | (2.3) | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 50.9 | (1.0) | 16.0 | (0.6) | 15.3 | (0.4) | 12.9 | (0.9) | 16.1 | (0.9) | 19.9 | (1.1) | 8.9 | (1.1) | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 43.7 | (5.1) | 30.0 | (5.8) | 42.6 | (3.6) | 16.1 | (3.7) | 13.9 | (3.2) | 15.4 | (3.9) | 12.4 | (3.8) | |
| | Argentine | 11.7 | (3.6) | 12.9 | (3.5) | 5.5 | (2.1) | 20.3 | (3.3) | 16.0 | (2.9) | 40.9 | (4.3) | 17.2 | (4.4) | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 61.3 | (4.9) | 42.6 | (4.8) | 49.6 | (5.0) | 75.0 | (3.8) | 44.4 | (5.0) | 29.5 | (4.1) | 18.3 | (4.5) | |
| | Brésil | 32.8 | (3.4) | 6.0 | (1.0) | 5.5 | (1.1) | 14.6 | (2.2) | 9.9 | (1.8) | 8.7 | (1.7) | 22.7 | (3.2) | |
| | Bulgarie | 47.1 | (8.0) | 16.9 | (5.2) | 2.2 | (1.3) | 37.9 | (8.0) | 22.3 | (7.7) | 26.0 | (6.8) | 6.4 | (4.0) | |
| | Colombie | 16.2 | (2.7) | 27.7 | (4.2) | 13.5 | (3.0) | 14.8 | (2.5) | 22.0 | (4.3) | 19.6 | (4.1) | 11.4 | (2.9) | |
| | Croatie | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 26.8 | (0.5) | 58.9 | (0.8) | 34.8 | (0.1) | 32.6 | (0.8) | 12.0 | (0.8) | 48.2 | (0.9) | 13.9 | (0.5) | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 0.7 | (0.7) | 78.1 | (3.9) | 16.8 | (3.2) | 27.0 | (3.9) | 10.9 | (3.1) | 13.8 | (2.4) | 41.3 | (7.4) | |
| | Indonésie | 20.6 | (3.9) | 52.5 | (5.3) | 32.5 | (4.0) | 36.6 | (5.0) | 33.6 | (4.8) | 18.7 | (4.1) | 13.1 | (4.1) | |
| | Jordanie | 51.1 | (3.8) | 23.7 | (3.1) | 21.8 | (3.3) | 26.3 | (3.1) | 21.0 | (3.0) | 20.8 | (2.6) | 9.4 | (3.0) | |
| | Kazakhstan | 53.1 | (3.9) | 25.4 | (3.0) | 19.7 | (2.7) | 51.7 | (3.9) | 32.4 | (3.5) | 5.9 | (1.8) | 6.4 | (2.1) | |
| | Kirghizistan | 54.7 | (4.3) | 49.4 | (3.7) | 35.6 | (3.8) | 25.6 | (3.8) | 63.4 | (4.1) | 18.9 | (3.2) | 19.9 | (4.0) | |
| | Lettonie | 20.0 | (2.7) | 23.5 | (3.0) | 3.1 | (1.2) | 6.4 | (1.6) | 31.8 | (3.9) | 16.9 | (2.7) | 0.9 | (0.9) | |
| | Liechtenstein | 67.7 | (0.7) | 66.7 | (0.5) | 74.5 | (0.5) | 3.3 | (0.2) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 7.3 | (0.1) | |
| | Lituanie | 45.6 | (3.3) | 11.1 | (2.3) | 3.6 | (1.0) | 25.1 | (3.4) | 38.6 | (3.8) | 29.7 | (3.4) | 9.9 | (2.7) | |
| | Macao (Chine) | 6.4 | (0.0) | 67.2 | (0.1) | 44.0 | (0.0) | 9.2 | (0.1) | 0.0 | c | 25.7 | (0.1) | 1.3 | (0.1) | |
| | Monténégro | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Panama | 22.5 | (6.6) | 27.9 | (6.1) | 25.5 | (4.3) | 11.1 | (5.0) | 19.2 | (6.2) | 15.1 | (4.2) | 9.2 | (4.9) | |
| | Pérou | 16.8 | (2.4) | 13.3 | (3.2) | 6.8 | (1.9) | 9.6 | (2.6) | 13.9 | (2.9) | 14.9 | (2.9) | 11.0 | (3.3) | |
| | Qatar | 47.2 | (0.4) | 48.7 | (0.4) | 14.7 | (0.1) | 37.5 | (0.4) | 14.9 | (0.3) | 42.2 | (0.4) | 4.0 | (0.3) | |
| | Roumanie | 14.6 | (2.7) | 56.0 | (3.4) | 7.7 | (2.2) | 14.0 | (2.9) | 34.4 | (3.2) | 5.7 | (2.0) | 7.1 | (2.0) | |
| | Fédération de Russie | 27.8 | (4.0) | 13.5 | (2.8) | 13.9 | (2.5) | 47.8 | (3.7) | 43.8 | (4.8) | 12.3 | (2.8) | 6.4 | (2.9) | |
| | Serbie | 54.2 | (17.0) | 27.6 | (17.9) | 8.0 | (2.6) | 0.0 | c | 18.4 | (19.0) | 28.6 | (16.6) | 0.0 | c | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 58.6 | (4.5) | 24.6 | (4.8) | 12.6 | (2.9) | 40.5 | (5.5) | 6.8 | (2.6) | 7.9 | (3.3) | 1.6 | (1.6) | |
| | Singapour | 29.0 | (3.4) | 80.1 | (2.8) | 12.1 | (0.3) | 10.6 | (2.6) | 6.7 | (1.9) | 3.8 | (1.4) | 4.0 | (1.0) | |
| Taïpei chinois | 55.4 | (7.1) | 20.0 | (4.6) | 14.1 | (2.8) | 28.0 | (6.9) | 19.2 | (5.7) | 11.6 | (4.5) | 1.3 | (1.3) | | |
| Thaïlande | 37.7 | (5.6) | 48.7 | (4.6) | 62.5 | (3.8) | 37.1 | (4.9) | 34.2 | (5.4) | 13.2 | (4.8) | 8.7 | (4.0) | | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 22.3 | (0.7) | 51.4 | (0.7) | 13.8 | (0.2) | 6.3 | (0.4) | 9.9 | (0.4) | 2.1 | (0.2) | 9.1 | (0.7) | | |
| Tunisie | 89.5 | (3.2) | 20.8 | (5.3) | 7.1 | (2.0) | 0.2 | (0.1) | 0.0 | c | 12.0 | (3.5) | 3.8 | (2.3) | | |
| Uruguay | 42.5 | (4.3) | 7.5 | (2.6) | 1.5 | (0.9) | 5.0 | (1.6) | 16.2 | (3.2) | 9.3 | (2.8) | 11.9 | (2.9) | | |

[Partie 2/2]

Politiques d'admission des établissements dans les premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire

Tableau IV.3.2c Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | | Deuxième cycle du secondaire (CITE 3) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|----------------------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique que les facteurs suivants sont « toujours » pris en compte à l'admission | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | | Domicile dans une entité géographique déterminée | | Dossiers des résultats scolaires de l'élève | | Recommandations de l'établissement précédent | | Adhésion des parents à la philosophie pédagogique ou religieuse de l'établissement | | Besoin ou intérêt de l'élève envers un programme pédagogique spécifique | | Fréquentation actuelle ou passée de l'établissement par des membres de la famille de l'élève | | Autres | |
| | | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| | Australie | 29.1 | (3.8) | 24.4 | (4.1) | 19.3 | (3.6) | 27.4 | (3.5) | 16.2 | (3.6) | 35.8 | (4.2) | 13.6 | (3.5) |
| | Autriche | 29.0 | (3.3) | 64.9 | (2.8) | 4.7 | (2.0) | 5.4 | (1.7) | 40.7 | (3.9) | 20.3 | (3.1) | 7.6 | (3.0) |
| | Belgique | 1.5 | (0.8) | 14.4 | (2.3) | 3.4 | (1.3) | 36.1 | (3.2) | 13.2 | (2.0) | 16.6 | (2.0) | 5.8 | (2.0) |
| | Canada | 73.7 | (1.7) | 16.3 | (1.6) | 23.6 | (1.8) | 15.3 | (1.7) | 19.0 | (2.2) | 12.9 | (1.3) | 6.8 | (1.7) |
| | Chili | 4.1 | (1.7) | 34.9 | (3.7) | 14.5 | (2.6) | 17.4 | (2.8) | 23.9 | (3.3) | 22.4 | (3.7) | 17.3 | (3.9) |
| | République tchèque | 1.4 | (1.0) | 94.1 | (2.9) | 16.7 | (4.2) | 8.4 | (2.6) | 13.5 | (4.4) | 0.4 | (0.4) | 6.4 | (2.6) |
| | Danemark | 58.4 | (27.6) | 73.1 | (25.4) | 66.2 | (26.0) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 10.1 | (15.9) |
| | Estonie | 41.5 | (8.7) | 40.7 | (7.7) | 9.5 | (5.3) | 20.1 | (5.3) | 16.2 | (4.8) | 21.9 | (6.8) | 16.4 | (8.4) |
| | Finlande | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 47.0 | (14.2) | 32.5 | (14.2) | 13.4 | (5.1) | 0.0 | c | 40.0 | (15.9) | 2.3 | (1.4) | 16.9 | (14.8) |
| | Grèce | 69.3 | (3.9) | 3.8 | (1.1) | 2.7 | (1.2) | 7.9 | (2.1) | 14.1 | (3.1) | 20.8 | (3.4) | 3.7 | (1.4) |
| | Hongrie | 3.0 | (1.5) | 95.5 | (1.4) | 5.2 | (1.9) | 23.6 | (3.7) | 83.6 | (3.6) | 8.0 | (2.4) | 4.6 | (2.3) |
| | Islande | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Irlande | 30.8 | (4.2) | 8.0 | (2.4) | 19.2 | (3.7) | 27.1 | (4.3) | 9.8 | (2.6) | 53.5 | (4.0) | 23.1 | (3.9) |
| | Israël | 28.7 | (2.9) | 50.1 | (3.9) | 33.5 | (4.1) | 32.1 | (3.2) | 28.0 | (3.7) | 8.0 | (2.2) | 18.1 | (4.2) |
| | Italie | 29.3 | (1.9) | 32.0 | (2.0) | 26.5 | (1.9) | 35.6 | (2.0) | 50.9 | (1.8) | 27.6 | (1.5) | 11.8 | (1.8) |
| | Japon | 21.5 | (2.7) | 88.0 | (2.3) | 21.1 | (3.1) | 10.3 | (2.4) | 26.9 | (3.1) | 1.5 | (0.9) | 3.2 | (1.2) |
| | Corée | 12.6 | (2.4) | 52.1 | (4.1) | 9.1 | (2.1) | 5.7 | (2.1) | 18.8 | (3.4) | 3.5 | (1.6) | 3.1 | (1.8) |
| | Luxembourg | 42.3 | (0.3) | 40.7 | (0.3) | 18.8 | (0.3) | 13.7 | (0.3) | 10.5 | (0.2) | 59.9 | (0.3) | 9.6 | (0.2) |
| | Mexique | 7.4 | (1.7) | 51.0 | (2.4) | 7.3 | (1.4) | 13.9 | (1.6) | 21.2 | (1.9) | 2.8 | (1.0) | 14.3 | (2.5) |
| | Pays-Bas | 16.7 | (4.7) | 81.6 | (4.9) | 90.3 | (3.8) | 16.8 | (4.7) | 5.4 | (2.1) | 5.7 | (2.7) | 0.0 | c |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 50.5 | (3.0) | 21.1 | (2.8) | 21.8 | (2.7) | 20.1 | (2.1) | 12.6 | (2.1) | 35.1 | (3.0) | 22.1 | (4.5) |
| | Norvège | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Pologne | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Portugal | 49.0 | (4.3) | 0.3 | (0.2) | 0.4 | (0.3) | 28.0 | (4.2) | 62.9 | (4.4) | 28.1 | (4.3) | 2.1 | (1.5) |
| | République slovaque | 1.2 | (1.2) | 89.8 | (3.4) | 17.5 | (4.4) | 19.8 | (4.1) | 52.3 | (6.1) | 0.0 | c | 11.3 | (4.1) |
| | Slovénie | 6.6 | (0.1) | 25.1 | (0.2) | 7.1 | (0.1) | 7.2 | (0.1) | 78.2 | (0.2) | 0.3 | (0.0) | 2.4 | (0.0) |
| | Espagne | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Suède | 0.0 | c | 77.4 | (14.4) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 63.6 | (19.0) | 0.0 | c | 7.7 | (6.0) |
| | Suisse | 59.9 | (8.6) | 60.1 | (6.8) | 10.9 | (3.6) | 1.9 | (2.7) | 38.5 | (9.3) | 0.0 | c | 3.2 | (2.4) |
| | Turquie | 41.3 | (3.4) | 34.1 | (3.7) | 17.1 | (3.5) | 0.0 | c | 23.1 | (3.5) | 8.3 | (2.2) | 11.6 | (2.5) |
| | Royaume-Uni | 55.5 | (2.9) | 10.2 | (2.1) | 10.7 | (1.9) | 12.7 | (2.4) | 3.1 | (1.2) | 38.4 | (3.7) | 13.7 | (2.9) |
| | États-Unis | 77.0 | (2.8) | 23.6 | (2.9) | 19.6 | (3.1) | 10.0 | (2.4) | 12.3 | (2.7) | 4.8 | (1.5) | 9.7 | (4.6) |
| | Moyenne de l'OCDE | 31.7 | (1.3) | 44.3 | (1.3) | 18.2 | (1.1) | 14.9 | (0.6) | 28.5 | (1.1) | 15.7 | (0.6) | 9.9 | (1.0) |
| | Albanie | 39.7 | (5.0) | 30.6 | (5.1) | 40.5 | (4.3) | 18.9 | (4.3) | 25.6 | (3.6) | 15.3 | (3.8) | 12.5 | (4.0) |
| | Argentine | 11.1 | (2.9) | 23.5 | (4.0) | 7.1 | (2.9) | 44.8 | (5.1) | 33.8 | (4.3) | 53.2 | (4.3) | 16.3 | (3.5) |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 66.2 | (4.5) | 43.6 | (4.6) | 54.0 | (5.2) | 71.8 | (4.0) | 41.0 | (4.7) | 33.6 | (4.3) | 19.0 | (4.5) |
| | Brésil | 30.7 | (3.2) | 8.2 | (1.3) | 5.7 | (1.3) | 22.4 | (2.5) | 13.9 | (1.6) | 11.0 | (2.4) | 21.1 | (3.3) |
| | Bulgarie | 16.6 | (4.0) | 80.6 | (3.0) | 2.4 | (1.4) | 54.8 | (4.7) | 22.4 | (4.5) | 12.8 | (2.7) | 4.9 | (3.7) |
| | Colombie | 16.3 | (2.4) | 33.0 | (3.7) | 12.8 | (2.8) | 21.7 | (3.6) | 23.8 | (4.4) | 18.2 | (3.5) | 15.8 | (3.5) |
| | Croatie | 9.7 | (2.4) | 93.5 | (1.8) | 5.0 | (1.8) | 15.8 | (2.6) | 26.6 | (3.5) | 2.9 | (1.2) | 3.2 | (1.6) |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 22.0 | (0.1) | 74.1 | (0.2) | 38.0 | (0.2) | 37.6 | (0.2) | 12.0 | (0.2) | 48.7 | (0.3) | 12.6 | (0.1) |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 0.7 | (0.7) | 83.7 | (2.7) | 17.4 | (3.4) | 26.8 | (3.6) | 9.6 | (2.4) | 8.4 | (1.8) | 32.7 | (5.6) |
| | Indonésie | 23.8 | (5.2) | 69.7 | (5.2) | 31.9 | (6.2) | 32.0 | (5.6) | 52.6 | (5.9) | 13.1 | (3.8) | 14.5 | (5.7) |
| | Jordanie | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Kazakhstan | 38.6 | (6.3) | 47.3 | (6.8) | 25.4 | (6.4) | 64.8 | (5.8) | 45.9 | (6.6) | 12.7 | (4.6) | 9.1 | (4.0) |
| | Kirghizistan | 43.1 | (5.8) | 54.1 | (6.1) | 41.5 | (6.7) | 31.5 | (5.6) | 65.4 | (6.3) | 18.3 | (4.5) | 21.4 | (6.6) |
| | Lettonie | 27.4 | (7.6) | 44.4 | (8.9) | 1.5 | (1.0) | 2.1 | (1.5) | 37.2 | (9.3) | 21.0 | (6.2) | 0.0 | c |
| | Liechtenstein | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Lituanie | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Macao (Chine) | 5.0 | (0.1) | 61.3 | (0.2) | 45.3 | (0.2) | 5.5 | (0.1) | 0.0 | c | 22.8 | (0.2) | 0.7 | (0.1) |
| | Monténégro | 6.7 | (0.0) | 53.4 | (0.1) | 16.1 | (0.1) | 13.5 | (0.1) | 55.0 | (0.1) | 2.0 | (0.0) | 7.3 | (0.0) |
| | Panama | 19.2 | (5.7) | 43.4 | (6.2) | 25.0 | (5.5) | 16.2 | (4.7) | 10.9 | (2.9) | 21.1 | (5.4) | 5.4 | (1.8) |
| | Pérou | 11.3 | (1.9) | 21.7 | (3.3) | 5.4 | (1.8) | 20.3 | (3.4) | 15.4 | (2.6) | 16.5 | (2.8) | 13.5 | (3.2) |
| | Qatar | 45.3 | (0.1) | 42.6 | (0.1) | 15.8 | (0.1) | 45.0 | (0.1) | 17.5 | (0.1) | 43.9 | (0.1) | 11.8 | (0.1) |
| | Roumanie | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Fédération de Russie | 26.7 | (3.8) | 19.6 | (4.7) | 10.4 | (3.4) | 58.6 | (5.5) | 56.1 | (5.3) | 14.3 | (3.8) | 9.5 | (3.4) |
| | Serbie | 4.3 | (1.5) | 84.1 | (2.7) | 8.3 | (2.8) | 14.5 | (3.4) | 70.2 | (3.0) | 1.1 | (0.9) | 3.6 | (1.3) |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 28.4 | (3.9) | 75.2 | (4.0) | 17.4 | (4.4) | 46.0 | (5.0) | 15.6 | (3.8) | 5.6 | (2.4) | 5.2 | (2.2) |
| | Singapour | 26.0 | (0.3) | 82.0 | (0.2) | 12.4 | (0.3) | 11.4 | (1.1) | 9.1 | (1.0) | 5.4 | (0.1) | 6.6 | (1.3) |
| | Taïpei chinois | 33.1 | (4.7) | 60.9 | (3.7) | 14.7 | (3.5) | 29.5 | (4.5) | 45.2 | (4.9) | 18.0 | (3.3) | 5.2 | (2.8) |
| | Thaïlande | 38.1 | (3.8) | 55.5 | (4.1) | 61.5 | (4.4) | 34.2 | (3.9) | 41.9 | (4.3) | 14.1 | (3.1) | 11.5 | (3.7) |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | 13.3 | (0.3) | 60.4 | (0.4) | 13.5 | (0.3) | 7.0 | (0.2) | 6.5 | (0.2) | 4.0 | (0.1) | 11.4 | (0.4) |
| | Tunisie | 88.5 | (4.2) | 15.0 | (5.0) | 7.1 | (2.2) | 3.2 | (1.9) | 8.0 | (3.6) | 8.0 | (3.0) | 0.0 | c |
| | Uruguay | 28.6 | (2.7) | 11.9 | (2.5) | 2.0 | (1.3) | 19.0 | (3.1) | 14.0 | (2.7) | 19.3 | (3.1) | 4.3 | (1.3) |



[Partie 1/1]

Différenciation horizontale au niveau Établissement : politiques de transfertTableau IV.3.3a **Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement**

| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique qu'un élève dans une année modale nationale pour les élèves de 15 ans serait « susceptible » ou « très susceptible » d'être transféré vers un autre établissement pour les motifs suivants : | | | | | | | | | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique qu'un élève dans une année modale nationale pour les élèves de 15 ans serait « très susceptible » d'être transféré vers un autre établissement pour les motifs suivants : « faibles résultats scolaires », « problèmes de discipline » ou « besoins pédagogiques spécifiques » | | | |
|----------------------|---|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|---|--------|------|--------|
| | Faibles résultats scolaires | | Excellents résultats scolaires | | Problèmes de discipline | | Besoins pédagogiques spécifiques | | À la demande des parents ou du tuteur | | Autres | | % | Er. T. |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | | |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 5.5 | (1.4) | 9.3 | (1.7) | 34.5 | (3.0) | 14.0 | (2.3) | 47.0 | (2.9) | 14.8 | (2.6) | 2.9 | (1.1) |
| Autriche | 68.1 | (2.9) | 9.8 | (2.6) | 57.8 | (4.2) | 33.1 | (4.2) | 56.5 | (4.1) | 34.4 | (5.4) | 52.2 | (3.8) |
| Belgique | 63.8 | (2.9) | 6.0 | (1.5) | 73.6 | (2.6) | 65.0 | (3.0) | 64.4 | (2.9) | 32.5 | (4.2) | 48.3 | (3.1) |
| Canada | 13.6 | (1.5) | 1.7 | (0.6) | 41.2 | (2.3) | 33.4 | (2.1) | 61.8 | (2.5) | 29.7 | (3.1) | 12.6 | (1.4) |
| Chili | 29.9 | (3.6) | 22.5 | (3.0) | 75.1 | (3.6) | 49.8 | (4.8) | 88.0 | (2.9) | 55.9 | (7.4) | 24.0 | (3.8) |
| République tchèque | 35.7 | (2.8) | 12.2 | (2.5) | 35.7 | (3.5) | 13.4 | (2.7) | 60.1 | (4.5) | 18.6 | (2.7) | 22.1 | (2.6) |
| Danemark | 13.2 | (2.5) | 6.5 | (1.6) | 67.1 | (3.7) | 38.5 | (3.7) | 74.9 | (3.0) | 47.0 | (4.0) | 6.1 | (1.7) |
| Estonie | 19.2 | (2.9) | 12.9 | (2.5) | 44.4 | (4.2) | 64.5 | (4.1) | 91.1 | (2.2) | 52.4 | (5.2) | 9.9 | (2.3) |
| Finlande | 6.2 | (2.0) | 1.3 | (1.0) | 20.7 | (3.3) | 21.7 | (3.4) | 54.3 | (3.9) | 22.9 | (3.7) | 1.7 | (1.1) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 40.2 | (3.4) | 5.8 | (1.8) | 34.8 | (3.8) | 27.0 | (3.2) | 46.0 | (3.8) | 22.6 | (4.2) | 24.0 | (3.4) |
| Grèce | 38.8 | (4.3) | 10.4 | (3.2) | 88.0 | (2.4) | 67.9 | (3.6) | 90.1 | (2.5) | 81.2 | (3.5) | 42.2 | (4.2) |
| Hongrie | 54.3 | (3.9) | 9.5 | (1.7) | 61.1 | (3.6) | 17.7 | (2.9) | 69.4 | (3.7) | 30.8 | (4.4) | 14.1 | (3.2) |
| Islande | 0.4 | (0.1) | 7.7 | (0.1) | 38.0 | (0.2) | 26.2 | (0.2) | 78.7 | (0.2) | 5.2 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.0) |
| Irlande | 3.1 | (1.5) | 2.5 | (1.4) | 26.8 | (4.4) | 6.2 | (2.1) | 45.6 | (5.1) | 27.7 | (4.9) | 0.8 | (0.7) |
| Israël | 38.5 | (4.2) | 6.5 | (1.8) | 76.2 | (3.3) | 67.7 | (3.7) | 80.0 | (2.5) | 57.9 | (4.8) | 23.1 | (3.6) |
| Italie | 69.3 | (1.9) | 5.3 | (0.9) | 41.0 | (2.1) | 31.9 | (2.1) | 88.7 | (1.1) | 41.7 | (2.3) | 20.1 | (2.0) |
| Japon | 66.5 | (3.1) | 1.4 | (0.8) | 53.4 | (3.5) | 25.5 | (3.5) | 49.0 | (4.0) | 65.3 | (3.9) | 8.4 | (2.1) |
| Corée | 35.9 | (4.2) | 15.7 | (3.2) | 69.8 | (3.9) | 23.8 | (3.8) | 81.0 | (3.3) | 52.1 | (4.5) | 6.3 | (2.2) |
| Luxembourg | 54.7 | (0.1) | 32.8 | (0.1) | 81.7 | (0.1) | 77.1 | (0.1) | 94.6 | (0.1) | 67.8 | (0.1) | 68.0 | (0.1) |
| Mexique | 40.9 | (1.9) | 22.7 | (1.7) | 62.5 | (2.0) | 47.3 | (2.0) | 90.0 | (1.1) | 52.3 | (2.7) | 32.8 | (2.1) |
| Pays-Bas | 30.4 | (2.8) | 17.1 | (2.6) | 57.0 | (4.3) | 61.2 | (3.7) | 55.1 | (3.9) | 25.6 | (5.1) | 15.2 | (2.8) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 1.5 | (0.6) | 4.7 | (1.4) | 21.3 | (2.8) | 7.2 | (1.7) | 31.6 | (3.2) | 14.2 | (3.5) | 2.7 | (0.8) |
| Norvège | 1.5 | (0.9) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 39.3 | (3.7) | 36.7 | (3.4) | 56.8 | (4.0) | 27.9 | (2.8) | 1.4 | (1.0) |
| Pologne | 6.6 | (2.1) | 5.9 | (2.2) | 43.2 | (3.9) | 56.5 | (4.4) | 93.7 | (2.1) | 51.6 | (5.5) | 8.2 | (2.4) |
| Portugal | 14.3 | (2.7) | 5.9 | (1.9) | 39.6 | (4.1) | 16.9 | (3.0) | 90.2 | (2.4) | 59.2 | (5.2) | 0.8 | (0.6) |
| République slovaque | 49.7 | (3.4) | 12.5 | (3.2) | 60.8 | (3.8) | 42.3 | (4.6) | 88.5 | (2.7) | 43.1 | (4.7) | 30.2 | (4.2) |
| Slovénie | 88.8 | (0.5) | 21.9 | (0.2) | 75.9 | (0.3) | 29.1 | (0.4) | 68.3 | (0.3) | 53.4 | (0.5) | 21.8 | (0.2) |
| Espagne | 8.8 | (1.7) | 2.7 | (0.9) | 38.5 | (2.7) | 38.3 | (2.8) | 59.0 | (3.2) | 33.2 | (3.7) | 7.3 | (1.6) |
| Suède | 1.9 | (1.1) | 0.7 | (0.8) | 15.6 | (2.8) | 37.8 | (4.1) | 73.1 | (3.8) | 17.1 | (3.6) | 3.4 | (1.5) |
| Suisse | 33.9 | (3.2) | 32.0 | (3.3) | 59.4 | (4.2) | 50.5 | (3.5) | 50.8 | (3.7) | 34.1 | (4.4) | 21.3 | (2.5) |
| Turquie | 56.4 | (4.0) | 48.5 | (4.1) | 87.8 | (2.8) | 71.4 | (3.3) | 98.2 | (1.0) | 82.8 | (3.5) | 35.1 | (4.1) |
| Royaume-Uni | 4.1 | (1.2) | 4.8 | (1.7) | 31.3 | (3.3) | 16.0 | (2.7) | 43.1 | (3.0) | 11.2 | (2.9) | 2.2 | (0.9) |
| États-Unis | 12.3 | (3.1) | 2.2 | (1.2) | 42.3 | (4.0) | 18.5 | (3.4) | 44.3 | (4.1) | 14.7 | (4.3) | 12.6 | (2.9) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 30.5 | (0.5) | 11.0 | (0.4) | 51.4 | (0.6) | 37.4 | (0.6) | 68.6 | (0.5) | 38.8 | (0.7) | 17.6 | (0.4) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 41.0 | (3.8) | 32.8 | (3.6) | 44.4 | (3.9) | 80.7 | (3.6) | 99.0 | (0.9) | 72.4 | (4.4) | 17.4 | (3.1) |
| Argentine | 27.2 | (3.7) | 10.2 | (2.7) | 63.3 | (4.2) | 56.6 | (4.0) | 91.9 | (2.7) | 55.8 | (5.1) | 14.6 | (3.3) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 14.6 | (4.1) | 20.2 | (5.5) | 23.3 | (5.0) | 33.3 | (6.1) | 46.0 | (5.3) | 28.2 | (4.9) | 15.4 | (4.1) |
| Brésil | 25.0 | (2.8) | 2.9 | (0.6) | 59.9 | (3.9) | 22.0 | (2.8) | 91.5 | (1.9) | 74.1 | (3.0) | 13.8 | (2.0) |
| Bulgarie | 47.6 | (5.6) | 13.8 | (3.8) | 93.4 | (2.8) | 52.2 | (5.2) | 98.4 | (1.1) | 82.5 | (4.5) | 34.5 | (5.8) |
| Colombie | 46.3 | (5.7) | 14.7 | (3.8) | 73.6 | (4.7) | 63.8 | (5.5) | 94.1 | (2.2) | 83.2 | (3.8) | 41.3 | (5.0) |
| Croatie | 69.7 | (4.0) | 10.2 | (2.6) | 56.9 | (4.2) | 55.1 | (4.1) | 89.6 | (2.8) | 51.7 | (4.4) | 18.3 | (2.8) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 26.0 | (0.1) | 12.8 | (0.1) | 53.5 | (0.1) | 49.4 | (0.2) | 67.8 | (0.2) | 45.7 | (0.2) | 20.1 | (0.1) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 76.1 | (3.9) | 38.4 | (4.1) | 77.1 | (3.7) | 59.4 | (3.9) | 82.8 | (3.3) | 41.9 | (6.6) | 12.1 | (3.0) |
| Indonésie | 39.4 | (4.5) | 10.1 | (2.7) | 79.7 | (3.8) | 56.8 | (5.0) | 94.6 | (2.0) | 80.8 | (3.9) | 40.5 | (4.0) |
| Jordanie | 33.2 | (3.5) | 38.3 | (3.7) | 92.3 | (2.2) | 63.6 | (4.2) | 93.4 | (2.0) | 74.8 | (4.9) | 46.0 | (4.2) |
| Kazakhstan | 19.2 | (3.6) | 32.1 | (4.0) | 37.2 | (4.0) | 57.6 | (4.5) | 81.1 | (3.5) | 53.6 | (4.5) | 12.9 | (2.5) |
| Kirghizistan | 66.6 | (4.5) | 55.7 | (4.8) | 72.8 | (3.6) | 81.4 | (3.7) | 92.7 | (2.5) | 65.8 | (5.5) | 38.2 | (4.3) |
| Lettonie | 30.7 | (4.3) | 31.3 | (4.4) | 51.5 | (4.6) | 87.2 | (2.8) | 96.4 | (1.8) | 77.8 | (4.3) | 14.7 | (4.2) |
| Liechtenstein | 36.5 | (0.4) | 52.3 | (0.4) | 63.0 | (0.4) | 41.8 | (0.3) | 66.8 | (0.4) | 48.5 | (0.6) | 0.0 | c |
| Lituanie | 33.5 | (4.2) | 28.3 | (3.9) | 60.2 | (4.5) | 26.2 | (3.5) | 94.5 | (1.8) | 66.6 | (6.4) | 6.8 | (2.1) |
| Macao (Chine) | 96.5 | (0.0) | 43.3 | (0.0) | 99.6 | (0.0) | 73.8 | (0.0) | 80.9 | (0.0) | 72.5 | (0.0) | 47.7 | (0.0) |
| Monténégro | 31.4 | (0.3) | 23.7 | (0.2) | 39.2 | (0.3) | 65.1 | (0.3) | 87.9 | (0.1) | 80.0 | (0.1) | 7.1 | (0.1) |
| Panama | 45.1 | (5.7) | 5.2 | (1.8) | 78.7 | (4.5) | 37.5 | (4.5) | 89.8 | (1.6) | 71.4 | (6.8) | 32.4 | (5.6) |
| Pérou | 24.2 | (3.4) | 19.1 | (3.0) | 63.6 | (4.1) | 43.4 | (3.7) | 93.7 | (1.8) | 59.2 | (4.2) | 26.8 | (3.7) |
| Qatar | 34.6 | (0.1) | 24.9 | (0.1) | 71.3 | (0.1) | 56.5 | (0.1) | 88.3 | (0.1) | 60.9 | (0.1) | 44.9 | (0.1) |
| Roumanie | 34.9 | (3.7) | 20.7 | (3.7) | 57.6 | (3.9) | 71.1 | (3.8) | 97.9 | (1.3) | 73.9 | (4.1) | 40.1 | (4.0) |
| Fédération de Russie | 23.9 | (3.2) | 19.6 | (3.2) | 22.4 | (3.4) | 55.6 | (4.7) | 77.1 | (3.4) | 47.8 | (6.1) | 13.6 | (2.5) |
| Serbie | 77.8 | (3.7) | 53.3 | (3.7) | 89.7 | (2.1) | 78.6 | (3.4) | 99.2 | (0.5) | 78.7 | (4.5) | 29.8 | (3.8) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 40.3 | (4.0) | 26.5 | (3.7) | 49.1 | (3.7) | 61.7 | (4.8) | 84.0 | (3.4) | 66.9 | (4.3) | 15.3 | (3.0) |
| Singapour | 1.7 | (0.5) | 12.7 | (0.4) | 10.1 | (0.2) | 11.8 | (0.3) | 36.9 | (0.7) | 14.5 | (0.7) | 0.7 | (0.0) |
| Taïpei chinois | 82.7 | (3.0) | 39.0 | (3.7) | 94.4 | (1.9) | 82.5 | (3.5) | 91.5 | (2.0) | 81.4 | (3.6) | 37.2 | (3.9) |
| Thaïlande | 47.8 | (3.6) | 30.0 | (3.3) | 88.1 | (2.1) | 41.4 | (3.6) | 94.3 | (1.6) | 69.6 | (4.8) | 9.8 | (2.6) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 7.0 | (0.2) | 29.0 | (0.3) | 39.6 | (0.4) | 41.0 | (0.3) | 86.0 | (0.2) | 47.0 | (0.5) | 13.8 | (0.2) |
| Tunisie | 13.9 | (2.8) | 36.7 | (3.1) | 68.1 | (4.2) | 55.2 | (4.6) | 98.8 | (1.1) | 74.2 | (3.8) | 26.0 | (3.7) |
| Uruguay | 6.8 | (1.7) | 2.3 | (0.9) | 36.8 | (3.1) | 39.0 | (3.1) | 90.3 | (2.1) | 46.1 | (4.1) | 8.5 | (2.0) |

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[Partie 1/2]

**Différenciation horizontale au niveau Établissement : politiques de transfert
dans les premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire**
Tableau IV.3.3b *Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement*

| | | Premier cycle du secondaire (CITE 2) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique qu'un élève dans une année modale nationale pour les élèves de 15 ans serait « susceptible » ou « très susceptible » d'être transféré vers un autre établissement pour les motifs suivants : | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Faibles résultats scolaires | | Excellents résultats scolaires | | Problèmes de discipline | | Besoins pédagogiques spécifiques | | À la demande des parents ou du tuteur | | Autres | |
| | | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| OCDE | Australie | 5.1 | (1.4) | 9.5 | (1.9) | 35.8 | (3.2) | 15.0 | (2.5) | 48.8 | (3.1) | 15.9 | (2.8) |
| | Autriche | 35.4 | (12.6) | 28.3 | (13.0) | 83.3 | (5.9) | 43.5 | (13.8) | 79.0 | (8.3) | 47.2 | (15.0) |
| | Belgique | 40.9 | (8.0) | 20.9 | (7.2) | 80.2 | (6.0) | 75.5 | (6.4) | 60.1 | (7.9) | 30.0 | (8.5) |
| | Canada | 14.9 | (2.1) | 1.1 | (0.6) | 58.2 | (3.2) | 57.7 | (2.8) | 66.0 | (3.5) | 33.1 | (4.7) |
| | Chili | 20.4 | (5.6) | 16.3 | (4.3) | 81.8 | (7.9) | 44.0 | (8.2) | 85.8 | (7.4) | 70.3 | (11.4) |
| | République tchèque | 9.4 | (2.2) | 18.0 | (4.2) | 27.3 | (4.4) | 19.8 | (4.3) | 57.8 | (6.6) | 15.6 | (3.2) |
| | Danemark | 13.3 | (2.5) | 6.5 | (1.6) | 67.5 | (3.7) | 38.7 | (3.7) | 75.3 | (3.0) | 47.4 | (4.0) |
| | Estonie | 19.1 | (2.9) | 12.9 | (2.5) | 44.3 | (4.2) | 64.7 | (4.1) | 91.1 | (2.2) | 52.4 | (5.2) |
| | Finlande | 6.2 | (2.0) | 1.3 | (0.9) | 20.8 | (3.3) | 21.7 | (3.4) | 54.3 | (3.9) | 22.9 | (3.7) |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 40.1 | (3.4) | 5.9 | (1.8) | 35.1 | (3.9) | 26.9 | (3.3) | 46.5 | (3.8) | 22.9 | (4.2) |
| | Grèce | 26.1 | (11.1) | 23.0 | (10.9) | 89.9 | (7.1) | 76.9 | (8.9) | 96.5 | (3.5) | 74.8 | (10.9) |
| | Hongrie | 5.0 | (4.3) | 26.4 | (9.7) | 17.0 | (7.0) | 8.0 | (4.8) | 54.9 | (11.1) | 33.8 | (12.3) |
| | Islande | 0.4 | (0.1) | 7.7 | (0.1) | 38.0 | (0.2) | 26.2 | (0.2) | 78.7 | (0.2) | 5.2 | (0.3) |
| | Irlande | 2.7 | (1.4) | 2.8 | (1.6) | 27.2 | (4.5) | 5.7 | (2.0) | 46.4 | (5.3) | 28.5 | (5.1) |
| | Israël | 33.4 | (6.3) | 11.2 | (4.9) | 73.5 | (7.3) | 76.1 | (5.1) | 88.4 | (3.1) | 69.5 | (8.1) |
| | Italie | 15.6 | (23.1) | 84.4 | (23.1) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c |
| | Japon | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Corée | 2.3 | (2.4) | 34.7 | (10.1) | 80.6 | (14.0) | 11.4 | (8.0) | 92.5 | (6.1) | 23.3 | (16.3) |
| | Luxembourg | 48.0 | (0.2) | 39.8 | (0.2) | 85.7 | (0.2) | 80.4 | (0.2) | 94.8 | (0.1) | 71.1 | (0.3) |
| | Mexique | 45.6 | (3.9) | 20.3 | (3.5) | 73.9 | (2.9) | 48.1 | (4.1) | 89.4 | (2.2) | 51.0 | (4.8) |
| | Pays-Bas | 26.3 | (3.2) | 21.9 | (3.4) | 60.8 | (4.9) | 64.5 | (4.2) | 56.4 | (4.4) | 27.3 | (5.9) |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.4 | (0.4) | 2.6 | (1.7) | 19.5 | (4.5) | 5.3 | (1.7) | 31.2 | (5.1) | 10.2 | (4.8) |
| | Norvège | 1.5 | (0.9) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 39.3 | (3.7) | 36.7 | (3.4) | 56.8 | (4.0) | 27.9 | (2.8) |
| | Pologne | 6.2 | (2.1) | 5.8 | (2.2) | 43.1 | (3.9) | 57.0 | (4.4) | 93.8 | (2.1) | 51.7 | (5.6) |
| | Portugal | 8.0 | (1.8) | 5.1 | (2.1) | 38.0 | (4.6) | 15.9 | (4.4) | 89.1 | (3.2) | 57.2 | (6.5) |
| | République slovaque | 7.4 | (3.1) | 15.6 | (5.2) | 43.1 | (5.9) | 43.0 | (6.2) | 90.0 | (3.7) | 48.9 | (7.3) |
| | Slovénie | 24.1 | (12.0) | 0.0 | c | 69.0 | (11.7) | 45.1 | (14.9) | 72.4 | (11.3) | 68.4 | (16.2) |
| | Espagne | 8.8 | (1.7) | 2.7 | (0.9) | 38.5 | (2.7) | 38.3 | (2.8) | 59.0 | (3.2) | 33.2 | (3.7) |
| | Suède | 1.9 | (1.1) | 0.7 | (0.8) | 15.8 | (2.9) | 38.0 | (4.1) | 74.2 | (3.9) | 17.4 | (3.7) |
| | Suisse | 27.0 | (3.2) | 34.9 | (3.4) | 62.2 | (3.9) | 49.2 | (3.5) | 51.6 | (3.8) | 33.7 | (4.6) |
| | Turquie | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Royaume-Uni | 0.0 | c | 38.1 | (26.6) | 53.7 | (23.6) | 3.1 | (2.8) | 54.3 | (22.7) | 47.7 | (29.0) |
| | États-Unis | 11.2 | (3.7) | 3.7 | (2.4) | 48.8 | (5.7) | 21.6 | (4.7) | 44.4 | (5.5) | 14.5 | (6.0) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 16.3 | (1.2) | 16.2 | (1.5) | 50.1 | (1.3) | 37.4 | (1.1) | 67.1 | (1.2) | 37.2 | (1.7) | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 30.2 | (4.4) | 26.3 | (4.7) | 34.1 | (4.7) | 85.2 | (4.1) | 98.2 | (1.8) | 69.6 | (6.3) |
| | Argentine | 22.3 | (4.0) | 15.3 | (4.6) | 58.8 | (5.1) | 56.6 | (5.9) | 95.2 | (1.8) | 54.0 | (6.4) |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 14.5 | (4.3) | 20.6 | (5.8) | 23.0 | (5.4) | 32.4 | (6.4) | 44.5 | (5.7) | 28.6 | (5.4) |
| | Brésil | 13.7 | (2.7) | 4.8 | (1.6) | 58.0 | (4.7) | 20.8 | (3.7) | 91.5 | (2.7) | 75.4 | (4.4) |
| | Bulgarie | 46.2 | (12.2) | 40.9 | (14.0) | 96.9 | (3.2) | 63.5 | (11.1) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 81.8 | (10.3) |
| | Colombie | 43.9 | (6.0) | 12.5 | (3.3) | 70.8 | (5.0) | 61.3 | (6.0) | 93.3 | (2.6) | 81.7 | (4.8) |
| | Croatie | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 17.5 | (0.9) | 12.7 | (0.7) | 47.6 | (1.5) | 34.3 | (1.2) | 70.2 | (1.4) | 41.8 | (1.3) |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 75.3 | (4.5) | 41.7 | (4.5) | 79.9 | (3.7) | 60.4 | (4.2) | 83.9 | (3.3) | 44.3 | (7.5) |
| | Indonésie | 22.5 | (5.3) | 6.4 | (3.2) | 68.9 | (6.0) | 46.5 | (6.9) | 91.7 | (3.2) | 76.0 | (5.3) |
| | Jordanie | 33.2 | (3.5) | 38.3 | (3.7) | 92.3 | (2.2) | 63.6 | (4.2) | 93.4 | (2.0) | 74.8 | (4.9) |
| | Kazakhstan | 17.0 | (3.5) | 31.8 | (4.4) | 32.7 | (4.2) | 57.8 | (4.9) | 80.5 | (3.7) | 53.0 | (4.6) |
| | Kirghizistan | 65.2 | (4.7) | 54.6 | (4.8) | 71.7 | (3.9) | 82.1 | (3.9) | 93.4 | (2.5) | 66.1 | (5.6) |
| | Lettonie | 30.9 | (4.3) | 31.5 | (4.4) | 52.1 | (4.6) | 87.5 | (2.8) | 96.6 | (1.8) | 78.1 | (4.3) |
| | Liechtenstein | 32.4 | (0.8) | 55.6 | (0.7) | 60.6 | (0.6) | 38.1 | (0.7) | 64.6 | (0.6) | 44.5 | (0.9) |
| | Lituanie | 33.5 | (4.2) | 28.3 | (3.9) | 60.2 | (4.5) | 26.2 | (3.5) | 94.5 | (1.8) | 66.6 | (6.4) |
| | Macao (Chine) | 95.9 | (0.0) | 45.2 | (0.1) | 99.7 | (0.0) | 72.3 | (0.1) | 81.6 | (0.1) | 73.8 | (0.1) |
| | Monténégro | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Panama | 23.8 | (4.6) | 4.8 | (1.7) | 77.3 | (5.7) | 26.4 | (4.8) | 85.2 | (3.8) | 72.8 | (7.8) |
| | Pérou | 16.6 | (3.2) | 17.3 | (3.5) | 59.1 | (4.8) | 42.6 | (4.3) | 91.9 | (2.6) | 56.7 | (5.7) |
| | Qatar | 40.6 | (0.5) | 26.7 | (0.4) | 76.0 | (0.4) | 70.3 | (0.4) | 94.8 | (0.3) | 88.8 | (0.4) |
| | Roumanie | 34.9 | (3.7) | 20.7 | (3.7) | 57.6 | (3.9) | 71.1 | (3.8) | 97.9 | (1.3) | 73.9 | (4.1) |
| | Fédération de Russie | 21.2 | (3.3) | 18.1 | (3.3) | 20.3 | (3.8) | 56.5 | (5.2) | 76.9 | (3.5) | 46.4 | (7.2) |
| | Serbie | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 31.6 | (4.8) | 32.5 | (5.8) | 31.0 | (4.6) | 54.7 | (7.1) | 81.5 | (5.3) | 60.2 | (6.3) |
| | Singapour | 1.2 | (0.9) | 14.2 | (2.9) | 9.4 | (2.2) | 12.1 | (2.3) | 43.6 | (3.9) | 23.4 | (3.8) |
| | Taïpei chinois | 65.7 | (6.9) | 42.2 | (6.8) | 92.0 | (3.7) | 80.8 | (5.9) | 96.9 | (2.5) | 92.6 | (4.0) |
| Thaïlande | 27.7 | (5.1) | 20.9 | (3.8) | 72.4 | (4.7) | 40.9 | (5.8) | 86.8 | (4.2) | 79.5 | (5.4) | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 6.9 | (0.4) | 36.7 | (0.8) | 44.5 | (0.7) | 47.9 | (0.8) | 89.8 | (0.5) | 46.8 | (1.1) | |
| Tunisie | 16.9 | (4.2) | 73.2 | (4.6) | 73.7 | (5.8) | 54.3 | (6.2) | 97.8 | (1.8) | 74.9 | (5.2) | |
| Uruguay | 2.8 | (1.3) | 1.2 | (0.7) | 38.0 | (5.4) | 43.6 | (4.7) | 92.3 | (2.4) | 40.7 | (5.3) | |

[Partie 2/2]

**Différenciation horizontale au niveau Établissement : politiques de transfert
dans les premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire**
Tableau IV.3.3b *Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement*

| | | Deuxième cycle du secondaire (CITE 3) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---|
| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique qu'un élève dans une année modale nationale pour les élèves de 15 ans serait « susceptible » ou « très susceptible » d'être transféré vers un autre établissement pour les motifs suivants : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Faibles résultats scolaires | | Excellents résultats scolaires | | Problèmes de discipline | | Besoins pédagogiques spécifiques | | À la demande des parents ou du tuteur | | Autres | | |
| | | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | |
| OCDE | Australie | 7.0 | (2.6) | 8.3 | (2.8) | 34.9 | (5.0) | 12.9 | (3.5) | 40.4 | (5.0) | 12.6 | (3.8) | |
| | Autriche | 70.3 | (2.9) | 8.5 | (2.4) | 56.2 | (4.3) | 32.5 | (4.4) | 55.0 | (4.3) | 33.5 | (5.5) | |
| | Belgique | 65.8 | (3.0) | 4.8 | (1.4) | 73.1 | (2.8) | 64.0 | (3.1) | 64.8 | (3.1) | 32.7 | (4.3) | |
| | Canada | 13.4 | (1.6) | 1.8 | (0.7) | 38.3 | (2.4) | 29.3 | (2.2) | 61.1 | (2.7) | 29.1 | (3.2) | |
| | Chili | 30.4 | (3.7) | 22.8 | (3.1) | 74.8 | (3.8) | 50.1 | (4.9) | 88.1 | (2.9) | 55.0 | (7.7) | |
| | République tchèque | 64.0 | (4.6) | 6.0 | (2.3) | 44.8 | (5.0) | 6.4 | (2.5) | 62.6 | (5.9) | 21.8 | (4.5) | |
| | Danemark | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Estonie | 22.3 | (8.4) | 15.1 | (3.2) | 51.6 | (10.2) | 51.7 | (9.8) | 89.2 | (7.9) | 57.0 | (13.5) | |
| | Finlande | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 49.5 | (19.3) | 0.0 | c | 20.4 | (16.1) | 29.1 | (20.8) | 9.4 | (7.7) | 12.4 | (11.5) | |
| | Grèce | 39.6 | (4.5) | 9.6 | (3.4) | 87.9 | (2.5) | 67.2 | (3.8) | 89.6 | (2.7) | 81.7 | (3.7) | |
| | Hongrie | 59.5 | (4.3) | 7.7 | (1.4) | 65.7 | (3.7) | 18.7 | (3.1) | 70.9 | (4.0) | 30.5 | (4.8) | |
| | Islande | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Irlande | 3.8 | (1.8) | 2.1 | (1.3) | 26.1 | (4.6) | 7.1 | (2.4) | 44.2 | (5.2) | 26.4 | (5.0) | |
| | Israël | 39.2 | (4.3) | 5.8 | (1.7) | 76.5 | (3.3) | 66.6 | (3.8) | 78.8 | (2.7) | 56.6 | (4.9) | |
| | Italie | 69.4 | (1.9) | 5.2 | (0.9) | 41.1 | (2.0) | 31.9 | (2.1) | 88.6 | (1.1) | 41.7 | (2.3) | |
| | Japon | 66.5 | (3.1) | 1.4 | (0.8) | 53.4 | (3.5) | 25.5 | (3.5) | 49.0 | (4.0) | 65.3 | (3.9) | |
| | Corée | 37.4 | (4.4) | 14.8 | (3.3) | 69.3 | (4.0) | 24.3 | (4.0) | 80.4 | (3.4) | 53.8 | (4.6) | |
| | Luxembourg | 66.2 | (0.3) | 21.5 | (0.2) | 75.0 | (0.3) | 71.7 | (0.3) | 94.2 | (0.1) | 62.7 | (0.4) | |
| | Mexique | 37.9 | (2.2) | 24.2 | (1.8) | 54.9 | (2.7) | 46.8 | (2.2) | 90.4 | (1.1) | 53.0 | (3.3) | |
| | Pays-Bas | 42.4 | (5.5) | 2.5 | (1.8) | 45.8 | (6.6) | 51.4 | (5.8) | 51.5 | (6.4) | 20.6 | (7.2) | |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 1.6 | (0.6) | 4.8 | (1.5) | 21.4 | (2.8) | 7.3 | (1.7) | 31.7 | (3.2) | 14.5 | (3.5) | |
| | Norvège | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Pologne | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Portugal | 19.0 | (3.6) | 6.5 | (2.4) | 40.8 | (5.3) | 17.6 | (3.7) | 91.0 | (2.7) | 60.8 | (6.4) | |
| | République slovaque | 74.5 | (4.2) | 10.7 | (4.2) | 71.4 | (5.4) | 41.9 | (6.1) | 87.6 | (3.7) | 39.4 | (6.4) | |
| | Slovénie | 90.1 | (0.1) | 22.3 | (0.2) | 76.0 | (0.1) | 28.8 | (0.2) | 68.2 | (0.2) | 53.1 | (0.2) | |
| | Espagne | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| | Suède | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 24.4 | (17.2) | 3.9 | (3.8) | 2.0 | (1.7) | |
| | Suisse | 63.9 | (9.8) | 19.4 | (10.3) | 47.8 | (12.9) | 56.1 | (11.1) | 47.6 | (10.8) | 36.2 | (12.6) | |
| | Turquie | 58.3 | (4.2) | 47.7 | (4.2) | 88.7 | (2.8) | 70.5 | (3.4) | 98.1 | (1.0) | 82.3 | (3.6) | |
| | Royaume-Uni | 4.0 | (1.3) | 3.8 | (1.5) | 31.9 | (3.5) | 16.2 | (2.8) | 43.6 | (3.2) | 11.1 | (3.0) | |
| | États-Unis | 12.5 | (3.2) | 2.0 | (1.1) | 41.5 | (4.0) | 18.1 | (3.6) | 44.2 | (4.2) | 14.8 | (4.3) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 41.1 | (1.1) | 10.3 | (0.6) | 52.2 | (1.1) | 35.9 | (1.3) | 63.9 | (0.9) | 39.3 | (1.1) | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 53.2 | (6.5) | 40.2 | (5.7) | 55.8 | (6.0) | 75.9 | (5.4) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 75.3 | (5.3) | |
| | Argentine | 30.4 | (4.9) | 6.9 | (2.5) | 66.1 | (5.2) | 56.7 | (4.7) | 89.8 | (3.9) | 56.9 | (6.3) | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 14.7 | (4.2) | 19.8 | (5.7) | 23.6 | (5.6) | 34.4 | (6.3) | 47.9 | (5.5) | 27.6 | (5.2) | |
| | Brésil | 27.0 | (3.0) | 2.6 | (0.6) | 60.2 | (4.0) | 22.2 | (2.8) | 91.5 | (1.9) | 73.9 | (3.0) | |
| | Bulgarie | 47.7 | (5.7) | 13.4 | (3.8) | 93.3 | (2.9) | 52.0 | (5.3) | 98.4 | (1.1) | 82.5 | (4.5) | |
| | Colombie | 47.7 | (6.0) | 16.0 | (4.3) | 75.3 | (4.8) | 65.2 | (5.5) | 94.5 | (2.2) | 83.9 | (3.6) | |
| | Croatie | 69.7 | (4.0) | 10.2 | (2.6) | 56.9 | (4.2) | 55.1 | (4.1) | 89.6 | (2.8) | 51.7 | (4.4) | |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 27.4 | (0.2) | 12.8 | (0.1) | 54.4 | (0.3) | 51.9 | (0.3) | 67.4 | (0.3) | 46.4 | (0.3) | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 76.6 | (3.9) | 36.6 | (4.0) | 75.6 | (3.9) | 58.8 | (4.0) | 82.2 | (3.6) | 40.7 | (6.6) | |
| | Indonésie | 58.9 | (6.9) | 14.5 | (4.9) | 91.9 | (3.8) | 68.9 | (7.2) | 97.9 | (1.7) | 88.0 | (5.2) | |
| | Jordanie | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | |
| | Kazakhstan | 26.9 | (7.4) | 33.2 | (7.4) | 53.5 | (7.1) | 56.9 | (7.7) | 83.3 | (5.2) | 56.0 | (7.6) | |
| | Kirghizistan | 73.0 | (6.6) | 60.5 | (8.0) | 77.8 | (5.0) | 78.4 | (5.4) | 89.9 | (3.8) | 64.2 | (8.8) | |
| | Lettonie | 23.9 | (8.3) | 24.9 | (7.7) | 33.6 | (9.4) | 75.0 | (10.3) | 91.4 | (5.6) | 67.3 | (12.8) | |
| | Liechtenstein | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | |
| | Lituanie | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | |
| | Macao (Chine) | 97.6 | (0.1) | 40.4 | (0.2) | 99.5 | (0.0) | 76.0 | (0.1) | 79.9 | (0.2) | 70.3 | (0.2) | |
| | Monténégro | 31.2 | (0.1) | 23.8 | (0.1) | 39.1 | (0.1) | 65.3 | (0.1) | 87.8 | (0.1) | 79.9 | (0.1) | |
| | Panama | 65.6 | (6.0) | 5.7 | (2.7) | 80.0 | (5.4) | 48.4 | (7.2) | 93.9 | (2.5) | 70.3 | (9.4) | |
| | Pérou | 27.3 | (3.9) | 19.8 | (3.4) | 65.5 | (4.3) | 43.7 | (4.2) | 94.5 | (1.6) | 60.2 | (4.6) | |
| | Qatar | 33.3 | (0.1) | 24.5 | (0.1) | 70.2 | (0.1) | 53.5 | (0.1) | 86.8 | (0.1) | 54.3 | (0.2) | |
| | Roumanie | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | |
| | Fédération de Russie | 30.4 | (5.6) | 23.4 | (5.4) | 27.4 | (5.3) | 53.5 | (6.4) | 77.4 | (4.7) | 51.0 | (6.8) | |
| | Serbie | 77.8 | (3.7) | 53.3 | (3.7) | 89.6 | (2.1) | 78.6 | (3.4) | 99.2 | (0.5) | 78.7 | (4.5) | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 47.8 | (5.6) | 21.3 | (4.6) | 64.4 | (5.5) | 67.6 | (6.0) | 86.2 | (3.7) | 73.0 | (5.4) | |
| | Singapour | 1.7 | (0.5) | 12.6 | (0.4) | 10.1 | (0.2) | 11.8 | (0.3) | 36.6 | (0.8) | 14.2 | (0.6) | |
| | Taïpei chinois | 91.8 | (2.6) | 37.3 | (4.3) | 95.6 | (1.9) | 83.4 | (4.2) | 88.7 | (2.7) | 76.1 | (5.0) | |
| | Thaïlande | 54.1 | (3.8) | 32.8 | (3.7) | 93.0 | (2.1) | 41.6 | (4.0) | 96.6 | (1.5) | 66.7 | (5.4) | |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | 7.1 | (0.2) | 24.9 | (0.4) | 37.1 | (0.4) | 37.3 | (0.4) | 84.0 | (0.2) | 47.1 | (0.6) | |
| | Tunisie | 11.5 | (3.3) | 8.5 | (3.6) | 63.8 | (5.8) | 55.9 | (6.3) | 99.5 | (0.7) | 73.7 | (5.1) | |
| Uruguay | 9.4 | (2.4) | 3.1 | (1.1) | 36.1 | (3.3) | 36.0 | (3.5) | 88.9 | (2.8) | 49.5 | (4.8) | | |

[Partie 1/1]

Différenciation horizontale au niveau Établissement : regroupement par aptitude et performance en compréhension de l'écrit

Tableau IV.3.4 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique, au sein de l'établissement (entre ou au sein des classes) | | | | | | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|
| | Aucun regroupement par aptitude | | Un regroupement par aptitude pour certaines matières | | Un regroupement par aptitude pour toutes les matières | | Aucun regroupement par aptitude ou regroupement par aptitude pour certaines matières | | Regroupement par aptitude pour toutes les matières | | Différence observée (Regroupement par aptitude pour toutes les matières - Aucun regroupement par aptitude ou Regroupement par aptitude pour certaines matières) | | Après contrôle du milieu socio-économique des élèves et des établissements | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 4.6 | (1.1) | 91.7 | (1.5) | 3.7 | (1.1) | 515 | (2.4) | 521 | (13.3) | 6.3 | (13.8) | -3.0 | (5.7) |
| Autriche | 53.6 | (3.3) | 40.4 | (3.1) | 6.0 | (1.7) | 473 | (3.2) | 418 | (27.5) | -54.9 | (28.0) | -20.9 | (12.1) |
| Belgique | 54.3 | (2.6) | 27.1 | (2.6) | 18.7 | (2.2) | 507 | (2.8) | 508 | (8.5) | 1.2 | (9.5) | 4.8 | (5.0) |
| Canada | 9.7 | (1.0) | 77.4 | (1.9) | 12.9 | (1.6) | 526 | (1.7) | 517 | (5.8) | -8.7 | (6.3) | -3.2 | (4.8) |
| Chili | 35.1 | (4.1) | 34.6 | (3.8) | 30.3 | (3.7) | 447 | (4.1) | 454 | (6.6) | 7.0 | (8.3) | 5.5 | (6.2) |
| République tchèque | 31.2 | (3.5) | 61.5 | (3.5) | 7.3 | (1.8) | 480 | (3.3) | 440 | (4.9) | -40.1 | (6.4) | -22.6 | (10.2) |
| Danemark | 50.4 | (3.5) | 43.8 | (3.5) | 5.8 | (1.7) | 496 | (2.0) | 468 | (8.2) | -28.0 | (8.3) | -5.0 | (5.3) |
| Estonie | 43.8 | (3.6) | 44.2 | (3.5) | 12.0 | (2.3) | 501 | (3.0) | 496 | (7.9) | -5.1 | (8.8) | -6.4 | (6.6) |
| Finlande | 42.5 | (4.0) | 56.2 | (4.2) | 1.4 | (0.9) | 536 | (2.2) | 539 | (34.8) | 3.0 | (34.9) | 3.2 | (32.7) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 49.4 | (2.9) | 39.6 | (3.0) | 11.0 | (2.3) | 503 | (3.1) | 477 | (16.8) | -26.0 | (17.7) | -6.2 | (11.5) |
| Grèce | 85.2 | (2.7) | 14.4 | (2.7) | 0.4 | (0.4) | 482 | (4.4) | 518 | (4.0) | 35.0 | (6.1) | -42.9 | (6.7) |
| Hongrie | 32.3 | (3.5) | 64.8 | (3.9) | 2.9 | (1.6) | 496 | (3.5) | 457 | (64.2) | -38.8 | (65.8) | -2.5 | (19.9) |
| Islande | 25.2 | (0.2) | 63.4 | (0.2) | 11.3 | (0.2) | 500 | (1.5) | 485 | (4.6) | -15.4 | (4.9) | -5.0 | (5.0) |
| Irlande | 3.6 | (1.8) | 87.3 | (3.3) | 9.0 | (2.8) | 494 | (3.6) | 498 | (13.8) | 4.6 | (14.9) | 11.4 | (11.8) |
| Israël | 2.8 | (1.2) | 74.0 | (2.9) | 23.2 | (2.9) | 487 | (4.7) | 437 | (9.3) | -50.3 | (11.1) | -19.0 | (10.0) |
| Italie | 44.4 | (1.9) | 41.7 | (1.8) | 13.9 | (1.6) | 489 | (2.0) | 485 | (8.3) | -3.6 | (9.5) | 7.5 | (5.8) |
| Japon | 33.3 | (3.6) | 55.9 | (3.8) | 10.8 | (2.1) | 518 | (4.1) | 536 | (9.6) | 17.9 | (11.6) | -15.5 | (7.3) |
| Corée | 9.9 | (2.8) | 86.2 | (3.2) | 3.9 | (1.6) | 539 | (3.6) | 541 | (12.7) | 2.0 | (13.6) | 7.7 | (10.5) |
| Luxembourg | 29.3 | (0.1) | 19.7 | (0.1) | 51.0 | (0.1) | 507 | (1.6) | 434 | (1.8) | -72.4 | (2.2) | -17.1 | (3.0) |
| Mexique | 30.9 | (1.7) | 52.8 | (1.7) | 16.3 | (1.4) | 425 | (2.3) | 428 | (5.4) | 2.4 | (6.3) | 2.7 | (4.7) |
| Pays-Bas | 19.8 | (3.0) | 36.2 | (3.6) | 44.0 | (4.3) | 507 | (7.4) | 510 | (8.1) | 2.8 | (11.2) | 13.4 | (7.1) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 1.5 | (1.0) | 93.6 | (1.6) | 4.8 | (1.3) | 522 | (2.7) | 534 | (12.0) | 12.5 | (12.9) | -1.3 | (8.0) |
| Norvège | 26.6 | (3.1) | 68.8 | (3.0) | 4.6 | (1.4) | 502 | (2.6) | 517 | (11.8) | 14.7 | (11.9) | 5.0 | (8.9) |
| Pologne | 54.2 | (3.2) | 42.2 | (3.3) | 3.6 | (1.4) | 500 | (2.7) | 517 | (9.4) | 17.3 | (9.5) | 10.6 | (5.6) |
| Portugal | 68.5 | (4.1) | 23.8 | (3.7) | 7.7 | (2.0) | 491 | (3.2) | 469 | (13.2) | -22.4 | (13.7) | -9.1 | (10.9) |
| République slovaque | 26.6 | (3.8) | 66.2 | (4.0) | 7.2 | (2.0) | 480 | (2.6) | 439 | (10.5) | -40.9 | (10.7) | -16.2 | (11.3) |
| Slovénie | 45.0 | (0.4) | 50.2 | (0.4) | 4.7 | (0.5) | 484 | (0.9) | 468 | (10.0) | -16.3 | (10.0) | -11.2 | (10.3) |
| Espagne | 39.6 | (2.7) | 53.6 | (3.0) | 6.8 | (1.6) | 480 | (2.0) | 501 | (5.4) | 21.1 | (5.6) | 12.0 | (4.5) |
| Suède | 25.8 | (2.9) | 65.5 | (3.2) | 8.7 | (2.0) | 496 | (3.1) | 516 | (9.8) | 19.9 | (10.2) | 10.6 | (5.8) |
| Suisse | 25.1 | (2.7) | 35.8 | (3.2) | 39.1 | (3.4) | 510 | (3.9) | 485 | (4.5) | -25.3 | (7.0) | -8.4 | (5.4) |
| Turquie | 37.6 | (4.1) | 34.9 | (3.8) | 27.6 | (3.7) | 462 | (4.7) | 468 | (8.4) | 6.0 | (10.6) | 4.1 | (6.5) |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.9 | (0.9) | 91.5 | (1.9) | 7.6 | (1.9) | 496 | (2.7) | 494 | (9.2) | -1.8 | (10.0) | -2.0 | (7.6) |
| États-Unis | 8.8 | (2.2) | 83.8 | (3.1) | 7.4 | (2.2) | 499 | (4.3) | 507 | (16.1) | 7.9 | (18.2) | 9.4 | (7.7) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 31.9 | (0.5) | 55.2 | (0.5) | 12.9 | (0.4) | 495 | (0.6) | 487 | (2.9) | -8.1 | (3.0) | -3.3 | (1.8) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 33.5 | (3.6) | 39.6 | (3.9) | 26.9 | (3.2) | 383 | (5.5) | 389 | (6.7) | 5.8 | (9.4) | 6.0 | (6.2) |
| Argentine | 39.3 | (3.9) | 32.9 | (3.5) | 27.8 | (4.2) | 401 | (6.5) | 398 | (11.8) | -2.6 | (15.0) | -5.0 | (8.1) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 8.9 | (2.6) | 67.2 | (4.3) | 23.9 | (4.1) | 360 | (3.9) | 367 | (8.4) | 7.4 | (9.6) | -3.4 | (7.4) |
| Brsil | 55.2 | (3.2) | 23.9 | (2.9) | 20.9 | (2.2) | 425 | (3.9) | 414 | (5.5) | -11.5 | (7.6) | -5.9 | (4.4) |
| Bulgarie | 45.3 | (5.3) | 35.8 | (5.2) | 19.0 | (4.2) | 440 | (7.2) | 423 | (23.0) | -16.7 | (24.7) | -14.6 | (12.1) |
| Colombie | 40.5 | (4.9) | 42.1 | (4.4) | 17.3 | (3.4) | 417 | (4.2) | 408 | (7.3) | -8.8 | (8.4) | -9.6 | (7.9) |
| Croatie | 51.4 | (3.9) | 28.0 | (4.0) | 20.6 | (3.1) | 474 | (3.8) | 485 | (7.9) | 10.7 | (9.8) | 10.5 | (7.2) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 14.9 | (0.1) | 48.2 | (0.1) | 36.9 | (0.1) | 473 | (1.6) | 457 | (2.2) | -16.8 | (2.8) | -12.6 | (2.8) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 23.9 | (3.0) | 65.2 | (3.7) | 10.9 | (2.6) | 536 | (2.8) | 511 | (13.7) | -25.1 | (15.1) | -10.3 | (14.0) |
| Indonésie | 60.4 | (4.1) | 19.3 | (3.2) | 20.3 | (3.4) | 404 | (4.6) | 393 | (6.7) | -10.8 | (8.6) | -5.5 | (6.8) |
| Jordanie | 16.9 | (2.9) | 37.2 | (4.0) | 45.9 | (4.0) | 399 | (4.7) | 412 | (6.1) | 12.2 | (8.4) | 10.9 | (7.9) |
| Kazakhstan | 22.8 | (3.6) | 41.5 | (3.9) | 35.7 | (3.5) | 395 | (4.2) | 383 | (7.2) | -12.4 | (9.4) | -9.5 | (8.2) |
| Kirghizistan | 27.7 | (3.8) | 52.9 | (3.6) | 19.4 | (2.5) | 309 | (3.5) | 336 | (9.5) | 26.8 | (10.6) | 12.2 | (7.1) |
| Lettonie | 55.4 | (4.2) | 34.6 | (4.1) | 10.0 | (2.2) | 485 | (3.2) | 474 | (7.9) | -10.7 | (8.5) | -12.1 | (5.7) |
| Liechtenstein | 28.8 | (0.3) | 66.8 | (0.2) | 4.4 | (0.1) | 497 | (2.9) | 542 | (19.2) | 44.3 | (19.9) | 10.5 | (20.3) |
| Lituanie | 23.0 | (3.1) | 62.0 | (3.5) | 14.9 | (2.6) | 471 | (2.7) | 452 | (8.2) | -19.2 | (8.9) | -18.2 | (7.5) |
| Macao (Chine) | 36.1 | (0.0) | 43.8 | (0.0) | 20.1 | (0.0) | 487 | (1.1) | 487 | (1.6) | 0.2 | (2.0) | 3.7 | (2.0) |
| Monténégro | 52.1 | (0.9) | 18.8 | (1.4) | 29.1 | (0.6) | 412 | (2.4) | 397 | (2.3) | -14.4 | (3.5) | 9.7 | (2.7) |
| Panama | 42.4 | (5.4) | 50.3 | (5.8) | 7.3 | (2.7) | 370 | (7.6) | 391 | (16.6) | 20.6 | (19.2) | 20.1 | (9.2) |
| Pérou | 25.5 | (3.0) | 41.2 | (3.6) | 33.2 | (3.5) | 372 | (5.3) | 364 | (7.1) | -8.1 | (9.9) | -0.1 | (5.2) |
| Qatar | 16.1 | (0.1) | 46.4 | (0.1) | 37.5 | (0.1) | 375 | (1.1) | 355 | (1.4) | -20.0 | (1.9) | -5.9 | (1.8) |
| Roumanie | 28.0 | (3.3) | 50.5 | (3.5) | 21.6 | (3.5) | 424 | (5.5) | 427 | (11.2) | 3.8 | (14.1) | 0.6 | (9.0) |
| Fédération de Russie | 22.7 | (2.9) | 39.6 | (3.9) | 37.8 | (3.3) | 462 | (3.8) | 455 | (5.5) | -7.4 | (6.2) | -2.2 | (3.8) |
| Serbie | 52.4 | (4.1) | 30.4 | (3.7) | 17.3 | (3.1) | 445 | (2.7) | 437 | (9.7) | -7.6 | (11.0) | -4.6 | (7.7) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 36.3 | (4.1) | 50.7 | (4.5) | 13.0 | (2.7) | 556 | (3.0) | 552 | (12.1) | -4.7 | (13.8) | 2.0 | (7.9) |
| Singapour | 0.0 | c | 86.4 | (0.5) | 13.6 | (0.5) | 527 | (1.0) | 521 | (3.6) | -5.4 | (3.7) | -2.3 | (3.5) |
| Taipei chinois | 48.3 | (3.9) | 46.1 | (3.9) | 5.6 | (1.8) | 494 | (2.9) | 514 | (13.8) | 20.1 | (15.0) | -5.0 | (12.5) |
| Thaïlande | 30.6 | (3.5) | 50.6 | (3.5) | 18.8 | (2.6) | 417 | (3.0) | 440 | (6.6) | 23.5 | (7.5) | 12.0 | (5.8) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 38.9 | (0.4) | 46.4 | (0.3) | 14.7 | (0.2) | 426 | (1.4) | 385 | (3.4) | -41.2 | (3.7) | -6.2 | (3.8) |
| Tunisie | 96.2 | (1.4) | 0.6 | (0.6) | 3.2 | (1.4) | 402 | (3.1) | 443 | (38.9) | 40.8 | (39.7) | 8.8 | (28.4) |
| Uruguay | 61.8 | (3.1) | 26.7 | (3.0) | 11.5 | (2.5) | 426 | (2.8) | 423 | (12.1) | -2.9 | (12.9) | -6.8 | (8.6) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 1/3]

Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans l'affectation des ressources et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de cet indice
Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

Tableau IV.3.5

| | | Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans l'affectation des ressources | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------|--|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | Dans le premier cycle du secondaire (CITE 2) | | Dans le deuxième cycle du secondaire (CITE 3) | | Différence entre le premier et le deuxième cycles du secondaire | |
| | | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Diff. | Er. T. |
| OCDE | Australie | -0.07 (0.03) | -0.66 (0.01) | -0.51 (0.01) | -0.20 (0.01) | 1.09 (0.12) | -0.04 (0.04) | -0.12 (0.07) | 0.08 (0.06) | | | | | | | | |
| | Autriche | -0.61 (0.02) | -0.76 (0.01) | -0.72 (0.00) | -0.62 (0.00) | -0.35 (0.06) | -0.72 (0.01) | -0.61 (0.02) | -0.11 (0.02) | | | | | | | | |
| | Belgique | -0.36 (0.01) | -0.73 (0.01) | -0.49 (0.01) | -0.18 (0.01) | -0.04 (0.03) | -0.40 (0.08) | -0.36 (0.01) | -0.04 (0.08) | | | | | | | | |
| | Canada | -0.39 (0.02) | -0.68 (0.00) | -0.59 (0.00) | -0.48 (0.00) | 0.19 (0.07) | -0.39 (0.03) | -0.39 (0.02) | 0.00 (0.03) | | | | | | | | |
| | Chili | 0.45 (0.07) | -0.77 (0.01) | -0.45 (0.02) | 0.77 (0.06) | 2.27 (0.05) | -0.22 (0.11) | 0.49 (0.07) | -0.71 (0.12) | | | | | | | | |
| | République tchèque | 1.12 (0.08) | -0.20 (0.02) | 0.33 (0.02) | 1.92 (0.09) | 2.45 (0.00) | 1.10 (0.09) | 1.15 (0.12) | -0.06 (0.15) | | | | | | | | |
| | Danemark | 0.18 (0.06) | -0.47 (0.01) | -0.23 (0.01) | -0.06 (0.01) | 1.49 (0.13) | 0.18 (0.07) | 0.98 (0.58) | -0.81 (0.59) | | | | | | | | |
| | Estonie | -0.04 (0.05) | -0.39 (0.01) | -0.26 (0.01) | -0.12 (0.00) | 0.61 (0.13) | -0.05 (0.04) | 0.54 (0.24) | -0.59 (0.23) | | | | | | | | |
| | Finlande | -0.39 (0.03) | -0.69 (0.01) | -0.56 (0.00) | -0.44 (0.00) | 0.15 (0.09) | -0.39 (0.02) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | | | | | | | | |
| | Allemagne | -0.53 (0.03) | -0.75 (0.00) | -0.68 (0.00) | -0.58 (0.00) | -0.10 (0.11) | -0.53 (0.03) | -0.49 (0.08) | -0.04 (0.09) | | | | | | | | |
| | Grèce | -0.77 (0.01) | -0.82 (0.00) | -0.81 (0.00) | -0.80 (0.00) | -0.64 (0.01) | -0.78 (0.01) | -0.77 (0.01) | -0.01 (0.02) | | | | | | | | |
| | Hongrie | 0.82 (0.09) | -0.41 (0.02) | -0.01 (0.02) | 1.27 (0.08) | 2.45 (0.00) | 0.51 (0.19) | 0.86 (0.10) | -0.35 (0.21) | | | | | | | | |
| | Islande | -0.06 (0.00) | -0.44 (0.00) | -0.25 (0.00) | -0.11 (0.00) | 0.54 (0.01) | -0.06 (0.00) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Irlande | -0.42 (0.02) | -0.73 (0.01) | -0.52 (0.01) | -0.32 (0.01) | -0.13 (0.02) | -0.43 (0.02) | -0.42 (0.02) | -0.01 (0.01) | | | | | | | | |
| | Israël | -0.25 (0.05) | -0.66 (0.01) | -0.54 (0.00) | -0.43 (0.00) | 0.62 (0.20) | -0.38 (0.07) | -0.23 (0.06) | -0.15 (0.06) | | | | | | | | |
| | Italie | -0.65 (0.02) | -0.83 (0.00) | -0.82 (0.00) | -0.74 (0.00) | -0.23 (0.06) | -0.68 (0.06) | -0.65 (0.02) | -0.03 (0.06) | | | | | | | | |
| | Japon | -0.18 (0.06) | -0.77 (0.01) | -0.75 (0.00) | -0.57 (0.01) | 1.36 (0.13) | c | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Corée | -0.44 (0.07) | -0.81 (0.00) | -0.74 (0.00) | -0.60 (0.01) | 0.40 (0.20) | -0.72 (0.03) | -0.42 (0.07) | -0.29 (0.07) | | | | | | | | |
| | Luxembourg | -0.27 (0.00) | -0.75 (0.00) | -0.61 (0.00) | -0.54 (0.00) | 0.81 (0.01) | -0.30 (0.00) | -0.23 (0.00) | -0.08 (0.01) | | | | | | | | |
| | Mexique | -0.37 (0.03) | -0.82 (0.00) | -0.72 (0.00) | -0.54 (0.00) | 0.59 (0.07) | -0.56 (0.04) | -0.23 (0.03) | -0.33 (0.05) | | | | | | | | |
| | Pays-Bas | 1.30 (0.10) | -0.03 (0.03) | 0.70 (0.06) | 2.07 (0.04) | 2.45 (0.00) | 1.27 (0.11) | 1.37 (0.14) | -0.11 (0.15) | | | | | | | | |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.11 (0.04) | -0.34 (0.01) | -0.14 (0.00) | -0.05 (0.01) | 0.96 (0.11) | 0.10 (0.05) | 0.11 (0.04) | -0.01 (0.04) | | | | | | | | |
| | Norvège | -0.23 (0.04) | -0.60 (0.01) | -0.45 (0.00) | -0.28 (0.01) | 0.43 (0.13) | -0.23 (0.04) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Pologne | -0.36 (0.02) | -0.63 (0.00) | -0.51 (0.01) | -0.39 (0.01) | 0.07 (0.07) | -0.36 (0.02) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Portugal | -0.44 (0.06) | -0.78 (0.00) | -0.69 (0.00) | -0.57 (0.01) | 0.27 (0.20) | -0.51 (0.05) | -0.40 (0.08) | -0.11 (0.06) | | | | | | | | |
| | République slovaque | 0.50 (0.09) | -0.40 (0.02) | -0.15 (0.01) | 0.17 (0.03) | 2.37 (0.05) | 0.38 (0.13) | 0.57 (0.13) | -0.19 (0.19) | | | | | | | | |
| | Slovénie | -0.13 (0.01) | -0.49 (0.00) | -0.35 (0.00) | -0.20 (0.00) | 0.51 (0.03) | 0.36 (0.26) | -0.15 (0.00) | 0.51 (0.26) | | | | | | | | |
| | Espagne | -0.47 (0.03) | -0.82 (0.00) | -0.77 (0.00) | -0.53 (0.01) | 0.24 (0.09) | -0.47 (0.03) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Suède | 0.81 (0.07) | -0.34 (0.02) | 0.14 (0.03) | 0.99 (0.07) | 2.45 (0.00) | 0.81 (0.07) | 0.61 (0.34) | 0.20 (0.35) | | | | | | | | |
| | Suisse | -0.18 (0.06) | -0.63 (0.01) | -0.46 (0.01) | -0.32 (0.01) | 0.69 (0.16) | -0.19 (0.06) | -0.15 (0.19) | -0.04 (0.20) | | | | | | | | |
| | Turquie | -0.74 (0.01) | -0.83 (0.00) | -0.81 (0.00) | -0.75 (0.00) | -0.57 (0.05) | c | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Royaume-Uni | 0.83 (0.07) | -0.37 (0.02) | 0.11 (0.02) | 1.14 (0.07) | 2.45 (0.00) | 0.55 (0.55) | 0.86 (0.07) | -0.31 (0.55) | | | | | | | | |
| | États-Unis | 0.40 (0.06) | -0.54 (0.01) | -0.24 (0.02) | 0.72 (0.04) | 1.67 (0.07) | 0.38 (0.07) | 0.41 (0.06) | -0.03 (0.06) | | | | | | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | -0.06 (0.01) | -0.60 (0.00) | -0.41 (0.00) | -0.04 (0.01) | 0.83 (0.02) | -0.09 (0.02) | 0.05 (0.03) | -0.14 (0.04) | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | -0.60 (0.04) | -0.83 (0.00) | -0.81 (0.00) | -0.68 (0.01) | -0.07 (0.13) | -0.63 (0.05) | -0.56 (0.06) | -0.07 (0.07) | | | | | | | | |
| | Argentine | -0.56 (0.04) | -0.81 (0.00) | -0.74 (0.00) | -0.62 (0.01) | -0.06 (0.10) | -0.65 (0.03) | -0.50 (0.05) | -0.16 (0.05) | | | | | | | | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | -0.54 (0.02) | -0.78 (0.01) | -0.66 (0.01) | -0.56 (0.00) | -0.17 (0.06) | -0.55 (0.02) | -0.53 (0.03) | -0.02 (0.02) | | | | | | | | |
| | Brésil | -0.52 (0.02) | -0.84 (0.00) | -0.83 (0.00) | -0.77 (0.00) | 0.36 (0.10) | -0.72 (0.02) | -0.45 (0.03) | -0.26 (0.03) | | | | | | | | |
| | Bulgarie | 1.38 (0.09) | -0.09 (0.05) | 0.74 (0.04) | 2.41 (0.02) | 2.45 (0.00) | 1.46 (0.16) | 1.37 (0.09) | 0.09 (0.18) | | | | | | | | |
| | Colombie | -0.29 (0.07) | -0.82 (0.00) | -0.80 (0.00) | -0.67 (0.01) | 1.13 (0.18) | -0.40 (0.06) | -0.23 (0.08) | -0.17 (0.06) | | | | | | | | |
| | Croatie | -0.39 (0.03) | -0.65 (0.01) | -0.49 (0.01) | -0.37 (0.01) | -0.06 (0.08) | c | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 0.82 (0.00) | -0.70 (0.00) | 0.29 (0.00) | 1.25 (0.01) | 2.44 (0.00) | 0.57 (0.02) | 0.88 (0.01) | -0.31 (0.02) | | | | | | | | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 0.20 (0.05) | -0.44 (0.02) | -0.15 (0.01) | -0.03 (0.01) | 1.41 (0.15) | 0.24 (0.06) | 0.18 (0.06) | 0.06 (0.05) | | | | | | | | |
| | Indonésie | 0.04 (0.06) | -0.72 (0.01) | -0.60 (0.01) | -0.05 (0.05) | 1.53 (0.09) | -0.07 (0.07) | 0.17 (0.12) | -0.25 (0.15) | | | | | | | | |
| | Jordanie | -0.63 (0.03) | -0.82 (0.00) | -0.80 (0.00) | -0.66 (0.01) | -0.24 (0.10) | -0.63 (0.03) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Kazakhstan | -0.35 (0.05) | -0.65 (0.01) | -0.60 (0.00) | -0.48 (0.01) | 0.33 (0.15) | -0.40 (0.04) | -0.15 (0.12) | -0.25 (0.12) | | | | | | | | |
| | Kirghizistan | -0.43 (0.04) | -0.77 (0.01) | -0.63 (0.00) | -0.50 (0.01) | 0.20 (0.13) | -0.47 (0.04) | -0.27 (0.08) | -0.20 (0.05) | | | | | | | | |
| | Lettonie | 0.05 (0.05) | -0.47 (0.01) | -0.19 (0.01) | -0.04 (0.01) | 0.90 (0.13) | 0.05 (0.05) | 0.09 (0.21) | -0.04 (0.21) | | | | | | | | |
| | Liechtenstein | 0.15 (0.01) | -0.75 (0.00) | -0.62 (0.00) | 0.36 (0.03) | 1.61 (0.01) | 0.07 (0.02) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Lituanie | -0.28 (0.03) | -0.60 (0.00) | -0.46 (0.01) | -0.34 (0.01) | 0.30 (0.10) | -0.28 (0.03) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Macao (Chine) | 1.61 (0.00) | 0.09 (0.00) | 1.43 (0.00) | 2.45 (0.00) | 2.45 (0.00) | 1.64 (0.00) | 1.55 (0.00) | 0.09 (0.01) | | | | | | | | |
| | Monténégro | -0.39 (0.00) | -0.60 (0.00) | -0.49 (0.00) | -0.41 (0.00) | -0.05 (0.00) | c | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Panama | -0.33 (0.07) | -0.82 (0.00) | -0.76 (0.00) | -0.58 (0.01) | 0.82 (0.20) | -0.47 (0.09) | -0.23 (0.14) | -0.25 (0.21) | | | | | | | | |
| | Pérou | 0.02 (0.07) | -0.81 (0.00) | -0.67 (0.01) | -0.48 (0.01) | 2.03 (0.12) | -0.37 (0.06) | 0.19 (0.09) | -0.56 (0.11) | | | | | | | | |
| | Qatar | 0.27 (0.00) | -0.84 (0.00) | -0.55 (0.00) | 0.37 (0.00) | 2.09 (0.00) | 0.41 (0.01) | 0.23 (0.00) | 0.18 (0.01) | | | | | | | | |
| | Roumanie | -0.75 (0.01) | -0.83 (0.00) | -0.82 (0.00) | -0.76 (0.00) | -0.57 (0.02) | -0.75 (0.01) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Fédération de Russie | -0.08 (0.05) | -0.59 (0.01) | -0.40 (0.01) | -0.14 (0.01) | 0.84 (0.09) | -0.10 (0.00) | -0.02 (0.00) | -0.08 (0.05) | | | | | | | | |
| | Serbie | -0.39 (0.03) | -0.63 (0.01) | -0.47 (0.01) | -0.40 (0.01) | -0.04 (0.08) | -0.54 (0.04) | -0.38 (0.03) | -0.15 (0.05) | | | | | | | | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 0.83 (0.07) | -0.35 (0.02) | 0.10 (0.04) | 1.21 (0.04) | 2.36 (0.03) | 0.78 (0.09) | 0.86 (0.10) | -0.08 (0.13) | | | | | | | | |
| | Singapour | -0.43 (0.01) | -0.76 (0.00) | -0.62 (0.00) | -0.51 (0.00) | 0.17 (0.04) | -0.52 (0.03) | -0.42 (0.01) | -0.10 (0.03) | | | | | | | | |
| | Taipei chinois | 0.05 (0.06) | -0.70 (0.01) | -0.47 (0.01) | -0.21 (0.02) | 1.57 (0.14) | -0.39 (0.05) | 0.28 (0.08) | -0.68 (0.07) | | | | | | | | |
| | Thaïlande | 0.28 (0.07) | -0.59 (0.01) | -0.37 (0.01) | 0.07 (0.03) | 1.99 (0.10) | 0.05 (0.12) | 0.35 (0.08) | -0.29 (0.13) | | | | | | | | |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | -0.50 (0.00) | -0.77 (0.00) | -0.66 (0.00) | -0.61 (0.00) | 0.02 (0.01) | -0.51 (0.01) | -0.50 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.01) | | | | | | | | |
| | Tunisie | -0.71 (0.01) | -0.81 (0.00) | -0.75 (0.00) | -0.74 (0.00) | -0.53 (0.03) | -0.65 (0.01) | -0.75 (0.01) | 0.10 (0.02) | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | -0.51 (0.03) | -0.84 (0.00) | -0.77 (0.00) | -0.72 (0.00) | 0.27 (0.13) | -0.70 (0.01) | -0.39 (0.05) | -0.31 (0.05) | | | | | | | | | |


Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
 StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 2/3]

Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans l'affectation des ressources et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de cet indice
Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

Tableau IV.3.5

| | Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans l'affectation des ressources | | | | | | | | | | | Variation de l'indice de responsabilité des établissements dans l'affectation des ressources | | |
|----------------------|---|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--|--------|---------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|---|--|------------|--------|
| | Dans les cursus généraux | | Dans les cursus professionnels | | Différence entre les cursus généraux et professionnels | | Dans les établissements publics | | Dans les établissements privés | | Différence entre les établissements publics et privés | | Écart type | Er. T. |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Diff. | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Diff. | Er. T. | | |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | -0.02 | (0.04) | -0.55 | (0.07) | 0.53 | (0.09) | -0.50 | (0.01) | 0.59 | (0.09) | -1.08 | (0.09) | 0.89 | (0.05) |
| Autriche | -0.67 | (0.01) | -0.59 | (0.03) | -0.08 | (0.03) | -0.64 | (0.01) | -0.41 | (0.13) | -0.24 | (0.13) | 0.30 | (0.08) |
| Belgique | -0.40 | (0.01) | -0.32 | (0.02) | -0.08 | (0.02) | -0.46 | (0.03) | -0.32 | (0.01) | -0.14 | (0.03) | 0.31 | (0.03) |
| Canada | a | a | a | a | a | a | -0.49 | (0.01) | 0.87 | (0.18) | -1.37 | (0.18) | 0.55 | (0.05) |
| Chili | 0.46 | (0.07) | 0.34 | (0.16) | 0.12 | (0.14) | -0.66 | (0.03) | 1.25 | (0.10) | -1.91 | (0.11) | 1.23 | (0.04) |
| République tchèque | 1.13 | (0.09) | 1.11 | (0.14) | 0.03 | (0.16) | 1.11 | (0.08) | 1.66 | (0.41) | -0.55 | (0.42) | 1.17 | (0.02) |
| Danemark | 0.18 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | -0.04 | (0.05) | 0.93 | (0.19) | -0.96 | (0.19) | 0.90 | (0.06) |
| Estonie | -0.05 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | -0.07 | (0.04) | 0.87 | (0.45) | -0.94 | (0.45) | 0.59 | (0.08) |
| Finlande | -0.39 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | -0.44 | (0.03) | 0.93 | (0.55) | -1.37 | (0.56) | 0.50 | (0.04) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | -0.53 | (0.03) | -0.46 | (0.09) | -0.07 | (0.10) | -0.60 | (0.02) | 0.77 | (0.39) | -1.36 | (0.39) | 0.49 | (0.09) |
| Grèce | -0.76 | (0.01) | -0.80 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.01) | -0.78 | (0.01) | -0.65 | (0.04) | -0.13 | (0.04) | 0.08 | (0.01) |
| Hongrie | 0.81 | (0.10) | 0.90 | (0.18) | -0.08 | (0.21) | 0.72 | (0.10) | 1.54 | (0.24) | -0.82 | (0.27) | 1.17 | (0.03) |
| Islande | -0.06 | (0.00) | c | c | c | c | -0.08 | (0.00) | c | c | c | c | 0.50 | (0.01) |
| Irlande | -0.42 | (0.02) | c | c | c | c | -0.60 | (0.03) | -0.32 | (0.02) | -0.28 | (0.03) | 0.24 | (0.02) |
| Israël | -0.25 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | -0.43 | (0.04) | 0.58 | (0.22) | -1.01 | (0.22) | 0.75 | (0.10) |
| Italie | -0.62 | (0.03) | -0.69 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.04) | -0.76 | (0.01) | 0.93 | (0.23) | -1.69 | (0.23) | 0.52 | (0.05) |
| Japon | -0.57 | (0.06) | 0.92 | (0.17) | -1.49 | (0.18) | -0.67 | (0.00) | 0.99 | (0.00) | -1.66 | (0.18) | 1.01 | (0.07) |
| Corée | -0.41 | (0.08) | -0.52 | (0.08) | 0.10 | (0.11) | -0.73 | (0.01) | 0.06 | (0.15) | -0.80 | (0.15) | 0.75 | (0.11) |
| Luxembourg | -0.25 | (0.00) | -0.31 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.01) | -0.60 | (0.00) | 1.59 | (0.00) | -2.18 | (0.00) | 0.84 | (0.00) |
| Mexique | -0.37 | (0.04) | -0.40 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.05) | -0.59 | (0.01) | 1.29 | (0.12) | -1.88 | (0.12) | 0.77 | (0.04) |
| Pays-Bas | 1.35 | (0.10) | 1.06 | (0.56) | 0.29 | (0.58) | 1.26 | (0.14) | 1.32 | (0.14) | -0.06 | (0.20) | 1.04 | (0.03) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.11 | (0.04) | c | c | c | c | 0.01 | (0.04) | 1.88 | (0.33) | -1.86 | (0.33) | 0.72 | (0.06) |
| Norvège | -0.23 | (0.04) | c | c | c | c | -0.25 | (0.04) | c | c | c | c | 0.60 | (0.08) |
| Pologne | -0.36 | (0.02) | c | c | c | c | -0.41 | (0.02) | 1.58 | (0.25) | -1.99 | (0.25) | 0.44 | (0.06) |
| Portugal | -0.52 | (0.04) | 0.15 | (0.28) | -0.67 | (0.27) | -0.65 | (0.01) | 0.80 | (0.31) | -1.46 | (0.31) | 0.71 | (0.11) |
| République slovaque | 0.50 | (0.12) | 0.35 | (0.23) | 0.15 | (0.26) | 0.45 | (0.09) | 0.99 | (0.34) | -0.54 | (0.36) | 1.12 | (0.06) |
| Slovénie | -0.14 | (0.02) | -0.13 | (0.00) | 0.00 | (0.02) | -0.14 | (0.01) | 0.18 | (0.01) | -0.33 | (0.02) | 0.58 | (0.02) |
| Espagne | -0.47 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | -0.74 | (0.01) | 0.06 | (0.07) | -0.80 | (0.07) | 0.58 | (0.06) |
| Suède | 0.81 | (0.07) | c | c | c | c | 0.65 | (0.08) | 2.28 | (0.07) | -1.63 | (0.11) | 1.12 | (0.03) |
| Suisse | -0.18 | (0.06) | -0.19 | (0.21) | 0.01 | (0.22) | -0.31 | (0.03) | 1.13 | (0.33) | -1.44 | (0.33) | 0.73 | (0.10) |
| Turquie | -0.73 | (0.02) | -0.75 | (0.01) | 0.03 | (0.03) | -0.75 | (0.01) | c | c | c | c | 0.21 | (0.07) |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.86 | (0.07) | c | c | c | c | 0.78 | (0.08) | 2.08 | (0.12) | -1.30 | (0.15) | 1.14 | (0.03) |
| États-Unis | 0.40 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | 0.34 | (0.06) | 1.09 | (0.29) | -0.75 | (0.29) | 0.92 | (0.04) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | -0.06 | (0.01) | -0.05 | (0.04) | -0.05 | (0.04) | -0.21 | (0.01) | 0.88 | (0.04) | -1.08 | (0.05) | 0.71 | (0.01) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | -0.61 | (0.03) | -0.42 | (0.22) | -0.19 | (0.21) | -0.73 | (0.01) | 0.49 | (0.26) | -1.22 | (0.26) | 0.54 | (0.10) |
| Argentine | -0.54 | (0.04) | -0.68 | (0.03) | 0.14 | (0.05) | -0.71 | (0.01) | -0.28 | (0.10) | -0.43 | (0.10) | 0.41 | (0.07) |
| Azerbaïdjan | -0.54 | (0.02) | -0.50 | (0.11) | -0.05 | (0.11) | -0.55 | (0.02) | c | c | c | c | 0.32 | (0.05) |
| Bésil | -0.52 | (0.02) | c | c | c | c | -0.78 | (0.01) | 1.33 | (0.15) | -2.11 | (0.15) | 0.79 | (0.05) |
| Bulgarie | 1.28 | (0.10) | 1.54 | (0.18) | -0.26 | (0.23) | 1.36 | (0.09) | c | c | c | c | 1.12 | (0.03) |
| Colombie | -0.26 | (0.07) | -0.41 | (0.20) | 0.15 | (0.20) | -0.71 | (0.03) | 1.48 | (0.22) | -2.20 | (0.22) | 1.05 | (0.08) |
| Croatie | -0.30 | (0.08) | -0.43 | (0.02) | 0.13 | (0.09) | -0.43 | (0.01) | c | c | c | c | 0.36 | (0.08) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 0.82 | (0.00) | c | c | c | c | -0.71 | (0.00) | 1.23 | (0.00) | -1.94 | (0.00) | 1.20 | (0.00) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 0.20 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | -0.53 | (0.05) | 0.26 | (0.06) | -0.79 | (0.08) | 0.88 | (0.06) |
| Indonésie | -0.04 | (0.06) | 0.53 | (0.28) | -0.57 | (0.29) | -0.60 | (0.02) | 0.90 | (0.11) | -1.51 | (0.11) | 0.98 | (0.05) |
| Jordanie | -0.63 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | -0.73 | (0.01) | -0.19 | (0.14) | -0.55 | (0.14) | 0.44 | (0.09) |
| Kazakhstan | -0.39 | (0.05) | 0.12 | (0.30) | -0.51 | (0.30) | -0.42 | (0.04) | 1.62 | (0.53) | -2.04 | (0.53) | 0.66 | (0.09) |
| Kirghizistan | -0.45 | (0.04) | 0.41 | (0.28) | -0.86 | (0.28) | -0.50 | (0.03) | 1.96 | (0.34) | -2.46 | (0.33) | 0.60 | (0.09) |
| Lettonie | 0.05 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | 0.05 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | 0.66 | (0.07) |
| Liechtenstein | 0.15 | (0.01) | c | c | c | c | 0.07 | (0.01) | c | c | c | c | 1.01 | (0.01) |
| Lituanie | -0.28 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | -0.28 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | 0.49 | (0.07) |
| Macao (Chine) | 1.61 | (0.00) | c | c | c | c | -0.66 | (0.00) | 1.70 | (0.00) | c | c | 1.02 | (0.00) |
| Monténégro | -0.35 | (0.01) | -0.41 | (0.00) | 0.06 | (0.01) | -0.39 | (0.00) | c | c | c | c | 0.25 | (0.00) |
| Panama | -0.33 | (0.07) | c | c | c | c | -0.71 | (0.02) | 0.97 | (0.21) | -1.68 | (0.21) | 0.87 | (0.09) |
| Pérou | 0.02 | (0.07) | c | c | c | c | -0.56 | (0.04) | 2.07 | (0.12) | -2.63 | (0.13) | 1.25 | (0.05) |
| Qatar | 0.27 | (0.00) | c | c | c | c | 0.07 | (0.00) | 0.54 | (0.01) | -0.47 | (0.01) | 1.18 | (0.00) |
| Roumanie | -0.75 | (0.01) | -0.72 | (0.02) | -0.03 | (0.03) | -0.75 | (0.01) | c | c | c | c | 0.13 | (0.01) |
| Fédération de Russie | -0.09 | (0.00) | 0.16 | (0.00) | -0.24 | (0.16) | -0.08 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | 0.69 | (0.06) |
| Serbie | -0.43 | (0.04) | -0.41 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.04) | -0.40 | (0.02) | c | c | c | c | 0.33 | (0.09) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 0.71 | (0.08) | 1.26 | (0.14) | -0.55 | (0.16) | 0.69 | (0.07) | 1.99 | (0.16) | -1.30 | (0.18) | 1.08 | (0.03) |
| Singapour | -0.43 | (0.01) | c | c | c | c | -0.44 | (0.00) | c | c | c | c | 0.63 | (0.02) |
| Taïpei chinois | -0.18 | (0.07) | 0.40 | (0.10) | -0.58 | (0.12) | -0.49 | (0.02) | 1.00 | (0.16) | -1.49 | (0.16) | 1.02 | (0.06) |
| Thaïlande | 0.11 | (0.08) | 0.89 | (0.20) | -0.78 | (0.20) | -0.02 | (0.07) | 1.73 | (0.21) | -1.75 | (0.23) | 1.07 | (0.05) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | -0.49 | (0.00) | -0.59 | (0.00) | 0.10 | (0.00) | -0.63 | (0.00) | 0.54 | (0.01) | -1.17 | (0.01) | 0.56 | (0.00) |
| Tunisie | -0.71 | (0.01) | c | c | c | c | -0.74 | (0.01) | 1.19 | (0.64) | -1.93 | (0.64) | 0.29 | (0.05) |
| Uruguay | -0.51 | (0.04) | -0.76 | (0.01) | 0.26 | (0.04) | -0.76 | (0.00) | 0.61 | (0.17) | -1.37 | (0.17) | 0.64 | (0.08) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
 StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 3/3]

Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans l'affectation des ressources et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de cet indice

Tableau IV.3.5 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves du quartile inférieur de cet indice d'obtenir un score dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | |
|----------------------|--|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---|---------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | | | | |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | | | | | | |
| OCDE | 498 | (5.3) | 503 | (5.2) | 517 | (3.5) | 541 | (4.3) | 20.5 | (2.29) | 1.4 | (0.09) | 3.4 | (0.70) |
| Australie | 489 | (9.1) | 446 | (9.5) | 479 | (8.8) | 465 | (8.3) | -13.1 | (9.71) | 0.7 | (0.13) | 0.2 | (0.24) |
| Autriche | 480 | (8.4) | 507 | (7.0) | 517 | (4.3) | 519 | (5.5) | 36.6 | (18.93) | 1.6 | (0.17) | 1.2 | (1.18) |
| Belgique | 516 | (3.3) | 523 | (3.1) | 523 | (3.3) | 535 | (3.5) | 17.5 | (2.92) | 1.1 | (0.07) | 1.1 | (0.45) |
| Canada | 415 | (6.6) | 438 | (7.0) | 467 | (6.1) | 477 | (5.9) | 18.8 | (2.72) | 2.0 | (0.23) | 7.9 | (2.20) |
| Chili | 494 | (7.0) | 461 | (8.0) | 476 | (5.1) | 478 | (6.3) | -1.5 | (3.65) | 0.7 | (0.12) | 0.0 | (0.25) |
| République tchèque | 493 | (4.5) | 491 | (3.1) | 494 | (4.5) | 502 | (5.3) | 6.0 | (3.32) | 1.0 | (0.09) | 0.4 | (0.47) |
| Danemark | 493 | (5.4) | 508 | (4.8) | 499 | (5.1) | 503 | (7.0) | -5.5 | (5.86) | 1.2 | (0.13) | 0.2 | (0.33) |
| Estonie | 529 | (4.4) | 533 | (4.2) | 536 | (4.6) | 546 | (5.1) | 7.2 | (7.79) | 1.1 | (0.10) | 0.2 | (0.40) |
| Finlande | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| France | 483 | (8.1) | 493 | (8.1) | 506 | (7.6) | 508 | (6.1) | 9.0 | (5.22) | 1.4 | (0.18) | 0.2 | (0.24) |
| Allemagne | 477 | (6.8) | 475 | (8.1) | 475 | (7.1) | 503 | (6.5) | 170.1 | (32.30) | 1.1 | (0.13) | 2.3 | (0.92) |
| Grèce | 507 | (9.3) | 490 | (10.7) | 485 | (9.7) | 495 | (9.0) | -2.0 | (4.48) | 0.8 | (0.17) | 0.1 | (0.52) |
| Hongrie | 501 | (2.7) | 496 | (4.2) | 502 | (3.6) | 493 | (3.6) | 0.0 | (3.14) | 1.0 | (0.08) | 0.0 | (0.03) |
| Islande | 475 | (8.2) | 487 | (9.5) | 508 | (5.7) | 506 | (7.3) | 58.1 | (16.79) | 1.4 | (0.21) | 2.1 | (1.27) |
| Irlande | 448 | (10.6) | 470 | (10.0) | 478 | (10.3) | 502 | (8.7) | 13.8 | (8.65) | 1.5 | (0.23) | 0.9 | (1.22) |
| Israël | 492 | (3.7) | 488 | (3.6) | 488 | (5.8) | 476 | (4.6) | -13.8 | (5.24) | 0.9 | (0.07) | 0.6 | (0.40) |
| Italie | 523 | (5.5) | 513 | (6.7) | 508 | (12.8) | 535 | (9.0) | 2.2 | (5.78) | 0.9 | (0.11) | 0.0 | (0.43) |
| Japon | 534 | (6.5) | 534 | (8.3) | 538 | (9.9) | 551 | (6.8) | 13.2 | (4.19) | 1.1 | (0.19) | 1.6 | (1.05) |
| Corée | 432 | (2.7) | 458 | (3.2) | 503 | (2.7) | 496 | (2.3) | 7.9 | (1.23) | 1.9 | (0.09) | 0.4 | (0.13) |
| Luxembourg | 392 | (5.0) | 410 | (3.9) | 438 | (3.6) | 461 | (2.7) | 23.4 | (2.71) | 1.9 | (0.13) | 4.6 | (0.80) |
| Mexique | 501 | (13.7) | 510 | (9.5) | 506 | (7.4) | 515 | (9.7) | 3.1 | (5.65) | 1.4 | (0.27) | 0.1 | (0.62) |
| Pays-Bas | 512 | (6.5) | 523 | (4.4) | 524 | (4.7) | 525 | (5.5) | 6.1 | (4.91) | 1.2 | (0.11) | 0.2 | (0.33) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 503 | (4.5) | 496 | (4.7) | 504 | (4.5) | 508 | (4.9) | 2.5 | (4.38) | 1.0 | (0.09) | 0.0 | (0.11) |
| Norvège | 497 | (6.0) | 509 | (5.8) | 497 | (4.7) | 498 | (5.4) | 10.6 | (4.99) | 1.0 | (0.12) | 0.3 | (0.24) |
| Pologne | 490 | (5.9) | 491 | (5.7) | 480 | (6.6) | 496 | (6.6) | 8.8 | (6.44) | 0.9 | (0.12) | 0.5 | (0.73) |
| Portugal | 456 | (7.3) | 484 | (7.5) | 488 | (8.8) | 482 | (10.3) | 4.0 | (4.78) | 1.5 | (0.19) | 0.3 | (0.53) |
| République slovaque | 478 | (2.4) | 484 | (3.0) | 505 | (2.7) | 465 | (3.7) | -11.5 | (3.23) | 1.0 | (0.06) | 0.5 | (0.32) |
| Slovenie | 469 | (3.8) | 466 | (3.7) | 482 | (4.5) | 507 | (4.4) | 24.8 | (3.52) | 1.3 | (0.09) | 2.7 | (0.55) |
| Espagne | 484 | (5.9) | 490 | (6.1) | 502 | (6.7) | 514 | (5.4) | 11.6 | (2.64) | 1.3 | (0.14) | 1.7 | (0.78) |
| Suède | 488 | (6.3) | 517 | (7.4) | 506 | (5.1) | 490 | (7.2) | -3.8 | (6.40) | 1.2 | (0.13) | 0.1 | (0.35) |
| Suisse | 469 | (7.1) | 461 | (7.3) | 465 | (8.2) | 461 | (7.8) | 24.4 | (12.49) | 0.9 | (0.14) | 0.4 | (0.57) |
| Turquie | 493 | (4.5) | 486 | (7.5) | 507 | (6.2) | 497 | (5.8) | 3.6 | (2.57) | 1.0 | (0.10) | 0.2 | (0.28) |
| Royaume-Uni | 495 | (7.8) | 494 | (7.0) | 505 | (6.0) | 506 | (7.8) | 3.2 | (4.83) | 1.1 | (0.11) | 0.1 | (0.30) |
| États-Unis | 485 | (1.2) | 489 | (1.2) | 497 | (1.1) | 502 | (1.1) | 13.8 | (1.53) | 1.2 | (0.02) | 1.0 | (0.12) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 381 | (6.2) | 373 | (6.5) | 377 | (10.1) | 409 | (7.7) | 18.0 | (8.66) | 1.0 | (0.11) | 0.9 | (0.64) |
| Argentine | 359 | (11.3) | 374 | (9.8) | 407 | (10.6) | 452 | (11.5) | 77.0 | (13.96) | 1.7 | (0.27) | 8.5 | (2.23) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 368 | (7.2) | 367 | (6.4) | 358 | (9.0) | 352 | (6.9) | -18.2 | (10.13) | 0.8 | (0.16) | 0.6 | (0.74) |
| Bésil | 394 | (3.5) | 395 | (3.8) | 401 | (5.1) | 457 | (7.3) | 45.7 | (2.60) | 1.2 | (0.08) | 14.8 | (1.74) |
| Bulgarie | 451 | (10.9) | 427 | (11.9) | 420 | (12.4) | 418 | (13.8) | -12.6 | (7.06) | 0.7 | (0.13) | 1.5 | (1.77) |
| Colombie | 394 | (6.5) | 397 | (6.4) | 406 | (6.3) | 455 | (9.4) | 23.9 | (3.42) | 1.4 | (0.15) | 8.4 | (1.99) |
| Croatie | 484 | (7.1) | 489 | (7.4) | 467 | (5.9) | 463 | (10.5) | -3.4 | (15.71) | 0.7 | (0.13) | 0.0 | (0.36) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 392 | (1.8) | 478 | (2.4) | 497 | (2.7) | 470 | (2.5) | 24.8 | (0.93) | 2.6 | (0.11) | 7.8 | (0.56) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 541 | (7.3) | 538 | (5.6) | 532 | (7.0) | 522 | (6.9) | -9.1 | (4.80) | 0.9 | (0.14) | 0.9 | (0.93) |
| Indonésie | 411 | (7.5) | 405 | (7.8) | 396 | (6.3) | 394 | (6.6) | -6.0 | (3.51) | 0.8 | (0.14) | 0.8 | (0.92) |
| Jordanie | 400 | (6.9) | 404 | (6.2) | 407 | (6.2) | 408 | (6.7) | 9.5 | (12.17) | 1.1 | (0.15) | 0.2 | (0.59) |
| Kazakhstan | 395 | (5.7) | 390 | (5.5) | 384 | (8.2) | 392 | (8.2) | 13.0 | (6.58) | 0.9 | (0.11) | 0.9 | (0.88) |
| Kirghizistan | 293 | (7.6) | 322 | (7.0) | 310 | (7.1) | 332 | (9.6) | 26.5 | (11.89) | 1.3 | (0.18) | 2.6 | (2.34) |
| Lettonie | 489 | (7.1) | 478 | (5.8) | 491 | (5.7) | 478 | (5.1) | -2.9 | (4.36) | 0.9 | (0.14) | 0.1 | (0.21) |
| Liechtenstein | 466 | (7.2) | 442 | (7.1) | 522 | (7.1) | 568 | (7.1) | 47.4 | (3.37) | 1.7 | (0.38) | 33.6 | (3.66) |
| Lituanie | 468 | (6.8) | 480 | (5.5) | 469 | (6.0) | 456 | (6.0) | -10.7 | (7.49) | 1.1 | (0.14) | 0.4 | (0.50) |
| Macao (Chine) | 490 | (1.6) | 496 | (1.6) | 480 | (2.1) | 482 | (2.0) | -1.7 | (0.79) | 1.0 | (0.05) | 0.1 | (0.05) |
| Monténégro | 398 | (2.8) | 403 | (5.6) | 418 | (2.7) | 412 | (2.0) | 1.3 | (4.92) | 1.2 | (0.09) | 0.0 | (0.02) |
| Panama | 357 | (10.5) | 331 | (13.1) | 352 | (9.7) | 443 | (14.2) | 42.9 | (6.91) | 1.1 | (0.23) | 14.2 | (6.12) |
| Pérou | 351 | (6.6) | 343 | (6.5) | 354 | (10.1) | 431 | (9.1) | 28.4 | (3.51) | 1.2 | (0.16) | 13.1 | (3.00) |
| Qatar | 373 | (1.5) | 361 | (1.8) | 376 | (1.8) | 377 | (1.9) | 4.4 | (0.75) | 0.6 | (0.03) | 0.2 | (0.07) |
| Roumanie | 414 | (9.6) | 426 | (7.5) | 429 | (8.0) | 429 | (12.1) | 31.2 | (55.54) | 1.3 | (0.21) | 0.2 | (0.81) |
| Fédération de Russie | 450 | (6.9) | 464 | (4.6) | 461 | (6.7) | 462 | (7.7) | 1.1 | (5.77) | 1.2 | (0.12) | 0.0 | (0.16) |
| Serbie | 444 | (7.6) | 440 | (6.2) | 438 | (5.5) | 445 | (8.4) | -13.8 | (13.79) | 1.0 | (0.17) | 0.3 | (0.61) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 555 | (7.5) | 564 | (6.5) | 551 | (7.2) | 553 | (7.1) | -4.2 | (3.71) | 1.0 | (0.16) | 0.3 | (0.60) |
| Singapour | 516 | (2.3) | 508 | (2.3) | 521 | (2.9) | 558 | (2.9) | 35.5 | (3.22) | 1.2 | (0.06) | 5.3 | (0.82) |
| Taipei chinois | 503 | (6.0) | 508 | (6.7) | 503 | (6.9) | 466 | (6.4) | -16.0 | (3.67) | 0.8 | (0.10) | 3.6 | (1.46) |
| Thaïlande | 411 | (6.2) | 425 | (6.1) | 436 | (6.2) | 414 | (7.7) | -3.3 | (3.09) | 1.2 | (0.15) | 0.2 | (0.46) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 409 | (2.2) | 410 | (3.7) | 416 | (3.7) | 449 | (2.4) | 19.2 | (1.84) | 1.2 | (0.07) | 0.9 | (0.17) |
| Tunisie | 408 | (6.7) | 410 | (5.6) | 411 | (5.7) | 386 | (11.7) | -34.0 | (9.60) | 0.8 | (0.14) | 1.4 | (0.43) |
| Uruguay | 399 | (5.8) | 407 | (6.6) | 415 | (4.1) | 482 | (5.7) | 46.9 | (6.76) | 1.5 | (0.15) | 9.2 | (1.57) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

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[Partie 1/3]

Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de cet indice

Tableau IV.3.6 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | | Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|---|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|--|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | Dans le premier cycle du secondaire (CITE 2) | | Dans le deuxième cycle du secondaire (CITE 3) | | Différence entre le premier et le deuxième cycles du secondaire | |
| | | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Diff. | Er. T. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | Australie | 0.17 (0.05) | -0.76 (0.01) | -0.40 (0.01) | 0.47 (0.06) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.20 (0.06) | 0.12 (0.07) | 0.09 (0.07) | | | | | | | | |
| | Autriche | -0.31 (0.06) | -1.03 (0.02) | -0.78 (0.01) | -0.36 (0.03) | 0.92 (0.08) | 0.16 (0.19) | -0.35 (0.06) | 0.51 (0.20) | | | | | | | | |
| | Belgique | -0.17 (0.05) | -0.92 (0.02) | -0.60 (0.01) | -0.25 (0.02) | 1.09 (0.05) | -0.36 (0.07) | -0.15 (0.05) | -0.20 (0.08) | | | | | | | | |
| | Canada | -0.66 (0.03) | -1.07 (0.01) | -0.91 (0.00) | -0.76 (0.00) | 0.11 (0.07) | -0.59 (0.04) | -0.67 (0.03) | 0.08 (0.04) | | | | | | | | |
| | Chili | -0.09 (0.08) | -1.01 (0.02) | -0.75 (0.02) | 0.06 (0.07) | 1.36 (0.00) | -0.41 (0.11) | -0.07 (0.08) | -0.34 (0.12) | | | | | | | | |
| | République tchèque | 0.92 (0.06) | -0.40 (0.06) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.05 (0.06) | 0.78 (0.10) | 0.27 (0.12) | | | | | | | | |
| | Danemark | 0.05 (0.06) | -0.90 (0.02) | -0.59 (0.01) | 0.34 (0.06) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.06 (0.06) | -0.43 (0.17) | 0.49 (0.18) | | | | | | | | |
| | Estonie | 0.22 (0.07) | -0.81 (0.02) | -0.29 (0.03) | 0.60 (0.07) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.22 (0.07) | -0.04 (0.16) | 0.26 (0.17) | | | | | | | | |
| | Finlande | -0.15 (0.06) | -0.86 (0.02) | -0.62 (0.01) | -0.28 (0.03) | 1.16 (0.05) | -0.15 (0.06) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | | | | | | | | |
| | Allemagne | -0.25 (0.05) | -0.91 (0.02) | -0.60 (0.01) | -0.24 (0.02) | 0.74 (0.06) | -0.25 (0.05) | -0.34 (0.16) | 0.09 (0.16) | | | | | | | | |
| | Grèce | -1.25 (0.02) | -1.37 (0.00) | -1.37 (0.00) | -1.28 (0.01) | -0.98 (0.05) | -1.30 (0.02) | -1.25 (0.02) | -0.05 (0.03) | | | | | | | | |
| | Hongrie | 0.11 (0.08) | -0.87 (0.02) | -0.48 (0.01) | 0.41 (0.06) | 1.36 (0.00) | -0.02 (0.15) | 0.12 (0.08) | -0.15 (0.17) | | | | | | | | |
| | Islande | 0.23 (0.00) | -0.77 (0.00) | -0.30 (0.00) | 0.63 (0.01) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.23 (0.00) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Irlande | 0.01 (0.07) | -0.69 (0.03) | -0.35 (0.00) | -0.10 (0.01) | 1.18 (0.04) | 0.02 (0.07) | -0.01 (0.08) | 0.03 (0.04) | | | | | | | | |
| | Israël | -0.01 (0.08) | -0.93 (0.01) | -0.68 (0.01) | 0.19 (0.06) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.02 (0.14) | -0.02 (0.08) | 0.04 (0.12) | | | | | | | | |
| | Italie | 0.20 (0.04) | -0.79 (0.01) | -0.37 (0.01) | 0.59 (0.03) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.29 (0.17) | 0.20 (0.04) | 0.09 (0.18) | | | | | | | | |
| | Japon | 1.06 (0.05) | 0.15 (0.09) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | c | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Corée | 0.79 (0.08) | -0.40 (0.06) | 0.82 (0.06) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.11 (0.08) | 0.77 (0.08) | 0.34 (0.11) | | | | | | | | |
| | Luxembourg | -0.86 (0.00) | -1.19 (0.00) | -1.03 (0.00) | -0.96 (0.00) | -0.26 (0.01) | -0.93 (0.00) | -0.74 (0.00) | -0.20 (0.00) | | | | | | | | |
| Mexique | -0.92 (0.02) | -1.29 (0.00) | -1.16 (0.00) | -0.96 (0.00) | -0.29 (0.05) | -1.02 (0.02) | -0.85 (0.03) | -0.17 (0.04) | | | | | | | | | |
| Pays-Bas | 1.04 (0.05) | 0.06 (0.08) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.00 (0.07) | 1.14 (0.06) | -0.14 (0.09) | | | | | | | | | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.81 (0.04) | -0.35 (0.03) | 0.88 (0.05) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.92 (0.07) | 0.81 (0.04) | 0.12 (0.05) | | | | | | | | | |
| Norvège | -0.57 (0.05) | -1.11 (0.01) | -0.87 (0.01) | -0.62 (0.01) | 0.32 (0.12) | -0.57 (0.05) | c | c | | | | | | | | | |
| Pologne | 0.31 (0.06) | -0.55 (0.03) | -0.20 (0.02) | 0.63 (0.07) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.31 (0.06) | c | c | | | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | -0.93 (0.03) | -1.21 (0.00) | -1.07 (0.00) | -0.96 (0.01) | -0.50 (0.08) | -0.97 (0.02) | -0.91 (0.04) | -0.06 (0.03) | | | | | | | | | |
| République slovaque | 0.08 (0.08) | -0.89 (0.01) | -0.71 (0.02) | 0.55 (0.08) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.11) | 0.13 (0.11) | -0.12 (0.16) | | | | | | | | | |
| Slovénie | -0.38 (0.01) | -0.96 (0.00) | -0.79 (0.00) | -0.50 (0.00) | 0.75 (0.01) | -0.31 (0.16) | -0.38 (0.00) | 0.07 (0.16) | | | | | | | | | |
| Espagne | -0.48 (0.04) | -1.11 (0.01) | -0.87 (0.01) | -0.57 (0.01) | 0.62 (0.07) | -0.48 (0.04) | c | c | | | | | | | | | |
| Suède | 0.21 (0.07) | -0.86 (0.02) | -0.41 (0.02) | 0.73 (0.08) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.21 (0.07) | -0.24 (0.26) | 0.46 (0.29) | | | | | | | | | |
| Suisse | -0.62 (0.05) | -1.17 (0.01) | -0.95 (0.01) | -0.74 (0.01) | 0.38 (0.10) | -0.73 (0.04) | -0.20 (0.16) | -0.53 (0.17) | | | | | | | | | |
| Turquie | -1.04 (0.03) | -1.36 (0.00) | -1.25 (0.01) | -1.06 (0.01) | -0.51 (0.09) | c | -1.04 (0.03) | c | | | | | | | | | |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.83 (0.05) | -0.39 (0.03) | 0.98 (0.05) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.46 (0.27) | 0.85 (0.05) | -0.39 (0.27) | | | | | | | | | |
| États-Unis | -0.20 (0.06) | -1.02 (0.01) | -0.82 (0.01) | -0.28 (0.04) | 1.30 (0.02) | -0.25 (0.08) | -0.20 (0.07) | -0.05 (0.07) | | | | | | | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | -0.06 (0.01) | -0.84 (0.01) | -0.38 (0.00) | 0.11 (0.01) | 0.88 (0.01) | -0.07 (0.02) | -0.07 (0.02) | 0.02 (0.03) | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | -0.42 (0.07) | -1.15 (0.01) | -0.91 (0.00) | -0.48 (0.03) | 0.86 (0.09) | -0.45 (0.09) | -0.38 (0.10) | -0.07 (0.13) | | | | | | | | |
| | Argentine | -0.57 (0.05) | -1.05 (0.02) | -0.87 (0.01) | -0.61 (0.01) | 0.25 (0.11) | -0.63 (0.05) | -0.53 (0.06) | -0.10 (0.06) | | | | | | | | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | -0.64 (0.08) | -1.31 (0.01) | -1.10 (0.01) | -0.71 (0.03) | 0.58 (0.10) | -0.68 (0.08) | -0.58 (0.09) | -0.10 (0.04) | | | | | | | | |
| | Brésil | -0.56 (0.03) | -1.16 (0.01) | -0.94 (0.01) | -0.69 (0.01) | 0.55 (0.06) | -0.74 (0.03) | -0.50 (0.03) | -0.24 (0.04) | | | | | | | | |
| | Bulgarie | -0.91 (0.04) | -1.23 (0.01) | -1.07 (0.00) | -0.93 (0.01) | -0.40 (0.08) | -0.82 (0.08) | -0.91 (0.04) | 0.09 (0.09) | | | | | | | | |
| | Colombie | -0.21 (0.07) | -1.00 (0.02) | -0.76 (0.02) | -0.17 (0.03) | 1.09 (0.05) | -0.23 (0.09) | -0.20 (0.07) | -0.04 (0.06) | | | | | | | | |
| | Croatie | -0.93 (0.02) | -1.21 (0.01) | -1.04 (0.01) | -0.91 (0.00) | -0.54 (0.08) | c | -0.93 (0.02) | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 0.15 (0.00) | -1.27 (0.00) | -0.62 (0.00) | 1.11 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | -0.03 (0.02) | 0.19 (0.01) | -0.22 (0.03) | | | | | | | | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 0.92 (0.06) | -0.39 (0.05) | 1.32 (0.01) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.95 (0.06) | 0.90 (0.06) | 0.06 (0.04) | | | | | | | | |
| | Indonésie | 0.13 (0.08) | -0.94 (0.03) | -0.45 (0.02) | 0.57 (0.08) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.09 (0.10) | 0.18 (0.13) | -0.08 (0.16) | | | | | | | | |
| | Jordanie | -1.20 (0.03) | -1.37 (0.00) | -1.37 (0.00) | -1.30 (0.01) | -0.77 (0.12) | -1.20 (0.03) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Kazakhstan | -0.98 (0.04) | -1.35 (0.00) | -1.22 (0.01) | -1.02 (0.01) | -0.33 (0.09) | -0.99 (0.04) | -0.93 (0.06) | -0.06 (0.05) | | | | | | | | |
| | Kirghizistan | -0.25 (0.08) | -1.24 (0.01) | -0.90 (0.02) | -0.16 (0.05) | 1.30 (0.02) | -0.28 (0.08) | -0.14 (0.13) | -0.13 (0.12) | | | | | | | | |
| | Lettonie | -0.54 (0.05) | -1.03 (0.01) | -0.83 (0.01) | -0.61 (0.01) | 0.30 (0.11) | -0.54 (0.05) | -0.67 (0.07) | 0.14 (0.07) | | | | | | | | |
| | Liechtenstein | -0.05 (0.01) | -1.26 (0.00) | -0.97 (0.01) | 0.63 (0.03) | 1.36 (0.00) | -0.14 (0.02) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Lituanie | 0.13 (0.06) | -0.89 (0.02) | -0.32 (0.03) | 0.39 (0.06) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.13 (0.06) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Macao (Chine) | 0.86 (0.00) | -0.46 (0.00) | 1.16 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.81 (0.00) | 0.94 (0.00) | -0.13 (0.00) | | | | | | | | |
| | Monténégro | -0.97 (0.00) | -1.34 (0.00) | -1.19 (0.00) | -0.98 (0.00) | -0.37 (0.01) | c | -0.97 (0.00) | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Panama | -0.60 (0.07) | -1.28 (0.02) | -0.98 (0.01) | -0.71 (0.03) | 0.56 (0.14) | -0.60 (0.09) | -0.60 (0.10) | 0.00 (0.12) | | | | | | | | |
| | Pérou | -0.19 (0.08) | -1.22 (0.02) | -0.85 (0.01) | -0.05 (0.06) | 1.36 (0.00) | -0.23 (0.09) | -0.17 (0.09) | -0.06 (0.10) | | | | | | | | |
| | Qatar | -0.61 (0.00) | -1.36 (0.00) | -1.17 (0.00) | -0.79 (0.00) | 0.87 (0.00) | -0.30 (0.01) | -0.69 (0.00) | 0.39 (0.01) | | | | | | | | |
| | Roumanie | -0.36 (0.06) | -1.00 (0.02) | -0.78 (0.01) | -0.47 (0.02) | 0.80 (0.07) | -0.36 (0.06) | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| | Fédération de Russie | -0.36 (0.06) | -1.07 (0.03) | -0.78 (0.01) | -0.39 (0.02) | 0.80 (0.09) | -0.42 (0.00) | -0.20 (0.00) | -0.23 (0.10) | | | | | | | | |
| | Serbie | -1.03 (0.01) | -1.24 (0.01) | -1.08 (0.01) | -0.97 (0.01) | -0.82 (0.02) | -0.88 (0.05) | -1.03 (0.02) | 0.15 (0.05) | | | | | | | | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | -0.09 (0.08) | -1.17 (0.01) | -0.80 (0.02) | 0.25 (0.08) | 1.36 (0.00) | -0.12 (0.12) | -0.06 (0.09) | -0.05 (0.15) | | | | | | | | |
| | Singapour | -0.09 (0.01) | -0.95 (0.00) | -0.69 (0.00) | -0.10 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | -0.08 (0.06) | -0.09 (0.02) | 0.02 (0.07) | | | | | | | | |
| | Taipei chinois | 0.38 (0.08) | -0.85 (0.02) | -0.16 (0.05) | 1.15 (0.03) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.27 (0.15) | 0.44 (0.09) | -0.17 (0.16) | | | | | | | | |
| | Thaïlande | 0.76 (0.06) | -0.52 (0.05) | 0.83 (0.06) | 1.36 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.00) | 0.68 (0.08) | 0.79 (0.07) | -0.11 (0.09) | | | | | | | | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | -0.61 (0.00) | -1.09 (0.00) | -0.91 (0.00) | -0.74 (0.00) | 0.31 (0.01) | -0.64 (0.01) | -0.59 (0.01) | -0.05 (0.01) | | | | | | | | | |
| Tunisie | -1.29 (0.01) | -1.37 (0.00) | -1.37 (0.00) | -1.29 (0.01) | -1.14 (0.02) | -1.28 (0.01) | -1.30 (0.01) | 0.02 (0.02) | | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | -0.99 (0.03) | -1.34 (0.01) | -1.18 (0.00) | -0.99 (0.01) | -0.45 (0.08) | -1.09 (0.02) | -0.92 (0.04) | -0.17 (0.04) | | | | | | | | | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 2/3]

Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de cet indice

Tableau IV.3.6 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations | | | | | | | | | | | Variation de l'indice de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations | | |
|----------------------|---|--------|--------------------------------|--------|---|--------|---------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|---|--|-------------|--------|
| | Dans les cursus généraux | | Dans les cursus professionnels | | Différence entre es cursus généraux et professionnels | | Dans les établissements publics | | Dans les établissements privés | | Différence entre les établissements publics et privés | | | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Diff. | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Diff. | Er. T. | Écart type | Er. T. |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 0.20 (0.06) | | 0.14 (0.22) | | 0.06 (0.21) | | 0.05 (0.07) | | 0.38 (0.08) | | -0.34 (0.11) | | 0.90 (0.02) | |
| Autriche | -0.33 (0.10) | | -0.34 (0.08) | | 0.01 (0.13) | | -0.33 (0.06) | | -0.27 (0.15) | | -0.07 (0.17) | | 0.81 (0.04) | |
| Belgique | -0.21 (0.06) | | -0.14 (0.06) | | -0.07 (0.08) | | -0.36 (0.07) | | -0.09 (0.06) | | -0.27 (0.09) | | 0.82 (0.03) | |
| Canada | a | a | a | a | a | a | -0.73 (0.02) | | 0.23 (0.16) | | -0.96 (0.16) | | 0.60 (0.04) | |
| Chili | -0.09 (0.08) | | 0.00 (0.16) | | -0.09 (0.13) | | -0.50 (0.10) | | 0.24 (0.12) | | -0.75 (0.16) | | 0.96 (0.03) | |
| République tchèque | 1.07 (0.05) | | 0.65 (0.14) | | 0.42 (0.14) | | 0.91 (0.06) | | 1.07 (0.21) | | -0.15 (0.21) | | 0.79 (0.04) | |
| Danemark | 0.05 (0.06) | | c | c | c | c | -0.08 (0.08) | | 0.50 (0.14) | | -0.57 (0.17) | | 0.94 (0.02) | |
| Estonie | 0.22 (0.07) | | c | c | c | c | 0.23 (0.07) | | -0.26 (0.24) | | 0.50 (0.26) | | 0.91 (0.02) | |
| Finlande | -0.15 (0.06) | | c | c | c | c | -0.17 (0.06) | | 0.38 (0.42) | | -0.56 (0.42) | | 0.83 (0.04) | |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | -0.26 (0.05) | | -0.30 (0.18) | | 0.04 (0.18) | | -0.27 (0.05) | | 0.13 (0.25) | | -0.41 (0.26) | | 0.69 (0.03) | |
| Grèce | -1.24 (0.02) | | -1.31 (0.03) | | 0.07 (0.04) | | -1.27 (0.01) | | -0.83 (0.20) | | -0.45 (0.20) | | 0.28 (0.06) | |
| Hongrie | 0.15 (0.08) | | -0.15 (0.20) | | 0.30 (0.21) | | 0.03 (0.08) | | 0.64 (0.21) | | -0.61 (0.22) | | 0.91 (0.03) | |
| Islande | 0.23 (0.00) | | c | c | c | c | 0.23 (0.00) | | c | c | c | c | 0.91 (0.00) | |
| Irlande | 0.01 (0.07) | | c | c | c | c | 0.01 (0.13) | | 0.01 (0.09) | | 0.00 (0.15) | | 0.74 (0.04) | |
| Israël | -0.01 (0.08) | | c | c | c | c | -0.10 (0.08) | | 0.34 (0.19) | | -0.44 (0.20) | | 0.96 (0.03) | |
| Italie | 0.29 (0.05) | | 0.12 (0.04) | | 0.17 (0.07) | | 0.21 (0.04) | | 0.05 (0.11) | | 0.16 (0.13) | | 0.90 (0.01) | |
| Japon | 1.01 (0.07) | | 1.21 (0.07) | | -0.20 (0.09) | | 0.98 (0.00) | | 1.26 (0.00) | | -0.28 (0.08) | | 0.66 (0.05) | |
| Corée | 0.90 (0.08) | | 0.44 (0.17) | | 0.46 (0.18) | | 0.74 (0.10) | | 0.87 (0.11) | | -0.13 (0.14) | | 0.78 (0.04) | |
| Luxembourg | -0.83 (0.00) | | -0.96 (0.00) | | 0.12 (0.00) | | -0.93 (0.00) | | -0.44 (0.00) | | -0.49 (0.00) | | 0.56 (0.00) | |
| Mexique | -0.93 (0.02) | | -0.91 (0.04) | | -0.02 (0.04) | | -0.97 (0.02) | | -0.53 (0.10) | | -0.44 (0.10) | | 0.52 (0.03) | |
| Pays-Bas | 1.07 (0.05) | | 0.88 (0.40) | | 0.20 (0.41) | | 1.04 (0.09) | | 1.04 (0.07) | | 0.01 (0.11) | | 0.63 (0.04) | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.81 (0.04) | | c | c | c | c | 0.81 (0.05) | | 0.92 (0.06) | | -0.12 (0.08) | | 0.78 (0.02) | |
| Norvège | -0.57 (0.05) | | c | c | c | c | -0.57 (0.05) | | c | c | c | c | 0.67 (0.06) | |
| Pologne | 0.31 (0.06) | | c | c | c | c | 0.30 (0.06) | | 0.67 (0.18) | | -0.36 (0.19) | | 0.83 (0.02) | |
| Portugal | -0.96 (0.02) | | -0.70 (0.13) | | -0.26 (0.12) | | -1.05 (0.01) | | -0.21 (0.12) | | -0.84 (0.12) | | 0.39 (0.06) | |
| République slovaque | -0.01 (0.09) | | 0.53 (0.21) | | -0.54 (0.22) | | 0.11 (0.08) | | -0.18 (0.25) | | 0.29 (0.25) | | 1.00 (0.02) | |
| Slovénie | -0.48 (0.01) | | -0.28 (0.00) | | -0.20 (0.01) | | -0.38 (0.01) | | -0.38 (0.01) | | 0.01 (0.01) | | 0.76 (0.01) | |
| Espagne | -0.48 (0.04) | | c | c | c | c | -0.67 (0.04) | | -0.11 (0.07) | | -0.56 (0.08) | | 0.77 (0.03) | |
| Suède | 0.21 (0.07) | | c | c | c | c | 0.17 (0.07) | | 0.53 (0.19) | | -0.35 (0.20) | | 0.95 (0.02) | |
| Suisse | -0.65 (0.05) | | -0.34 (0.29) | | -0.30 (0.30) | | -0.68 (0.05) | | 0.34 (0.28) | | -1.02 (0.28) | | 0.71 (0.05) | |
| Turquie | -1.01 (0.05) | | -1.09 (0.05) | | 0.07 (0.06) | | -1.05 (0.03) | | c | c | c | c | 0.44 (0.06) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.85 (0.05) | | c | c | c | c | 0.82 (0.05) | | 1.34 (0.02) | | -0.53 (0.05) | | 0.80 (0.03) | |
| États-Unis | -0.20 (0.06) | | c | c | c | c | -0.29 (0.06) | | 0.68 (0.40) | | -0.97 (0.41) | | 0.93 (0.03) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | -0.03 (0.01) | | -0.13 (0.04) | | 0.01 (0.04) | | -0.11 (0.01) | | 0.28 (0.03) | | -0.36 (0.04) | | 0.76 (0.01) | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | -0.42 (0.07) | | -0.37 (0.24) | | -0.05 (0.25) | | -0.50 (0.07) | | 0.21 (0.16) | | -0.71 (0.18) | | 0.84 (0.05) | |
| Argentine | -0.58 (0.05) | | -0.52 (0.15) | | -0.06 (0.15) | | -0.69 (0.05) | | -0.37 (0.09) | | -0.32 (0.11) | | 0.62 (0.06) | |
| Azerbaïdjan | -0.63 (0.08) | | -0.85 (0.17) | | 0.22 (0.19) | | -0.63 (0.08) | | c | c | c | c | 0.81 (0.07) | |
| Brésil | -0.56 (0.03) | | c | c | c | c | -0.72 (0.03) | | 0.63 (0.11) | | -1.35 (0.11) | | 0.77 (0.03) | |
| Bulgarie | -0.87 (0.05) | | -0.97 (0.04) | | 0.11 (0.07) | | -0.91 (0.04) | | c | c | c | c | 0.39 (0.06) | |
| Colombie | -0.21 (0.08) | | -0.21 (0.12) | | 0.00 (0.13) | | -0.33 (0.08) | | 0.35 (0.12) | | -0.68 (0.14) | | 0.84 (0.04) | |
| Croatie | -0.91 (0.05) | | -0.93 (0.03) | | 0.02 (0.06) | | -0.95 (0.02) | | c | c | c | c | 0.37 (0.07) | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 0.15 (0.00) | | c | c | c | c | -1.19 (0.00) | | 0.51 (0.00) | | -1.70 (0.00) | | 1.15 (0.00) | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 0.92 (0.06) | | c | c | c | c | 0.38 (0.15) | | 0.96 (0.06) | | -0.58 (0.16) | | 0.78 (0.04) | |
| Indonésie | 0.14 (0.08) | | 0.09 (0.25) | | 0.05 (0.27) | | -0.10 (0.11) | | 0.44 (0.12) | | -0.53 (0.17) | | 0.95 (0.03) | |
| Jordanie | -1.20 (0.03) | | c | c | c | c | -1.28 (0.01) | | -0.86 (0.17) | | -0.42 (0.17) | | 0.49 (0.08) | |
| Kazakhstan | -0.99 (0.04) | | -0.80 (0.08) | | -0.20 (0.09) | | -0.98 (0.04) | | -0.96 (0.13) | | -0.02 (0.14) | | 0.52 (0.06) | |
| Kirghizistan | -0.26 (0.08) | | -0.03 (0.34) | | -0.23 (0.35) | | -0.27 (0.08) | | 0.51 (0.38) | | -0.78 (0.39) | | 1.00 (0.04) | |
| Lettonie | -0.54 (0.05) | | c | c | c | c | -0.54 (0.05) | | c | c | c | c | 0.64 (0.06) | |
| Liechtenstein | -0.05 (0.01) | | c | c | c | c | -0.14 (0.01) | | c | c | c | c | 1.14 (0.00) | |
| Lituanie | 0.13 (0.06) | | c | c | c | c | 0.13 (0.06) | | c | c | c | c | 0.88 (0.03) | |
| Macao (Chine) | 0.86 (0.00) | | c | c | c | c | c | c | 0.93 (0.00) | | c | c | 0.81 (0.00) | |
| Monténégro | -0.83 (0.01) | | -1.05 (0.00) | | 0.22 (0.01) | | -0.97 (0.00) | | c | c | c | c | 0.57 (0.01) | |
| Panama | -0.60 (0.07) | | c | c | c | c | -0.68 (0.09) | | -0.25 (0.18) | | -0.43 (0.20) | | 0.81 (0.07) | |
| Pérou | -0.19 (0.08) | | c | c | c | c | -0.44 (0.07) | | 0.72 (0.15) | | -1.16 (0.15) | | 1.02 (0.04) | |
| Qatar | -0.61 (0.00) | | c | c | c | c | -0.88 (0.00) | | 0.04 (0.01) | | -0.91 (0.01) | | 0.94 (0.00) | |
| Roumanie | -0.42 (0.07) | | -0.16 (0.12) | | -0.26 (0.13) | | -0.36 (0.06) | | c | c | c | c | 0.74 (0.04) | |
| Fédération de Russie | -0.40 (0.00) | | 0.35 (0.00) | | -0.74 (0.36) | | -0.36 (0.06) | | c | c | c | c | 0.79 (0.04) | |
| Serbie | -1.06 (0.01) | | -1.02 (0.02) | | -0.04 (0.03) | | -1.03 (0.02) | | c | c | c | c | 0.18 (0.02) | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | -0.28 (0.09) | | 0.59 (0.17) | | -0.87 (0.19) | | -0.14 (0.08) | | 0.39 (0.28) | | -0.53 (0.29) | | 1.05 (0.03) | |
| Singapour | -0.09 (0.01) | | c | c | c | c | -0.12 (0.00) | | c | c | c | c | 0.91 (0.01) | |
| Taipei chinois | 0.36 (0.11) | | 0.40 (0.10) | | -0.04 (0.15) | | 0.24 (0.11) | | 0.62 (0.12) | | -0.38 (0.16) | | 0.94 (0.02) | |
| Taïlande | 0.81 (0.07) | | 0.58 (0.14) | | 0.22 (0.16) | | 0.73 (0.07) | | 0.90 (0.17) | | -0.17 (0.18) | | 0.85 (0.03) | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | -0.61 (0.01) | | -0.56 (0.01) | | -0.05 (0.01) | | -0.67 (0.01) | | -0.13 (0.01) | | -0.54 (0.01) | | 0.68 (0.01) | |
| Tunisie | -1.29 (0.01) | | c | c | c | c | -1.30 (0.01) | | -1.08 (0.06) | | -0.21 (0.06) | | 0.11 (0.01) | |
| Uruguay | -0.99 (0.03) | | -1.08 (0.04) | | 0.09 (0.05) | | -1.10 (0.02) | | -0.49 (0.12) | | -0.61 (0.12) | | 0.45 (0.06) | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
 StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 3/3]

Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de cet indice

Tableau IV.3.6 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves du quartile inférieur de l'indice d'obtenir un score dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | |
|----------------------|--|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | | | | |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Effet | Er. T. | Ratio | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 513 (3.5) | | 521 (7.9) | | 509 (4.2) | | 517 (5.1) | | 0.6 (3.5) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 0.0 (0.1) | |
| Autriche | 470 (10.5) | | 472 (10.9) | | 484 (9.4) | | 452 (8.0) | | -11.7 (6.1) | | 1.0 (0.2) | | 0.9 (1.0) | |
| Belgique | 477 (7.3) | | 507 (6.9) | | 521 (5.5) | | 519 (7.1) | | 17.6 (4.3) | | 1.6 (0.2) | | 2.0 (1.0) | |
| Canada | 521 (3.4) | | 525 (3.5) | | 523 (2.9) | | 528 (3.8) | | 6.8 (3.6) | | 1.1 (0.1) | | 0.2 (0.2) | |
| Chili | 440 (7.6) | | 445 (6.4) | | 452 (8.2) | | 461 (7.6) | | 8.2 (4.4) | | 1.2 (0.2) | | 0.9 (1.1) | |
| République tchèque | 482 (6.6) | | 476 (5.7) | | 476 (5.1) | | 475 (4.9) | | -3.4 (4.7) | | 0.8 (0.1) | | 0.1 (0.2) | |
| Danemark | 492 (4.5) | | 493 (4.0) | | 492 (4.3) | | 503 (4.9) | | 4.9 (2.5) | | 1.1 (0.1) | | 0.3 (0.3) | |
| Estonie | 494 (5.4) | | 505 (3.1) | | 504 (4.1) | | 501 (6.4) | | 1.4 (3.5) | | 1.2 (0.1) | | 0.0 (0.2) | |
| Finlande | 536 (3.7) | | 540 (4.5) | | 528 (4.5) | | 539 (4.1) | | 1.9 (2.4) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 0.0 (0.1) | |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 514 (7.6) | | 514 (6.1) | | 492 (8.4) | | 469 (7.7) | | -29.5 (5.8) | | 0.7 (0.1) | | 4.7 (2.0) | |
| Grèce | 478 (7.7) | | 477 (7.2) | | 474 (6.9) | | 503 (7.2) | | 33.9 (12.6) | | 1.1 (0.1) | | 1.0 (0.5) | |
| Hongrie | 491 (9.3) | | 490 (10.4) | | 488 (12.1) | | 508 (8.1) | | 9.0 (6.0) | | 1.1 (0.2) | | 0.8 (1.1) | |
| Islande | 491 (3.1) | | 492 (3.4) | | 503 (4.9) | | 507 (4.5) | | 7.6 (1.7) | | 1.1 (0.1) | | 0.5 (0.2) | |
| Irlande | 510 (6.9) | | 495 (7.3) | | 472 (7.2) | | 499 (10.4) | | -2.1 (7.9) | | 0.7 (0.1) | | 0.0 (0.3) | |
| Israël | 476 (11.3) | | 483 (10.2) | | 461 (9.4) | | 478 (9.6) | | 1.1 (6.0) | | 1.0 (0.2) | | 0.0 (0.2) | |
| Italie | 489 (4.6) | | 492 (5.0) | | 478 (4.4) | | 486 (5.2) | | -3.2 (3.0) | | 0.9 (0.1) | | 0.1 (0.2) | |
| Japon | 523 (9.1) | | 519 (5.4) | | 518 (4.8) | | 519 (5.2) | | -3.3 (8.3) | | 1.0 (0.2) | | 0.0 (0.3) | |
| Corée | 522 (8.8) | | 536 (5.6) | | 549 (4.9) | | 510 (4.6) | | 16.5 (5.7) | | 1.5 (0.3) | | 2.6 (1.7) | |
| Luxembourg | 479 (3.1) | | 432 (3.6) | | 478 (4.2) | | 499 (3.1) | | 21.2 (2.2) | | 0.8 (0.0) | | 1.3 (0.3) | |
| Mexique | 418 (3.5) | | 409 (4.6) | | 428 (3.8) | | 446 (4.1) | | 23.4 (4.0) | | 1.1 (0.1) | | 2.1 (0.7) | |
| Pays-Bas | 493 (10.7) | | 513 (7.3) | | 513 (6.7) | | 514 (6.9) | | 14.2 (9.4) | | 1.3 (0.3) | | 1.0 (1.3) | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 524 (5.5) | | 521 (4.2) | | 520 (6.1) | | 521 (5.3) | | -2.3 (4.2) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 0.0 (0.1) | |
| Norvège | 504 (5.6) | | 500 (4.3) | | 504 (4.1) | | 503 (5.2) | | -0.8 (4.2) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 0.0 (0.1) | |
| Pologne | 506 (4.7) | | 502 (4.9) | | 497 (4.6) | | 497 (5.0) | | -4.3 (3.5) | | 0.9 (0.1) | | 0.2 (0.3) | |
| Portugal | 485 (7.7) | | 484 (6.2) | | 485 (5.0) | | 503 (6.3) | | 25.5 (10.2) | | 1.1 (0.2) | | 1.3 (0.9) | |
| République slovaque | 466 (7.8) | | 499 (7.9) | | 480 (9.0) | | 465 (7.4) | | -6.8 (4.7) | | 1.2 (0.2) | | 0.6 (0.9) | |
| Slovénie | 496 (2.1) | | 489 (2.0) | | 486 (2.7) | | 461 (2.1) | | -13.2 (1.6) | | 0.7 (0.0) | | 1.2 (0.3) | |
| Espagne | 464 (4.3) | | 483 (4.6) | | 489 (4.5) | | 487 (5.0) | | 8.2 (3.1) | | 1.4 (0.1) | | 0.5 (0.4) | |
| Suède | 500 (7.2) | | 486 (5.8) | | 504 (4.7) | | 500 (5.2) | | 3.0 (3.4) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 0.1 (0.2) | |
| Suisse | 475 (4.3) | | 483 (5.5) | | 509 (7.4) | | 533 (5.9) | | 23.8 (4.9) | | 1.5 (0.1) | | 3.3 (1.4) | |
| Turquie | 475 (8.6) | | 454 (6.0) | | 466 (7.3) | | 462 (6.5) | | -4.1 (9.5) | | 0.8 (0.1) | | 0.0 (0.3) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 491 (5.0) | | 495 (4.1) | | 498 (4.8) | | 499 (4.5) | | 4.4 (3.5) | | 1.1 (0.1) | | 0.1 (0.2) | |
| États-Unis | 498 (7.5) | | 499 (8.0) | | 490 (6.5) | | 513 (7.0) | | 6.9 (4.5) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 0.4 (0.6) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 491 (1.2) | | 492 (1.1) | | 493 (1.1) | | 497 (1.1) | | 4.7 (1.0) | | 1.1 (0.0) | | 0.8 (0.1) | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 386 (7.0) | | 391 (8.9) | | 381 (8.8) | | 382 (8.2) | | -0.3 (5.1) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 0.0 (0.1) | |
| Argentine | 377 (7.9) | | 385 (9.7) | | 424 (10.3) | | 407 (12.0) | | 21.2 (9.9) | | 1.3 (0.2) | | 1.5 (1.4) | |
| Azerbaïdjan | 361 (8.0) | | 366 (5.6) | | 363 (7.4) | | 356 (7.4) | | -1.9 (5.1) | | 1.0 (0.2) | | 0.0 (0.3) | |
| Brazil | 401 (7.5) | | 400 (4.7) | | 398 (4.1) | | 448 (5.7) | | 33.1 (3.8) | | 1.1 (0.1) | | 7.3 (1.6) | |
| Bulgarie | 448 (18.4) | | 435 (13.3) | | 408 (14.2) | | 425 (11.4) | | -23.4 (20.3) | | 0.8 (0.2) | | 0.7 (1.1) | |
| Colombie | 403 (6.9) | | 410 (7.0) | | 416 (7.1) | | 424 (8.4) | | 8.7 (5.1) | | 1.2 (0.2) | | 0.7 (0.9) | |
| Croatie | 483 (8.7) | | 475 (8.6) | | 474 (7.0) | | 471 (8.1) | | -13.4 (12.5) | | 0.8 (0.1) | | 0.3 (0.6) | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 386 (2.0) | | 447 (2.7) | | 503 (3.4) | | 501 (3.1) | | 39.8 (0.9) | | 2.9 (0.1) | | 18.3 (0.8) | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 546 (8.4) | | 528 (4.4) | | 529 (4.3) | | 529 (4.7) | | -9.4 (6.1) | | 0.8 (0.2) | | 0.8 (1.0) | |
| Indonésie | 409 (7.2) | | 395 (7.2) | | 402 (9.4) | | 400 (6.4) | | -2.3 (3.9) | | 0.8 (0.1) | | 0.1 (0.5) | |
| Jordanie | 405 (6.3) | | 405 (6.2) | | 401 (5.8) | | 409 (7.3) | | -4.5 (9.8) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 0.1 (0.3) | |
| Kazakhstan | 374 (7.6) | | 404 (6.7) | | 400 (7.3) | | 384 (9.7) | | -9.5 (9.2) | | 1.3 (0.2) | | 0.3 (0.6) | |
| Kirghizistan | 314 (8.8) | | 333 (9.0) | | 308 (7.8) | | 302 (8.1) | | -7.8 (4.4) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 0.6 (0.7) | |
| Lettonie | 479 (6.3) | | 485 (5.1) | | 483 (5.0) | | 489 (6.8) | | 3.7 (5.1) | | 1.2 (0.1) | | 0.1 (0.3) | |
| Liechtenstein | 469 (6.9) | | 472 (7.2) | | 491 (8.5) | | 565 (8.0) | | 36.0 (2.8) | | 1.5 (0.4) | | 24.4 (3.3) | |
| Lituanie | 474 (6.0) | | 466 (7.8) | | 467 (4.8) | | 466 (6.2) | | -2.9 (4.0) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 0.1 (0.3) | |
| Macao (Chine) | 481 (1.7) | | 479 (2.4) | | 493 (2.4) | | 493 (2.7) | | 9.2 (1.0) | | 1.1 (0.1) | | 0.9 (0.2) | |
| Monténégro | 393 (2.2) | | 422 (2.9) | | 419 (6.5) | | 397 (2.7) | | -16.2 (2.0) | | 1.3 (0.1) | | 1.0 (0.2) | |
| Panama | 375 (14.1) | | 371 (8.7) | | 379 (13.8) | | 358 (17.6) | | -3.5 (11.6) | | 0.7 (0.2) | | 0.1 (0.9) | |
| Pérou | 359 (6.2) | | 361 (9.1) | | 372 (10.3) | | 386 (11.9) | | 8.4 (5.0) | | 1.0 (0.2) | | 0.8 (0.9) | |
| Qatar | 370 (1.4) | | 375 (1.8) | | 330 (1.7) | | 412 (2.0) | | 28.1 (1.1) | | 0.6 (0.0) | | 5.3 (0.4) | |
| Roumanie | 432 (9.3) | | 425 (8.8) | | 430 (10.4) | | 411 (9.0) | | -13.4 (5.8) | | 0.9 (0.2) | | 1.2 (1.0) | |
| Fédération de Russie | 446 (6.3) | | 463 (6.1) | | 473 (5.3) | | 455 (7.4) | | -2.4 (4.1) | | 1.3 (0.2) | | 0.0 (0.2) | |
| Serbie | 463 (5.3) | | 443 (7.4) | | 440 (6.3) | | 421 (6.8) | | -94.5 (19.5) | | 0.6 (0.1) | | 4.3 (1.8) | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 564 (6.0) | | 568 (8.2) | | 560 (6.6) | | 532 (6.7) | | -13.0 (3.6) | | 0.7 (0.1) | | 2.9 (1.6) | |
| Singapour | 523 (2.2) | | 529 (2.1) | | 512 (2.1) | | 540 (2.8) | | 6.9 (1.4) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 0.4 (0.2) | |
| Taipei chinois | 504 (6.9) | | 500 (8.5) | | 489 (5.5) | | 488 (6.1) | | -7.6 (4.6) | | 0.8 (0.1) | | 0.7 (0.9) | |
| Thaïlande | 419 (5.4) | | 422 (5.0) | | 423 (4.6) | | 421 (4.7) | | 1.9 (4.0) | | 1.0 (0.1) | | 0.1 (0.3) | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 400 (2.8) | | 429 (3.1) | | 430 (3.1) | | 425 (3.2) | | 17.1 (2.1) | | 1.3 (0.1) | | 1.1 (0.3) | |
| Tunisie | 406 (5.5) | | 406 (5.2) | | 398 (8.2) | | 404 (9.8) | | -28.7 (43.5) | | 0.9 (0.1) | | 0.1 (0.5) | |
| Uruguay | 397 (4.4) | | 420 (5.6) | | 427 (7.1) | | 460 (6.2) | | 47.3 (8.3) | | 1.6 (0.2) | | 4.5 (1.0) | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 1/3]

Tableau IV.3.7 Choix de l'établissement : niveau Système

| | Année de référence | Indicateurs du choix de l'établissement (premier cycle du secondaire) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|---|--|--|--|--|---|-----------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|--|--|
| | | Liberté de choix des parents en faveur d'un établissement public | | | | | | | Mesures financières d'incitation ou de dissuasion quant au choix de l'établissement | | | | | Devoir d'information sur les établissements parmi lesquels les parents peuvent choisir | |
| | | Établissements publics | | | | | | | Allocations (également appelées bourses) disponibles et applicables à chacune des catégories d'établissements suivantes : | | | Déductions fiscales disponibles sur les frais de scolarité pour aider les familles à assumer les frais inhérents à l'enseignement privé | | | |
| | | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| OCDE | | Possibilité initiale fondée sur l'entité géographique | Liberté de choix des familles en faveur d'un établissement public traditionnel | Possibilité de choix d'un autre établissement public limitée au district ou à la commune | Possibilité de choix d'un autre établissement public limitée à la région | Constitution d'un dossier pour l'inscription à un autre établissement que celui auquel l'enfant est assigé | Libre choix d'un autre établissement public et les places disponibles | Autres restrictions ou conditions | Établissements publics | Établissements privés subventionnés par l'État | Établissements privés indépendants | Établissements privés subventionnés par l'État | Établissements privés indépendants | Devoir d'information de la part de l'État sur les alternatives d'établissements disponibles dans le bassin scolaire des familles | Inclusion de données sur les résultats scolaires |
| Autriche ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | oui | non | non | non | non | non | oui | non |
| Belgique (Fl.) ^a | 2008 | non | oui | non | non | non | oui | non | oui | oui | non | non | m | non | a |
| Belgique (Fr.) ^a | 2008 | non | oui | non | non | non | oui | non | oui | oui | non | non | m | oui | non |
| Chili ^a | 2008 | non | oui | non | non | non | non | non | oui | oui | m | non | non | oui | oui |
| République tchèque ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | non | oui | non | non | non | a | non | a | oui | non |
| Danemark ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | non | non | non | non | non | non | a |
| Angleterre ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | a | a | non | non | non | oui | oui |
| Estonie ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | oui | a | oui | a | oui | non | a |
| Finlande ^a | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | oui | non | oui | a | a | a | non | a | non | a |
| France ^a | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | non | non | oui | non |
| Allemagne ^a | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | m | oui | oui | oui | non |
| Grèce ^a | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | non | non | non | non | a | non | a | non | oui | m |
| Hongrie ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | non | non | non | m | m | oui | oui |
| Islande ^a | 2008 | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | non | non | non | non | non | oui | m |
| Irlande ^{a, 2} | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | non | a | non | a | m | non | a |
| Israël ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | oui | non | a | a | a | non | non | oui | non |
| Italie ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | m | oui | a | non | a | oui | non | a |
| Japon ^a | 2008 | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | non | non | a | non | a | non | non | a |
| Corée ^a | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | non | non | non | non | non | a | oui | a | non | a |
| Luxembourg ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | non | non | non | oui | oui | oui | non |
| Mexique ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | a | a | non | a | non | oui | non |
| Pays-Bas ^a | 2008 | non | non | non | non | non | oui | non | non | non | non | non | non | oui | non |
| Nouvelle-Zélande ^a | 2008 | non | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui |
| Norvège ^a | 2008 | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | non | m | non | non | non | non | non | non | a |
| Pologne ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | non | oui | non |
| Portugal ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | a | a | a | oui | oui | oui | non |
| Écosse ^a | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | oui | oui | oui | non | non | non | non | oui | oui | non |
| République slovaque ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | non | oui | non | oui | non | a | non | a | oui | non |
| Slovénie ^a | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | oui | oui | non | non | non | non | non | non | non | a |
| Espagne ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | a | non | oui | oui | non |
| Suède ^a | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | non | oui | non | non | non | a | non | a | non | a |
| Suisse ^a | 2008 | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | non | non | non | non | non | non | non | non | a |
| États-Unis ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | m | oui | oui | oui | non | oui | a | a | oui | a | oui | oui | oui |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | non | non | m | m | oui | non |
| Azerbaïdjan | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Bésil ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | a | a | a | a | oui | non | a |
| Bulgarie ^b | 2008 | non | oui | non | non | non | oui | non | non | a | non | a | non | oui | oui |
| Taipei chinois ^{b, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | a | oui | a | non | oui | non |
| Colombie ^b | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | oui | oui | non | non | non | non | non | non | non | a |
| Croatie ^{b, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | non | a | non | a | non | oui | non |
| Dubaï (EAU) ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | m | oui | oui | oui | non | m | m | m | m | m | non | a |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | non | non | non | non | non | oui | non |
| Indonésie | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Jordanie | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Kazakhstan | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Kirghizistan ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | non | a | non | a | non | non | a |
| Lettonie ^b | 2008 | oui | non | oui | non | non | oui | non | non | non | non | non | non | non | a |
| Liechtenstein | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Lituanie ^{b, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | non | non | non | oui | oui | oui | non | non | oui | non |
| Macao (Chine) ^b | 2008 | non | oui | non | non | non | oui | non | non | non | oui | non | non | oui | non |
| Monténégro ^{b, 1} | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | oui | a | a | a | a | oui | non |
| Panama ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | non | oui | oui | m | m | a | m | m | m | m |
| Pérou ^b | 2008 | non | oui | non | non | non | oui | non | a | a | a | non | non | non | a |
| Qatar ^b | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | oui | oui | non | non | a | oui | a | non | oui | oui |
| Roumanie | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Shanghai (Chine) ^b | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | non | non | non | non | a | non | a | non | oui | non |
| Singapour ^{b, 1} | 2008 | non | oui | non | non | non | oui | non | oui | a | non | a | non | oui | oui |
| Thaïlande ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Tunisie | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Uruguay | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |

1. Colonne (13) : Oui, mais les informations se limitent au choix en termes d'établissements publics.

2. Les établissements recevant un financement public malgré une gestion privée font partie de la catégorie des « établissements publics ».

Sources : a. *Regards sur l'éducation 2010 : Les indicateurs de l'OCDE* (OCDE, 2010a). Pour plus de détails, voir *Regards sur l'éducation* (OCDE, 2010a) annexe 3, disponible en ligne : www.oecd.org/edu/eag2010.

b. Collecte de données PISA au niveau Système en 2010.

StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie2/3]

Tableau IV.3.7 Choix de l'établissement : niveau Système

| | | Changement en termes de choix d'établissement sur 25 ans (premier cycle du secondaire) | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|--|--|---|---|
| | | Élargissement du choix de l'établissement au sein du secteur public au cours des 25 dernières années | | | | | Établissements privés subventionnés par l'État et leur rôle dans l'enseignement obligatoire dans le premier cycle du secondaire | | | | | |
| | | Établissements publics | | | | | Établissements privés subventionnés par l'État | | | | | |
| OCDE | Année de référence | Élargissement du choix en termes d'établissements publics depuis 1985 | Réduction des restrictions sur le choix des établissements publics suite à des réformes | Création d'établissements publics afin d'offrir de nouvelles possibilités aux parents | Davantage d'autonomie accordée aux établissements publics existants suite à des réformes, des procédures et des politiques d'inscription, ce qui peut augmenter le choix en matière d'établissements | Création de mécanismes de financement suite à des réformes afin de promouvoir le choix en matière d'établissements | Établissements privés subventionnés par l'État autorisés à dispenser les programmes obligatoires | Élargissement des possibilités de choix quant au choix des établissements subventionnés par l'État depuis 1985 | Réduction des restrictions sur le choix de l'établissement parmi les établissements privés subventionnés par l'État suite à des réformes | Promotion de la création d'établissements privés subventionnés par l'État suite à des réformes afin d'offrir de nouvelles possibilités aux parents | Davantage d'autonomie accordée aux établissements privés subventionnés par l'État suite à des réformes, notamment en termes de décisions sur les procédures et les politiques d'inscription, ce qui peut augmenter le choix en matière d'établissements | Création de mécanismes de financement suite à des réformes afin de promouvoir le choix de l'établissement |
| | | (15) | (16) | (17) | (18) | (19) | (20) | (21) | (22) | (23) | (24) | (25) |
| Autriche ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Belgique (Fl.) ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Belgique (Fr.) ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | non | oui | oui | oui | non | non | non |
| Chili ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| République tchèque ^a | 2008 | oui | non | oui | m | non | oui | oui | non | non | non | oui |
| Danemark ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | non | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Angleterre ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui |
| Estonie ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Finlande ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui |
| France ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | non | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Allemagne ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | non | oui | non | non |
| Grèce ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Hongrie ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui |
| Islande ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | non |
| Irlande ^{a, 2} | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Israël ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui |
| Italie ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Japon ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Corée ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Luxembourg ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Mexique ^{a, 1} | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Pays-Bas ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Nouvelle-Zélande ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Norvège ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | non |
| Pologne ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | non | oui |
| Portugal ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Écosse ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | oui | non | non | non | non | non |
| République slovaque ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui |
| Slovénie ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | non | oui | non | oui |
| Espagne ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | non | oui | oui | non | oui | non | non |
| Suède ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | oui |
| Suisse ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| États-Unis ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Argentine ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | non |
| Azerbaïdjan | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Brésil ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Bulgarie ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Taipei chinois ^{b, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | non | a | a | a | a | a | a |
| Colombie ^b | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Croatie ^{b, 1} | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Dubaï (EAU) ^b | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | non | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) ^b | 2008 | oui | non | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui |
| Indonésie | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Jordanie | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Kazakhstan | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Kirghizistan ^b | 2008 | oui | non | non | oui | oui | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Lettonie ^b | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | non | oui | non | non |
| Liechtenstein | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Lituanie ^{b, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | non | non | non | oui | oui | non | non | non | oui |
| Macao (Chine) ^b | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Monténégro ^{b, 1} | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Panama ^b | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Pérou ^b | 2008 | oui | non | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | non | non | oui | non |
| Qatar ^b | 2008 | oui | non | oui | non | oui | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Roumanie | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Shanghai (Chine) ^b | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Singapour ^{b, 1} | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | non | a | a | a | a | a |
| Thaïlande ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | a | a | a | a |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Tunisie | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Uruguay | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |

1. Colonne (13) : Oui, mais les informations se limitent au choix en termes d'établissements publics.

2. Les établissements recevant un financement public malgré une gestion privée font partie de la catégorie des « établissements publics ».

Sources : a. *Regards sur l'éducation 2010 : Les indicateurs de l'OCDE* (OCDE, 2010a). Pour plus de détails, voir *Regards sur l'éducation* (OCDE, 2010a) annexe 3, disponible en ligne : www.oecd.org/edu/eag2010.

b. Collecte de données PISA au niveau Système en 2010.

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[Partie 3/3]

Tableau IV.3.7 Choix de l'établissement : niveau Système

| | Année de référence | Changement en termes de choix d'établissement sur 25 ans (premier cycle du secondaire) | | | | | | Programme entièrement ou partiellement normalisé obligatoire en fonction de la réglementation (premier cycle du secondaire) | | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| | | Établissements privés indépendants et leur rôle dans l'enseignement obligatoire dans le premier cycle du secondaire | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Établissements privés indépendants | | | | | | Établissements publics | Établissements privés subventionnés par l'État | Établissements privés indépendants | Scolarisation à domicile | |
| | | Établissements privés indépendants autorisés à dispenser l'enseignement obligatoire | Élargissement des possibilités de choix des familles en termes d'établissements privés indépendants suite à des réformes législatives depuis 1989 | Réduction des restrictions sur le choix de l'établissement parmi les établissements privés indépendants existants suite à des réformes | Création d'établissements privés indépendants suite à des réformes afin d'offrir de nouvelles possibilités aux parents | Davantage d'autonomie accordée aux établissements privés indépendants suite à des réformes, notamment en termes de décisions sur les procédures et les politiques d'inscription, ce qui peut augmenter le choix en matière d'établissements | Inclusion de nouveaux mécanismes de financement suite à des réformes afin de promouvoir le choix en matière d'établissements | | | | | |
| (26) | (27) | (28) | (29) | (30) | (31) | (32) | (33) | (34) | (35) | | | |
| OCDE | Autriche ^a | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | non | oui |
| | Belgique (Fl.) ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | m | a |
| | Belgique (Fr.) ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | m | oui |
| | Chili ^a | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | oui | non |
| | République tchèque ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | a | a |
| | Danemark ^a | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | non | non | non |
| | Angleterre ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | non | non |
| | Estonie ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | a | oui | oui |
| | Finlande ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | a | oui |
| | France ^a | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | oui | oui |
| | Allemagne ^a | 2008 | oui | m | m | m | m | m | oui | oui | m | a |
| | Grèce ^a | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | a | oui | a |
| | Hongrie ^a | 2008 | oui | m | m | m | m | m | non | non | non | non |
| | Islande ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | non | non | oui | oui | oui | oui |
| | Irlande ^{a, 2} | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | a | oui | a |
| | Israël ^a | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | oui | oui |
| | Italie ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | a | oui | a |
| | Japon ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | non | oui | a | oui | a |
| | Corée ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | a | a |
| | Luxembourg ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | oui |
| Mexique ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | a | oui | a | |
| Pays-Bas ^a | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | non | non | non | non | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande ^a | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | non | non | |
| Norvège ^a | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | non | non | oui | |
| Pologne ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | non | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | |
| Portugal ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | oui | oui | |
| Écosse ^a | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | non | non | m | m | non | non | |
| République slovaque ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | a | oui | |
| Slovénie ^a | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | non | oui | |
| Espagne ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | oui | a | |
| Suède ^a | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | a | oui | |
| Suisse ^a | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | oui | oui | |
| États-Unis ^{a, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | non | a | non | non | |
| Partenaires | Argentine ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | a |
| | Azerbaïdjan | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Bésil ^a | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | a | oui | a |
| | Bulgarie ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | non | non | non | non | oui | a | oui | a |
| | Taipei chinois ^{b, 1} | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | a | oui | non |
| | Colombie ^b | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | oui | a |
| | Croatie ^{b, 1} | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | a | oui | a |
| | Dubaï (EAU) ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | m | m | m | a |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | oui | non | a |
| | Indonésie | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Jordanie | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Kazakhstan | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Kirghizistan ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | non | non | oui | a | oui | a |
| | Lettonie ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | non | non | oui | oui | oui | a |
| | Liechtenstein | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Lituanie ^{b, 1} | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | non | oui | oui | oui | oui | a |
| | Macao (Chine) ^b | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | oui | a |
| | Monténégro ^{b, 1} | 2008 | non | a | a | a | a | a | oui | a | a | oui |
| | Panama ^b | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | m | m | m | a |
| | Pérou ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | non | non | oui | oui | oui | a |
| | Qatar ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | non | oui | oui | a | non | oui |
| | Roumanie | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | Shanghai (Chine) ^b | 2008 | oui | oui | non | oui | oui | non | oui | a | oui | a |
| | Singapour ^{b, 1} | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | a | non | a |
| | Thaïlande ^b | 2008 | oui | non | a | a | a | a | oui | oui | non | oui |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| Tunisie | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |
| Uruguay | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | |

1. Colonne (13) : Oui, mais les informations se limitent au choix en termes d'établissements publics.

2. Les établissements recevant un financement public malgré une gestion privée font partie de la catégorie des « établissements publics ».

Sources : a. *Regards sur l'éducation 2010 : Les indicateurs de l'OCDE* (OCDE, 2010a). Pour plus de détails, voir *Regards sur l'éducation* (OCDE, 2010a) annexe 3, disponible en ligne : www.oecd.org/edu/ueag2010.

b. Collecte de données PISA au niveau Système en 2010.

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[Partie 1/1]

Choix de l'établissement : niveau Établissement

Tableau IV.3.8a Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| OCDE | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique le nombre d'établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|--------|------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|
| | Au moins deux établissements | | Un autre établissement | | Aucun établissement | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Australie | 90.2 | (1.2) | 5.6 | (1.1) | 4.3 | (1.1) |
| Autriche | 43.1 | (3.7) | 14.0 | (2.9) | 42.8 | (3.8) |
| Belgique | 81.9 | (2.4) | 12.7 | (1.9) | 5.3 | (1.4) |
| Canada | 66.5 | (1.9) | 18.1 | (1.9) | 15.4 | (1.0) |
| Chili | 68.1 | (3.9) | 10.9 | (2.5) | 21.0 | (3.2) |
| République tchèque | 70.8 | (3.0) | 12.7 | (2.2) | 16.4 | (2.6) |
| Danemark | 66.7 | (3.1) | 11.1 | (2.4) | 22.2 | (2.7) |
| Estonie | 57.5 | (2.7) | 23.7 | (2.8) | 18.9 | (2.4) |
| Finlande | 43.9 | (3.3) | 13.6 | (3.0) | 42.5 | (3.2) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 64.1 | (2.9) | 17.2 | (2.4) | 18.7 | (2.5) |
| Grèce | 40.1 | (3.7) | 19.7 | (2.8) | 40.2 | (3.8) |
| Hongrie | 57.9 | (4.3) | 22.1 | (3.3) | 20.0 | (3.4) |
| Islande | 35.8 | (0.2) | 15.0 | (0.1) | 49.2 | (0.2) |
| Irlande | 70.3 | (4.2) | 11.5 | (3.1) | 18.1 | (3.6) |
| Israël | 62.3 | (3.7) | 17.9 | (3.0) | 19.8 | (2.7) |
| Italie | 78.2 | (1.6) | 9.9 | (1.2) | 11.9 | (1.2) |
| Japon | 85.0 | (2.2) | 5.8 | (1.8) | 9.2 | (1.8) |
| Corée | 72.3 | (3.6) | 14.5 | (3.1) | 13.3 | (2.6) |
| Luxembourg | 52.1 | (0.1) | 24.5 | (0.1) | 23.4 | (0.1) |
| Mexique | 73.8 | (1.3) | 12.4 | (1.2) | 13.8 | (1.1) |
| Pays-Bas | 76.2 | (3.0) | 21.0 | (2.8) | 2.9 | (1.1) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 74.8 | (2.5) | 11.8 | (2.2) | 13.4 | (2.2) |
| Norvège | 22.3 | (3.3) | 17.8 | (2.9) | 59.9 | (3.4) |
| Pologne | 43.4 | (3.0) | 24.2 | (3.4) | 32.3 | (3.4) |
| Portugal | 57.4 | (3.6) | 22.0 | (3.1) | 20.6 | (2.9) |
| République slovaque | 79.0 | (3.1) | 14.4 | (2.8) | 6.5 | (1.8) |
| Slovénie | 39.9 | (0.3) | 8.8 | (0.3) | 51.2 | (0.4) |
| Espagne | 65.0 | (2.1) | 14.6 | (2.0) | 20.5 | (2.3) |
| Suède | 52.1 | (3.4) | 17.2 | (2.8) | 30.7 | (3.5) |
| Suisse | 29.0 | (3.2) | 8.9 | (1.7) | 62.1 | (3.2) |
| Turquie | 52.0 | (4.0) | 10.9 | (2.5) | 37.1 | (3.7) |
| Royaume-Uni | 78.0 | (2.5) | 10.9 | (2.0) | 11.2 | (1.8) |
| États-Unis | 69.7 | (3.1) | 8.9 | (2.1) | 21.4 | (3.3) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 61.2 | (0.5) | 14.7 | (0.4) | 24.1 | (0.4) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 51.1 | (3.9) | 17.3 | (3.0) | 31.6 | (3.1) |
| Argentine | 76.5 | (3.4) | 8.6 | (2.1) | 14.9 | (3.2) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 49.0 | (4.6) | 23.1 | (3.6) | 27.8 | (3.8) |
| Bésil | 69.2 | (2.3) | 12.9 | (1.5) | 17.8 | (2.2) |
| Bulgarie | 71.6 | (3.6) | 11.9 | (3.3) | 16.5 | (2.3) |
| Colombie | 75.8 | (3.7) | 10.7 | (2.9) | 13.5 | (3.1) |
| Croatie | 70.7 | (3.6) | 10.3 | (2.4) | 19.0 | (3.1) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 84.9 | (0.1) | 5.0 | (0.1) | 10.1 | (0.0) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 94.0 | (1.8) | 4.0 | (1.7) | 2.0 | (1.2) |
| Indonésie | 87.4 | (2.3) | 9.3 | (2.3) | 3.3 | (1.2) |
| Jordanie | 49.0 | (3.6) | 21.6 | (3.0) | 29.4 | (3.6) |
| Kazakhstan | 64.6 | (3.6) | 10.5 | (2.3) | 24.9 | (3.5) |
| Kirghizistan | 53.0 | (3.5) | 14.3 | (3.0) | 32.8 | (3.7) |
| Lettonie | 69.3 | (3.7) | 19.8 | (3.1) | 10.9 | (2.4) |
| Liechtenstein | 10.2 | (0.4) | 41.8 | (0.4) | 48.1 | (0.5) |
| Lituanie | 55.1 | (3.3) | 25.4 | (3.1) | 19.5 | (2.9) |
| Macao (Chine) | 92.2 | (0.0) | 7.7 | (0.0) | 0.1 | (0.0) |
| Monténégro | 27.2 | (1.3) | 10.2 | (0.2) | 62.6 | (1.1) |
| Panama | 53.1 | (4.5) | 17.6 | (3.8) | 29.3 | (4.8) |
| Pérou | 60.5 | (3.2) | 17.3 | (3.0) | 22.2 | (2.6) |
| Qatar | 51.2 | (0.1) | 13.1 | (0.1) | 35.8 | (0.1) |
| Roumanie | 61.5 | (4.0) | 21.7 | (3.5) | 16.7 | (3.0) |
| Fédération de Russie | 59.1 | (3.8) | 14.4 | (2.5) | 26.4 | (3.6) |
| Serbie | 58.2 | (3.9) | 20.4 | (3.7) | 21.4 | (2.6) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 68.8 | (3.8) | 16.1 | (2.9) | 15.1 | (3.1) |
| Singapour | 90.3 | (0.8) | 6.4 | (1.1) | 3.4 | (0.3) |
| Taipei chinois | 85.1 | (3.2) | 10.1 | (2.5) | 4.8 | (1.7) |
| Thaïlande | 71.2 | (3.2) | 17.8 | (2.9) | 10.9 | (1.8) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 76.2 | (0.2) | 13.6 | (0.2) | 10.2 | (0.2) |
| Tunisie | 34.2 | (3.6) | 31.4 | (4.0) | 34.4 | (3.5) |
| Uruguay | 42.0 | (2.7) | 12.9 | (2.1) | 45.1 | (2.9) |

[Partie 1/3]

Pourcentage d'élèves et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, en culture mathématique et en culture scientifique, selon le type d'établissement

Tableau IV.3.9 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Établissements publics ou gérés par l'État ¹ | | | | | | Établissements privés subventionnés par l'État ² | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|----------------------|-------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|
| | Pourcentage d'élèves | | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Performance sur l'échelle de culture mathématique | | Performance sur l'échelle de culture scientifique | | Pourcentage d'élèves | | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Performance sur l'échelle de culture mathématique | | Performance sur l'échelle de culture scientifique | |
| | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen |
| OCDE | 61.0 (0.9) | 497 (3.9) | 499 (4.0) | 511 (4.3) | 23.9 (1.5) | 530 (3.8) | 522 (4.0) | 539 (3.3) | 87.4 (2.4) | 465 (3.5) | 493 (3.4) | 491 (3.9) | 10.8 (2.7) | 513 (15.4) | 518 (16.0) | 520 (14.8) |
| Australie | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Autriche | 93.6 (0.8) | 521 (1.5) | 522 (1.7) | 526 (1.7) | 3.5 (0.5) | 569 (8.5) | 602 (7.3) | 572 (8.4) | 47.3 (1.9) | 423 (5.2) | 398 (4.7) | 425 (4.5) | 49.2 (2.4) | 454 (4.1) | 421 (4.3) | 450 (4.1) |
| Belgique | 97.1 (0.9) | 477 (3.0) | 492 (3.0) | 499 (3.2) | 2.9 (0.9) | 512 (24.5) | 517 (20.2) | 541 (19.0) | 97.1 (0.9) | 477 (3.0) | 492 (3.0) | 499 (3.2) | 2.9 (0.9) | 512 (24.5) | 517 (20.2) | 541 (19.0) |
| Canada | 79.6 (2.9) | 491 (2.2) | 500 (2.7) | 495 (2.5) | 17.8 (2.8) | 512 (6.7) | 516 (7.8) | 518 (8.3) | 47.3 (1.9) | 423 (5.2) | 398 (4.7) | 425 (4.5) | 49.2 (2.4) | 454 (4.1) | 421 (4.3) | 450 (4.1) |
| Chili | 97.1 (0.9) | 477 (3.0) | 492 (3.0) | 499 (3.2) | 2.9 (0.9) | 512 (24.5) | 517 (20.2) | 541 (19.0) | 97.1 (0.9) | 477 (3.0) | 492 (3.0) | 499 (3.2) | 2.9 (0.9) | 512 (24.5) | 517 (20.2) | 541 (19.0) |
| Chine | 79.6 (2.9) | 491 (2.2) | 500 (2.7) | 495 (2.5) | 17.8 (2.8) | 512 (6.7) | 516 (7.8) | 518 (8.3) | 47.3 (1.9) | 423 (5.2) | 398 (4.7) | 425 (4.5) | 49.2 (2.4) | 454 (4.1) | 421 (4.3) | 450 (4.1) |
| Corée | 97.1 (0.9) | 477 (3.0) | 492 (3.0) | 499 (3.2) | 2.9 (0.9) | 512 (24.5) | 517 (20.2) | 541 (19.0) | 97.1 (0.9) | 477 (3.0) | 492 (3.0) | 499 (3.2) | 2.9 (0.9) | 512 (24.5) | 517 (20.2) | 541 (19.0) |
| Danemark | 79.6 (2.9) | 491 (2.2) | 500 (2.7) | 495 (2.5) | 17.8 (2.8) | 512 (6.7) | 516 (7.8) | 518 (8.3) | 47.3 (1.9) | 423 (5.2) | 398 (4.7) | 425 (4.5) | 49.2 (2.4) | 454 (4.1) | 421 (4.3) | 450 (4.1) |
| Estonie | 97.1 (0.9) | 477 (3.0) | 492 (3.0) | 499 (3.2) | 2.9 (0.9) | 512 (24.5) | 517 (20.2) | 541 (19.0) | 97.1 (0.9) | 477 (3.0) | 492 (3.0) | 499 (3.2) | 2.9 (0.9) | 512 (24.5) | 517 (20.2) | 541 (19.0) |
| Finlande | 96.1 (1.2) | 536 (2.2) | 541 (2.1) | 554 (2.3) | 3.9 (1.2) | 542 (18.7) | 535 (14.1) | 564 (17.2) | 96.1 (1.2) | 536 (2.2) | 541 (2.1) | 554 (2.3) | 3.9 (1.2) | 542 (18.7) | 535 (14.1) | 564 (17.2) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 96.0 (1.4) | 497 (3.2) | 512 (3.5) | 520 (3.6) | 4.0 (1.4) | 514 (24.9) | 538 (30.7) | 535 (26.1) | 96.0 (1.4) | 497 (3.2) | 512 (3.5) | 520 (3.6) | 4.0 (1.4) | 514 (24.9) | 538 (30.7) | 535 (26.1) |
| Grèce | 96.6 (0.8) | 480 (4.5) | 464 (4.0) | 467 (4.2) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 96.6 (0.8) | 480 (4.5) | 464 (4.0) | 467 (4.2) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Hongrie | 88.4 (2.5) | 492 (3.7) | 488 (3.9) | 501 (3.7) | 11.5 (2.5) | 508 (13.3) | 506 (16.5) | 517 (11.8) | 88.4 (2.5) | 492 (3.7) | 488 (3.9) | 501 (3.7) | 11.5 (2.5) | 508 (13.3) | 506 (16.5) | 517 (11.8) |
| Islande | 99.1 (0.1) | 498 (1.5) | 504 (1.5) | 493 (1.4) | 0.9 (0.1) | c | c | c | 99.1 (0.1) | 498 (1.5) | 504 (1.5) | 493 (1.4) | 0.9 (0.1) | c | c | c |
| Irlande | 43.4 (1.3) | 474 (4.9) | 472 (4.3) | 489 (5.7) | 49.5 (2.3) | 504 (4.5) | 493 (3.7) | 514 (4.8) | 43.4 (1.3) | 474 (4.9) | 472 (4.3) | 489 (5.7) | 49.5 (2.3) | 504 (4.5) | 493 (3.7) | 514 (4.8) |
| Israël | 85.8 (2.7) | 470 (4.5) | 443 (3.9) | 451 (4.1) | 10.2 (2.5) | 521 (14.8) | 491 (19.0) | 498 (14.7) | 85.8 (2.7) | 470 (4.5) | 443 (3.9) | 451 (4.1) | 10.2 (2.5) | 521 (14.8) | 491 (19.0) | 498 (14.7) |
| Italie | 94.7 (0.6) | 489 (1.6) | 486 (2.0) | 492 (1.9) | 1.9 (0.4) | 403 (8.7) | 431 (8.6) | 428 (8.1) | 94.7 (0.6) | 489 (1.6) | 486 (2.0) | 492 (1.9) | 1.9 (0.4) | 403 (8.7) | 431 (8.6) | 428 (8.1) |
| Japon | 71.4 (1.1) | 522 (4.0) | 531 (3.8) | 542 (3.8) | 1.9 (1.1) | c | c | c | 71.4 (1.1) | 522 (4.0) | 531 (3.8) | 542 (3.8) | 1.9 (1.1) | c | c | c |
| Corée | 64.5 (4.3) | 533 (5.2) | 542 (6.5) | 535 (5.5) | 18.4 (3.3) | 529 (8.4) | 534 (10.0) | 525 (9.2) | 64.5 (4.3) | 533 (5.2) | 542 (6.5) | 535 (5.5) | 18.4 (3.3) | 529 (8.4) | 534 (10.0) | 525 (9.2) |
| Luxembourg | 87.5 (0.1) | 472 (1.3) | 491 (1.2) | 485 (1.3) | 10.9 (0.1) | 471 (3.6) | 480 (3.0) | 471 (3.5) | 87.5 (0.1) | 472 (1.3) | 491 (1.2) | 485 (1.3) | 10.9 (0.1) | 471 (3.6) | 480 (3.0) | 471 (3.5) |
| Mexique | 89.4 (1.1) | 420 (2.1) | 414 (1.9) | 411 (1.8) | 0.1 (0.1) | c | c | c | 89.4 (1.1) | 420 (2.1) | 414 (1.9) | 411 (1.8) | 0.1 (0.1) | c | c | c |
| Pays-Bas | 35.3 (4.0) | 515 (9.6) | 531 (9.8) | 526 (11.7) | 64.7 (4.0) | 502 (8.5) | 521 (7.6) | 518 (8.3) | 35.3 (4.0) | 515 (9.6) | 531 (9.8) | 526 (11.7) | 64.7 (4.0) | 502 (8.5) | 521 (7.6) | 518 (8.3) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 95.1 (0.5) | 517 (2.3) | 516 (2.4) | 529 (2.6) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 95.1 (0.5) | 517 (2.3) | 516 (2.4) | 529 (2.6) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Norvège | 98.6 (0.4) | 503 (2.6) | 498 (2.4) | 500 (2.6) | 1.4 (0.4) | c | c | c | 98.6 (0.4) | 503 (2.6) | 498 (2.4) | 500 (2.6) | 1.4 (0.4) | c | c | c |
| Pologne | 97.9 (0.1) | 499 (2.7) | 493 (2.9) | 507 (2.5) | 0.6 (0.2) | 527 (23.8) | 530 (22.9) | 537 (22.0) | 97.9 (0.1) | 499 (2.7) | 493 (2.9) | 507 (2.5) | 0.6 (0.2) | 527 (23.8) | 530 (22.9) | 537 (22.0) |
| Portugal | 86.1 (2.8) | 485 (3.3) | 482 (3.1) | 489 (3.1) | 8.8 (2.6) | 498 (9.2) | 493 (9.1) | 495 (8.0) | 86.1 (2.8) | 485 (3.3) | 482 (3.1) | 489 (3.1) | 8.8 (2.6) | 498 (9.2) | 493 (9.1) | 495 (8.0) |
| République slovaque | 91.0 (2.4) | 475 (3.0) | 495 (3.5) | 489 (3.3) | 9.0 (2.4) | 499 (14.3) | 512 (15.5) | 505 (12.7) | 91.0 (2.4) | 475 (3.0) | 495 (3.5) | 489 (3.3) | 9.0 (2.4) | 499 (14.3) | 512 (15.5) | 505 (12.7) |
| Slovénie | 97.3 (0.1) | 481 (1.1) | 499 (1.2) | 509 (1.2) | 2.7 (0.1) | 561 (6.0) | 596 (7.3) | 598 (7.3) | 97.3 (0.1) | 481 (1.1) | 499 (1.2) | 509 (1.2) | 2.7 (0.1) | 561 (6.0) | 596 (7.3) | 598 (7.3) |
| Espagne | 69.1 (1.1) | 469 (2.3) | 473 (2.4) | 478 (2.4) | 25.7 (1.5) | 503 (4.0) | 501 (4.0) | 507 (3.8) | 69.1 (1.1) | 469 (2.3) | 473 (2.4) | 478 (2.4) | 25.7 (1.5) | 503 (4.0) | 501 (4.0) | 507 (3.8) |
| Suède | 90.0 (0.8) | 494 (2.8) | 491 (2.9) | 492 (2.7) | 10.0 (0.8) | 529 (11.1) | 521 (11.4) | 521 (11.5) | 90.0 (0.8) | 494 (2.8) | 491 (2.9) | 492 (2.7) | 10.0 (0.8) | 529 (11.1) | 521 (11.4) | 521 (11.5) |
| Suisse | 94.0 (1.6) | 500 (2.6) | 534 (3.5) | 516 (3.0) | 2.3 (0.9) | 546 (7.5) | 566 (14.6) | 548 (6.3) | 94.0 (1.6) | 500 (2.6) | 534 (3.5) | 516 (3.0) | 2.3 (0.9) | 546 (7.5) | 566 (14.6) | 548 (6.3) |
| Turquie | 99.2 (0.6) | 464 (3.6) | 444 (4.5) | 453 (3.6) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 99.2 (0.6) | 464 (3.6) | 444 (4.5) | 453 (3.6) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Royaume-Uni | 93.7 (1.1) | 492 (2.5) | 490 (2.7) | 510 (2.8) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 93.7 (1.1) | 492 (2.5) | 490 (2.7) | 510 (2.8) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| États-Unis | 93.1 (1.9) | 494 (3.4) | 482 (3.5) | 496 (3.4) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 93.1 (1.9) | 494 (3.4) | 482 (3.5) | 496 (3.4) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 84.9 (0.3) | 489 (0.6) | 492 (0.6) | 497 (0.7) | 10.9 (0.4) | 511 (2.8) | 516 (2.9) | 519 (2.6) | 84.9 (0.3) | 489 (0.6) | 492 (0.6) | 497 (0.7) | 10.9 (0.4) | 511 (2.8) | 516 (2.9) | 519 (2.6) |
| Partenaires | 88.9 (2.1) | 378 (4.2) | 371 (4.0) | 384 (3.8) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 88.9 (2.1) | 378 (4.2) | 371 (4.0) | 384 (3.8) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Albanie | 64.7 (2.1) | 367 (5.6) | 363 (4.5) | 372 (5.7) | 19.9 (2.9) | 451 (10.4) | 428 (10.5) | 448 (10.5) | 64.7 (2.1) | 367 (5.6) | 363 (4.5) | 372 (5.7) | 19.9 (2.9) | 451 (10.4) | 428 (10.5) | 448 (10.5) |
| Argentine | 99.6 (0.1) | 361 (3.3) | 431 (2.8) | 373 (3.1) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 99.6 (0.1) | 361 (3.3) | 431 (2.8) | 373 (3.1) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Azerbaïdjan | 91.6 (1.1) | 398 (3.2) | 373 (2.6) | 393 (2.8) | 0.2 (0.1) | c | c | c | 91.6 (1.1) | 398 (3.2) | 373 (2.6) | 393 (2.8) | 0.2 (0.1) | c | c | c |
| Brazil | 98.1 (0.8) | 428 (6.8) | 426 (6.0) | 438 (6.0) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 98.1 (0.8) | 428 (6.8) | 426 (6.0) | 438 (6.0) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Bulgarie | 83.7 (2.5) | 400 (4.0) | 369 (3.5) | 389 (3.8) | 3.0 (0.9) | 429 (10.0) | 386 (8.2) | 415 (10.5) | 83.7 (2.5) | 400 (4.0) | 369 (3.5) | 389 (3.8) | 3.0 (0.9) | 429 (10.0) | 386 (8.2) | 415 (10.5) |
| Colombie | 98.1 (1.1) | 475 (3.1) | 460 (3.2) | 486 (3.0) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 98.1 (1.1) | 475 (3.1) | 460 (3.2) | 486 (3.0) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Croatie | 31.5 (0.1) | 386 (1.9) | 373 (2.0) | 395 (2.3) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 31.5 (0.1) | 386 (1.9) | 373 (2.0) | 395 (2.3) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 7.5 (0.2) | 553 (10.1) | 587 (14.4) | 576 (10.9) | 89.9 (1.1) | 532 (2.3) | 551 (2.9) | 547 (3.0) | 7.5 (0.2) | 553 (10.1) | 587 (14.4) | 576 (10.9) | 89.9 (1.1) | 532 (2.3) | 551 (2.9) | 547 (3.0) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 57.9 (2.8) | 409 (5.0) | 379 (5.2) | 391 (5.4) | 14.7 (2.4) | 360 (5.8) | 331 (4.6) | 345 (5.2) | 57.9 (2.8) | 409 (5.0) | 379 (5.2) | 391 (5.4) | 14.7 (2.4) | 360 (5.8) | 331 (4.6) | 345 (5.2) |
| Indonésie | 81.4 (0.7) | 401 (3.6) | 380 (3.9) | 410 (3.8) | 0.1 (0.0) | c | c | c | 81.4 (0.7) | 401 (3.6) | 380 (3.9) | 410 (3.8) | 0.1 (0.0) | c | c | c |
| Jordanie | 96.8 (1.4) | 389 (3.2) | 404 (3.1) | 399 (3.2) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 96.8 (1.4) | 389 (3.2) | 404 (3.1) | 399 (3.2) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Kazakhstan | 97.4 (1.1) | 310 (3.2) | 328 (2.8) | 326 (2.9) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 97.4 (1.1) | 310 (3.2) | 328 (2.8) | 326 (2.9) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Kirghizistan | 99.2 (0.5) | 484 (2.9) | 482 (3.1) | 494 (3.1) | 0.5 (0.4) | c | c | c | 99.2 (0.5) | 484 (2.9) | 482 (3.1) | 494 (3.1) | 0.5 (0.4) | c | c | c |
| Lettonie | 94.4 (0.0) | 498 (2.9) | 537 (4.1) | 520 (3.6) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 94.4 (0.0) | 498 (2.9) | 537 (4.1) | 520 (3.6) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Liechtenstein | 99.6 (0.4) | 468 (2.4) | 476 (2.6) | 491 (2.9) | 0.4 (0.4) | c | c | c | 99.6 (0.4) | 468 (2.4) | 476 (2.6) | 491 (2.9) | 0.4 (0.4) | c | c | c |
| Lituanie | 4.0 (0.0) | c | c | c | 83.8 (0.0) | 487 (0.9) | 524 (1.0) | 512 (1.2) | 4.0 (0.0) | c | c | c | 83.8 (0.0) | 487 (0.9) | 524 (1.0) | 512 (1.2) |
| Macao (Chine) | 99.5 (0.0) | 408 (1.7) | 402 (2.0) | 401 (2.0) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 99.5 (0.0) | 408 (1.7) | 402 (2.0) | 401 (2.0) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Monténégro | 83.1 (3.1) | 343 (6.6) | 338 (5.0) | 352 (6.1) | 0.0 | c | c | c | 83.1 (3.1) | 343 (6.6) | 338 (5.0) | 352 (6.1) | 0.0 | c | c | c |
| Panama | 82.4 (2.6) | 350 (3.5) | 346 (3.4) | 351 (3.1) | 0.4 (0.4) | c | c | c | 82.4 (2.6) | 350 (3.5) | 346 (3.4) | 351 (3.1) | 0.4 (0.4) | c | c | c |
| Pérou | 77.7 (0.1) | 339 (1.0) | 336 (0.9) | 348 (1.1) | 0.2 (0.0) | c | c | c | 77.7 (0.1) | 339 (1.0) | 336 (0.9) | 348 (1.1) | 0.2 (0.0) | c | | |

[Partie 2/3]

Pourcentage d'élèves et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, en culture mathématique et en culture scientifique, selon le type d'établissement

Tableau IV.3.9 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement


| | Établissements privés indépendants ³ | | | | | | | | Différence de performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit entre les établissements publics et privés (tant subventionnés par l'État qu'indépendants) | |
|----------------------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|
| | Pourcentage d'élèves | | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Performance sur l'échelle de culture mathématique | | Performance sur l'échelle de culture scientifique | | | |
| | | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Diff. (Pub. – Priv.) | Er. T. |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 15.1 | (1.4) | 558 | (5.6) | 557 | (4.9) | 570 | (5.1) | -44 | (5.5) |
| Autriche | 1.8 | (0.9) | 398 | (16.1) | 429 | (15.8) | 440 | (12.5) | -31 | (15.0) |
| Belgique | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Canada | 2.9 | (0.7) | 574 | (11.7) | 576 | (11.0) | 572 | (9.9) | -50 | (7.2) |
| Chili | 3.6 | (1.6) | 519 | (11.2) | 499 | (12.2) | 507 | (15.1) | -36 | (6.6) |
| République tchèque | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -36 | (24.9) |
| Danemark | 2.6 | (1.2) | 495 | (13.2) | 500 | (8.9) | 503 | (14.1) | -18 | (6.6) |
| Estonie | 0.6 | (0.6) | c | c | c | c | c | c | -11 | (21.0) |
| Finlande | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -7 | (18.7) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -18 | (25.9) |
| Grèce | 3.4 | (0.8) | 534 | (25.6) | 508 | (18.7) | 523 | (22.0) | -55 | (26.5) |
| Hongrie | 0.0 | (0.0) | c | c | c | c | c | c | -15 | (14.5) |
| Islande | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Irlande | 7.1 | (2.0) | 548 | (12.7) | 527 | (8.1) | 552 | (8.9) | -35 | (6.5) |
| Israël | 3.9 | (1.4) | 446 | (35.3) | 433 | (20.7) | 449 | (26.7) | -30 | (18.5) |
| Italie | 3.3 | (0.6) | 478 | (10.6) | 459 | (7.4) | 475 | (8.6) | 38 | (7.9) |
| Japon | 26.7 | (1.6) | 517 | (9.3) | 529 | (8.7) | 537 | (8.5) | 8 | (9.8) |
| Corée | 17.2 | (3.1) | 571 | (7.0) | 579 | (9.5) | 565 | (7.2) | -16 | (8.9) |
| Luxembourg | 1.6 | (0.0) | c | c | c | c | c | c | -9 | (3.4) |
| Mexique | 10.5 | (1.1) | 470 | (4.7) | 458 | (4.9) | 457 | (4.4) | -49 | (5.3) |
| Pays-Bas | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 13 | (14.5) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 4.9 | (0.5) | 580 | (7.8) | 574 | (8.3) | 582 | (9.4) | -63 | (7.9) |
| Norvège | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Pologne | 1.5 | (0.2) | 568 | (10.9) | 569 | (12.5) | 575 | (10.0) | -57 | (12.5) |
| Portugal | 5.1 | (1.3) | 538 | (22.4) | 538 | (24.9) | 545 | (21.9) | -28 | (10.6) |
| République slovaque | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -24 | (15.8) |
| Slovénie | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -80 | (6.2) |
| Espagne | 5.2 | (1.1) | 519 | (10.8) | 516 | (10.2) | 525 | (7.9) | -37 | (3.9) |
| Suède | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -35 | (11.3) |
| Suisse | 3.7 | (1.4) | 502 | (17.2) | 526 | (17.8) | 517 | (15.2) | -19 | (10.9) |
| Turquie | 0.8 | (0.6) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Royaume-Uni | 6.3 | (1.1) | 553 | (5.4) | 546 | (5.7) | 583 | (6.8) | -62 | (6.0) |
| États-Unis | 6.9 | (1.9) | 559 | (19.9) | 545 | (16.5) | 559 | (24.8) | -65 | (20.2) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 4.2 | (0.3) | 523 | (3.6) | 519 | (3.0) | 528 | (3.3) | -30 | (2.6) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 11.1 | (2.1) | 442 | (10.9) | 426 | (15.3) | 445 | (12.9) | -65 | (11.7) |
| Argentine | 15.3 | (2.9) | 458 | (18.2) | 441 | (18.1) | 457 | (16.7) | -87 | (11.0) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 0.4 | (0.1) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Bразил | 8.1 | (1.1) | 519 | (8.9) | 490 | (8.3) | 508 | (7.3) | -116 | (9.8) |
| Bulgarie | 1.9 | (0.8) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Colombie | 13.3 | (2.5) | 473 | (8.7) | 434 | (7.9) | 461 | (6.4) | -65 | (7.6) |
| Croatie | 1.9 | (1.1) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 68.5 | (0.1) | 463 | (1.7) | 459 | (1.6) | 468 | (1.7) | -77 | (2.5) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 2.6 | (1.2) | c | c | c | c | c | c | 22 | (10.4) |
| Indonésie | 27.4 | (3.1) | 408 | (7.2) | 378 | (7.8) | 386 | (6.9) | 18 | (7.3) |
| Jordanie | 18.5 | (0.7) | 423 | (8.8) | 414 | (10.6) | 439 | (10.1) | -23 | (9.5) |
| Kazakhstan | 3.2 | (1.4) | 439 | (24.4) | 442 | (17.0) | 444 | (19.9) | -50 | (25.1) |
| Kirghizistan | 2.6 | (1.1) | 432 | (16.6) | 443 | (18.6) | 436 | (13.1) | -121 | (17.2) |
| Lettonie | 0.2 | (0.2) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Liechtenstein | 5.6 | (0.0) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Lituanie | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Macao (Chine) | 12.2 | (0.0) | 500 | (2.4) | 550 | (3.0) | 524 | (2.5) | c | c |
| Monténégro | 0.5 | (0.0) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Panama | 16.9 | (3.1) | 475 | (14.8) | 443 | (12.3) | 464 | (12.7) | -131 | (16.2) |
| Pérou | 17.1 | (2.5) | 433 | (11.5) | 429 | (10.9) | 428 | (10.1) | -82 | (12.0) |
| Qatar | 22.1 | (0.1) | 458 | (2.4) | 452 | (2.0) | 464 | (2.4) | -117 | (2.8) |
| Roumanie | 0.5 | (0.5) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Fédération de Russie | 0.1 | (0.1) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Serbie | 1.2 | (0.9) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 9.0 | (1.2) | 583 | (11.1) | 646 | (12.8) | 605 | (8.8) | -20 | (12.8) |
| Singapour | 1.5 | (1.1) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Taïpei chinois | 31.9 | (1.7) | 475 | (4.4) | 507 | (5.0) | 491 | (4.1) | 37 | (5.4) |
| Thaïlande | 4.1 | (1.5) | 445 | (21.7) | 433 | (21.2) | 432 | (20.6) | 7 | (7.6) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 2.5 | (0.0) | 435 | (5.0) | 416 | (4.3) | 413 | (5.0) | -8 | (3.8) |
| Tunisie | 1.7 | (0.4) | 326 | (6.0) | 306 | (10.6) | 348 | (11.4) | 79 | (6.7) |
| Uruguay | 17.5 | (0.9) | 505 | (5.4) | 501 | (6.3) | 502 | (6.0) | -96 | (6.0) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Établissements dont la gestion relève ou dépend : i) d'instances publiques en charge de l'éducation ; ou ii) directement d'un organisme gouvernemental ou d'un conseil de direction dont la plupart des membres sont désignés par une instance publique ou sont élus au suffrage public.

2. Établissements dont le budget (assurant les services pédagogiques de base de l'établissement) est financé à hauteur de 50 % au moins par les pouvoirs publics.

3. Établissements dont le budget (assurant les services pédagogiques de base de l'établissement) est financé à hauteur de moins de 50 % par les pouvoirs publics.

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[Partie 3/3]

Pourcentage d'élèves et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, en culture mathématique et en culture scientifique, selon le type d'établissement

Tableau IV.3.9 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement


| | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel (SESC) | | | | | | Différence de performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit entre les établissements publics et privés, après contrôle de l'indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel : | | | |
|----------------------|---|--------|---|--------|----------------------|--------|--|--------|----------------------------------|--------|
| | Établissements publics | | Établissements privés (tant subventionnés par l'État qu'indépendants) | | Différence | | Des élèves | | Des élèves et des établissements | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Diff. (Pub. – Priv.) | Er. T. | Diff. (Pub. – Priv.) | Er. T. | Diff. (Pub. – Priv.) | Er. T. |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 0.15 | (0.02) | 0.61 | (0.02) | -0.46 | (0.03) | -23 | (5.3) | 3 | (6.9) |
| Autriche | 0.01 | (0.03) | 0.36 | (0.09) | -0.34 | (0.10) | -18 | (12.3) | 9 | (12.0) |
| Belgique | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Canada | 0.46 | (0.02) | 1.04 | (0.06) | -0.58 | (0.06) | -31 | (6.4) | -11 | (6.3) |
| Chili | -1.01 | (0.06) | -0.46 | (0.06) | -0.55 | (0.08) | -22 | (5.8) | -5 | (6.3) |
| République tchèque | -0.10 | (0.01) | 0.18 | (0.12) | -0.28 | (0.12) | -23 | (20.1) | 5 | (14.2) |
| Danemark | 0.25 | (0.03) | 0.49 | (0.05) | -0.24 | (0.06) | -10 | (5.4) | -2 | (5.1) |
| Estonie | 0.14 | (0.02) | 0.36 | (0.16) | -0.22 | (0.16) | -5 | (18.0) | 6 | (14.4) |
| Finlande | 0.36 | (0.02) | 0.52 | (0.16) | -0.16 | (0.16) | -1 | (14.7) | 1 | (13.8) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 0.17 | (0.03) | 0.44 | (0.17) | -0.28 | (0.18) | -4 | (19.8) | 20 | (11.2) |
| Grèce | -0.08 | (0.03) | 0.85 | (0.26) | -0.93 | (0.26) | -25 | (21.1) | 17 | (19.4) |
| Hongrie | -0.24 | (0.03) | 0.09 | (0.13) | -0.33 | (0.15) | 1 | (9.1) | 18 | (7.5) |
| Islande | 0.71 | (0.02) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Irlande | -0.14 | (0.03) | 0.15 | (0.04) | -0.29 | (0.05) | -21 | (5.9) | -12 | (5.7) |
| Israël | -0.03 | (0.03) | 0.11 | (0.10) | -0.15 | (0.11) | -23 | (14.1) | -12 | (11.2) |
| Italie | -0.13 | (0.01) | 0.09 | (0.11) | -0.23 | (0.11) | 46 | (6.0) | 60 | (7.3) |
| Japon | -0.07 | (0.02) | 0.15 | (0.03) | -0.22 | (0.04) | 17 | (8.2) | 45 | (6.7) |
| Corée | -0.17 | (0.04) | -0.13 | (0.06) | -0.04 | (0.08) | -15 | (7.1) | -13 | (6.0) |
| Luxembourg | 0.20 | (0.02) | 0.22 | (0.04) | -0.02 | (0.04) | -7 | (3.7) | -6 | (3.5) |
| Mexique | -1.38 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.10) | -1.40 | (0.10) | -16 | (4.4) | 23 | (5.5) |
| Pays-Bas | 0.32 | (0.07) | 0.23 | (0.04) | 0.09 | (0.09) | 10 | (12.2) | 3 | (9.4) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.04 | (0.01) | 0.78 | (0.04) | -0.74 | (0.04) | -23 | (6.7) | 14 | (7.6) |
| Norvège | 0.47 | (0.02) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Pologne | -0.30 | (0.02) | 0.74 | (0.10) | -1.05 | (0.11) | -16 | (10.5) | 5 | (10.5) |
| Portugal | -0.39 | (0.04) | 0.02 | (0.16) | -0.41 | (0.17) | -16 | (7.3) | -4 | (6.6) |
| République slovaque | -0.11 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.10) | -0.18 | (0.10) | -16 | (12.8) | -3 | (9.4) |
| Slovénie | 0.06 | (0.01) | 0.69 | (0.06) | -0.63 | (0.06) | -57 | (6.7) | -5 | (6.8) |
| Espagne | -0.55 | (0.03) | 0.07 | (0.06) | -0.62 | (0.05) | -19 | (3.6) | -7 | (4.3) |
| Suède | 0.29 | (0.02) | 0.71 | (0.08) | -0.43 | (0.08) | -17 | (8.5) | 2 | (7.5) |
| Suisse | 0.06 | (0.03) | 0.47 | (0.14) | -0.41 | (0.15) | -2 | (10.6) | 28 | (16.4) |
| Turquie | -1.19 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.16 | (0.02) | 0.92 | (0.05) | -0.76 | (0.05) | -27 | (6.1) | 20 | (7.1) |
| États-Unis | 0.09 | (0.04) | 0.93 | (0.15) | -0.84 | (0.16) | -31 | (16.1) | -1 | (14.3) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | -0.06 | (0.01) | 0.37 | (0.02) | -0.44 | (0.02) | -14 | (2.1) | 7 | (1.8) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | -1.05 | (0.04) | -0.21 | (0.10) | -0.84 | (0.11) | -40 | (12.0) | -13 | (13.0) |
| Argentine | -0.95 | (0.05) | -0.02 | (0.12) | -0.93 | (0.13) | -56 | (9.2) | -20 | (9.1) |
| Azerbaïdjan | -0.65 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Bésil | -1.35 | (0.03) | 0.28 | (0.10) | -1.64 | (0.10) | -87 | (9.1) | -29 | (9.1) |
| Bulgarie | -0.13 | (0.04) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Colombie | -1.43 | (0.04) | -0.08 | (0.10) | -1.35 | (0.11) | -35 | (6.6) | 8 | (6.8) |
| Croatie | -0.20 | (0.02) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Dubaï (EAU) | -0.13 | (0.02) | 0.57 | (0.01) | -0.70 | (0.03) | -53 | (2.9) | -12 | (3.4) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | -0.89 | (0.17) | -0.82 | (0.04) | -0.08 | (0.18) | 23 | (7.7) | 25 | (4.9) |
| Indonésie | -1.49 | (0.08) | -1.61 | (0.09) | 0.12 | (0.12) | 16 | (6.6) | 13 | (6.4) |
| Jordanie | -0.66 | (0.03) | -0.14 | (0.09) | -0.52 | (0.10) | -10 | (8.2) | -1 | (8.1) |
| Kazakhstan | -0.53 | (0.03) | 0.01 | (0.21) | -0.54 | (0.21) | -30 | (18.3) | -7 | (12.7) |
| Kirghizistan | -0.68 | (0.03) | 0.46 | (0.27) | -1.14 | (0.28) | -78 | (11.4) | -16 | (18.1) |
| Lettonie | -0.13 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Liechtenstein | 0.07 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Lituanie | -0.05 | (0.02) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Macao (Chine) | c | c | -0.69 | (0.01) | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Monténégro | -0.25 | (0.02) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Panama | -1.20 | (0.07) | 0.57 | (0.19) | -1.77 | (0.20) | -99 | (15.4) | -27 | (18.2) |
| Pérou | -1.62 | (0.04) | -0.32 | (0.14) | -1.29 | (0.15) | -38 | (8.4) | 10 | (8.5) |
| Qatar | 0.38 | (0.01) | 0.79 | (0.01) | -0.41 | (0.02) | -114 | (2.9) | -107 | (3.2) |
| Roumanie | -0.35 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Fédération de Russie | -0.21 | (0.02) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Serbie | 0.06 | (0.02) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Shanghai (Chine) | -0.53 | (0.03) | -0.19 | (0.21) | -0.34 | (0.21) | -11 | (8.9) | 3 | (9.0) |
| Singapour | -0.43 | (0.01) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Taipei chinois | -0.29 | (0.03) | -0.37 | (0.05) | 0.09 | (0.06) | 34 | (4.5) | 29 | (5.1) |
| Thaïlande | -1.36 | (0.04) | -1.09 | (0.12) | -0.27 | (0.13) | 13 | (6.2) | 18 | (6.0) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | -0.59 | (0.02) | -0.39 | (0.03) | -0.20 | (0.04) | -2 | (4.0) | 21 | (3.6) |
| Tunisie | -1.21 | (0.05) | -0.67 | (0.07) | -0.54 | (0.09) | 89 | (6.8) | 104 | (7.5) |
| Uruguay | -0.99 | (0.03) | 0.64 | (0.07) | -1.63 | (0.08) | -47 | (5.0) | 34 | (6.7) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Établissements dont la gestion relève ou dépend : i) d'instances publiques en charge de l'éducation ; ou ii) directement d'un organisme gouvernemental ou d'un conseil de direction dont la plupart des membres sont désignés par une instance publique ou sont élus au suffrage public.

2. Établissements dont le budget (assurant les services pédagogiques de base de l'établissement) est financé à hauteur de 50 % au moins par les pouvoirs publics.

3. Établissements dont le budget (assurant les services pédagogiques de base de l'établissement) est financé à hauteur de moins de 50 % par les pouvoirs publics.

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[Partie 1/2]

Pratiques d'évaluation

Tableau IV.3.10 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement pratiquant les évaluations suivantes : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|--|------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------------|--|------------|------------|-------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| | | Examens normalisés | | | | | Contrôles élaborés par les enseignants | | | | | Observations des enseignants | | | | | | | |
| | | Jamais | | 1 à 5 fois par an | | Au moins 1 fois par mois | | Jamais | | 1 à 5 fois par an | | Au moins 1 fois par mois | | Jamais | | 1 à 5 fois par an | | Au moins 1 fois par mois | |
| | | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| OCDE | Australie | 29.9 (2.8) | 68.4 (2.8) | 1.7 (0.7) | 1.2 (0.5) | 41.5 (2.8) | 57.2 (2.7) | 5.3 (1.2) | 48.4 (2.8) | 46.3 (3.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Autriche | 67.6 (3.8) | 29.7 (3.8) | 2.7 (1.3) | 0.6 (0.7) | 49.6 (4.4) | 49.7 (4.3) | 0.0 (0.0) | 17.8 (3.1) | 82.2 (3.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Belgique | 73.2 (2.9) | 22.5 (2.8) | 4.3 (1.3) | 0.0 c | 22.3 (2.4) | 77.7 (2.4) | 3.8 (1.1) | 27.3 (2.8) | 68.8 (3.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Canada | 12.0 (0.8) | 85.3 (1.1) | 2.8 (0.7) | 0.0 c | 8.2 (1.1) | 91.8 (1.1) | 14.5 (1.4) | 30.4 (2.2) | 55.1 (2.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Chili | 13.6 (2.4) | 70.1 (3.6) | 16.3 (2.9) | 0.0 c | 6.8 (2.1) | 93.2 (2.1) | 36.6 (4.3) | 29.2 (3.5) | 34.2 (4.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| | République tchèque | 11.1 (2.1) | 86.8 (2.4) | 2.1 (1.0) | 1.3 (0.8) | 50.3 (3.4) | 48.5 (3.4) | 5.6 (1.7) | 34.2 (3.3) | 60.2 (3.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Danemark | 3.4 (1.4) | 87.2 (2.3) | 9.4 (2.0) | 2.4 (1.1) | 62.7 (3.3) | 34.8 (3.3) | 0.2 (0.2) | 69.5 (2.9) | 30.3 (2.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Estonie | 17.2 (2.8) | 80.4 (2.9) | 2.4 (1.0) | 0.0 c | 15.0 (2.6) | 85.0 (2.6) | 0.5 (0.5) | 3.7 (1.2) | 95.9 (1.3) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Finlande | 1.5 (0.8) | 96.3 (1.5) | 2.1 (1.2) | 0.0 c | 51.4 (3.6) | 48.6 (3.6) | 0.0 c | 17.7 (3.1) | 82.3 (3.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | | | | | | | | | |
| | Allemagne | 60.0 (3.3) | 40.0 (3.3) | 0.0 c | 0.0 c | 34.3 (3.6) | 65.7 (3.6) | 0.6 (0.5) | 22.1 (2.9) | 77.4 (2.9) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Grèce | 34.9 (4.4) | 47.2 (4.2) | 17.9 (3.3) | 0.0 c | 51.5 (4.1) | 48.5 (4.1) | 5.2 (2.3) | 54.7 (4.2) | 40.1 (4.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hongrie | 23.9 (3.4) | 75.9 (3.4) | 0.2 (0.2) | 1.8 (1.1) | 48.7 (4.2) | 49.5 (4.3) | 1.0 (0.8) | 13.5 (3.1) | 85.5 (3.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Irlande | 13.7 (0.2) | 86.3 (0.2) | 0.0 c | 0.0 c | 44.5 (0.2) | 55.5 (0.2) | 0.0 c | 17.4 (0.2) | 82.6 (0.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Irlande | 35.0 (4.2) | 59.2 (4.2) | 5.8 (1.5) | 0.0 c | 57.0 (4.7) | 43.0 (4.7) | 2.4 (1.4) | 55.9 (4.6) | 41.8 (4.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Israël | 13.2 (2.6) | 65.6 (4.1) | 21.2 (3.4) | 0.0 c | 35.1 (4.2) | 64.9 (4.2) | 2.1 (1.1) | 40.0 (3.9) | 57.9 (3.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Italie | 29.2 (2.0) | 55.4 (2.1) | 15.4 (1.3) | 0.5 (0.3) | 26.9 (1.9) | 72.6 (1.9) | 6.5 (1.1) | 21.9 (1.8) | 71.5 (2.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Japon | 34.6 (3.6) | 63.1 (3.3) | 2.3 (1.2) | 0.0 c | 80.5 (3.2) | 19.5 (3.2) | 2.8 (1.3) | 72.9 (3.0) | 24.3 (2.9) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Corée | 2.1 (1.5) | 96.5 (1.8) | 1.4 (1.0) | 34.5 (4.1) | 58.3 (4.2) | 7.2 (2.2) | 14.5 (2.9) | 64.7 (3.8) | 20.8 (3.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Luxembourg | 1.0 (0.0) | 96.4 (0.0) | 2.6 (0.0) | 3.6 (0.1) | 12.7 (0.1) | 83.7 (0.1) | 17.5 (0.1) | 39.7 (0.1) | 42.9 (0.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mexique | 20.8 (1.5) | 64.5 (1.9) | 14.7 (1.4) | 0.9 (0.3) | 62.1 (1.7) | 37.0 (1.7) | 20.9 (1.3) | 45.6 (1.7) | 33.6 (1.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pays-Bas | 13.9 (3.1) | 52.1 (4.7) | 34.0 (3.7) | 0.1 (0.2) | 9.0 (2.1) | 90.9 (2.1) | 13.3 (3.1) | 52.6 (4.2) | 34.1 (4.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 18.9 (2.8) | 63.3 (3.0) | 17.7 (2.2) | 0.7 (0.7) | 29.7 (3.0) | 69.6 (3.0) | 2.7 (1.0) | 47.1 (3.7) | 50.2 (3.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Norvège | 4.7 (1.6) | 94.4 (1.8) | 0.9 (0.6) | 0.4 (0.4) | 13.8 (2.3) | 85.8 (2.3) | 0.6 (0.6) | 31.9 (3.3) | 67.5 (3.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pologne | 3.2 (1.5) | 82.6 (2.7) | 14.2 (2.5) | 0.0 c | 28.4 (3.6) | 71.6 (3.6) | 2.6 (1.2) | 24.0 (3.3) | 73.4 (3.3) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Portugal | 12.1 (2.4) | 80.4 (3.0) | 7.4 (1.9) | 0.0 c | 29.6 (3.7) | 70.4 (3.7) | 0.0 c | 3.2 (1.4) | 96.8 (1.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| | République slovaque | 6.4 (2.1) | 84.7 (2.9) | 8.9 (2.4) | 0.3 (0.2) | 43.8 (3.8) | 56.0 (3.8) | 0.0 c | 10.8 (2.1) | 89.2 (2.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Slovénie | 76.4 (0.6) | 23.3 (0.6) | 0.3 (0.0) | 0.9 (0.0) | 64.0 (0.4) | 35.2 (0.4) | 0.4 (0.0) | 55.4 (0.4) | 44.1 (0.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Espagne | 71.1 (2.6) | 27.5 (2.6) | 1.4 (0.5) | 0.1 (0.1) | 12.2 (1.7) | 87.7 (1.7) | 3.4 (1.1) | 22.8 (2.1) | 73.8 (2.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Suède | 3.4 (1.4) | 93.2 (2.0) | 3.4 (1.4) | 0.0 c | 19.1 (2.7) | 80.9 (2.7) | 0.0 c | 11.4 (2.4) | 88.6 (2.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Suisse | 33.1 (2.9) | 62.7 (3.0) | 4.2 (1.5) | 2.1 (1.0) | 14.0 (2.5) | 84.0 (2.7) | 3.9 (1.5) | 28.5 (2.7) | 67.6 (2.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Turquie | 28.3 (3.7) | 64.3 (3.9) | 7.5 (1.7) | 1.0 (0.8) | 56.9 (4.0) | 42.1 (3.9) | 4.2 (1.7) | 71.5 (3.5) | 24.3 (3.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Royaume-Uni | 32.5 (3.1) | 66.6 (3.1) | 0.9 (0.6) | 0.1 (0.1) | 69.2 (2.7) | 30.8 (2.7) | 1.2 (0.5) | 62.4 (3.1) | 36.4 (3.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| États-Unis | 2.5 (1.2) | 95.3 (1.6) | 2.1 (1.1) | 0.2 (0.3) | 3.8 (1.8) | 96.0 (1.8) | 17.1 (2.7) | 21.0 (3.5) | 61.9 (3.9) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 24.4 (0.4) | 68.7 (0.5) | 6.9 (0.3) | 1.6 (0.3) | 36.8 (0.5) | 61.7 (0.5) | 5.7 (0.3) | 35.4 (0.5) | 58.8 (0.5) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 5.2 (1.8) | 92.2 (2.3) | 2.6 (1.3) | 1.7 (1.3) | 44.0 (4.0) | 54.3 (3.9) | 55.1 (3.9) | 24.6 (3.9) | 20.4 (3.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Argentine | 28.6 (3.5) | 42.6 (3.9) | 28.7 (3.5) | 0.0 c | 8.0 (2.0) | 92.0 (2.0) | 19.2 (3.2) | 18.1 (3.1) | 62.7 (3.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 2.1 (1.0) | 63.9 (4.4) | 33.9 (4.3) | 0.6 (0.6) | 44.1 (4.9) | 55.3 (4.9) | 9.2 (2.0) | 27.3 (3.9) | 63.5 (4.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bésil | 18.0 (2.0) | 65.4 (2.6) | 16.6 (1.9) | 0.2 (0.1) | 21.3 (2.3) | 78.5 (2.3) | 1.6 (0.5) | 14.7 (2.0) | 83.7 (2.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bulgarie | 7.7 (2.5) | 58.6 (4.6) | 33.7 (4.3) | 0.0 c | 37.0 (4.3) | 63.0 (4.3) | 2.9 (1.2) | 32.1 (4.0) | 65.0 (4.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Colombie | 18.5 (3.7) | 68.8 (3.9) | 12.7 (2.5) | 1.1 (1.0) | 32.6 (4.2) | 66.3 (4.3) | 6.4 (2.0) | 40.0 (4.5) | 53.7 (4.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Croatie | 32.3 (3.6) | 62.2 (3.8) | 5.5 (1.7) | 0.0 c | 62.0 (3.8) | 38.0 (3.8) | 3.1 (1.5) | 38.6 (3.3) | 58.3 (3.3) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 13.5 (0.1) | 62.1 (0.2) | 24.4 (0.1) | 0.8 (0.0) | 23.1 (0.2) | 76.1 (0.2) | 14.0 (0.1) | 22.9 (0.1) | 63.1 (0.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 1.6 (0.8) | 98.4 (0.8) | 0.0 c | 0.0 c | 39.6 (3.9) | 60.4 (3.9) | 1.2 (0.9) | 51.5 (3.8) | 47.2 (3.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Indonésie | 4.9 (1.7) | 74.7 (3.7) | 20.4 (3.4) | 1.5 (1.1) | 29.5 (3.8) | 68.9 (4.0) | 19.7 (3.8) | 48.3 (4.3) | 32.0 (4.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Jordanie | 12.8 (2.7) | 64.7 (4.3) | 22.5 (3.8) | 0.8 (0.8) | 34.7 (3.7) | 64.6 (3.7) | 1.5 (1.0) | 39.5 (3.6) | 59.0 (3.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Kazakhstan | 5.2 (1.5) | 53.3 (3.9) | 41.5 (3.9) | 0.0 c | 13.6 (2.8) | 86.4 (2.8) | 3.4 (1.0) | 49.1 (3.6) | 47.5 (3.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Kirghizistan | 2.2 (1.0) | 48.2 (3.9) | 49.6 (3.8) | 1.0 (0.8) | 34.3 (3.4) | 64.7 (3.5) | 7.6 (2.3) | 25.9 (3.5) | 66.5 (3.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lettonie | 3.9 (1.6) | 60.9 (4.1) | 35.1 (3.9) | 0.0 c | 32.3 (4.1) | 67.7 (4.1) | 1.2 (0.9) | 7.4 (1.9) | 91.4 (2.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Liechtenstein | 42.3 (0.4) | 57.7 (0.4) | 0.0 c | 0.0 c | 4.5 (0.2) | 95.5 (0.2) | 0.0 c | 35.0 (0.1) | 65.0 (0.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lituanie | 14.9 (2.7) | 74.4 (3.2) | 10.7 (2.3) | 0.0 c | 30.9 (3.6) | 69.1 (3.6) | 1.2 (1.1) | 15.2 (2.5) | 83.6 (2.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Macao (Chine) | 19.6 (0.0) | 61.3 (0.0) | 19.1 (0.0) | 0.0 c | 16.2 (0.0) | 83.8 (0.0) | 26.9 (0.0) | 43.5 (0.0) | 29.6 (0.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Monténégro | 40.9 (0.8) | 57.4 (0.8) | 1.7 (0.0) | 0.0 c | 76.2 (1.3) | 23.8 (1.3) | 0.0 c | 44.0 (1.0) | 56.0 (1.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Panama | 37.5 (5.1) | 41.2 (5.4) | 21.3 (4.7) | 3.8 (2.1) | 28.8 (4.4) | 67.4 (4.7) | 10.9 (2.9) | 27.8 (4.5) | 61.3 (5.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pérou | 31.0 (3.7) | 39.2 (3.4) | 29.7 (3.8) | 0.0 c | 11.5 (2.1) | 88.5 (2.1) | 27.3 (3.6) | 17.6 (2.6) | 55.1 (3.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Qatar | 0.8 (0.0) | 82.7 (0.1) | 16.5 (0.1) | 2.4 (0.0) | 27.1 (0.1) | 70.5 (0.1) | 7.9 (0.1) | 31.9 (0.1) | 60.2 (0.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Roumanie | 17.6 (2.9) | 71.5 (3.5) | 10.9 (2.1) | 0.0 c | 18.7 (3.6) | 81.3 (3.6) | 3.9 (1.6) | 25.2 (3.5) | 70.9 (3.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Fédération de Russie | 16.2 (3.1) | 65.2 (3.1) | 18.6 (2.1) | 0.1 (0.1) | 21.1 (3.5) | 78.8 (3.5) | 9.6 (2.0) | 55.5 (3.4) | 34.8 (3.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Serbie | 53.9 (4.0) | 42.4 (4.1) | 3.6 (1.6) | 0.5 (0.3) | 71.2 (3.9) | 28.3 (3.9) | 0.9 (0.5) | 39.2 (4.2) | 59.9 (4.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 7.8 (1.8) | 90.9 (2.1) | 1.3 (0.9) | 0.8 (0.8) | 19.7 (3.2) | 79.5 (3.2) | 8.5 (2.4) | 76.5 (3.5) | 14.9 (2.9) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Singapour | 0.9 (0.2) | 87.3 (0.3) | 11.9 (0.2) | 0.0 c | 27.3 (1.0) | 72.7 (1.0) | 22.0 (0.5) | 54.1 (0.8) | 23.9 (1.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Taipei chinois | 10.0 (2.5) | 63.2 (4.0) | 26.8 (3.5) | 1.2 (0.9) | 19.1 (3.1) | 79.7 (3.1) | 3.5 (1.6) | 20.4 (3.2) | 76.1 (3.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thaïlande | 19.3 (2.9) | 80.7 (2.9) | 0.0 c | 0.0 c | 49.2 (3.2) | 50.8 (3.2) | 0.0 c | 33.3 (3.8) | 66.7 (3.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | 18.2 (0.2) | 71.7 (0.2) | 10.0 (0.2) | 0.0 c | 27.8 (0.3) | 72.2 (0.3) | 22.7 (0.3) | 41.8 (0.3) | 35.5 (0.3) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tunisie | 5.0 (1.8) | 89.7 (2.4) | 5.3 (1.6) | 1.3 (0.9) | 56.6 (4.1) | 42.1 (4.1) | 29.3 (4.3) | 54.0 (4.3) | 16.6 (2.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| | Uruguay | 64.9 (2.9) | 31.1 (2.6) | 3.9 (1.1) | 0.0 c | 14.9 (2.2) | 85.1 (2.2) | 2.3 (0.2) | 42.4 (3.2) | 55.4 (3.2) | | | | | | | | | |

[Partie 2/2]

Pratiques d'évaluation

Tableau IV.3.10 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| OCDE | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement pratiquant les évaluations suivantes : | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| | Portfolios des élèves | | | | | | Exposés/projets/devoirs des élèves | | | | | |
| | Jamais | | 1 à 5 fois par an | | Au moins 1 fois par mois | | Jamais | | 1 à 5 fois par an | | Au moins 1 fois par mois | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Australie | 17.7 | (2.1) | 66.5 | (2.9) | 15.8 | (2.2) | 1.0 | (0.4) | 23.2 | (2.4) | 75.8 | (2.4) |
| Autriche | 13.6 | (2.2) | 64.5 | (3.9) | 21.9 | (3.6) | 1.7 | (1.1) | 10.8 | (2.1) | 87.4 | (2.2) |
| Belgique | 26.2 | (3.0) | 63.5 | (3.0) | 10.3 | (1.8) | 0.1 | (0.0) | 15.9 | (2.3) | 84.1 | (2.3) |
| Canada | 15.0 | (1.3) | 64.8 | (2.2) | 20.3 | (2.1) | 0.7 | (0.4) | 2.9 | (0.6) | 96.4 | (0.8) |
| Chili | 0.0 | c | 52.7 | (4.4) | 47.3 | (4.4) | 0.0 | c | 34.6 | (3.8) | 65.4 | (3.8) |
| République tchèque | 43.9 | (4.1) | 45.4 | (3.5) | 10.7 | (2.4) | 0.6 | (0.3) | 29.6 | (3.0) | 69.8 | (3.0) |
| Danemark | 5.1 | (1.5) | 39.8 | (3.5) | 55.2 | (3.7) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 24.1 | (2.9) | 75.7 | (2.9) |
| Estonie | 26.5 | (3.5) | 69.1 | (3.7) | 4.3 | (1.4) | 0.0 | c | 11.5 | (2.2) | 88.5 | (2.2) |
| Finlande | 16.9 | (3.2) | 79.6 | (3.5) | 3.5 | (1.4) | 0.0 | c | 25.2 | (3.4) | 74.8 | (3.4) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 4.1 | (1.3) | 75.0 | (3.2) | 20.9 | (3.1) | 0.0 | c | 7.3 | (1.9) | 92.7 | (1.9) |
| Grèce | 42.4 | (3.8) | 47.6 | (3.8) | 10.0 | (2.3) | 11.7 | (2.6) | 71.8 | (3.4) | 16.6 | (3.2) |
| Hongrie | 38.3 | (4.4) | 59.0 | (4.6) | 2.7 | (1.8) | 0.6 | (0.4) | 47.2 | (4.1) | 52.2 | (4.1) |
| Islande | 0.0 | c | 44.4 | (0.2) | 55.6 | (0.2) | 0.1 | (0.0) | 13.2 | (0.2) | 86.7 | (0.2) |
| Irlande | 39.0 | (4.3) | 53.8 | (4.2) | 7.2 | (2.8) | 0.8 | (0.9) | 1.0 | (0.9) | 98.1 | (1.2) |
| Israël | 22.4 | (3.0) | 67.0 | (3.8) | 10.6 | (2.3) | 0.6 | (0.6) | 24.0 | (3.3) | 75.4 | (3.4) |
| Italie | 6.1 | (1.0) | 40.1 | (2.0) | 53.9 | (2.0) | 4.5 | (0.7) | 32.2 | (1.9) | 63.4 | (2.0) |
| Japon | 1.0 | (0.7) | 66.3 | (3.7) | 32.7 | (3.7) | 0.0 | c | 54.6 | (3.9) | 45.4 | (3.9) |
| Corée | 17.0 | (3.4) | 69.8 | (3.9) | 13.2 | (2.8) | 2.6 | (1.3) | 56.1 | (4.2) | 41.3 | (4.4) |
| Luxembourg | 39.3 | (0.1) | 52.8 | (0.1) | 7.9 | (0.1) | 0.0 | c | 36.4 | (0.1) | 63.6 | (0.1) |
| Mexique | 4.4 | (0.7) | 45.4 | (1.8) | 50.2 | (1.9) | 1.3 | (0.6) | 31.7 | (1.6) | 67.1 | (1.6) |
| Pays-Bas | 42.8 | (3.7) | 48.8 | (4.0) | 8.4 | (2.2) | 1.4 | (0.9) | 29.1 | (3.1) | 69.5 | (3.3) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 18.6 | (2.8) | 70.4 | (3.0) | 11.0 | (2.1) | 0.0 | c | 17.4 | (2.7) | 82.6 | (2.7) |
| Norvège | 44.7 | (3.4) | 43.0 | (3.7) | 12.3 | (2.7) | 0.6 | (0.6) | 43.6 | (3.3) | 55.8 | (3.2) |
| Pologne | 28.6 | (3.5) | 59.6 | (3.9) | 11.8 | (2.5) | 0.0 | c | 12.3 | (2.6) | 87.7 | (2.6) |
| Portugal | 12.5 | (2.6) | 76.1 | (3.3) | 11.4 | (2.7) | 1.3 | (0.8) | 18.5 | (3.4) | 80.2 | (3.5) |
| République slovaque | 38.0 | (3.9) | 51.0 | (4.2) | 11.0 | (2.6) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 36.3 | (3.6) | 63.5 | (3.6) |
| Slovénie | 45.7 | (0.4) | 45.7 | (0.4) | 8.6 | (0.3) | 0.5 | (0.0) | 28.1 | (0.4) | 71.4 | (0.4) |
| Espagne | 1.4 | (0.5) | 22.2 | (2.4) | 76.4 | (2.4) | 0.4 | (0.2) | 14.0 | (2.0) | 85.7 | (2.0) |
| Suède | 59.6 | (3.9) | 27.4 | (3.3) | 13.0 | (2.6) | 0.6 | (0.6) | 32.0 | (3.5) | 67.4 | (3.5) |
| Suisse | 42.1 | (3.4) | 53.4 | (3.4) | 4.5 | (1.1) | 1.8 | (0.8) | 26.5 | (2.8) | 71.7 | (2.9) |
| Turquie | 14.6 | (3.0) | 76.7 | (3.1) | 8.7 | (2.0) | 1.0 | (1.0) | 79.5 | (3.1) | 19.5 | (3.1) |
| Royaume-Uni | 14.5 | (2.4) | 64.3 | (3.4) | 21.2 | (2.9) | 0.0 | c | 35.9 | (3.4) | 64.1 | (3.4) |
| États-Unis | 31.1 | (4.0) | 56.4 | (4.0) | 12.4 | (2.6) | 0.0 | c | 3.4 | (1.4) | 96.6 | (1.4) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 23.4 | (0.5) | 56.4 | (0.6) | 20.1 | (0.4) | 1.0 | (0.2) | 28.2 | (0.5) | 70.8 | (0.5) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 31.0 | (4.1) | 51.7 | (4.3) | 17.3 | (3.2) | 3.2 | (1.7) | 27.8 | (3.5) | 69.1 | (3.8) |
| Argentine | 34.5 | (4.2) | 32.0 | (4.2) | 33.5 | (3.8) | 0.0 | c | 9.0 | (2.2) | 91.0 | (2.2) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 28.6 | (4.2) | 36.5 | (4.3) | 34.9 | (4.0) | 3.9 | (1.8) | 16.0 | (3.6) | 80.0 | (3.7) |
| Brésil | 23.5 | (2.4) | 59.2 | (2.7) | 17.3 | (2.4) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 7.0 | (1.3) | 92.8 | (1.3) |
| Bulgarie | 51.7 | (5.7) | 44.7 | (5.6) | 3.6 | (2.0) | 1.5 | (1.0) | 14.0 | (3.1) | 84.5 | (3.2) |
| Colombie | 22.3 | (4.0) | 42.3 | (4.5) | 35.3 | (4.2) | 2.5 | (1.5) | 9.2 | (3.0) | 88.2 | (3.4) |
| Croatie | 56.0 | (4.1) | 37.6 | (4.2) | 6.4 | (1.9) | 0.0 | c | 20.7 | (2.9) | 79.3 | (2.9) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 17.0 | (0.1) | 50.6 | (0.2) | 32.4 | (0.1) | 0.0 | c | 18.2 | (0.1) | 81.8 | (0.1) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 34.9 | (4.2) | 58.8 | (4.1) | 6.4 | (2.1) | 0.0 | c | 22.6 | (3.4) | 77.4 | (3.4) |
| Indonésie | 17.1 | (3.2) | 49.3 | (4.2) | 33.6 | (4.0) | 1.9 | (1.2) | 10.2 | (2.5) | 87.9 | (2.5) |
| Jordanie | 7.8 | (2.3) | 39.9 | (3.6) | 52.3 | (3.7) | 2.1 | (1.2) | 31.0 | (3.3) | 66.9 | (3.2) |
| Kazakhstan | 7.7 | (2.3) | 64.2 | (3.8) | 28.1 | (3.4) | 1.1 | (0.8) | 27.9 | (3.0) | 71.0 | (3.0) |
| Kirghizistan | 8.3 | (2.1) | 52.4 | (3.6) | 39.3 | (3.5) | 1.7 | (1.1) | 28.3 | (3.8) | 70.1 | (3.9) |
| Lettonie | 10.3 | (2.6) | 70.8 | (3.6) | 18.8 | (3.0) | 2.9 | (1.3) | 13.9 | (2.7) | 83.2 | (3.1) |
| Liechtenstein | 12.7 | (0.2) | 68.0 | (0.4) | 19.3 | (0.4) | 0.0 | c | 8.8 | (0.2) | 91.2 | (0.2) |
| Lituanie | 39.3 | (3.8) | 53.3 | (3.8) | 7.4 | (2.0) | 0.8 | (0.6) | 32.6 | (3.8) | 66.6 | (3.8) |
| Macao (Chine) | 46.3 | (0.0) | 33.6 | (0.0) | 20.1 | (0.0) | 0.0 | c | 4.1 | (0.0) | 95.9 | (0.0) |
| Monténégro | 52.4 | (0.9) | 46.8 | (0.9) | 0.8 | (0.0) | 0.0 | c | 36.8 | (0.7) | 63.2 | (0.7) |
| Panama | 34.7 | (5.9) | 30.5 | (5.8) | 34.7 | (5.1) | 2.8 | (2.0) | 24.8 | (4.8) | 72.5 | (5.1) |
| Pérou | 6.0 | (1.5) | 26.4 | (3.4) | 67.6 | (3.6) | 0.4 | (0.4) | 7.1 | (1.7) | 92.5 | (1.7) |
| Qatar | 6.5 | (0.1) | 42.4 | (0.1) | 51.1 | (0.1) | 0.2 | (0.0) | 19.7 | (0.1) | 80.1 | (0.1) |
| Roumanie | 1.1 | (0.8) | 63.8 | (3.9) | 35.1 | (3.8) | 2.1 | (1.1) | 9.4 | (2.5) | 88.5 | (2.8) |
| Fédération de Russie | 11.5 | (2.3) | 76.5 | (2.7) | 11.9 | (2.3) | 1.3 | (0.7) | 43.4 | (3.5) | 55.3 | (3.6) |
| Serbie | 62.6 | (4.2) | 32.8 | (4.2) | 4.6 | (1.5) | 1.3 | (1.0) | 70.4 | (3.4) | 28.2 | (3.4) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 2.7 | (1.3) | 82.1 | (3.0) | 15.3 | (2.8) | 1.3 | (0.9) | 5.2 | (1.8) | 93.5 | (2.0) |
| Singapour | 16.1 | (0.2) | 81.2 | (1.0) | 2.7 | (1.1) | 0.0 | c | 21.7 | (1.0) | 78.3 | (1.0) |
| Taipei chinois | 8.6 | (2.4) | 60.6 | (3.5) | 30.8 | (3.1) | 1.4 | (1.0) | 22.6 | (3.7) | 76.0 | (3.9) |
| Thaïlande | 0.0 | c | 66.9 | (3.7) | 33.1 | (3.7) | 0.0 | c | 30.0 | (3.2) | 70.0 | (3.2) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 19.0 | (0.2) | 69.5 | (0.3) | 11.4 | (0.1) | 0.3 | (0.0) | 9.5 | (0.2) | 90.1 | (0.2) |
| Tunisie | 40.4 | (4.7) | 46.2 | (4.7) | 13.4 | (3.0) | 8.1 | (3.0) | 39.1 | (4.1) | 52.8 | (4.2) |
| Uruguay | 56.9 | (3.0) | 30.7 | (2.9) | 12.4 | (2.0) | 1.1 | (0.8) | 22.9 | (2.5) | 75.9 | (2.5) |



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Tableau IV.3.11 Évaluation et responsabilisation : niveau Système


| | | Existence d'examens externes normalisés |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| OCDE | Australie ^a | 0.81 |
| | Autriche ^a | 0.00 |
| | Belgique ^a | 0.00 |
| | Canada ^a | 0.51 |
| | Chili ^b | 0.00 |
| | République tchèque ^a | 1.00 |
| | Danemark ^a | 1.00 |
| | Estonie ^b | 1.00 |
| | Finlande ^a | 1.00 |
| | France | w |
| | Allemagne ^a | 0.35 |
| | Grèce ^a | 0.00 |
| | Hongrie ^a | 1.00 |
| | Islande ^a | 1.00 |
| | Irlande ^a | 1.00 |
| | Israël ^b | 1.00 |
| | Italie ^a | 1.00 |
| | Japon ^a | 1.00 |
| | Corée ^a | 1.00 |
| | Luxembourg ^a | 1.00 |
| | Mexique ^a | 0.00 |
| | Pays-Bas ^a | 1.00 |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande ^a | 1.00 |
| | Norvège ^a | 1.00 |
| | Pologne ^a | 1.00 |
| | Portugal ^a | 0.00 |
| | République slovaque ^a | 1.00 |
| | Slovénie ^b | 1.00 |
| | Espagne ^a | 0.00 |
| | Suède ^a | 0.00 |
| Suisse ^a | 0.00 | |
| Turquie ^a | 1.00 | |
| Royaume-Uni ^a | 1.00 | |
| États-Unis ^a | 0.07 | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.66 | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | m |
| | Argentine ^b | 0.00 |
| | Azerbaïdjan ^b | 1.00 |
| | Bésil ^b | 0.00 |
| | Bulgarie ^c | 1.00 |
| | Colombie ^c | 1.00 |
| | Croatie ^c | 1.00 |
| | Dubaï (EAU) ^c | 1.00 |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) ^c | 1.00 |
| | Indonésie ^b | 1.00 |
| | Jordanie ^b | 1.00 |
| | Kazakhstan | m |
| | Kirghizistan ^c | 1.00 |
| | Lettonie ^c | 1.00 |
| | Liechtenstein ^b | 1.00 |
| | Lituanie ^c | 1.00 |
| | Macao (Chine) ^c | 0.00 |
| | Monténégro ^c | 1.00 |
| | Panama ^c | 0.00 |
| | Pérou ^c | 0.00 |
| | Qatar ^c | 0.00 |
| | Roumanie ^b | 0.78 |
| | Fédération de Russie ^b | 1.00 |
| | Serbie ^b | 0.26 |
| | Shanghai (Chine) ^c | 1.00 |
| | Singapour ^c | 1.00 |
| | Taïpei chinois ^c | 1.00 |
| Thaïlande ^c | 0.79 | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago ^c | 1.00 | |
| Tunisie ^b | 0.00 | |
| Uruguay ^b | 0.00 | |

Remarque : ce tableau indique la mesure dans laquelle des examens externes normalisés existent dans le système pour les élèves du deuxième cycle du secondaire. Une valeur comprise entre 0 et 1 signifie l'existence d'examens externes normalisés dans certaines parties du système concerné, mais pas dans son ensemble (par exemple du fait de variations régionales ou de variations entre différents types de programmes pédagogiques). Les données provenant de la source « a » concernent l'existence de ce type d'examens dans au moins l'une des matières suivantes : mathématiques ou sciences, tandis que les données provenant des sources « b » et « c » concernent l'existence de ce type d'examens dans au moins l'une des matières suivantes : cours dans la langue d'enseignement, mathématiques, sciences ou autres matières.

Sources : a. PISA 2006 : *Les compétences en sciences, un atout pour réussir* (OCDE, 2007) et Woeman (2003).

b. Collecte de données PISA au niveau Système en 2007.

c. Collecte de données PISA au niveau Système en 2010.

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Finalité des évaluations

Tableau IV.3.12 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique que les évaluations des élèves dans l'année modale nationale pour les adolescents de 15 ans sont utilisées aux fins suivantes : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|
| | | Informers les parents des progrès de leur enfant | | Prendre des décisions sur le redoublement des élèves ou leur passage au niveau supérieur | | Regrouper les élèves à des fins pédagogiques | | Comparer la performance de l'établissement à la performance au niveau <du district ou national> | | Suivre les progrès de l'établissement d'année en année | | Évaluer l'efficacité des enseignants | | Identifier des aspects perfectibles de l'enseignement ou des programmes | | Comparer l'établissement à d'autres établissements | | Comparer la performance de l'établissement à d'autres établissements ou à la performance nationale/régionale | |
| | | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| OCDE | Australie | 99.0 | (0.4) | 67.9 | (2.9) | 81.2 | (2.3) | 60.4 | (3.0) | 82.9 | (2.2) | 44.3 | (2.7) | 86.1 | (2.2) | 43.5 | (2.9) | 64.0 | (2.9) |
| | Autriche | 92.9 | (2.3) | 94.0 | (1.7) | 31.9 | (2.2) | 9.5 | (2.1) | 48.7 | (3.6) | 26.0 | (3.5) | 62.6 | (4.2) | 21.1 | (3.2) | 26.0 | (3.7) |
| | Belgique | 99.4 | (0.5) | 99.0 | (0.7) | 16.1 | (2.3) | 11.4 | (2.0) | 50.7 | (3.5) | 31.0 | (2.6) | 60.9 | (3.2) | 6.5 | (1.3) | 13.1 | (2.0) |
| | Canada | 99.8 | (0.2) | 93.9 | (1.3) | 76.5 | (1.9) | 73.4 | (1.6) | 86.2 | (1.5) | 34.7 | (2.0) | 86.7 | (1.4) | 57.0 | (2.4) | 76.4 | (1.6) |
| | Chili | 96.9 | (1.5) | 86.7 | (2.8) | 45.1 | (3.9) | 48.7 | (4.5) | 89.4 | (2.6) | 58.2 | (3.5) | 91.7 | (2.2) | 43.0 | (4.4) | 52.5 | (4.3) |
| | République tchèque | 97.3 | (1.2) | 89.1 | (2.4) | 40.1 | (3.6) | 62.5 | (3.1) | 89.1 | (2.0) | 60.4 | (4.0) | 84.2 | (2.6) | 62.4 | (3.8) | 71.6 | (3.4) |
| | Danemark | 96.8 | (1.1) | 8.7 | (2.0) | 53.5 | (3.2) | 33.0 | (3.1) | 34.9 | (3.4) | 8.1 | (1.9) | 85.2 | (2.3) | 28.1 | (3.0) | 35.8 | (3.3) |
| | Estonie | 97.9 | (1.1) | 81.7 | (2.8) | 25.8 | (3.0) | 67.2 | (3.4) | 85.0 | (2.8) | 71.9 | (3.0) | 77.9 | (3.0) | 61.0 | (3.4) | 74.0 | (3.0) |
| | Finlande | 98.2 | (0.8) | 94.4 | (1.7) | 16.3 | (3.0) | 49.7 | (3.9) | 52.5 | (3.6) | 23.7 | (3.9) | 56.3 | (3.8) | 27.2 | (2.7) | 53.4 | (3.7) |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 98.3 | (0.9) | 96.7 | (1.2) | 34.3 | (2.7) | 33.2 | (3.4) | 58.0 | (3.3) | 21.8 | (2.5) | 56.8 | (3.6) | 21.8 | (3.1) | 39.3 | (3.6) |
| | Grèce | 100.0 | (0.0) | 97.7 | (1.1) | 8.2 | (1.7) | 20.7 | (2.9) | 62.3 | (4.1) | 22.2 | (3.3) | 47.4 | (3.7) | 24.8 | (3.2) | 30.2 | (3.4) |
| | Hongrie | 97.5 | (1.3) | 82.6 | (3.3) | 51.9 | (3.5) | 68.6 | (3.8) | 86.9 | (2.5) | 59.6 | (4.2) | 64.8 | (4.1) | 61.1 | (4.3) | 73.0 | (3.6) |
| | Islande | 100.0 | (0.0) | 4.6 | (0.1) | 37.7 | (0.3) | 55.0 | (0.2) | 92.0 | (0.1) | 29.3 | (0.2) | 92.3 | (0.2) | 47.0 | (0.2) | 56.1 | (0.2) |
| | Irlande | 100.0 | (0.0) | a | a | 73.8 | (4.3) | 44.3 | (4.8) | 67.1 | (4.3) | 37.0 | (4.3) | 64.8 | (4.6) | 23.8 | (4.0) | 46.5 | (4.9) |
| | Israël | 99.2 | (0.5) | 82.4 | (2.8) | 96.1 | (1.5) | 53.9 | (3.8) | 87.4 | (2.3) | 84.9 | (2.9) | 90.7 | (2.1) | 29.0 | (3.6) | 56.3 | (3.7) |
| | Italie | 99.1 | (0.3) | 87.0 | (1.4) | 64.0 | (2.2) | 34.0 | (1.8) | 72.1 | (1.6) | 20.3 | (1.7) | 88.8 | (1.3) | 23.2 | (1.5) | 40.8 | (1.8) |
| | Japon | 99.5 | (0.5) | 91.3 | (2.1) | 41.5 | (3.8) | 22.3 | (2.9) | 61.1 | (3.8) | 78.3 | (2.7) | 83.3 | (2.4) | 19.6 | (2.8) | 23.7 | (3.0) |
| | Corée | 95.3 | (1.7) | 36.9 | (4.0) | 78.1 | (3.5) | 75.2 | (3.7) | 83.4 | (2.9) | 66.4 | (4.7) | 88.3 | (2.3) | 62.3 | (3.8) | 77.8 | (3.5) |
| | Luxembourg | 100.0 | (0.0) | 99.6 | (0.0) | 45.4 | (0.1) | 53.5 | (0.1) | 40.3 | (0.1) | 21.7 | (0.1) | 60.0 | (0.1) | 34.7 | (0.1) | 58.2 | (0.1) |
| | Mexique | 98.4 | (0.4) | 93.4 | (0.9) | 67.8 | (1.6) | 72.6 | (1.7) | 88.5 | (1.2) | 80.1 | (1.4) | 92.0 | (0.9) | 70.4 | (1.8) | 79.6 | (1.6) |
| | Pays-Bas | 99.4 | (0.5) | 96.9 | (1.3) | 54.2 | (3.7) | 42.5 | (4.4) | 73.5 | (4.1) | 50.1 | (4.1) | 62.9 | (4.2) | 39.8 | (4.1) | 50.2 | (4.5) |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 99.3 | (0.6) | 77.2 | (2.7) | 91.1 | (1.9) | 92.2 | (2.0) | 97.2 | (1.4) | 60.8 | (3.3) | 98.3 | (1.0) | 82.5 | (2.8) | 93.5 | (1.8) |
| | Norvège | 98.0 | (1.1) | 1.1 | (0.6) | 58.6 | (3.5) | 68.7 | (3.4) | 82.0 | (2.9) | 24.4 | (2.8) | 69.8 | (3.5) | 52.1 | (3.5) | 73.0 | (3.4) |
| | Pologne | 99.4 | (0.6) | 98.4 | (1.0) | 32.6 | (3.7) | 57.0 | (3.7) | 95.0 | (1.7) | 78.7 | (3.1) | 92.2 | (2.0) | 57.0 | (3.8) | 63.1 | (3.7) |
| | Portugal | 99.4 | (0.6) | 97.6 | (1.0) | 22.8 | (3.6) | 48.0 | (4.3) | 88.8 | (2.3) | 34.7 | (4.0) | 79.6 | (3.0) | 40.0 | (3.9) | 53.8 | (4.3) |
| | République slovaque | 100.0 | (0.0) | 96.9 | (1.4) | 47.5 | (3.7) | 51.8 | (4.4) | 86.4 | (2.7) | 79.7 | (3.3) | 85.9 | (2.9) | 67.8 | (3.3) | 73.2 | (3.1) |
| | Slovénie | 98.5 | (0.0) | 95.7 | (0.3) | 24.1 | (0.6) | 53.5 | (0.4) | 92.3 | (0.3) | 40.4 | (0.4) | 74.9 | (0.4) | 43.2 | (0.4) | 62.1 | (0.4) |
| | Espagne | 99.5 | (0.4) | 99.7 | (0.1) | 49.1 | (2.6) | 24.0 | (2.2) | 84.2 | (1.9) | 43.7 | (2.8) | 90.7 | (1.5) | 23.3 | (1.9) | 29.9 | (2.2) |
| | Suède | 98.9 | (0.8) | 38.8 | (3.7) | 38.5 | (3.8) | 78.3 | (3.3) | 93.1 | (2.0) | 21.8 | (2.8) | 83.0 | (2.8) | 75.5 | (3.3) | 83.5 | (2.8) |
| | Suisse | 89.7 | (2.1) | 86.9 | (2.6) | 25.1 | (2.7) | 38.2 | (3.2) | 41.1 | (3.5) | 40.6 | (3.5) | 49.5 | (3.6) | 22.7 | (2.7) | 43.0 | (3.2) |
| | Turquie | 93.6 | (1.8) | 71.4 | (3.1) | 72.5 | (3.7) | 72.9 | (3.8) | 83.9 | (3.0) | 71.4 | (3.6) | 55.0 | (3.9) | 72.1 | (3.4) | 83.4 | (3.1) |
| | Royaume-Uni | 99.6 | (0.4) | 69.8 | (3.5) | 94.8 | (1.3) | 91.3 | (2.1) | 97.1 | (1.3) | 82.7 | (2.6) | 92.7 | (1.6) | 82.2 | (2.8) | 92.1 | (1.9) |
| | États-Unis | 96.9 | (1.3) | 70.4 | (3.3) | 69.1 | (4.2) | 95.3 | (1.5) | 97.7 | (1.1) | 58.0 | (4.1) | 98.1 | (1.1) | 90.3 | (2.4) | 96.8 | (1.3) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 98.1 | (0.2) | 77.8 | (0.4) | 50.5 | (0.5) | 53.5 | (0.5) | 76.7 | (0.5) | 47.5 | (0.5) | 77.4 | (0.5) | 45.9 | (0.5) | 59.0 | (0.5) | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 97.0 | (2.0) | 87.7 | (2.9) | 68.2 | (3.9) | 77.6 | (3.2) | 99.7 | (0.2) | 89.9 | (2.4) | 88.5 | (2.5) | 76.9 | (3.4) | 87.7 | (2.6) |
| | Argentine | 95.0 | (1.7) | 89.8 | (2.3) | 23.1 | (3.5) | 26.1 | (3.7) | 80.9 | (3.2) | 53.1 | (4.0) | 93.5 | (1.7) | 15.4 | (3.0) | 30.9 | (3.7) |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 96.9 | (1.6) | 96.2 | (1.8) | 81.2 | (3.6) | 81.6 | (3.5) | 89.3 | (2.8) | 94.4 | (1.9) | 89.0 | (2.4) | 84.8 | (3.6) | 92.6 | (2.7) |
| | Brazil | 97.3 | (0.8) | 95.3 | (1.6) | 51.6 | (3.1) | 79.1 | (2.8) | 94.7 | (1.4) | 80.2 | (2.0) | 91.6 | (1.4) | 54.7 | (3.5) | 82.5 | (2.5) |
| | Bulgarie | 100.0 | (0.0) | 78.6 | (4.3) | 41.8 | (5.0) | 83.8 | (3.4) | 89.7 | (2.6) | 92.1 | (3.0) | 70.5 | (4.6) | 78.1 | (3.6) | 86.4 | (3.1) |
| | Colombie | 100.0 | (0.0) | 95.4 | (2.1) | 41.4 | (4.1) | 62.7 | (4.3) | 94.8 | (2.1) | 62.6 | (4.0) | 92.8 | (2.4) | 53.8 | (4.7) | 67.1 | (4.3) |
| | Croatie | 98.8 | (0.9) | 88.7 | (2.8) | 59.5 | (3.9) | 72.5 | (3.4) | 94.4 | (1.9) | 55.3 | (3.9) | 82.4 | (3.2) | 66.0 | (4.0) | 81.1 | (3.2) |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 99.4 | (0.0) | 87.8 | (0.1) | 84.1 | (0.1) | 57.5 | (0.2) | 93.3 | (0.1) | 87.1 | (0.1) | 91.8 | (0.1) | 60.9 | (0.2) | 65.2 | (0.2) |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 98.6 | (1.0) | 99.4 | (0.6) | 80.4 | (3.2) | 34.3 | (3.7) | 95.4 | (1.6) | 75.7 | (3.5) | 96.5 | (1.6) | 22.3 | (3.5) | 35.9 | (3.8) |
| | Indonésie | 99.9 | (0.1) | 93.1 | (2.2) | 86.6 | (2.8) | 78.8 | (3.4) | 98.2 | (1.1) | 97.6 | (1.2) | 98.5 | (0.9) | 86.2 | (2.8) | 91.7 | (2.3) |
| | Jordanie | 99.2 | (0.8) | 92.8 | (2.0) | 87.5 | (2.4) | 77.4 | (3.4) | 90.0 | (2.4) | 82.1 | (2.5) | 89.5 | (1.9) | 67.1 | (4.0) | 84.1 | (3.0) |
| | Kazakhstan | 99.3 | (0.7) | 95.9 | (1.5) | 55.9 | (3.8) | 92.8 | (1.9) | 99.5 | (0.5) | 99.4 | (0.4) | 99.0 | (0.7) | 89.1 | (2.5) | 95.4 | (1.7) |
| | Kirghizistan | 94.4 | (2.0) | 78.1 | (3.2) | 63.1 | (4.1) | 83.6 | (3.0) | 97.5 | (1.2) | 99.2 | (0.7) | 90.3 | (2.3) | 84.6 | (2.8) | 93.2 | (2.0) |
| | Lettonie | 98.8 | (0.4) | 94.4 | (1.7) | 34.2 | (3.4) | 91.7 | (2.1) | 98.2 | (0.7) | 92.5 | (2.0) | 97.5 | (0.9) | 81.6 | (2.9) | 92.4 | (2.0) |
| | Liechtenstein | 73.7 | (0.2) | 78.4 | (0.3) | 71.2 | (0.3) | 53.3 | (0.4) | 42.5 | (0.3) | 21.7 | (0.4) | 58.7 | (0.5) | 7.0 | (0.3) | 53.3 | (0.4) |
| | Lituanie | 98.8 | (0.9) | 94.1 | (1.8) | 55.5 | (3.6) | 55.1 | (3.9) | 95.0 | (1.7) | 71.0 | (3.7) | 81.1 | (2.8) | 47.9 | (3.7) | 62.4 | (3.7) |
| | Macao (Chine) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 93.7 | (0.0) | 61.7 | (0.0) | 9.1 | (0.0) | 78.3 | (0.0) | 73.6 | (0.0) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 23.3 | (0.0) | 23.8 | (0.0) |
| | Monténégro | 40.0 | (1.1) | 11.8 | (0.2) | 20.6 | (0.4) | 37.6 | (0.7) | 54.8 | (1.0) | 55.6 | (1.0) | 56.7 | (1.0) | 44.9 | (0.8) | 47.4 | (0.8) |
| | Panama | 90.2 | (3.6) | 86.9 | (4.4) | 47.8 | (5.4) | 32.1 | (5.2) | 77.2 | (4.4) | 58.2 | (5.4) | 74.3 | (5.2) | 32.6 | (5.9) | 42.8 | (5.7) |
| | Pérou | 98.7 | (0.6) | 88.6 | (2.3) | 53.7 | (3.8) | 39.6 | (3.7) | 87.6 | (2.4) | 79.6 | (2.8) | 93.0 | (1.8) | 35.9 | (3.3) | 49.4 | (3.8) |
| | Qatar | 94.5 | (0.0) | 77.7 | (0.1) | 77.1 | (0.1) | 60.7 | (0.1) | 89.9 | (0.1) | 84.0 | (0.1) | 90.4 | (0.1) | 69.4 | (0.1) | 72.7 | (0.1) |
| | Roumanie | 99.3 | (0.6) | 89.1 | (2.8) | 66.0 | (4.1) | 87.1 | (3.0) | 97.4 | (1.3) | 85.4 | (3.2) | 92.4 | (2.3) | 83.1 | (3.2) | 92.3 | (2.1) |
| | Fédération de Russie | 100.0 | (0.0) | 95.7 | (1.6) | 52.4 | (4.7) | 82.6 | (2.6) | 98.6 | (0.8) | 97.6 | (1.1) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 95.0 | (1.6) | 97.9 | (1.2) |
| | Serbie | 95.3 | (2.0) | 84.4 | (3.2) | 61.4 | (3.9) | 34.6 | (3.6) | 96.3 | (1.7) | 62.9 | (3.8) | 78.6 | (3.8) | 57.4 | (4.2) | 62.9 | (3.8) |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 91.8 | (1.9) | 45.7 | (4.0) | 42.8 | (4.2) | 60.2 | (4.1) | 85.7 | (2.8) | 83.4 | (3.0) | 96.7 | (1.3) | 63.7 | (4.0) | 69.4 | (3.9) |
| | Singapour | 100.0 | (0.0) | 88.2 | (0.2) | 95.1 | (0.1) | 93.4 | (0.9) | 98.8 | (0.1) | 85.2 | (1.0) | 97.4 | (1.1) | 81.7 | (0.8) | 95.1 | (1.0) |
| | Taipei chinois | 95.3 | (1.8) | 49.3 | (3.8) | 48.1 | (3.9) | 46.7 | (3.3) | 72.7 | (3.8) | 57.9 | (4.0) | 97.6 | (1.2) | 46.5 | (3.9) | 56.8 | (3.7) |
| Thaïlande | 100.0 | (0.0) | 99.4 | (0.6) | 91.8 | (1.9) | 82.8 | (2.6) | 96.7 | (1.4) | 94.7 | (1.6) | 98.0 | (1.1) | 81.7 | (3.0) | 86.7 | (2.4) | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 100.0 | (0.0) | 52.7 | (0.3) | 50.5 | (0.3) | 31.3 | (0.3) | 89.7 | (0.2) | 67.7 | (0.3) | 92.0 | (0.3) | 20.9 | (0.2) | 32.5 | (0.3) | |
| Tunisie | 97.1 | (1.4) | 95.7 | (1.7) | 64.6 | (4.4) | 87.2 | (2.9) | 94.8 | (1.9) | 75.7 | (3.8) | 52.4 | (3.7) | 83.1 | (2.9) | 90.3 | (2.5) | |
| Uruguay | 95.6 | (1.2) | 97.5 | (1.0) | 30.4 | (2.9) | 17.6 | (2.5) | 83.6 | (2.7) | 37.2 | (2.5) | 82.4 | (2.2) | 8.6 | (1.6) | 19.9 | (2.5) | |

[Partie 1/1]

Utilisation des résultats scolaires à des fins de responsabilisation

Tableau IV.3.13 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement utilisant les résultats scolaires aux fins suivantes : | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|
| | | Publication | | Évaluation de la performance du chef d'établissement | | Évaluation de la performance des enseignants | | Prise de décisions sur l'affectation des ressources pédagogiques à l'établissement | | Suivi temporel par une instance administrative | |
| | | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| OCDE | Australie | 46.6 | (2.6) | 42.7 | (2.6) | 41.3 | (3.0) | 61.4 | (3.2) | 81.0 | (2.2) |
| | Autriche | 6.3 | (2.5) | 21.4 | (3.2) | 24.1 | (3.4) | 16.2 | (2.9) | 49.1 | (3.6) |
| | Belgique | 1.9 | (0.9) | 11.1 | (1.9) | 19.1 | (2.5) | 22.4 | (2.2) | 45.0 | (3.0) |
| | Canada | 55.2 | (2.3) | 17.1 | (1.6) | 14.7 | (1.4) | 58.5 | (2.0) | 89.0 | (1.2) |
| | Chili | 35.5 | (3.9) | 37.0 | (4.2) | 53.2 | (4.0) | 77.4 | (3.5) | 76.7 | (3.9) |
| | République tchèque | 30.6 | (3.2) | 54.2 | (3.1) | 79.1 | (3.1) | 4.0 | (1.3) | 56.0 | (3.6) |
| | Danemark | 45.3 | (3.3) | 30.5 | (3.4) | 38.2 | (3.6) | 35.8 | (3.7) | 56.5 | (3.3) |
| | Estonie | 32.3 | (3.4) | 43.5 | (3.1) | 73.8 | (3.2) | 16.2 | (2.6) | 87.0 | (2.4) |
| | Finlande | 2.5 | (1.4) | 5.2 | (1.8) | 10.9 | (2.6) | 5.2 | (1.9) | 43.4 | (4.1) |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 10.6 | (2.4) | 18.3 | (2.9) | 23.7 | (2.9) | 27.9 | (3.1) | 28.9 | (3.0) |
| | Grèce | 31.3 | (3.5) | 18.8 | (3.4) | 27.3 | (3.9) | 3.5 | (1.4) | 54.5 | (4.4) |
| | Hongrie | 33.2 | (4.3) | 56.0 | (3.8) | 82.3 | (3.1) | 13.4 | (2.7) | 50.4 | (4.7) |
| | Islande | 22.5 | (0.2) | 13.9 | (0.1) | 21.9 | (0.2) | 1.2 | (0.1) | 75.4 | (0.2) |
| | Irlande | 18.7 | (3.7) | 5.3 | (2.2) | 21.0 | (4.0) | 54.2 | (4.6) | 49.1 | (4.7) |
| | Israël | 25.7 | (3.5) | 78.4 | (3.1) | 86.8 | (2.3) | 77.5 | (3.2) | 82.1 | (2.5) |
| | Italie | 30.3 | (1.8) | 16.1 | (1.6) | 24.0 | (1.7) | 38.8 | (2.1) | 25.7 | (1.9) |
| | Japon | 3.7 | (1.4) | 9.0 | (2.2) | 23.6 | (2.9) | 3.9 | (1.5) | 10.8 | (2.0) |
| | Corée | 33.0 | (4.4) | 27.6 | (4.1) | 45.3 | (4.4) | 39.2 | (4.0) | 75.8 | (3.8) |
| | Luxembourg | 37.0 | (0.1) | 19.9 | (0.1) | 8.2 | (0.0) | 32.9 | (0.1) | 74.4 | (0.1) |
| | Mexique | 33.8 | (1.8) | 42.9 | (1.9) | 78.5 | (1.6) | 32.1 | (1.9) | 86.7 | (1.4) |
| | Pays-Bas | 63.5 | (3.7) | 34.4 | (3.8) | 71.1 | (4.0) | 12.9 | (2.3) | 60.7 | (3.9) |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 77.7 | (2.9) | 49.6 | (3.4) | 48.0 | (3.2) | 67.9 | (3.1) | 93.4 | (1.6) |
| | Norvège | 58.1 | (3.6) | 52.3 | (3.4) | 51.0 | (3.6) | 15.9 | (2.8) | 73.0 | (3.5) |
| | Pologne | 53.4 | (3.9) | 79.9 | (3.0) | 85.8 | (2.7) | 14.0 | (2.7) | 89.6 | (2.5) |
| | Portugal | 30.2 | (3.5) | 11.9 | (2.6) | 17.4 | (3.2) | 54.6 | (4.1) | 68.5 | (3.6) |
| | République slovaque | 62.7 | (4.0) | 51.5 | (4.1) | 73.5 | (3.6) | 11.1 | (2.4) | 86.1 | (2.3) |
| Slovénie | 36.2 | (0.4) | 73.5 | (0.3) | 37.7 | (0.5) | 14.9 | (0.3) | 69.0 | (0.4) | |
| Espagne | 7.8 | (1.5) | 16.7 | (2.0) | 34.3 | (2.4) | 42.7 | (2.5) | 65.3 | (2.6) | |
| Suède | 61.4 | (3.2) | 43.4 | (3.7) | 43.4 | (3.5) | 36.5 | (3.8) | 84.0 | (2.6) | |
| Suisse | 3.2 | (1.2) | 7.5 | (1.7) | 11.5 | (2.0) | 24.3 | (2.8) | 32.7 | (2.7) | |
| Turquie | 49.7 | (4.0) | 46.0 | (4.0) | 71.7 | (3.5) | 31.4 | (3.6) | 76.9 | (3.1) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 80.1 | (2.8) | 93.1 | (1.6) | 94.2 | (1.0) | 57.7 | (3.3) | 93.7 | (1.7) | |
| États-Unis | 89.3 | (2.5) | 62.5 | (3.9) | 41.0 | (3.7) | 72.0 | (4.2) | 95.5 | (1.8) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 36.6 | (0.5) | 36.1 | (0.5) | 44.8 | (0.5) | 32.7 | (0.5) | 66.2 | (0.5) | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 34.4 | (3.7) | 86.1 | (2.8) | 97.4 | (1.2) | 78.7 | (3.4) | 80.8 | (3.6) |
| | Argentine | 6.2 | (2.0) | 18.7 | (3.3) | 49.1 | (4.2) | 34.6 | (3.7) | 66.5 | (4.0) |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 86.0 | (3.1) | 90.9 | (2.5) | 96.5 | (1.6) | 68.4 | (4.0) | 80.9 | (3.5) |
| | Brésil | 32.3 | (2.4) | 56.3 | (2.3) | 72.8 | (2.2) | 72.8 | (2.5) | 81.7 | (1.8) |
| | Bulgarie | 32.7 | (4.9) | 58.2 | (4.7) | 87.5 | (3.2) | 30.2 | (4.1) | 78.4 | (4.5) |
| | Colombie | 27.8 | (4.1) | 25.6 | (3.7) | 55.2 | (4.3) | 57.7 | (4.8) | 79.3 | (3.5) |
| | Croatie | 21.8 | (3.6) | 19.5 | (3.1) | 45.3 | (3.7) | 13.3 | (2.5) | 84.3 | (2.9) |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 47.4 | (0.1) | 52.1 | (0.2) | 87.5 | (0.1) | 74.6 | (0.2) | 88.8 | (0.1) |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 48.4 | (4.0) | 17.0 | (3.2) | 55.0 | (3.8) | 48.8 | (3.6) | 60.9 | (3.9) |
| | Indonésie | 30.7 | (4.2) | 85.2 | (3.0) | 96.6 | (1.9) | 90.9 | (2.8) | 72.1 | (4.2) |
| | Jordanie | 20.1 | (2.9) | 55.1 | (3.4) | 83.9 | (2.5) | 70.2 | (3.4) | 82.8 | (2.4) |
| | Kazakhstan | 82.5 | (2.6) | 77.5 | (3.0) | 97.5 | (1.2) | 83.1 | (2.6) | 99.2 | (0.8) |
| | Kirghizistan | 65.9 | (3.5) | 86.1 | (2.7) | 96.4 | (1.5) | 84.5 | (3.1) | 98.3 | (0.8) |
| | Lettonie | 25.1 | (3.7) | 31.6 | (3.9) | 80.9 | (3.0) | 37.8 | (4.1) | 50.9 | (3.8) |
| | Liechtenstein | 26.3 | (0.2) | 8.6 | (0.3) | 0.0 | c | 37.0 | (0.5) | 34.4 | (0.4) |
| | Lituanie | 25.0 | (3.2) | 37.8 | (3.8) | 72.6 | (3.9) | 15.3 | (2.8) | 65.5 | (4.0) |
| | Macao (Chine) | 13.9 | (0.0) | 12.2 | (0.0) | 29.6 | (0.0) | 37.6 | (0.0) | 38.9 | (0.0) |
| | Monténégro | 75.8 | (0.5) | 81.5 | (1.4) | 95.6 | (0.1) | 24.3 | (0.5) | 98.4 | (0.2) |
| | Panama | 6.3 | (2.5) | 35.7 | (4.8) | 53.8 | (5.6) | 51.1 | (6.0) | 77.5 | (4.6) |
| | Pérou | 13.2 | (2.4) | 26.2 | (3.2) | 65.0 | (3.2) | 71.1 | (3.6) | 66.4 | (3.3) |
| | Qatar | 60.8 | (0.1) | 60.3 | (0.1) | 86.6 | (0.1) | 61.9 | (0.1) | 86.2 | (0.1) |
| | Roumanie | 61.9 | (3.8) | 88.6 | (2.7) | 92.2 | (2.3) | 65.9 | (3.7) | 74.5 | (4.0) |
| | Fédération de Russie | 76.0 | (3.5) | 82.4 | (2.3) | 97.1 | (0.9) | 65.4 | (3.8) | 99.3 | (0.5) |
| | Serbie | 55.7 | (4.0) | 49.8 | (3.6) | 77.5 | (3.8) | 19.4 | (3.1) | 83.9 | (3.8) |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 0.6 | (0.6) | 44.8 | (4.2) | 80.2 | (3.0) | 34.3 | (3.6) | 68.3 | (3.6) |
| | Singapour | 61.2 | (0.9) | 72.8 | (0.3) | 84.6 | (0.5) | 84.8 | (0.2) | 98.0 | (0.1) |
| | Taipei chinois | 19.4 | (3.4) | 15.9 | (3.1) | 25.5 | (3.5) | 25.6 | (3.9) | 33.5 | (4.4) |
| Thaïlande | 64.1 | (3.8) | 73.7 | (3.1) | 87.1 | (2.7) | 78.1 | (3.1) | 87.3 | (2.4) | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 10.8 | (0.2) | 30.1 | (0.2) | 51.9 | (0.4) | 46.0 | (0.3) | 71.6 | (0.3) | |
| Tunisie | 6.8 | (2.0) | 55.9 | (4.1) | 71.5 | (4.1) | 58.7 | (4.5) | 81.9 | (3.0) | |
| Uruguay | 6.9 | (1.9) | 15.8 | (2.1) | 35.0 | (2.7) | 44.5 | (2.9) | 61.9 | (2.7) | |

[Partie 1/1]

Responsabilisation des établissements envers les parents

Tableau IV.3.14 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement informant les parents des résultats scolaires : | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|
| | | Vis-à-vis des autres élèves de l'établissement | | Vis-à-vis des objectifs nationaux ou régionaux | | De façon collective, vis-à-vis d'autres élèves du même niveau dans d'autres établissements | | Vis-à-vis des objectifs nationaux ou régionaux, ou de façon collective, vis-à-vis d'autres élèves du même niveau dans d'autres établissements | |
| | | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | Australie | 69.5 | (2.5) | 46.4 | (2.5) | 21.3 | (2.5) | 50.6 | (2.6) |
| | Autriche | 30.3 | (3.9) | 4.3 | (1.4) | 7.2 | (1.9) | 9.1 | (2.1) |
| | Belgique | 36.5 | (2.4) | 35.0 | (1.9) | 1.3 | (0.7) | 35.5 | (2.0) |
| | Canada | 65.3 | (2.0) | 51.0 | (2.4) | 23.6 | (2.1) | 53.5 | (2.3) |
| | Chili | 56.0 | (4.6) | 79.2 | (2.8) | 29.3 | (4.1) | 82.9 | (3.0) |
| | République tchèque | 61.9 | (3.5) | 61.3 | (3.5) | 32.4 | (3.4) | 63.3 | (3.4) |
| | Danemark | a | a | 38.2 | (3.5) | 31.4 | (3.4) | 45.6 | (3.6) |
| | Estonie | 26.7 | (3.2) | 52.5 | (3.4) | 25.2 | (3.2) | 57.7 | (3.5) |
| | Finlande | 12.6 | (2.6) | 29.3 | (3.4) | 17.8 | (3.1) | 38.9 | (3.6) |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 46.5 | (3.8) | 25.7 | (2.9) | 15.5 | (2.1) | 29.9 | (2.9) |
| | Grèce | 68.3 | (3.3) | 12.3 | (2.8) | 21.1 | (3.3) | 25.3 | (3.1) |
| | Hongrie | 62.0 | (4.0) | 39.6 | (3.6) | 21.0 | (3.2) | 45.5 | (3.7) |
| | Islande | 23.0 | (0.2) | 37.7 | (0.2) | 21.1 | (0.2) | 38.9 | (0.2) |
| | Irlande | 39.3 | (4.2) | 23.1 | (4.0) | 4.4 | (2.1) | 24.7 | (4.2) |
| | Israël | 35.5 | (3.3) | 33.4 | (3.4) | 19.1 | (2.9) | 42.2 | (3.3) |
| | Italie | 13.3 | (1.5) | 14.3 | (1.4) | 4.2 | (0.7) | 15.7 | (1.4) |
| | Japon | 60.0 | (3.4) | 78.4 | (3.2) | 3.6 | (1.3) | 78.8 | (3.3) |
| | Corée | 71.1 | (4.0) | 82.8 | (3.0) | 38.7 | (4.4) | 83.6 | (3.1) |
| | Luxembourg | 83.4 | (0.1) | 33.0 | (0.1) | 10.2 | (0.0) | 37.7 | (0.1) |
| | Mexique | 83.3 | (1.4) | 57.4 | (1.8) | 38.7 | (1.9) | 63.0 | (1.6) |
| | Pays-Bas | 18.8 | (3.9) | 15.8 | (3.9) | 3.7 | (2.0) | 15.9 | (3.9) |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 45.1 | (3.5) | 71.6 | (3.3) | 43.8 | (3.1) | 77.9 | (3.1) |
| | Norvège | 39.2 | (3.5) | 73.2 | (3.3) | 48.6 | (3.7) | 80.9 | (3.1) |
| | Pologne | 58.6 | (3.8) | 74.0 | (3.2) | 49.4 | (4.0) | 76.9 | (3.4) |
| | Portugal | 36.7 | (3.7) | 41.9 | (4.1) | 11.5 | (2.8) | 46.2 | (4.1) |
| | République slovaque | 60.6 | (3.5) | 53.8 | (3.7) | 26.5 | (3.2) | 58.0 | (3.6) |
| | Slovénie | 16.4 | (0.2) | 41.0 | (0.4) | 4.0 | (0.4) | 42.7 | (0.4) |
| | Espagne | 38.4 | (2.8) | 18.6 | (2.6) | 10.9 | (2.5) | 21.8 | (2.7) |
| | Suède | 11.2 | (2.5) | 87.9 | (2.5) | 20.4 | (3.1) | 89.8 | (2.2) |
| | Suisse | 45.6 | (3.5) | 25.6 | (2.9) | 12.0 | (1.8) | 28.9 | (3.0) |
| | Turquie | 90.5 | (2.3) | 71.6 | (4.1) | 70.1 | (3.5) | 80.7 | (3.3) |
| | Royaume-Uni | 34.6 | (3.5) | 66.9 | (3.1) | 28.9 | (2.9) | 70.0 | (3.0) |
| États-Unis | 53.0 | (4.0) | 85.0 | (3.1) | 57.9 | (3.2) | 87.8 | (2.7) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 46.7 | (0.6) | 47.3 | (0.5) | 23.5 | (0.5) | 51.5 | (0.5) | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 86.4 | (2.8) | 41.8 | (4.1) | 39.8 | (3.8) | 51.3 | (4.0) |
| | Argentine | 45.3 | (4.2) | 19.7 | (3.1) | 7.2 | (1.9) | 21.9 | (3.2) |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 98.9 | (0.7) | 91.8 | (2.2) | 83.2 | (3.4) | 95.4 | (1.8) |
| | Brésil | 31.3 | (2.6) | 54.8 | (2.8) | 15.7 | (2.2) | 56.5 | (2.8) |
| | Bulgarie | 88.2 | (2.8) | 64.8 | (4.8) | 56.2 | (5.0) | 69.1 | (4.7) |
| | Colombie | 64.4 | (4.2) | 82.4 | (4.0) | 17.1 | (3.3) | 88.1 | (3.1) |
| | Croatie | 62.7 | (4.2) | a | a | 28.5 | (3.6) | 28.5 | (3.6) |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 62.6 | (0.1) | 53.4 | (0.2) | 18.0 | (0.2) | 57.9 | (0.2) |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 77.2 | (3.5) | 9.8 | (2.6) | 7.2 | (2.0) | 14.2 | (3.0) |
| | Indonésie | 91.0 | (1.9) | 65.6 | (4.2) | 62.8 | (4.2) | 77.4 | (3.5) |
| | Jordanie | 85.7 | (2.7) | 57.5 | (4.1) | 27.1 | (3.8) | 61.4 | (3.9) |
| | Kazakhstan | 93.9 | (1.6) | 74.5 | (3.3) | 72.9 | (3.2) | 84.9 | (2.3) |
| | Kirghizistan | 91.1 | (2.4) | 83.9 | (2.9) | 62.5 | (4.2) | 90.1 | (2.4) |
| | Lettonie | 22.4 | (3.6) | 10.8 | (2.6) | 18.2 | (3.2) | 21.4 | (3.4) |
| | Liechtenstein | 68.1 | (0.2) | 45.7 | (0.4) | 25.7 | (0.4) | 52.6 | (0.3) |
| | Lituanie | 41.3 | (3.8) | a | a | 18.6 | (2.9) | 18.6 | (2.9) |
| | Macao (Chine) | 31.9 | (0.0) | 1.0 | (0.0) | 0.6 | (0.0) | 1.0 | (0.0) |
| | Monténégro | 86.5 | (0.4) | 35.1 | (0.7) | 26.5 | (0.5) | 38.7 | (0.7) |
| | Panama | 60.7 | (5.8) | 49.0 | (5.2) | 21.5 | (4.8) | 51.1 | (5.2) |
| | Pérou | 58.2 | (3.5) | 18.2 | (2.4) | 21.1 | (3.0) | 27.3 | (3.0) |
| | Qatar | 81.9 | (0.1) | 78.2 | (0.1) | 45.3 | (0.1) | 84.1 | (0.1) |
| | Roumanie | 72.0 | (3.6) | 70.7 | (4.0) | 47.8 | (3.8) | 81.2 | (3.2) |
| | Fédération de Russie | 68.9 | (3.2) | 76.9 | (2.5) | 51.2 | (3.1) | 84.3 | (2.3) |
| | Serbie | 93.1 | (2.1) | 27.4 | (3.8) | 35.6 | (3.8) | 47.4 | (3.8) |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 69.8 | (3.5) | 39.5 | (3.6) | 28.1 | (3.3) | 46.5 | (3.5) |
| | Singapour | 87.6 | (0.3) | 68.0 | (0.4) | 31.4 | (0.7) | 72.3 | (0.3) |
| | Taipei chinois | 48.6 | (4.5) | 27.0 | (3.5) | 16.1 | (2.8) | 30.5 | (3.6) |
| | Thaïlande | 64.6 | (4.2) | 54.2 | (4.2) | 44.9 | (3.9) | 63.5 | (3.7) |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | 78.3 | (0.3) | 32.7 | (0.3) | 25.6 | (0.3) | 42.0 | (0.3) |
| | Tunisie | 89.5 | (2.5) | 36.1 | (4.2) | 41.5 | (3.8) | 52.8 | (3.7) |
| | Uruguay | 31.3 | (2.9) | 12.6 | (2.0) | 4.6 | (1.7) | 15.7 | (2.3) |

[Partie 1/1]

Méthodes utilisées par les établissements pour évaluer les pratiques des enseignants

Tableau IV.3.15 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement utilisant les méthodes suivantes pour évaluer les pratiques des enseignants dans la langue d'enseignement : | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|
| | | Examens ou évaluations des élèves | | Revue des enseignants par des pairs (programmes de cours, outils d'évaluations, cours) | | Observations des cours par le chef d'établissement ou des enseignants expérimentés | | Observations des cours par un inspecteur ou un tiers extérieur à l'établissement | |
| | | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| OCDE | Australie | 58.2 | (2.5) | 65.2 | (2.8) | 62.3 | (2.8) | 5.9 | (1.4) |
| | Autriche | 82.1 | (3.0) | 83.0 | (2.9) | 86.1 | (3.0) | 41.7 | (3.8) |
| | Belgique | 36.8 | (3.4) | 65.3 | (3.1) | 68.7 | (2.8) | 50.0 | (3.2) |
| | Canada | a | a | a | a | 81.6 | (1.6) | 13.2 | (1.5) |
| | Chili | 72.1 | (3.7) | 82.0 | (3.1) | 72.3 | (3.4) | 20.7 | (3.6) |
| | République tchèque | 71.4 | (3.1) | 57.1 | (3.4) | 96.0 | (1.4) | 29.4 | (3.2) |
| | Danemark | 40.8 | (3.1) | 32.5 | (3.3) | 69.3 | (3.0) | 34.3 | (3.2) |
| | Estonie | 63.7 | (3.2) | 56.4 | (3.0) | 91.0 | (2.4) | 16.1 | (2.4) |
| | Finlande | 18.2 | (3.1) | 19.1 | (2.9) | 23.2 | (3.1) | 2.0 | (1.1) |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 63.0 | (3.6) | 22.5 | (3.0) | 72.2 | (3.0) | 27.2 | (2.8) |
| | Grèce | 26.6 | (3.3) | 31.2 | (4.3) | 15.3 | (2.9) | 26.4 | (3.5) |
| | Hongrie | 63.8 | (3.9) | 75.2 | (3.4) | 96.2 | (1.7) | 20.8 | (3.5) |
| | Islande | 52.3 | (0.3) | 18.9 | (0.2) | 53.4 | (0.3) | 5.3 | (0.1) |
| | Irlande | 51.9 | (5.0) | 37.2 | (4.7) | 18.0 | (3.7) | 42.7 | (4.9) |
| | Israël | 91.2 | (2.3) | 52.4 | (3.6) | 82.4 | (3.0) | 46.7 | (3.8) |
| | Italie | 48.1 | (1.9) | 86.2 | (1.4) | 20.5 | (1.4) | 0.9 | (0.3) |
| | Japon | 52.0 | (3.6) | 43.1 | (3.8) | 85.8 | (2.7) | 23.2 | (2.7) |
| | Corée | 76.7 | (3.9) | 88.2 | (2.9) | 89.5 | (2.5) | 62.5 | (4.0) |
| | Luxembourg | 49.3 | (0.1) | 38.0 | (0.1) | 53.9 | (0.1) | 10.0 | (0.1) |
| | Mexique | 82.6 | (1.2) | 79.2 | (1.5) | 79.1 | (1.3) | 48.4 | (1.7) |
| | Pays-Bas | 58.5 | (4.2) | 49.0 | (4.9) | 71.0 | (4.3) | 33.1 | (3.3) |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 67.6 | (3.6) | 89.5 | (2.1) | 95.5 | (1.5) | 51.2 | (3.8) |
| | Norvège | 40.1 | (3.0) | 45.3 | (3.5) | 40.4 | (3.2) | 13.3 | (2.4) |
| | Pologne | 97.0 | (1.4) | 92.3 | (1.7) | 97.4 | (1.2) | 20.0 | (3.0) |
| | Portugal | 49.6 | (3.5) | 79.6 | (2.9) | 20.6 | (2.9) | 1.6 | (0.8) |
| | République slovaque | 75.5 | (3.8) | 90.0 | (2.5) | 98.8 | (0.8) | 30.6 | (3.7) |
| | Slovénie | 41.2 | (0.4) | 51.5 | (0.4) | 90.7 | (0.2) | 3.6 | (0.1) |
| | Espagne | 50.5 | (2.4) | 26.7 | (2.7) | 13.1 | (1.9) | 25.4 | (2.4) |
| | Suède | 30.2 | (3.6) | 14.9 | (2.7) | 63.5 | (3.7) | 23.7 | (3.4) |
| | Suisse | 22.6 | (2.5) | 58.0 | (3.3) | 83.1 | (1.9) | 37.1 | (3.1) |
| | Turquie | 84.3 | (2.4) | 46.3 | (4.2) | 87.8 | (2.7) | 47.0 | (4.1) |
| | Royaume-Uni | 84.7 | (2.6) | 86.9 | (2.5) | 98.3 | (0.9) | 66.3 | (3.3) |
| États-Unis | 80.8 | (3.4) | 55.9 | (3.9) | 98.0 | (1.2) | 53.2 | (4.0) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 58.9 | (0.5) | 56.8 | (0.5) | 68.9 | (0.4) | 28.3 | (0.5) | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 96.6 | (1.3) | 95.7 | (1.6) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 81.5 | (2.9) |
| | Argentine | 72.1 | (3.5) | 63.6 | (3.9) | 86.3 | (2.6) | 31.0 | (4.2) |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 98.2 | (1.2) | 98.7 | (0.8) | 99.1 | (0.8) | 95.0 | (1.9) |
| | Brésil | 67.1 | (2.6) | 77.5 | (2.2) | 45.3 | (2.7) | 17.3 | (2.1) |
| | Bulgarie | 89.2 | (3.2) | 21.0 | (3.2) | 98.8 | (1.0) | 64.6 | (5.2) |
| | Colombie | 65.4 | (4.0) | 64.5 | (3.6) | 46.5 | (4.0) | 7.3 | (2.4) |
| | Croatie | 64.0 | (4.2) | 56.8 | (4.2) | 91.3 | (2.2) | 50.9 | (4.0) |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 87.3 | (0.2) | 96.8 | (0.1) | 94.6 | (0.1) | 79.4 | (0.2) |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 80.4 | (3.1) | 81.5 | (3.4) | 97.3 | (1.3) | 31.1 | (3.4) |
| | Indonésie | 86.3 | (3.0) | 90.6 | (2.6) | 94.8 | (1.9) | 83.0 | (3.3) |
| | Jordanie | 93.6 | (1.8) | 94.0 | (2.0) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 99.4 | (0.6) |
| | Kazakhstan | 98.2 | (1.1) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 87.9 | (2.3) |
| | Kirghizistan | 97.5 | (1.2) | 97.7 | (1.1) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 95.0 | (1.8) |
| | Lettonie | 71.1 | (3.4) | 93.3 | (2.1) | 94.7 | (1.8) | 35.4 | (3.4) |
| | Liechtenstein | 11.1 | (0.4) | 34.8 | (0.5) | 5.6 | (0.0) | 82.0 | (0.4) |
| | Lituanie | 77.4 | (3.1) | 71.9 | (3.5) | 97.3 | (1.3) | 37.0 | (3.9) |
| | Macao (Chine) | 66.8 | (0.0) | 96.7 | (0.0) | 96.8 | (0.0) | 52.8 | (0.0) |
| | Monténégro | 63.1 | (1.1) | 67.2 | (1.2) | 98.4 | (0.1) | 74.9 | (1.3) |
| | Panama | 58.8 | (5.0) | 86.9 | (3.2) | 84.3 | (3.9) | 40.6 | (4.8) |
| | Pérou | 75.1 | (2.9) | 59.2 | (3.5) | 82.4 | (2.7) | 48.5 | (3.5) |
| | Qatar | 88.7 | (0.1) | 94.0 | (0.1) | 97.9 | (0.0) | 86.4 | (0.1) |
| | Roumanie | 91.5 | (2.3) | 89.2 | (2.4) | 94.7 | (1.8) | 80.8 | (3.1) |
| | Fédération de Russie | 98.5 | (0.6) | 96.4 | (1.2) | 99.7 | (0.3) | 72.1 | (3.6) |
| | Serbie | 59.2 | (4.3) | 59.9 | (4.4) | 80.8 | (3.3) | 59.0 | (3.2) |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 82.6 | (3.0) | 89.0 | (2.4) | 99.4 | (0.6) | 87.9 | (2.2) |
| | Singapour | 98.7 | (0.0) | 76.8 | (0.3) | 97.6 | (0.1) | 18.0 | (1.1) |
| | Taipei chinois | 71.9 | (3.7) | 48.5 | (3.7) | 65.9 | (3.8) | 19.5 | (3.3) |
| | Thaïlande | 86.8 | (2.6) | 92.6 | (2.3) | 89.8 | (2.6) | 50.9 | (3.6) |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | 78.7 | (0.3) | 73.9 | (0.3) | 81.5 | (0.2) | 18.6 | (0.2) |
| | Tunisie | 85.9 | (2.8) | 62.4 | (4.3) | 80.5 | (3.7) | 95.6 | (1.4) |
| Uruguay | 31.9 | (2.9) | 63.4 | (2.8) | 86.0 | (2.2) | 78.4 | (2.4) | |

[Partie 1/1]

Temps d'apprentissage des élèves au sein des établissements

Tableau IV.3.16a Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Programme normal de cours dans la langue d'enseignement au sein des établissements | | | | | | Programme normal de cours en mathématiques au sein des établissements | | | | | | Programme normal de cours en sciences au sein des établissements | | | | | | Programme normal de cours en mathématiques et en sciences au sein des établissements | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|---|--------------|------------------------------------|-------------|---|--------------|--|-------|------------------------------------|-------|---|-------|--|-------|------------------------------------|-------|---|-------|
| | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves par semaine (minutes) | | Variation du temps d'apprentissage | | Variation de la répartition du temps d'apprentissage au sein des établissements | | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves par semaine (minutes) | | Variation du temps d'apprentissage | | Variation de la répartition du temps d'apprentissage au sein des établissements | | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves par semaine (minutes) | | Variation du temps d'apprentissage | | Variation de la répartition du temps d'apprentissage au sein des établissements | | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves par semaine (minutes) | | Variation du temps d'apprentissage | | Variation de la répartition du temps d'apprentissage au sein des établissements | |
| | Moyenne | | Écart type | | Proportion de variance de l'indice au niveau inter-établissements | | Moyenne | | Écart type | | Proportion de variance de l'indice au niveau inter-établissements | | Moyenne | | Écart type | | Proportion de variance de l'indice au niveau inter-établissements | | Moyenne | | Écart type | | Proportion de variance de l'indice au niveau inter-établissements | |
| | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. | Er.T. |
| OCDE | Australie | 242.9 (1.9) | 70.5 (2.3) | 0.19 | 245.6 (1.9) | 78.8 (2.4) | 0.15 | 219.0 (2.7) | 106.6 (2.6) | 0.14 | 440.9 (4.1) | 165.0 (3.3) | 0.38 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Autriche | 140.8 (1.6) | 48.0 (1.9) | 0.53 | 154.8 (2.4) | 70.2 (1.9) | 0.45 | 194.6 (6.4) | 146.0 (7.4) | 0.46 | 346.0 (6.9) | 169.8 (6.7) | 0.45 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Belgique | 216.0 (1.8) | 58.1 (2.1) | 0.27 | 210.2 (1.8) | 73.9 (1.7) | 0.27 | 185.2 (2.8) | 111.0 (2.6) | 0.31 | 377.7 (3.8) | 162.2 (2.9) | 0.31 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Canada | 326.4 (2.8) | 123.6 (2.3) | 0.32 | 322.6 (2.7) | 118.7 (2.1) | 0.31 | 317.5 (2.9) | 125.9 (2.0) | 0.35 | 632.9 (5.4) | 230.6 (3.8) | 0.33 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Chili | 312.7 (4.9) | 144.6 (4.3) | 0.19 | 316.5 (5.2) | 146.4 (4.2) | 0.21 | 291.3 (4.8) | 160.4 (3.7) | 0.15 | 588.0 (8.0) | 270.1 (6.3) | 0.35 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | République tchèque | 181.2 (1.5) | 39.0 (1.1) | 0.62 | 187.0 (2.0) | 42.4 (1.2) | 0.65 | 237.5 (5.0) | 128.0 (2.8) | 0.43 | 409.6 (5.5) | 149.4 (3.8) | 0.45 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Danemark | 312.1 (3.4) | 99.3 (3.4) | 0.21 | 216.5 (2.9) | 77.3 (3.3) | 0.25 | 173.5 (2.5) | 79.2 (3.1) | 0.28 | 376.2 (4.3) | 133.2 (4.9) | 0.24 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Estonie | 201.9 (1.3) | 38.8 (1.5) | 0.25 | 225.8 (1.2) | 29.5 (1.4) | 0.42 | 193.5 (2.9) | 105.4 (1.5) | 0.13 | 416.6 (3.4) | 113.9 (1.7) | 0.14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Finlande | 150.3 (2.0) | 36.5 (1.5) | 0.57 | 171.7 (2.1) | 38.6 (2.0) | 0.47 | 194.4 (3.2) | 76.5 (3.2) | 0.28 | 364.5 (4.7) | 94.0 (5.4) | 0.43 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | France | 229.9 (2.1) | 74.4 (2.1) | 0.12 | 210.8 (1.9) | 68.9 (2.1) | 0.12 | 189.6 (3.3) | 111.2 (2.3) | 0.28 | 383.4 (4.6) | 158.1 (2.7) | 0.19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Allemagne | 184.4 (1.7) | 60.7 (4.0) | 0.24 | 191.5 (2.2) | 73.5 (4.9) | 0.29 | 239.3 (3.1) | 90.2 (2.8) | 0.40 | 418.4 (4.9) | 136.3 (6.3) | 0.40 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Grèce | 195.5 (2.3) | 81.4 (3.3) | 0.18 | 196.5 (1.9) | 48.5 (3.0) | 0.23 | 214.6 (2.0) | 55.9 (2.7) | 0.27 | 409.2 (3.2) | 91.1 (5.1) | 0.26 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hongrie | 173.5 (2.1) | 74.2 (3.9) | 0.10 | 156.0 (2.2) | 58.5 (3.0) | 0.17 | 157.3 (3.2) | 90.1 (2.7) | 0.21 | 303.3 (4.7) | 122.6 (3.9) | 0.22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Islande | 233.2 (1.0) | 65.5 (2.0) | 0.20 | 238.7 (0.9) | 67.2 (1.7) | 0.16 | 145.1 (1.0) | 69.3 (1.5) | 0.18 | 376.6 (1.7) | 113.8 (2.8) | 0.15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Irlande | 179.9 (1.4) | 33.4 (0.8) | 0.27 | 185.9 (1.3) | 33.9 (0.9) | 0.18 | 146.8 (1.4) | 44.6 (1.3) | 0.12 | 303.8 (3.1) | 86.4 (1.7) | 0.15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Israël | 216.6 (4.8) | 128.1 (6.0) | 0.19 | 261.5 (3.7) | 126.4 (4.4) | 0.13 | 203.2 (4.8) | 148.1 (4.2) | 0.20 | 417.5 (6.1) | 216.5 (6.5) | 0.17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Italie | 284.5 (1.6) | 78.0 (1.8) | 0.66 | 228.4 (1.2) | 56.6 (1.3) | 0.62 | 158.4 (2.3) | 93.2 (2.2) | 0.62 | 381.8 (3.1) | 129.0 (3.2) | 0.54 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Japon | 211.3 (2.7) | 61.5 (2.3) | 0.67 | 234.5 (3.3) | 79.3 (3.0) | 0.79 | 148.0 (2.0) | 52.3 (1.8) | 0.57 | 380.7 (3.8) | 110.1 (3.5) | 0.75 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Corée | 212.0 (3.7) | 44.1 (7.1) | 1.00 | 217.4 (3.8) | 46.6 (6.3) | 0.98 | 179.7 (4.4) | 55.3 (12.1) | 0.99 | 397.1 (6.8) | 84.0 (13.2) | 0.99 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Luxembourg | 193.5 (0.9) | 70.2 (2.8) | 0.37 | 203.7 (0.7) | 56.0 (1.4) | 0.22 | 168.0 (1.4) | 125.5 (2.3) | 0.36 | 366.9 (1.7) | 142.5 (2.4) | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Mexique | 236.3 (2.1) | 100.2 (1.6) | 0.18 | 255.6 (2.1) | 94.6 (1.6) | 0.22 | 251.0 (1.6) | 119.1 (1.9) | 0.23 | 478.0 (2.4) | 185.4 (2.9) | 0.22 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pays-Bas | 161.7 (1.8) | 40.0 (1.2) | 0.29 | 165.7 (1.4) | 41.3 (2.0) | 0.20 | 217.2 (4.4) | 123.4 (3.4) | 0.19 | 318.7 (5.1) | 153.9 (3.2) | 0.18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 243.4 (1.3) | 39.9 (2.0) | 0.28 | 241.7 (1.5) | 42.6 (1.8) | 0.28 | 243.9 (2.4) | 96.2 (3.2) | 0.11 | 477.5 (3.5) | 123.2 (3.1) | 0.17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Norvège | 240.0 (0.0) | 0.0 (0.0) | c | 180.0 (0.0) | 0.0 (0.0) | c | 120.0 (0.0) | 0.0 (0.0) | c | 300.0 (0.0) | 0.0 (0.0) | c | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pologne | 229.0 (1.3) | 21.6 (1.4) | 0.71 | 204.2 (1.6) | 27.4 (0.8) | 0.77 | 188.1 (2.7) | 42.0 (2.2) | 0.86 | 392.1 (3.3) | 51.5 (2.6) | 0.80 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Portugal | 225.3 (2.4) | 108.3 (3.4) | 0.13 | 263.4 (2.7) | 109.6 (3.1) | 0.12 | 229.8 (5.5) | 165.2 (4.8) | 0.49 | 428.7 (5.8) | 225.3 (4.0) | 0.15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | République slovaque | 176.3 (1.8) | 49.1 (1.2) | 0.87 | 169.4 (2.7) | 64.6 (1.9) | 0.90 | 215.8 (3.6) | 114.3 (3.4) | 0.75 | 374.4 (4.6) | 160.7 (4.0) | 0.78 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Slovénie | 175.6 (0.5) | 33.9 (2.5) | 0.38 | 163.3 (0.4) | 32.1 (2.1) | 0.43 | 200.1 (1.3) | 94.3 (2.0) | 0.31 | 355.1 (1.5) | 112.7 (2.3) | 0.35 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Espagne | 200.5 (1.0) | 46.6 (1.4) | 0.32 | 206.5 (0.8) | 44.7 (1.4) | 0.27 | 216.8 (2.1) | 103.2 (2.0) | 0.20 | 394.7 (2.3) | 137.9 (2.4) | 0.20 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Suède | 184.6 (3.4) | 86.7 (4.0) | 0.19 | 191.7 (3.7) | 88.5 (5.4) | 0.22 | 192.5 (3.3) | 86.0 (4.3) | 0.29 | 371.7 (5.5) | 149.2 (10.3) | 0.24 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Suisse | 201.3 (1.6) | 56.1 (1.7) | 0.42 | 207.0 (1.8) | 59.4 (1.8) | 0.43 | 181.5 (3.1) | 100.5 (2.2) | 0.41 | 374.0 (3.8) | 129.4 (2.5) | 0.37 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Turquie | 236.7 (2.2) | 80.8 (2.0) | 0.20 | 182.8 (2.4) | 81.8 (1.9) | 0.26 | 128.9 (5.3) | 137.9 (5.5) | 0.26 | 307.6 (6.7) | 183.6 (6.6) | 0.31 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Royaume-Uni | 219.4 (2.3) | 56.7 (2.2) | 0.29 | 212.5 (2.3) | 58.3 (3.0) | 0.35 | 280.4 (2.4) | 90.2 (2.2) | 0.18 | 480.0 (3.8) | 130.9 (4.2) | 0.21 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | États-Unis | 257.7 (3.2) | 117.6 (4.6) | 0.18 | 258.3 (3.3) | 115.0 (4.7) | 0.18 | 258.3 (3.1) | 123.3 (5.1) | 0.15 | 509.1 (5.4) | 212.7 (7.1) | 0.15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 217.2 (0.4) | 66.7 (0.5) | 0.35 | 214.1 (0.4) | 66.2 (0.5) | 0.36 | 202.4 (0.6) | 99.1 (0.6) | 0.34 | 401.6 (0.8) | 142.2 (0.8) | 0.35 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 208.9 (2.0) | 70.1 (4.4) | 0.14 | 193.1 (2.0) | 72.4 (4.4) | 0.06 | 240.2 (4.4) | 143.5 (4.5) | 0.10 | 425.8 (5.1) | 174.7 (5.5) | 0.08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Argentine | 293.1 (6.9) | 163.4 (5.0) | 0.40 | 354.6 (7.4) | 181.4 (3.4) | 0.33 | 341.5 (8.9) | 207.5 (5.1) | 0.32 | 558.5 (12.2) | 319.6 (8.3) | 0.44 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 169.2 (3.8) | 86.4 (3.2) | 0.27 | 220.0 (3.5) | 91.2 (2.7) | 0.29 | 310.6 (3.8) | 95.1 (2.6) | 0.19 | 529.0 (5.1) | 135.5 (7.7) | 0.24 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Brésil | 216.7 (1.1) | 47.3 (0.9) | 0.38 | 213.9 (1.1) | 47.6 (0.8) | 0.40 | 169.9 (2.1) | 70.6 (0.9) | 0.39 | 377.3 (3.1) | 106.4 (1.4) | 0.42 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Bulgarie | 144.5 (2.0) | 49.8 (2.1) | 0.33 | 143.3 (2.9) | 50.1 (2.9) | 0.41 | 254.6 (3.2) | 76.5 (3.8) | 0.29 | 392.6 (5.0) | 103.6 (5.3) | 0.30 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Colombie | 218.0 (3.2) | 91.9 (2.7) | 0.15 | 239.8 (3.4) | 110.9 (4.4) | 0.14 | 197.5 (4.0) | 107.6 (3.4) | 0.23 | 425.4 (6.0) | 189.3 (5.8) | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Croatie | 166.0 (2.0) | 38.6 (2.0) | 0.41 | 149.3 (2.1) | 46.5 (1.1) | 0.44 | 155.6 (4.6) | 116.0 (2.4) | 0.50 | 298.6 (5.4) | 141.9 (2.9) | 0.50 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 251.0 (1.3) | 82.3 (2.0) | 0.33 | 278.5 (1.4) | 102.8 (2.1) | 0.25 | 303.8 (2.4) | 156.8 (2.7) | 0.39 | 536.4 (2.9) | 216.3 (3.4) | 0.39 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 274.3 (2.5) | 67.1 (1.8) | 0.16 | 269.0 (2.6) | 77.5 (1.6) | 0.15 | 301.8 (4.7) | 157.0 (3.2) | 0.17 | 444.2 (5.2) | 221.1 (3.8) | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Indonésie | 199.2 (4.8) | 142.6 (5.2) | 0.18 | 238.5 (5.2) | 161.9 (6.1) | 0.37 | 239.3 (7.9) | 185.6 (6.1) | 0.40 | 466.0 (10.7) | 303.1 (8.9) | 0.19 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Jordanie | 269.5 (1.3) | 44.0 (2.1) | 0.16 | 223.5 (1.2) | 37.8 (1.9) | 0.11 | 300.4 (2.3) | 81.5 (1.8) | 0.22 | 521.8 (2.8) | 99.7 (3.0) | 0.17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Kazakhstan | 198.3 (4.6) | 72.6 (16.3) | 0.53 | 174.0 (2.9) | 55.2 (2.9) | 0.40 | 289.9 (3.9) | 77.3 (6.6) | 0.42 | 461.0 (5.7) | 108.1 (7.3) | 0.43 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Kirghizistan | 216.3 (3.6) | 100.6 (3.9) | 0.18 | 231.4 (4.1) | 110.6 (3.9) | 0.20 | 234.8 (5.1) | 131.4 (4.5) | 0.42 | 428.3 (8.1) | 201.6 (6.8) | 0.42 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lettonie | 163.6 (1.8) | 49.4 (1.0) | 0.20 | 221.2 (2.0) | 43.0 (3.0) | 0.18 | 265.4 (2.8) | 105.3 (2.6) | 0.09 | 481.1 (3.6) | 122.3 (3.3) | 0.12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Liechtenstein | 205.0 (1.8) | 45.6 (3.9) | 0.31 | 222.2 (2.5) | 52.0 (4.4) | 0.41 | 177.3 (5.2) | 87.0 (6.9) | 0.07 | 395.6 (5.8) | 112.5 (10.1) | 0.16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Lituanie | 206.8 (2.8) | 73.9 (4.6) | 0.09 | 179.1 (2.6) | 75.0 (6.1) | 0.29 | 213.1 (4.3) | 121.1 (7.1) | 0.19 | 378.3 (4.2) | 142.3 (6.1) | 0.18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Macao (Chine) | 265.1 (0.1) | 36.3 (0.1) | 0.77 | 275.8 (0.1) | 35.5 (0.1) | 0.77 | 259.6 (0.5) | 96.1 (0.3) | 0.42 | 503.2 (0.6) | 132.7 (0.3) | 0.40 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Monténégro | 158.5 (0.3) | 24.3 (0.1) | 0.47 | 155.4 (0.3) | 24.1 (0.1) | 0.50 | 134.7 (1.7) | 74.8 (1.2) | 0.35 | 275.9 (1.5) | 88.2 (1.3) | 0.35 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Panama | 191.6 (2.4) | 65.7 (5.2) | 0.14 | 205.4 (3.0) | 70.9 (5.7) | 0.13 | 225.8 (10.7) | 142.9 (9.6) | 0.29 | 374.3 (12.7) | 196.7 (10.0) | 0.26 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Pérou | 282.8 (5.2) | 161.9 (5.3) | 0.18 | 295.6 (4.4) | 160.2 (4.1) | 0.23 | 234.1 (4.4) | 152.8 (5.7) | 0.38 | 502.5 (7.0) | 268.3 (7.5) | 0.40 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Qatar | 238.8 (0.9) | 93.3 (1.7) | 0.20 | 256.6 (1.2) | 110.0 (2.1) | 0.38 | 271.8 (1.5) | 141.8 (2.2) | 0.23 | 509.9 (2.5) | 228.2 (3.4) | 0.26 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Roumanie | 184.3 (2.0) | 54.8 (2.8) | 0.44 | 142.3 (2.8) | 64.0 (1.9) | 0.44 | 150.5 (3.6) | 85.4 (2.3) | 0.33 | 251.3 (3.6) | 111.7 (2.8) | 0.41 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Fédération de Russie | 237.8 (3.2) | 61.8 (3.7) | 0.41 | 204.9 (2.8) | 61.3 (1.9) | 0.40 | 278.4 (5.1) | 151.6 (4.3) | 0.38 | 458.4 (7.7) | 188.6 (4.2) | 0.40 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Serbie | 144.8 (0.6) | 30.2 (0.7) | 0.48 | 154.8 (1.2) | 35.2 (0.7) | 0.61 | 228.9 (5.1) | 159.9 (4.4) | 0.37 | 357.2 (5.2) | 175.2 (4.4) | 0.39 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 256.1 (3.0) | 94.2 (2.8) | 0.48 | 274.1 (3.5) | 102.2 (3.4) | 0.49 | 201.9 (7.2) | 118.6 (4.2) | 0.34 | 375.6 (6.7) | 171.0 (6.2) | 0.39 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Singapour | 283.2 (2.1) | 141.1 (2.6) | 0.18 | 343.5 (2.1) | 171.8 (2.1) | 0.36 | 345.1 (2.8) | 181.9 (2.6) | 0.34 | 660.2 (4.4) | 302.2 (4.0) | 0.36 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Taipei chinois | 249.3 (2.9) | 80.9 (2.0) | 0.47 | 231.8 (3.7) | 85.7 (2.1) | 0.51 | 200.1 (3.7) | 113.9 (3.8) | 0.48 | 414.0 (6.0) | 183.4 (4.7) | 0.52 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Thaïlande | 148.8 (1.7) | 54.5 (1.1) | 0.69 | 207.3 (3.1) | 86.2 (1.6) | 0.43 | 266.6 (6.1) | 175.1 (3.9) | 0.26 | 459.7 (8.1) | 243.9 (5.0) | 0.31 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | 226.7 (1.8) | 104.4 (2.5) | 0.18 | 232.3 (1.9) | 107.1 (3.0) | 0.17 | 235.0 (2.5) | 154.5 (2.6) | 0.16 | 442.4 (3.6) | 218.7 (4.4) | 0.16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Tunisie | 272.9 (0.2) | 10.5 (0.5) | 0.33 | 220.8 (0.3) | 15.3 (0.9) | 0.04 | 230.9 (1.8) | 68.1 (1.2) | 0.67 | 451.8 (1.9) | 76.3 (1.9) | 0.56 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 184.3 (1.5) | 66.2 (2.5) | 0.25 | 191.6 (1.7) | 67.8 (3.7) | 0.26 | 319.9 (3.6) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



[Partie 1/1]

Temps d'apprentissage des élèves au sein des établissements dans les premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire
Tableau IV.3.166 *Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves*

| | Premier cycle du secondaire (CITE 2) | | | | | | Deuxième cycle du secondaire (CITE 3) | | | | | | Différence entre les premier et deuxième cycles du secondaire en termes de temps d'apprentissage des élèves par semaine (minutes) | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------------|---|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|
| | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves par semaine (minutes) | | | | | | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves par semaine (minutes) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Programme normal de cours dans la langue d'enseignement au sein des établissements | | Programme normal de cours en mathématiques au sein des établissements | | Programme normal de cours en sciences au sein des établissements | | Programme normal de cours dans la langue d'enseignement au sein des établissements | | Programme normal de cours en mathématiques au sein des établissements | | Programme normal de cours en sciences au sein des établissements | | Programme normal de cours dans la langue d'enseignement au sein des établissements | | Programme normal de cours en mathématiques au sein des établissements | | Programme normal de cours en sciences au sein des établissements | |
| | Moyenne | Er. T. | Moyenne | Er. T. | Moyenne | Er. T. | Moyenne | Er. T. | Moyenne | Er. T. | Moyenne | Er. T. | Moyenne | Er. T. | Moyenne | Er. T. | Moyenne | Er. T. |
| OCDE | 237.2 (2.1) | 238.1 (2.1) | 218.5 (2.5) | 236.3 (2.8) | 246.8 (2.9) | 222.4 (7.3) | 0.9 (2.9) | -8.7 (3.2) | 142.9 (7.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 194.3 (3.0) | 192.4 (4.4) | 331.4 (13.3) | 138.5 (1.6) | 153.2 (2.4) | 188.5 (6.4) | 55.9 (3.5) | 39.2 (5.1) | 142.9 (14.3) | | | | | | | | | |
| Autriche | 239.4 (7.2) | 214.7 (6.3) | 131.4 (6.4) | 211.1 (1.4) | 209.4 (1.7) | 187.6 (2.9) | 28.3 (7.2) | 5.4 (6.3) | -56.1 (6.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique | 340.8 (4.9) | 301.4 (4.3) | 267.1 (3.9) | 324.5 (3.1) | 326.3 (3.1) | 326.1 (3.2) | 16.3 (5.7) | -24.8 (5.4) | -59.0 (5.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 301.8 (20.0) | 298.5 (16.8) | 255.4 (20.6) | 313.1 (5.0) | 317.1 (5.3) | 292.5 (4.8) | -11.2 (20.5) | -18.6 (17.5) | -37.1 (21.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Chili | 202.7 (2.0) | 205.1 (2.0) | 251.2 (5.2) | 157.4 (1.6) | 166.9 (3.3) | 222.7 (8.8) | 45.3 (2.5) | 38.2 (3.7) | 28.5 (10.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| République tchèque | 312.8 (3.4) | 216.3 (2.9) | 173.2 (2.5) | 208.2 (18.9) | 215.9 (8.7) | c c | 104.6 (19.2) | 0.4 (9.4) | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Danemark | 202.0 (1.3) | 226.4 (1.2) | 193.0 (3.0) | 195.9 (9.1) | 191.5 (9.5) | 208.5 (17.5) | 6.0 (9.3) | 34.9 (9.4) | -15.5 (17.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| Estonie | 150.2 (2.0) | 171.5 (2.0) | 194.4 (3.2) | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Finlande | 231.7 (3.4) | 212.4 (2.4) | 142.1 (4.0) | 229.8 (2.4) | 210.6 (2.5) | 214.9 (4.9) | 2.0 (4.0) | 1.8 (3.4) | -72.8 (6.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| France | 185.3 (1.6) | 192.3 (2.0) | 239.8 (3.1) | 155.8 (14.9) | 164.2 (29.1) | 210.9 (21.6) | 29.5 (14.9) | 28.1 (29.0) | 28.9 (21.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne | 193.6 (18.6) | 176.6 (6.5) | 186.8 (11.5) | 195.5 (2.2) | 197.8 (2.0) | 216.4 (1.9) | -2.0 (18.9) | -21.1 (6.8) | -29.6 (11.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Grèce | 174.6 (5.8) | 166.0 (6.5) | 161.3 (8.6) | 173.8 (2.3) | 155.5 (2.2) | 157.0 (3.4) | 0.8 (6.2) | 10.4 (6.6) | 4.2 (8.9) | | | | | | | | | |
| Hongrie | 234.0 (1.0) | 238.7 (0.9) | 144.0 (1.0) | 191.0 (4.2) | 237.5 (7.8) | 217.6 (12.8) | 43.0 (4.3) | 1.2 (7.9) | -73.7 (12.9) | | | | | | | | | |
| Islande | 185.3 (1.5) | 192.8 (1.3) | 153.9 (1.2) | 171.3 (2.5) | 175.1 (2.5) | 134.1 (3.0) | 14.0 (2.8) | 17.7 (2.7) | 19.9 (3.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Irlande | 189.9 (5.4) | 255.9 (4.6) | 190.4 (5.8) | 218.5 (5.4) | 256.9 (3.9) | 204.4 (5.2) | -28.6 (7.2) | -1.0 (5.9) | -14.0 (7.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Israël | 459.8 (33.1) | 290.4 (22.5) | 141.6 (25.4) | 282.7 (1.6) | 227.5 (1.3) | 158.7 (2.3) | 177.1 (33.1) | 62.9 (22.9) | -17.1 (25.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Italie | c c | c c | c c | 211.3 (2.7) | 234.5 (3.3) | 148.0 (2.0) | c c | c c | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Japon | 186.1 (7.1) | 169.3 (6.6) | 181.4 (2.9) | 213.1 (3.7) | 219.5 (4.0) | 179.6 (4.6) | -27.0 (8.1) | -50.3 (7.7) | 1.8 (5.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| Corée | 201.7 (1.3) | 214.0 (0.9) | 139.4 (1.6) | 180.3 (1.1) | 187.5 (0.8) | 214.4 (2.4) | 21.4 (1.7) | 26.5 (1.2) | -75.1 (2.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| Luxembourg | 232.3 (2.2) | 242.0 (2.2) | 257.6 (2.7) | 229.0 (1.8) | 253.3 (1.8) | 239.2 (1.8) | 3.3 (2.8) | -11.2 (3.2) | 18.4 (3.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| Mexique | 166.3 (2.0) | 168.2 (1.6) | 190.1 (3.7) | 149.4 (2.6) | 159.5 (2.2) | 294.6 (7.9) | 16.9 (3.3) | 8.6 (2.7) | 104.4 (8.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| Pays-Bas | 227.2 (3.3) | 225.8 (3.1) | 215.2 (3.2) | 244.3 (1.4) | 242.6 (1.5) | 245.5 (2.5) | -17.1 (3.2) | -16.8 (2.8) | -30.3 (3.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 240.0 (0.0) | 180.0 (0.0) | 120.0 (0.0) | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Norvège | 229.1 (0.3) | 204.3 (1.6) | 187.4 (2.8) | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Pologne | 244.5 (5.0) | 255.6 (5.2) | 133.9 (3.2) | 210.6 (2.5) | 269.6 (2.3) | 350.5 (7.4) | 33.9 (5.8) | -14.0 (5.7) | 216.6 (8.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | 230.2 (1.6) | 231.7 (2.1) | 250.0 (2.5) | 142.9 (1.8) | 131.0 (3.2) | 193.7 (5.5) | 87.4 (2.4) | 100.7 (3.9) | 56.4 (6.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| République slovaque | 208.1 (4.4) | 179.0 (3.2) | 201.2 (17.4) | 174.7 (0.4) | 162.8 (0.3) | 200.0 (1.3) | 33.3 (4.5) | 16.3 (3.2) | 1.2 (17.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Slovenie | 200.6 (1.0) | 206.5 (0.8) | 216.8 (2.1) | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Espagne | 183.8 (3.4) | 188.7 (3.4) | 190.0 (3.2) | 169.3 (10.4) | 201.1 (32.1) | 179.6 (21.7) | 14.5 (11.3) | -12.4 (32.2) | 10.4 (22.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| Suède | 206.3 (1.5) | 216.8 (1.6) | 176.1 (2.6) | 181.1 (5.3) | 167.5 (5.3) | 207.9 (10.0) | 25.3 (5.5) | 49.3 (5.8) | -31.8 (10.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Suisse | c c | c c | c c | 237.6 (2.2) | 183.4 (2.5) | 127.7 (5.5) | c c | c c | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Turquie | c c | c c | c c | 218.5 (2.2) | 211.6 (2.4) | 280.1 (2.5) | c c | c c | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Royaume-Uni | 235.1 (7.0) | 249.2 (8.7) | 228.6 (6.4) | 260.5 (3.2) | 259.4 (3.2) | 261.4 (3.1) | -25.4 (6.7) | -10.2 (8.0) | -32.9 (6.3) | | | | | | | | | |
| États-Unis | 226.7 (1.5) | 216.8 (1.1) | 195.6 (1.5) | 207.5 (1.0) | 211.2 (1.6) | 216.7 (1.6) | 24.0 (2.1) | 9.3 (2.2) | -21.4 (2.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | 231.1 (1.5) | 192.9 (2.3) | 218.8 (4.9) | 183.5 (3.4) | 192.0 (3.4) | 265.2 (6.3) | 47.6 (3.7) | 1.0 (4.3) | -46.4 (7.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 325.3 (10.5) | 336.3 (10.5) | 326.7 (12.5) | 279.1 (8.7) | 364.3 (10.4) | 349.8 (11.7) | 46.2 (13.7) | -28.0 (15.3) | -23.1 (16.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine | 167.5 (5.0) | 230.2 (3.7) | 334.8 (3.1) | 171.3 (4.7) | 207.4 (5.4) | 280.7 (5.9) | -3.8 (6.2) | 22.8 (5.7) | 54.1 (5.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Azerbaïdjan | 223.2 (1.8) | 221.2 (1.9) | 177.7 (2.9) | 214.7 (1.3) | 211.5 (1.2) | 167.3 (2.4) | 8.5 (2.1) | 9.7 (2.2) | 10.5 (3.3) | | | | | | | | | |
| Brazil | 197.2 (5.9) | 177.3 (3.7) | 274.8 (8.1) | 141.1 (2.0) | 141.1 (3.0) | 253.9 (3.4) | 56.1 (6.2) | 36.2 (4.7) | 21.0 (9.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgarie | 232.5 (3.9) | 248.1 (4.5) | 207.0 (3.7) | 210.1 (3.5) | 235.3 (4.2) | 192.2 (5.2) | 22.4 (3.9) | 12.8 (5.5) | 14.8 (5.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombie | c c | c c | c c | 166.0 (2.0) | 149.2 (2.1) | 155.5 (4.6) | c c | c c | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Croatie | 257.8 (2.3) | 264.4 (3.0) | 237.9 (3.6) | 248.8 (1.2) | 280.4 (1.6) | 313.5 (2.7) | 9.0 (2.5) | -16.0 (3.5) | -75.6 (4.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 275.5 (3.2) | 254.1 (3.1) | 207.0 (3.9) | 273.6 (2.7) | 276.7 (3.1) | 398.2 (7.4) | 1.8 (2.9) | -22.6 (3.5) | 191.2 (8.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 220.7 (7.1) | 245.3 (8.9) | 222.8 (7.1) | 176.1 (5.5) | 232.2 (5.5) | 259.0 (14.2) | 44.6 (9.2) | 13.1 (10.6) | -36.2 (15.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| Indonésie | 269.3 (1.3) | 223.0 (1.1) | 300.2 (2.3) | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Jordanie | 195.9 (2.7) | 173.0 (2.3) | 283.5 (2.5) | 208.2 (19.7) | 177.9 (9.7) | 316.9 (16.3) | -12.3 (19.7) | -4.9 (9.6) | -33.4 (16.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Kazakhstan | 219.3 (3.8) | 243.6 (4.3) | 234.8 (5.3) | 209.4 (5.6) | 190.2 (4.8) | 239.0 (8.2) | 9.9 (5.7) | 53.4 (5.4) | -4.1 (7.9) | | | | | | | | | |
| Kirghizistan | 163.5 (1.9) | 221.2 (1.9) | 264.8 (3.0) | 159.7 (8.2) | 210.6 (7.2) | 238.8 (16.0) | 3.9 (8.3) | 10.6 (6.7) | 26.0 (16.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| Lettonie | 209.5 (2.0) | 226.7 (2.5) | 171.2 (5.1) | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Liechtenstein | 204.2 (2.0) | 177.9 (2.2) | 210.4 (4.1) | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Lituanie | 260.1 (0.1) | 269.0 (0.1) | 222.0 (0.3) | 272.9 (0.2) | 286.3 (0.2) | 344.9 (1.0) | -12.8 (0.2) | -17.3 (0.2) | 122.9 (1.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Macao (Chine) | c c | c c | c c | 158.2 (0.2) | 155.0 (0.2) | 133.3 (0.9) | c c | c c | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Monténégro | 196.4 (4.2) | 204.2 (4.5) | 196.7 (8.1) | 184.1 (2.9) | 202.8 (3.9) | 243.0 (16.3) | 12.3 (5.5) | 1.4 (6.2) | -46.3 (18.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| Panama | 285.5 (8.1) | 293.6 (7.3) | 227.0 (8.1) | 283.1 (5.1) | 295.6 (5.1) | 231.4 (4.1) | 2.4 (7.2) | -2.0 (8.4) | -4.4 (8.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| Pérou | 238.9 (2.7) | 243.9 (3.2) | 241.8 (3.7) | 239.5 (1.0) | 259.5 (1.3) | 278.1 (1.8) | -0.5 (3.1) | -15.5 (3.4) | -36.3 (4.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Qatar | 184.2 (2.0) | 143.2 (2.8) | 151.7 (3.7) | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | c c | | | | | | | | | |
| Roumanie | 238.7 (3.3) | 203.4 (2.8) | 274.9 (6.1) | 235.5 (6.6) | 208.6 (6.6) | 286.7 (11.0) | 3.2 (6.8) | -5.2 (7.1) | -11.8 (12.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| Fédération de Russie | 177.2 (3.5) | 179.6 (4.3) | 228.3 (27.1) | 144.0 (0.6) | 154.2 (1.2) | 227.7 (5.2) | 33.1 (3.6) | 25.5 (4.5) | 0.6 (27.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Serbie | 324.6 (5.4) | 345.9 (6.4) | 218.8 (13.2) | 206.2 (2.1) | 222.7 (2.6) | 190.6 (7.2) | 118.4 (5.5) | 123.2 (6.2) | 28.2 (14.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 284.3 (11.8) | 262.7 (8.8) | 253.1 (10.7) | 282.2 (2.1) | 346.3 (2.2) | 347.0 (2.9) | 2.2 (11.7) | -83.6 (9.2) | -93.9 (10.9) | | | | | | | | | |
| Singapour | 301.8 (4.4) | 267.6 (4.5) | 268.2 (4.8) | 221.7 (3.3) | 213.0 (4.6) | 159.7 (4.7) | 80.1 (5.4) | 54.6 (6.3) | 108.5 (6.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| Taipei chinois | 199.0 (2.8) | 209.9 (3.6) | 194.4 (3.0) | 132.9 (1.7) | 206.5 (3.6) | 290.6 (7.3) | 66.1 (2.9) | 3.5 (4.3) | -96.2 (6.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| Thaïlande | 212.4 (3.3) | 217.1 (3.3) | 171.5 (2.8) | 232.2 (1.9) | 239.2 (2.1) | 268.9 (3.5) | -19.9 (3.7) | -22.1 (3.7) | -97.4 (4.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 274.9 (0.1) | 220.0 (0.1) | 166.4 (0.6) | 271.4 (0.4) | 221.5 (0.5) | 280.9 (1.2) | 3.5 (0.4) | -1.5 (0.5) | 114.5 (1.3) | | | | | | | | | |
| Tunisie | 215.3 (2.7) | 202.6 (2.2) | 271.3 (4.4) | 166.8 (1.4) | 184.9 (2.1) | 343.9 (4.4) | 48.5 (3.0) | 17.8 (2.8) | -72.7 (6.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
 StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 1/1]

Pourcentage d'élèves suivant des cours extrascolaires de perfectionnement ou de soutien

Tableau IV.3.17a Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Langue d'enseignement | | | | Mathématiques | | | | Sciences | | | | Élèves suivant des cours extrascolaires dans au moins l'une des trois matières | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|--|--------|------------------|--------|--|--|
| | Cours de perfectionnement | | Cours de soutien | | Cours de perfectionnement | | Cours de soutien | | Cours de perfectionnement | | Cours de soutien | | Cours de perfectionnement | | Cours de soutien | | | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | | |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 7.8 | (0.3) | 5.0 | (0.3) | 13.9 | (0.5) | 7.7 | (0.3) | 5.9 | (0.3) | 3.6 | (0.2) | 21.1 | (0.6) | 11.3 | (0.4) | | |
| Autriche | 2.6 | (0.3) | 5.4 | (0.5) | 4.4 | (0.4) | 17.2 | (0.8) | 1.8 | (0.2) | 2.7 | (0.3) | 10.6 | (0.6) | 26.7 | (1.1) | | |
| Belgique | 3.8 | (0.2) | 2.4 | (0.2) | 9.2 | (0.4) | 11.3 | (0.6) | 3.6 | (0.3) | 3.4 | (0.2) | 14.7 | (0.5) | 16.8 | (0.6) | | |
| Canada | 5.9 | (0.3) | 4.5 | (0.2) | 11.9 | (0.4) | 8.4 | (0.3) | 6.4 | (0.3) | 4.3 | (0.2) | 18.6 | (0.5) | 11.8 | (0.4) | | |
| Chili | 9.0 | (0.6) | 10.1 | (0.7) | 15.3 | (0.8) | 20.8 | (0.9) | 9.8 | (0.6) | 8.5 | (0.7) | 25.6 | (1.0) | 28.4 | (1.0) | | |
| République tchèque | 8.2 | (0.5) | 4.6 | (0.4) | 14.1 | (0.7) | 15.5 | (0.7) | 11.5 | (0.6) | 3.6 | (0.4) | 34.8 | (0.7) | 24.7 | (0.8) | | |
| Danemark | 2.9 | (0.3) | 3.4 | (0.3) | 5.3 | (0.5) | 4.9 | (0.4) | 3.2 | (0.3) | 1.4 | (0.2) | 9.8 | (0.6) | 8.8 | (0.5) | | |
| Estonie | 2.8 | (0.4) | 11.0 | (0.7) | 11.2 | (0.7) | 26.6 | (0.9) | 6.0 | (0.4) | 14.2 | (0.8) | 23.9 | (1.0) | 35.2 | (1.0) | | |
| Finlande | 1.3 | (0.1) | 2.2 | (0.2) | 2.5 | (0.2) | 9.2 | (0.5) | 1.8 | (0.2) | 2.0 | (0.2) | 5.4 | (0.3) | 12.6 | (0.7) | | |
| France | 8.7 | (0.4) | 16.2 | (0.8) | 18.8 | (0.7) | 25.1 | (0.9) | 6.4 | (0.4) | 2.8 | (0.3) | 25.5 | (0.8) | 33.0 | (1.0) | | |
| Allemagne | 5.4 | (0.4) | 6.7 | (0.4) | 11.0 | (0.6) | 18.8 | (0.7) | 3.5 | (0.3) | 3.7 | (0.3) | 19.3 | (0.7) | 28.8 | (0.9) | | |
| Grèce | 30.4 | (1.0) | 17.6 | (0.6) | 51.7 | (1.4) | 36.8 | (1.1) | 41.6 | (1.3) | 28.7 | (1.0) | 66.3 | (1.3) | 49.7 | (1.1) | | |
| Hongrie | 3.6 | (0.5) | 4.3 | (0.7) | 16.0 | (0.7) | 16.9 | (0.9) | 5.8 | (0.5) | 4.8 | (0.5) | 30.0 | (1.0) | 23.2 | (1.0) | | |
| Islande | 7.7 | (0.4) | 8.8 | (0.4) | 17.6 | (0.6) | 17.5 | (0.7) | 6.7 | (0.4) | 3.4 | (0.3) | 29.1 | (0.8) | 22.5 | (0.7) | | |
| Irlande | 5.0 | (0.4) | 3.6 | (0.3) | 16.0 | (0.8) | 8.2 | (0.6) | 3.8 | (0.4) | 1.9 | (0.2) | 24.1 | (0.9) | 12.4 | (0.6) | | |
| Israël | 20.1 | (0.7) | 12.7 | (0.6) | 40.7 | (1.0) | 22.4 | (0.7) | 16.6 | (0.7) | 10.2 | (0.6) | 57.1 | (0.9) | 31.8 | (0.8) | | |
| Italie | 5.2 | (0.2) | 7.0 | (0.3) | 16.5 | (0.4) | 19.9 | (0.4) | 3.5 | (0.2) | 4.5 | (0.2) | 29.8 | (0.5) | 33.9 | (0.6) | | |
| Japon | 14.8 | (0.6) | 21.6 | (1.1) | 29.8 | (0.9) | 34.2 | (1.2) | 14.1 | (0.6) | 15.3 | (0.7) | 38.7 | (0.9) | 42.0 | (1.2) | | |
| Corée | 27.0 | (1.4) | 54.4 | (2.4) | 37.9 | (1.5) | 61.2 | (2.2) | 17.2 | (1.2) | 44.8 | (2.5) | 47.6 | (1.5) | 69.3 | (1.8) | | |
| Luxembourg | 5.5 | (0.3) | 4.1 | (0.3) | 10.6 | (0.4) | 17.1 | (0.6) | 4.7 | (0.3) | 3.6 | (0.3) | 14.9 | (0.5) | 23.3 | (0.6) | | |
| Mexique | 24.5 | (0.5) | 17.5 | (0.5) | 26.7 | (0.5) | 21.2 | (0.5) | 24.1 | (0.5) | 16.6 | (0.5) | 41.4 | (0.6) | 32.7 | (0.6) | | |
| Pays-Bas | 7.4 | (0.6) | 4.2 | (0.5) | 10.8 | (0.7) | 10.1 | (0.6) | 5.3 | (0.4) | 4.2 | (0.4) | 17.6 | (0.7) | 17.8 | (0.7) | | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 7.2 | (0.5) | 5.4 | (0.4) | 11.8 | (0.6) | 7.2 | (0.4) | 6.4 | (0.4) | 4.2 | (0.3) | 21.8 | (0.8) | 11.6 | (0.5) | | |
| Norvège | 8.5 | (0.5) | 3.8 | (0.3) | 17.1 | (0.7) | 8.2 | (0.5) | 8.5 | (0.4) | 2.6 | (0.3) | 23.8 | (0.7) | 10.6 | (0.5) | | |
| Pologne | 15.8 | (1.1) | 13.0 | (0.9) | 20.8 | (1.1) | 23.0 | (1.1) | 18.2 | (1.1) | 11.8 | (0.9) | 56.5 | (1.2) | 34.8 | (1.2) | | |
| Portugal | 15.7 | (1.0) | 11.3 | (0.9) | 31.7 | (1.0) | 18.3 | (1.0) | 9.0 | (0.6) | 4.0 | (0.4) | 43.0 | (1.1) | 26.8 | (1.1) | | |
| République slovaque | 14.5 | (1.0) | 12.4 | (0.9) | 20.5 | (1.3) | 20.2 | (1.1) | 4.1 | (0.3) | 2.6 | (0.2) | 31.4 | (1.4) | 29.9 | (1.1) | | |
| Slovénie | 7.7 | (0.4) | 6.4 | (0.5) | 15.0 | (0.6) | 20.2 | (0.6) | 10.8 | (0.5) | 9.8 | (0.5) | 25.0 | (0.8) | 26.6 | (0.8) | | |
| Espagne | 10.5 | (0.5) | 13.0 | (0.9) | 24.0 | (0.6) | 27.9 | (0.7) | 11.9 | (0.4) | 11.9 | (0.5) | 37.9 | (0.7) | 36.5 | (0.9) | | |
| Suède | 5.1 | (0.4) | 4.9 | (0.3) | 8.4 | (0.6) | 8.9 | (0.5) | 3.0 | (0.3) | 2.2 | (0.3) | 16.1 | (0.7) | 13.6 | (0.6) | | |
| Suisse | 5.5 | (0.3) | 5.2 | (0.4) | 10.0 | (0.5) | 12.3 | (0.5) | 3.0 | (0.2) | 2.2 | (0.2) | 17.5 | (0.7) | 18.1 | (0.7) | | |
| Turquie | 11.8 | (0.7) | 9.6 | (0.6) | 21.2 | (1.2) | 14.4 | (0.9) | 14.0 | (1.2) | 10.2 | (0.8) | 29.6 | (1.3) | 21.5 | (1.0) | | |
| Royaume-Uni | 8.6 | (0.5) | 16.9 | (0.8) | 17.2 | (0.9) | 23.6 | (0.9) | 11.8 | (0.6) | 19.0 | (0.9) | 33.4 | (1.0) | 47.8 | (1.0) | | |
| États-Unis | 9.8 | (0.5) | 6.6 | (0.4) | 14.8 | (0.5) | 8.7 | (0.6) | 11.1 | (0.6) | 7.2 | (0.5) | 24.8 | (0.8) | 14.3 | (0.7) | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 9.7 | (0.1) | 9.9 | (0.1) | 17.8 | (0.1) | 18.3 | (0.1) | 9.3 | (0.1) | 8.1 | (0.1) | 28.4 | (0.1) | 26.1 | (0.2) | | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 32.8 | (1.5) | 37.6 | (1.4) | 40.0 | (1.4) | 43.6 | (1.5) | 28.0 | (1.2) | 31.0 | (1.3) | 61.6 | (1.4) | 60.4 | (1.5) | | |
| Argentine | 9.2 | (0.6) | 8.9 | (0.6) | 18.6 | (0.8) | 25.4 | (1.0) | 9.8 | (0.7) | 7.9 | (0.7) | 29.6 | (0.9) | 33.0 | (1.1) | | |
| Azerbaïdjan | 44.7 | (1.1) | 41.6 | (1.2) | 49.7 | (1.2) | 43.9 | (1.3) | 45.2 | (1.2) | 45.5 | (1.3) | 68.4 | (1.2) | 61.2 | (1.4) | | |
| Brésil | 10.1 | (0.4) | 10.3 | (0.4) | 16.4 | (0.6) | 13.5 | (0.5) | 6.4 | (0.3) | 7.4 | (0.3) | 23.8 | (0.7) | 19.7 | (0.6) | | |
| Bulgarie | 10.4 | (1.1) | 10.4 | (0.9) | 14.9 | (0.9) | 17.7 | (1.0) | 10.2 | (0.8) | 10.3 | (0.9) | 28.8 | (1.2) | 24.9 | (1.2) | | |
| Colombie | 26.5 | (1.2) | 24.8 | (1.1) | 35.6 | (1.2) | 31.4 | (1.1) | 28.3 | (1.1) | 23.6 | (1.0) | 56.5 | (1.1) | 44.4 | (1.1) | | |
| Croatie | 4.4 | (0.3) | 5.6 | (0.4) | 22.8 | (0.7) | 31.4 | (0.9) | 9.6 | (0.6) | 10.3 | (0.6) | 33.6 | (0.8) | 38.4 | (0.9) | | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 18.6 | (0.5) | 13.0 | (0.5) | 41.5 | (0.7) | 25.5 | (0.6) | 27.9 | (0.6) | 17.7 | (0.5) | 53.6 | (0.7) | 34.9 | (0.6) | | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 18.8 | (0.8) | 12.0 | (0.6) | 30.0 | (1.0) | 22.4 | (0.8) | 17.0 | (0.8) | 12.6 | (0.7) | 48.9 | (1.1) | 38.7 | (0.9) | | |
| Indonésie | 52.6 | (2.4) | 35.7 | (1.6) | 64.1 | (1.8) | 44.9 | (1.5) | 59.1 | (2.1) | 40.7 | (1.5) | 74.9 | (1.6) | 55.5 | (1.4) | | |
| Jordanie | 32.3 | (0.9) | 25.7 | (0.8) | 32.1 | (1.0) | 30.4 | (0.9) | 35.3 | (0.9) | 24.3 | (0.7) | 54.8 | (1.0) | 43.9 | (1.0) | | |
| Kazakhstan | 47.5 | (1.5) | 54.3 | (1.4) | 56.4 | (1.3) | 62.0 | (1.3) | 55.3 | (1.3) | 62.3 | (1.3) | 79.0 | (1.2) | 80.6 | (1.0) | | |
| Kirghizistan | 31.5 | (1.4) | 23.9 | (1.0) | 36.9 | (1.4) | 26.4 | (1.1) | 29.7 | (1.2) | 21.7 | (0.8) | 62.4 | (1.5) | 40.3 | (1.2) | | |
| Lettonie | 12.4 | (0.7) | 4.9 | (0.5) | 33.1 | (1.3) | 9.8 | (0.7) | 12.2 | (0.8) | 4.7 | (0.5) | 54.5 | (1.2) | 14.2 | (0.8) | | |
| Liechtenstein | 2.8 | (1.0) | 6.4 | (1.2) | 9.7 | (1.8) | 15.3 | (1.9) | 4.0 | (1.2) | 2.8 | (0.8) | 17.4 | (2.5) | 17.4 | (2.0) | | |
| Lituanie | 9.4 | (0.8) | 8.7 | (0.5) | 17.1 | (0.9) | 14.9 | (0.8) | 7.9 | (0.5) | 5.5 | (0.4) | 30.8 | (1.0) | 22.1 | (0.9) | | |
| Macao (Chine) | 8.7 | (0.3) | 4.5 | (0.3) | 16.1 | (0.5) | 16.7 | (0.4) | 11.3 | (0.4) | 7.6 | (0.3) | 36.8 | (0.7) | 28.5 | (0.5) | | |
| Monténégro | 7.1 | (0.7) | 5.8 | (0.7) | 30.6 | (0.7) | 13.5 | (0.6) | 10.9 | (0.6) | 7.0 | (0.7) | 39.9 | (0.8) | 19.7 | (0.7) | | |
| Panama | 36.9 | (2.1) | 26.9 | (1.7) | 45.4 | (1.7) | 39.8 | (1.2) | 33.3 | (1.7) | 25.5 | (1.6) | 58.0 | (1.7) | 51.8 | (1.4) | | |
| Pérou | 26.2 | (1.0) | 21.5 | (0.9) | 39.2 | (0.9) | 26.8 | (0.9) | 23.9 | (0.8) | 20.5 | (0.9) | 52.3 | (1.0) | 39.0 | (1.0) | | |
| Qatar | 34.1 | (0.5) | 23.1 | (0.4) | 36.2 | (0.5) | 36.2 | (0.4) | 36.7 | (0.5) | 31.5 | (0.5) | 57.3 | (0.6) | 49.0 | (0.5) | | |
| Roumanie | 20.0 | (1.5) | 16.6 | (1.2) | 23.0 | (1.4) | 18.1 | (1.2) | 12.7 | (0.7) | 8.9 | (0.8) | 41.6 | (1.4) | 27.9 | (1.5) | | |
| Fédération de Russie | 36.2 | (1.4) | 42.5 | (1.3) | 47.8 | (1.7) | 54.7 | (1.3) | 24.5 | (1.4) | 28.7 | (1.0) | 65.5 | (1.4) | 66.1 | (1.3) | | |
| Serbie | 5.5 | (0.4) | 5.4 | (0.6) | 25.3 | (0.9) | 20.1 | (1.1) | 8.3 | (0.5) | 8.8 | (0.7) | 34.1 | (1.0) | 28.1 | (1.2) | | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 13.0 | (0.8) | 17.9 | (0.9) | 28.1 | (1.0) | 37.7 | (0.9) | 9.3 | (0.8) | 6.6 | (0.7) | 46.7 | (1.1) | 51.4 | (1.0) | | |
| Singapour | 27.1 | (0.7) | 30.3 | (0.6) | 48.5 | (0.7) | 49.1 | (0.6) | 34.2 | (0.7) | 41.7 | (0.6) | 60.5 | (0.6) | 60.7 | (0.7) | | |
| Taipei chinois | 28.8 | (0.9) | 18.6 | (1.1) | 48.7 | (1.0) | 26.6 | (1.0) | 32.3 | (0.7) | 18.3 | (0.6) | 61.9 | (0.9) | 36.5 | (1.1) | | |
| Thaïlande | 22.6 | (1.0) | 10.3 | (0.7) | 41.5 | (1.2) | 20.3 | (0.8) | 35.5 | (1.1) | 20.9 | (0.7) | 61.8 | (1.2) | 37.4 | (1.0) | | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 29.9 | (0.6) | 11.3 | (0.5) | 55.2 | (0.8) | 17.0 | (0.5) | 26.9 | (0.7) | 9.3 | (0.5) | 67.5 | (0.8) | 23.1 | (0.6) | | |
| Tunisie | 16.3 | (1.0) | 16.3 | (1.1) | 41.3 | (1.3) | 38.9 | (1.2) | 23.7 | (1.0) | 23.4 | (1.0) | 55.5 | (1.3) | 53.4 | (1.3) | | |
| Uruguay | 4.5 | (0.4) | 3.8 | (0.3) | 17.0 | (0.7) | 11.4 | (0.5) | 10.8 | (0.5) | 4.3 | (0.4) | 27.0 | (0.7) | 16.3 | (0.6) | | |



[Partie 1/2]

Pourcentage d'élèves suivant des cours extrascolaires, en heures hebdomadairesTableau IV.3.17b *Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves*

| OCDE | Langue d'enseignement | | | | | | Mathématiques | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | Jamais | | Moins de 4 heures hebdomadaires | | Au moins 4 heures hebdomadaires | | Jamais | | Moins de 4 heures hebdomadaires | | Au moins 4 heures hebdomadaires | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Australie | 88.7 | (0.5) | 9.5 | (0.5) | 1.9 | (0.2) | 80.9 | (0.7) | 16.5 | (0.6) | 2.6 | (0.2) |
| Autriche | 94.8 | (0.4) | 4.6 | (0.4) | 0.6 | (0.1) | 83.0 | (0.9) | 15.7 | (0.9) | 1.3 | (0.2) |
| Belgique | 85.5 | (0.5) | 11.6 | (0.4) | 3.0 | (0.2) | 74.6 | (0.6) | 20.6 | (0.5) | 4.8 | (0.3) |
| Canada | 90.8 | (0.3) | 6.9 | (0.3) | 2.3 | (0.1) | 81.5 | (0.5) | 14.9 | (0.5) | 3.5 | (0.2) |
| Chili | 80.8 | (0.9) | 10.9 | (0.6) | 8.3 | (0.6) | 70.4 | (1.1) | 21.2 | (0.9) | 8.5 | (0.6) |
| République tchèque | 78.1 | (0.9) | 17.6 | (0.8) | 4.4 | (0.4) | 69.6 | (1.0) | 25.2 | (0.9) | 5.2 | (0.4) |
| Danemark | 71.9 | (1.2) | 21.0 | (1.0) | 7.1 | (0.5) | 70.5 | (1.2) | 24.5 | (1.0) | 4.9 | (0.4) |
| Estonie | 47.9 | (1.1) | 41.8 | (1.0) | 10.4 | (0.5) | 36.8 | (1.0) | 47.3 | (0.9) | 15.9 | (0.9) |
| Finlande | 92.1 | (0.5) | 6.6 | (0.4) | 1.3 | (0.2) | 89.8 | (0.6) | 7.6 | (0.5) | 2.6 | (0.3) |
| France | 73.8 | (0.9) | 21.5 | (0.8) | 4.7 | (0.4) | 62.3 | (0.9) | 32.1 | (0.9) | 5.6 | (0.4) |
| Allemagne | 89.2 | (0.7) | 9.2 | (0.6) | 1.6 | (0.2) | 74.3 | (0.8) | 22.8 | (0.8) | 2.9 | (0.4) |
| Grèce | 61.0 | (1.1) | 32.6 | (1.1) | 6.4 | (0.4) | 32.6 | (1.1) | 52.6 | (1.0) | 14.8 | (0.9) |
| Hongrie | 92.7 | (0.7) | 6.3 | (0.6) | 1.0 | (0.2) | 70.0 | (1.1) | 28.3 | (1.0) | 1.7 | (0.2) |
| Islande | 91.1 | (0.6) | 6.7 | (0.4) | 2.3 | (0.3) | 78.6 | (0.8) | 18.5 | (0.7) | 3.0 | (0.3) |
| Irlande | 92.1 | (0.5) | 6.4 | (0.5) | 1.5 | (0.2) | 79.7 | (0.8) | 18.3 | (0.8) | 2.0 | (0.3) |
| Israël | 72.4 | (0.9) | 21.0 | (0.8) | 6.7 | (0.5) | 47.2 | (1.2) | 40.4 | (1.0) | 12.5 | (0.6) |
| Italie | 74.0 | (0.5) | 16.2 | (0.4) | 9.8 | (0.3) | 57.4 | (0.6) | 32.4 | (0.5) | 10.2 | (0.3) |
| Japon | 35.6 | (1.0) | 58.6 | (0.9) | 5.7 | (0.5) | 23.6 | (1.0) | 55.0 | (1.1) | 21.4 | (1.1) |
| Corée | 32.4 | (2.0) | 51.8 | (1.8) | 15.8 | (0.9) | 23.4 | (1.6) | 47.0 | (1.7) | 29.7 | (1.3) |
| Luxembourg | 85.1 | (0.7) | 11.7 | (0.6) | 3.2 | (0.3) | 71.3 | (0.8) | 23.6 | (0.8) | 5.1 | (0.4) |
| Mexique | 57.8 | (0.9) | 26.9 | (0.6) | 15.3 | (0.5) | 49.4 | (0.9) | 33.0 | (0.7) | 17.6 | (0.5) |
| Pays-Bas | 89.3 | (0.8) | 9.1 | (0.6) | 1.7 | (0.3) | 82.2 | (0.8) | 15.3 | (0.7) | 2.5 | (0.3) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 88.9 | (0.6) | 8.8 | (0.5) | 2.3 | (0.3) | 83.2 | (0.7) | 13.9 | (0.6) | 2.9 | (0.3) |
| Norvège | 70.0 | (1.0) | 24.4 | (0.9) | 5.6 | (0.4) | 65.0 | (1.1) | 28.7 | (0.9) | 6.2 | (0.5) |
| Pologne | 73.3 | (1.6) | 22.0 | (1.5) | 4.7 | (0.4) | 58.1 | (1.4) | 37.1 | (1.4) | 4.8 | (0.4) |
| Portugal | 79.6 | (1.0) | 18.3 | (0.9) | 2.1 | (0.3) | 59.5 | (1.1) | 36.8 | (1.0) | 3.7 | (0.3) |
| République slovaque | 80.8 | (1.6) | 16.8 | (1.4) | 2.4 | (0.4) | 72.6 | (1.9) | 25.0 | (1.9) | 2.4 | (0.3) |
| Slovénie | 88.5 | (0.6) | 8.9 | (0.5) | 2.6 | (0.3) | 68.6 | (0.8) | 26.7 | (0.8) | 4.7 | (0.4) |
| Espagne | 80.7 | (0.7) | 13.9 | (0.6) | 5.4 | (0.3) | 59.7 | (0.8) | 31.8 | (0.7) | 8.4 | (0.5) |
| Suède | 88.0 | (0.7) | 10.0 | (0.6) | 2.0 | (0.3) | 84.4 | (0.9) | 13.9 | (0.8) | 1.7 | (0.2) |
| Suisse | 87.2 | (0.6) | 10.4 | (0.6) | 2.3 | (0.2) | 78.1 | (0.9) | 19.2 | (0.8) | 2.7 | (0.2) |
| Turquie | 68.4 | (1.4) | 22.2 | (1.2) | 9.4 | (0.7) | 55.3 | (1.9) | 28.2 | (1.5) | 16.5 | (0.9) |
| Royaume-Uni | 80.3 | (0.8) | 16.0 | (0.8) | 3.7 | (0.3) | 70.1 | (1.1) | 25.5 | (1.0) | 4.4 | (0.3) |
| États-Unis | 85.7 | (0.6) | 10.3 | (0.5) | 4.0 | (0.3) | 78.6 | (0.8) | 16.3 | (0.7) | 5.1 | (0.4) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 77.9 | (0.2) | 17.4 | (0.1) | 4.7 | (0.1) | 66.0 | (0.2) | 26.9 | (0.2) | 7.1 | (0.1) |
| Partenaires | 51.8 | (2.2) | 25.2 | (1.5) | 22.9 | (1.5) | 42.1 | (2.3) | 35.2 | (1.7) | 22.7 | (1.4) |
| Albanie | 79.8 | (0.9) | 15.2 | (0.9) | 5.0 | (0.4) | 62.9 | (1.2) | 31.5 | (1.0) | 5.6 | (0.5) |
| Argentine | 45.6 | (1.8) | 30.3 | (1.4) | 24.2 | (1.3) | 34.2 | (1.8) | 35.4 | (1.3) | 30.4 | (1.5) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 62.1 | (0.9) | 25.0 | (0.8) | 12.9 | (0.7) | 53.0 | (1.0) | 33.1 | (0.9) | 13.9 | (0.6) |
| Bulgarie | 82.4 | (1.0) | 11.8 | (0.8) | 5.8 | (0.6) | 67.3 | (1.2) | 27.0 | (1.2) | 5.7 | (0.5) |
| Colombie | 54.0 | (1.6) | 30.8 | (1.3) | 15.2 | (1.1) | 45.4 | (1.4) | 38.0 | (1.2) | 16.6 | (0.9) |
| Croatie | 88.5 | (0.6) | 8.5 | (0.5) | 3.0 | (0.3) | 59.4 | (1.0) | 35.7 | (1.0) | 4.9 | (0.3) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 71.9 | (0.7) | 20.4 | (0.7) | 7.7 | (0.5) | 49.6 | (0.7) | 28.9 | (0.8) | 21.5 | (0.7) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 69.6 | (1.1) | 28.1 | (1.1) | 2.3 | (0.3) | 51.4 | (1.1) | 42.0 | (1.1) | 6.6 | (0.4) |
| Indonésie | 47.2 | (2.7) | 35.2 | (2.2) | 17.6 | (1.2) | 31.6 | (1.9) | 43.5 | (1.5) | 24.8 | (1.4) |
| Jordanie | 63.6 | (1.9) | 22.8 | (1.3) | 13.7 | (0.9) | 55.9 | (2.0) | 27.9 | (1.3) | 16.2 | (1.2) |
| Kazakhstan | 51.1 | (1.8) | 41.0 | (1.6) | 7.8 | (0.7) | 35.5 | (1.6) | 54.1 | (1.6) | 10.4 | (0.7) |
| Kirghizistan | 58.1 | (2.1) | 27.4 | (1.5) | 14.5 | (1.3) | 47.6 | (2.1) | 38.9 | (1.9) | 13.5 | (0.9) |
| Lettonie | 71.6 | (1.3) | 23.7 | (1.2) | 4.6 | (0.5) | 49.2 | (1.7) | 44.3 | (1.7) | 6.5 | (0.6) |
| Liechtenstein | 93.1 | (1.4) | 5.0 | (1.2) | 1.9 | (0.7) | 84.4 | (2.2) | 14.2 | (2.1) | 1.5 | (0.8) |
| Lituanie | 74.3 | (1.0) | 19.3 | (0.9) | 6.4 | (0.5) | 58.8 | (1.4) | 34.1 | (1.4) | 7.1 | (0.5) |
| Macao (Chine) | 68.3 | (0.7) | 23.1 | (0.6) | 8.5 | (0.4) | 53.7 | (0.7) | 28.8 | (0.7) | 17.4 | (0.5) |
| Monténégro | 84.0 | (0.9) | 10.8 | (0.7) | 5.2 | (0.5) | 55.4 | (0.8) | 36.6 | (0.8) | 7.9 | (0.6) |
| Panama | 59.3 | (3.3) | 20.1 | (1.8) | 20.6 | (2.1) | 38.9 | (1.7) | 36.5 | (2.0) | 24.6 | (2.3) |
| Pérou | 42.5 | (1.5) | 33.9 | (1.3) | 23.6 | (0.9) | 33.5 | (1.3) | 39.6 | (1.0) | 27.0 | (1.0) |
| Qatar | 57.7 | (0.7) | 30.8 | (0.7) | 11.5 | (0.4) | 35.9 | (0.6) | 40.6 | (0.6) | 23.5 | (0.5) |
| Roumanie | 62.4 | (2.2) | 25.5 | (1.9) | 12.1 | (1.1) | 49.6 | (2.0) | 40.8 | (2.0) | 9.6 | (1.1) |
| Fédération de Russie | 45.6 | (1.5) | 48.9 | (1.5) | 5.6 | (0.4) | 31.9 | (1.6) | 59.5 | (1.5) | 8.6 | (0.5) |
| Serbie | 81.0 | (0.8) | 14.8 | (0.8) | 4.2 | (0.4) | 55.8 | (1.1) | 36.0 | (1.0) | 8.1 | (0.5) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 45.8 | (0.8) | 39.5 | (0.8) | 14.7 | (0.6) | 29.0 | (0.9) | 47.4 | (0.8) | 23.6 | (0.7) |
| Singapour | 56.6 | (0.7) | 35.7 | (0.8) | 7.7 | (0.4) | 29.8 | (0.7) | 48.6 | (0.8) | 21.6 | (0.6) |
| Taipei chinois | 56.2 | (1.0) | 31.8 | (1.0) | 12.0 | (0.6) | 37.8 | (1.1) | 41.0 | (0.8) | 21.2 | (0.8) |
| Thaïlande | 75.2 | (1.3) | 18.3 | (1.2) | 6.5 | (0.6) | 47.3 | (1.6) | 36.0 | (1.3) | 16.7 | (0.9) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 66.3 | (1.0) | 23.4 | (0.8) | 10.3 | (0.6) | 37.2 | (0.9) | 45.4 | (1.0) | 17.4 | (0.8) |
| Tunisie | 44.2 | (1.5) | 34.2 | (0.9) | 21.5 | (0.9) | 25.1 | (1.6) | 44.3 | (1.0) | 30.5 | (1.3) |
| Uruguay | 94.5 | (0.5) | 4.4 | (0.4) | 1.1 | (0.2) | 78.3 | (0.8) | 18.5 | (0.8) | 3.2 | (0.3) |

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[Partie 2/2]

Pourcentage d'élèves suivant des cours extrascolaires, en heures hebdomadaires

Tableau IV.3.17b Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves


| OCDE | Sciences | | | | | | Autres matières | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | Jamais | | Moins de 4 heures hebdomadaires | | Au moins 4 heures hebdomadaires | | Jamais | | Moins de 4 heures hebdomadaires | | Au moins 4 heures hebdomadaires | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Australie | 90.5 | (0.5) | 7.9 | (0.5) | 1.7 | (0.1) | 85.2 | (0.4) | 10.9 | (0.4) | 3.8 | (0.2) |
| Autriche | 96.1 | (0.3) | 3.2 | (0.3) | 0.7 | (0.2) | 86.9 | (0.6) | 11.6 | (0.6) | 1.5 | (0.2) |
| Belgique | 84.2 | (0.5) | 13.5 | (0.4) | 2.3 | (0.2) | 82.2 | (0.5) | 14.0 | (0.5) | 3.8 | (0.2) |
| Canada | 89.4 | (0.3) | 8.0 | (0.3) | 2.6 | (0.2) | 87.0 | (0.4) | 9.4 | (0.4) | 3.6 | (0.2) |
| Chili | 78.5 | (1.0) | 15.6 | (0.8) | 5.9 | (0.4) | 81.8 | (0.9) | 12.7 | (0.8) | 5.4 | (0.4) |
| République tchèque | 75.3 | (1.0) | 19.4 | (0.8) | 5.2 | (0.4) | 70.8 | (0.9) | 23.8 | (0.8) | 5.4 | (0.5) |
| Danemark | 77.0 | (0.9) | 21.3 | (0.8) | 1.8 | (0.2) | 74.3 | (1.1) | 20.4 | (0.9) | 5.4 | (0.4) |
| Estonie | 43.1 | (1.0) | 46.4 | (1.1) | 10.5 | (0.6) | 42.9 | (1.0) | 45.4 | (1.1) | 11.7 | (0.6) |
| Finlande | 92.2 | (0.4) | 5.9 | (0.4) | 1.9 | (0.3) | 87.6 | (0.6) | 9.1 | (0.5) | 3.3 | (0.3) |
| France | 78.7 | (0.8) | 18.1 | (0.7) | 3.2 | (0.3) | 79.3 | (0.8) | 15.8 | (0.7) | 4.9 | (0.5) |
| Allemagne | 91.7 | (0.6) | 6.9 | (0.5) | 1.4 | (0.2) | 76.6 | (0.7) | 18.1 | (0.7) | 5.3 | (0.4) |
| Grèce | 44.2 | (1.2) | 42.6 | (1.1) | 13.1 | (0.8) | 63.3 | (1.1) | 19.8 | (0.7) | 16.9 | (0.8) |
| Hongrie | 89.7 | (0.8) | 8.7 | (0.7) | 1.6 | (0.2) | 78.5 | (1.0) | 17.9 | (0.9) | 3.6 | (0.3) |
| Islande | 93.1 | (0.5) | 5.5 | (0.4) | 1.4 | (0.2) | 85.2 | (0.7) | 11.6 | (0.6) | 3.2 | (0.4) |
| Irlande | 93.2 | (0.5) | 5.2 | (0.5) | 1.6 | (0.2) | 84.4 | (0.6) | 12.6 | (0.6) | 3.0 | (0.3) |
| Israël | 74.3 | (1.2) | 19.3 | (1.0) | 6.4 | (0.5) | 64.3 | (1.1) | 25.1 | (1.0) | 10.7 | (0.6) |
| Italie | 75.3 | (0.5) | 19.1 | (0.4) | 5.7 | (0.2) | 62.4 | (0.6) | 26.3 | (0.5) | 11.3 | (0.3) |
| Japon | 38.6 | (1.1) | 57.0 | (1.0) | 4.4 | (0.3) | 24.2 | (0.9) | 59.7 | (0.9) | 16.2 | (0.8) |
| Corée | 43.3 | (2.3) | 47.1 | (2.2) | 9.6 | (0.8) | 33.0 | (1.7) | 46.7 | (1.8) | 20.2 | (1.2) |
| Luxembourg | 83.8 | (0.7) | 11.8 | (0.6) | 4.4 | (0.3) | 82.5 | (0.7) | 12.9 | (0.6) | 4.6 | (0.3) |
| Mexique | 52.3 | (0.9) | 30.4 | (0.8) | 17.3 | (0.5) | 65.2 | (0.7) | 18.0 | (0.6) | 16.7 | (0.6) |
| Pays-Bas | 89.7 | (0.5) | 8.5 | (0.5) | 1.8 | (0.3) | 85.0 | (0.7) | 11.7 | (0.6) | 3.3 | (0.4) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 88.9 | (0.6) | 8.3 | (0.5) | 2.8 | (0.3) | 84.7 | (0.7) | 11.3 | (0.5) | 4.0 | (0.3) |
| Norvège | 69.0 | (1.0) | 26.8 | (0.9) | 4.2 | (0.3) | 68.2 | (0.9) | 23.9 | (0.9) | 7.9 | (0.5) |
| Pologne | 67.5 | (1.5) | 27.4 | (1.4) | 5.1 | (0.4) | 52.8 | (1.2) | 36.7 | (1.1) | 10.4 | (0.6) |
| Portugal | 86.5 | (0.8) | 11.4 | (0.7) | 2.0 | (0.3) | 75.2 | (1.0) | 21.9 | (0.9) | 2.9 | (0.3) |
| République slovaque | 92.1 | (0.9) | 6.1 | (0.7) | 1.7 | (0.3) | 80.6 | (1.2) | 16.4 | (1.1) | 3.0 | (0.4) |
| Slovénie | 79.8 | (0.8) | 16.2 | (0.6) | 4.0 | (0.4) | 79.9 | (0.8) | 14.4 | (0.7) | 5.7 | (0.5) |
| Espagne | 76.0 | (0.6) | 18.3 | (0.5) | 5.7 | (0.3) | 67.0 | (0.7) | 25.8 | (0.6) | 7.1 | (0.4) |
| Suède | 87.6 | (0.7) | 10.7 | (0.7) | 1.6 | (0.2) | 84.8 | (0.9) | 11.4 | (0.7) | 3.8 | (0.4) |
| Suisse | 90.4 | (0.6) | 8.1 | (0.5) | 1.5 | (0.2) | 81.5 | (0.6) | 16.1 | (0.6) | 2.4 | (0.2) |
| Turquie | 65.7 | (1.9) | 19.3 | (1.2) | 15.0 | (1.0) | 73.0 | (1.3) | 15.8 | (1.0) | 11.2 | (0.9) |
| Royaume-Uni | 75.5 | (1.0) | 18.9 | (0.9) | 5.7 | (0.4) | 60.8 | (1.0) | 32.2 | (0.9) | 7.0 | (0.4) |
| États-Unis | 83.3 | (0.9) | 12.3 | (0.8) | 4.5 | (0.4) | 79.6 | (0.9) | 13.1 | (0.6) | 7.4 | (0.6) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 77.6 | (0.2) | 17.8 | (0.1) | 4.6 | (0.1) | 72.7 | (0.2) | 20.4 | (0.1) | 7.0 | (0.1) |
| Partenaires | 47.8 | (2.3) | 31.7 | (1.6) | 20.5 | (1.3) | 57.2 | (2.0) | 25.9 | (1.4) | 16.9 | (1.2) |
| Albanie | 77.3 | (1.1) | 17.2 | (1.0) | 5.6 | (0.5) | 71.9 | (1.0) | 19.4 | (1.0) | 8.7 | (0.7) |
| Argentine | 37.8 | (1.6) | 21.8 | (1.0) | 40.4 | (1.3) | 53.2 | (1.7) | 25.9 | (1.3) | 20.8 | (1.1) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 59.4 | (1.0) | 29.0 | (0.9) | 11.6 | (0.5) | 62.7 | (1.1) | 22.3 | (0.9) | 15.0 | (0.7) |
| Bulgarie | 79.3 | (1.3) | 14.6 | (1.1) | 6.1 | (0.5) | 73.2 | (1.3) | 15.3 | (0.9) | 11.6 | (0.8) |
| Colombie | 47.3 | (1.5) | 38.1 | (1.2) | 14.6 | (0.9) | 49.6 | (1.2) | 30.9 | (1.0) | 19.6 | (1.0) |
| Croatie | 81.0 | (0.7) | 15.5 | (0.6) | 3.5 | (0.4) | 81.6 | (0.7) | 12.8 | (0.6) | 5.6 | (0.4) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 58.7 | (0.7) | 22.1 | (0.6) | 19.2 | (0.6) | 68.2 | (0.9) | 19.8 | (0.8) | 12.0 | (0.6) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 72.2 | (1.0) | 21.1 | (0.8) | 6.8 | (0.6) | 44.8 | (1.1) | 40.2 | (1.0) | 15.0 | (0.6) |
| Indonésie | 35.6 | (2.2) | 40.5 | (1.7) | 23.9 | (1.3) | 46.9 | (1.4) | 28.0 | (1.3) | 25.0 | (1.2) |
| Jordanie | 52.5 | (1.9) | 26.2 | (1.5) | 21.3 | (1.1) | 67.1 | (1.8) | 17.4 | (1.4) | 15.6 | (1.0) |
| Kazakhstan | 42.7 | (1.7) | 33.1 | (1.3) | 24.1 | (1.1) | 48.1 | (1.5) | 37.5 | (1.4) | 14.5 | (0.8) |
| Kirghizistan | 52.2 | (2.2) | 33.5 | (1.7) | 14.3 | (1.0) | 53.3 | (2.1) | 27.1 | (1.5) | 19.6 | (1.4) |
| Lettonie | 71.7 | (1.1) | 22.6 | (1.0) | 5.7 | (0.5) | 59.1 | (1.2) | 32.6 | (1.2) | 8.3 | (0.6) |
| Liechtenstein | 92.9 | (1.5) | 6.3 | (1.4) | 0.7 | (0.5) | 85.6 | (2.3) | 12.9 | (2.0) | 1.5 | (0.9) |
| Lituanie | 76.4 | (0.9) | 17.7 | (0.8) | 5.9 | (0.4) | 71.8 | (1.0) | 17.9 | (0.9) | 10.3 | (0.6) |
| Macao (Chine) | 68.0 | (0.7) | 22.9 | (0.6) | 9.1 | (0.5) | 56.4 | (0.7) | 29.2 | (0.8) | 14.4 | (0.6) |
| Monténégro | 72.3 | (1.1) | 19.4 | (0.9) | 8.3 | (0.6) | 75.4 | (1.3) | 15.5 | (1.2) | 9.1 | (0.5) |
| Panama | 49.3 | (1.7) | 31.1 | (2.3) | 19.6 | (1.9) | 57.4 | (2.3) | 19.3 | (2.2) | 23.3 | (3.5) |
| Pérou | 37.6 | (1.5) | 45.0 | (1.4) | 17.4 | (0.6) | 52.5 | (1.3) | 27.3 | (1.1) | 20.2 | (0.9) |
| Qatar | 38.4 | (0.6) | 35.3 | (0.6) | 26.3 | (0.5) | 56.0 | (0.7) | 21.7 | (0.6) | 22.2 | (0.6) |
| Roumanie | 58.2 | (1.9) | 25.9 | (1.5) | 15.9 | (1.5) | 60.7 | (2.1) | 19.9 | (1.6) | 19.5 | (1.4) |
| Fédération de Russie | 61.5 | (1.7) | 32.6 | (1.6) | 5.9 | (0.4) | 59.7 | (1.1) | 31.4 | (1.1) | 9.0 | (0.5) |
| Serbie | 70.7 | (1.0) | 21.1 | (0.9) | 8.2 | (0.6) | 70.6 | (1.0) | 16.9 | (0.8) | 12.5 | (0.7) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 71.2 | (1.3) | 22.3 | (0.9) | 6.5 | (0.6) | 38.1 | (0.8) | 43.0 | (0.7) | 18.9 | (0.6) |
| Singapour | 43.1 | (0.7) | 41.5 | (0.6) | 15.3 | (0.5) | 56.7 | (0.9) | 34.2 | (0.7) | 9.1 | (0.5) |
| Taipei chinois | 56.2 | (0.9) | 30.5 | (0.8) | 13.3 | (0.5) | 48.7 | (0.9) | 35.6 | (0.9) | 15.7 | (0.5) |
| Thaïlande | 47.0 | (1.7) | 32.1 | (1.5) | 20.9 | (1.0) | 57.6 | (1.5) | 27.5 | (1.4) | 14.9 | (0.9) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 60.9 | (0.8) | 27.0 | (0.8) | 12.1 | (0.6) | 60.3 | (1.0) | 25.5 | (0.9) | 14.2 | (0.8) |
| Tunisie | 28.1 | (1.5) | 50.7 | (1.1) | 21.2 | (1.0) | 44.8 | (1.7) | 33.0 | (1.3) | 22.3 | (0.9) |
| Uruguay | 83.8 | (0.7) | 13.1 | (0.7) | 3.1 | (0.4) | 84.4 | (0.8) | 10.3 | (0.6) | 5.3 | (0.4) |



[Partie 1/1]

Pourcentage d'élèves ayant suivi un enseignement préprimaireTableau IV.3.18 *Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves*

| | Pourcentage d'élèves indiquant avoir suivi un niveau d'enseignement préprimaire (CITE 0) | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|----------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| | Jamais | | Pendant une année ou moins | | Pendant plus d'une année | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| OCDE | | | | | | |
| Australie | 4.4 | (0.3) | 45.3 | (0.6) | 50.3 | (0.7) |
| Autriche | 2.3 | (0.3) | 12.5 | (0.7) | 85.2 | (0.7) |
| Belgique | 2.5 | (0.3) | 3.8 | (0.3) | 93.6 | (0.4) |
| Canada | 9.5 | (0.3) | 42.3 | (0.7) | 48.2 | (0.7) |
| Chili | 15.0 | (0.8) | 52.8 | (0.8) | 32.2 | (0.9) |
| République tchèque | 3.9 | (0.3) | 9.5 | (0.5) | 86.6 | (0.6) |
| Danemark | 2.2 | (0.2) | 28.1 | (0.8) | 69.8 | (0.8) |
| Estonie | 10.3 | (0.6) | 10.0 | (0.5) | 79.7 | (0.7) |
| Finlande | 5.0 | (0.5) | 28.9 | (0.9) | 66.1 | (1.0) |
| France | 1.7 | (0.2) | 5.2 | (0.4) | 93.1 | (0.4) |
| Allemagne | 4.9 | (0.4) | 10.4 | (0.6) | 84.7 | (0.7) |
| Grèce | 5.4 | (0.4) | 28.5 | (1.0) | 66.1 | (1.1) |
| Hongrie | 1.4 | (0.2) | 4.1 | (0.4) | 94.5 | (0.5) |
| Islande | 3.0 | (0.3) | 3.6 | (0.3) | 93.4 | (0.4) |
| Irlande | 17.4 | (0.7) | 41.5 | (1.0) | 41.2 | (1.1) |
| Israël | 5.5 | (0.4) | 20.1 | (0.8) | 74.5 | (0.9) |
| Italie | 5.2 | (0.2) | 8.7 | (0.3) | 86.1 | (0.4) |
| Japon | 0.9 | (0.1) | 2.2 | (0.2) | 96.9 | (0.3) |
| Corée | 5.9 | (0.5) | 15.9 | (0.7) | 78.1 | (1.0) |
| Luxembourg | 4.5 | (0.3) | 10.4 | (0.5) | 85.0 | (0.5) |
| Mexique | 10.3 | (0.4) | 19.5 | (0.4) | 70.2 | (0.5) |
| Pays-Bas | 3.5 | (0.6) | 1.9 | (0.2) | 94.6 | (0.6) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 9.3 | (0.5) | 21.9 | (0.7) | 68.8 | (0.8) |
| Norvège | 9.3 | (0.5) | 6.4 | (0.4) | 84.3 | (0.7) |
| Pologne | 2.3 | (0.3) | 47.8 | (1.4) | 49.9 | (1.5) |
| Portugal | 19.1 | (0.9) | 20.7 | (0.8) | 60.2 | (1.1) |
| République slovaque | 5.0 | (0.4) | 12.2 | (0.7) | 82.8 | (0.9) |
| Slovénie | 17.3 | (0.7) | 14.3 | (0.6) | 68.4 | (0.8) |
| Espagne | 4.6 | (0.3) | 8.5 | (0.4) | 86.8 | (0.5) |
| Suède | 9.8 | (0.4) | 24.1 | (0.9) | 66.1 | (1.0) |
| Suisse | 2.3 | (0.2) | 26.5 | (1.8) | 71.3 | (1.8) |
| Turquie | 71.6 | (1.3) | 20.2 | (0.9) | 8.2 | (0.7) |
| Royaume-Uni | 5.8 | (0.5) | 28.2 | (0.7) | 66.0 | (0.8) |
| États-Unis | 1.8 | (0.2) | 27.7 | (0.9) | 70.6 | (1.0) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 8.3 | (0.1) | 19.5 | (0.1) | 72.2 | (0.1) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 24.5 | (1.3) | 22.7 | (1.0) | 52.7 | (1.3) |
| Argentine | 4.7 | (0.6) | 29.1 | (1.4) | 66.2 | (1.4) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 68.7 | (1.5) | 14.6 | (0.9) | 16.7 | (1.0) |
| Brésil | 21.3 | (0.7) | 33.4 | (0.8) | 45.3 | (1.1) |
| Bulgarie | 11.4 | (0.6) | 14.8 | (0.7) | 73.8 | (1.0) |
| Colombie | 18.5 | (1.2) | 53.3 | (1.3) | 28.2 | (1.2) |
| Croatie | 26.8 | (1.2) | 21.2 | (0.7) | 52.1 | (1.1) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 12.9 | (0.4) | 27.8 | (0.7) | 59.2 | (0.7) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 2.8 | (0.4) | 4.9 | (0.3) | 92.3 | (0.5) |
| Indonésie | 46.0 | (2.1) | 29.9 | (1.4) | 24.1 | (1.5) |
| Jordanie | 28.0 | (1.2) | 45.3 | (1.0) | 26.7 | (0.9) |
| Kazakhstan | 58.1 | (1.5) | 14.9 | (0.7) | 27.0 | (1.3) |
| Kirghizistan | 62.7 | (1.6) | 17.8 | (1.2) | 19.5 | (1.0) |
| Lettonie | 21.5 | (1.2) | 12.8 | (0.7) | 65.7 | (1.3) |
| Liechtenstein | 1.2 | (0.6) | 6.1 | (1.4) | 92.7 | (1.5) |
| Lituanie | 37.6 | (1.0) | 11.8 | (0.5) | 50.6 | (0.9) |
| Macao (Chine) | 3.2 | (0.2) | 9.9 | (0.4) | 86.9 | (0.4) |
| Monténégro | 35.8 | (0.6) | 22.3 | (0.8) | 41.9 | (0.8) |
| Panama | 22.0 | (1.4) | 45.3 | (1.6) | 32.7 | (1.4) |
| Pérou | 15.1 | (0.7) | 26.3 | (0.8) | 58.6 | (1.1) |
| Qatar | 38.3 | (0.5) | 38.7 | (0.5) | 23.0 | (0.4) |
| Roumanie | 4.8 | (0.4) | 7.6 | (0.6) | 87.6 | (0.9) |
| Fédération de Russie | 21.4 | (1.1) | 11.2 | (0.6) | 67.4 | (1.3) |
| Serbie | 13.0 | (0.7) | 50.1 | (0.9) | 36.9 | (0.9) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 2.5 | (0.5) | 10.7 | (0.7) | 86.8 | (1.0) |
| Singapour | 2.3 | (0.2) | 6.6 | (0.4) | 91.1 | (0.4) |
| Taïpei chinois | 1.6 | (0.2) | 13.7 | (0.5) | 84.7 | (0.5) |
| Thaïlande | 2.1 | (0.2) | 9.2 | (0.5) | 88.7 | (0.6) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 9.6 | (0.5) | 28.8 | (0.7) | 61.6 | (0.8) |
| Tunisie | 48.1 | (2.0) | 31.3 | (1.4) | 20.6 | (1.0) |
| Uruguay | 12.8 | (0.7) | 15.9 | (0.6) | 71.3 | (0.8) |

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 1/2]

Indice des activités extrascolaires proposées par les établissements et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de cet indice

Tableau IV.3.19 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Indice des activités extrascolaires proposées par les établissements | | | | | | | | | | Variation de l'indice des activités extrascolaires proposées par les établissements | |
|----------------------|--|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---|--------|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | Écart type | Er. T. |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | | |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 0.67 | (0.04) | -0.29 | (0.07) | 0.41 | (0.01) | 0.88 | (0.02) | 1.68 | (0.06) | 0.85 | (0.05) |
| Autriche | -0.04 | (0.07) | -1.17 | (0.07) | -0.36 | (0.02) | 0.15 | (0.03) | 1.22 | (0.12) | 0.97 | (0.07) |
| Belgique | -0.32 | (0.05) | -1.39 | (0.08) | -0.55 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.66 | (0.06) | 0.86 | (0.05) |
| Canada | 0.71 | (0.03) | -0.14 | (0.02) | 0.43 | (0.01) | 0.86 | (0.01) | 1.71 | (0.05) | 0.75 | (0.03) |
| Chili | -0.13 | (0.07) | -1.29 | (0.06) | -0.44 | (0.02) | 0.15 | (0.02) | 1.08 | (0.11) | 0.96 | (0.06) |
| République tchèque | 0.03 | (0.05) | -0.88 | (0.05) | -0.12 | (0.02) | 0.25 | (0.02) | 0.86 | (0.05) | 0.70 | (0.03) |
| Danemark | -0.99 | (0.06) | -2.17 | (0.08) | -1.24 | (0.02) | -0.69 | (0.02) | 0.12 | (0.07) | 0.94 | (0.05) |
| Estonie | 0.44 | (0.05) | -0.42 | (0.06) | 0.23 | (0.02) | 0.63 | (0.01) | 1.30 | (0.06) | 0.69 | (0.05) |
| Finlande | -0.28 | (0.05) | -1.24 | (0.06) | -0.49 | (0.02) | -0.04 | (0.01) | 0.66 | (0.06) | 0.76 | (0.04) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 0.30 | (0.06) | -0.81 | (0.09) | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.57 | (0.02) | 1.38 | (0.07) | 0.91 | (0.06) |
| Grèce | -0.23 | (0.08) | -1.37 | (0.09) | -0.56 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.02) | 1.04 | (0.11) | 0.99 | (0.07) |
| Hongrie | 0.09 | (0.06) | -0.82 | (0.06) | -0.10 | (0.02) | 0.25 | (0.02) | 1.04 | (0.09) | 0.76 | (0.06) |
| Islande | 0.02 | (0.00) | -0.82 | (0.00) | -0.23 | (0.00) | 0.19 | (0.00) | 0.95 | (0.00) | 0.72 | (0.00) |
| Irlande | -0.09 | (0.08) | -1.00 | (0.06) | -0.46 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 1.06 | (0.12) | 0.85 | (0.07) |
| Israël | 0.11 | (0.06) | -0.94 | (0.06) | -0.18 | (0.02) | 0.32 | (0.02) | 1.22 | (0.10) | 0.90 | (0.06) |
| Italie | 0.13 | (0.03) | -0.90 | (0.03) | -0.19 | (0.01) | 0.37 | (0.01) | 1.23 | (0.04) | 0.86 | (0.02) |
| Japon | 0.01 | (0.05) | -0.78 | (0.05) | -0.21 | (0.02) | 0.17 | (0.01) | 0.85 | (0.07) | 0.67 | (0.05) |
| Corée | 1.01 | (0.07) | 0.03 | (0.05) | 0.75 | (0.02) | 1.20 | (0.03) | 2.06 | (0.09) | 0.82 | (0.05) |
| Luxembourg | 0.27 | (0.00) | -0.78 | (0.00) | 0.11 | (0.00) | 0.47 | (0.00) | 1.28 | (0.00) | 0.81 | (0.00) |
| Mexique | -0.14 | (0.03) | -1.34 | (0.04) | -0.45 | (0.01) | 0.11 | (0.01) | 1.13 | (0.04) | 0.99 | (0.03) |
| Pays-Bas | -0.31 | (0.06) | -1.16 | (0.06) | -0.58 | (0.01) | -0.10 | (0.02) | 0.59 | (0.06) | 0.71 | (0.04) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 1.21 | (0.05) | 0.29 | (0.05) | 0.88 | (0.01) | 1.40 | (0.02) | 2.25 | (0.07) | 0.79 | (0.04) |
| Norvège | -0.60 | (0.06) | -1.65 | (0.08) | -0.76 | (0.02) | -0.34 | (0.01) | 0.35 | (0.07) | 0.81 | (0.06) |
| Pologne | 0.46 | (0.06) | -0.46 | (0.04) | 0.21 | (0.02) | 0.65 | (0.02) | 1.44 | (0.08) | 0.76 | (0.05) |
| Portugal | 0.29 | (0.06) | -0.71 | (0.08) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.51 | (0.02) | 1.35 | (0.08) | 0.85 | (0.06) |
| République slovaque | 0.71 | (0.06) | -0.26 | (0.06) | 0.43 | (0.02) | 0.92 | (0.01) | 1.75 | (0.10) | 0.81 | (0.05) |
| Slovénie | 0.91 | (0.01) | -0.12 | (0.00) | 0.69 | (0.00) | 1.19 | (0.00) | 1.88 | (0.01) | 0.79 | (0.01) |
| Espagne | -0.18 | (0.05) | -1.26 | (0.07) | -0.40 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.91 | (0.06) | 0.89 | (0.05) |
| Suède | -0.34 | (0.06) | -1.28 | (0.10) | -0.51 | (0.02) | -0.10 | (0.02) | 0.51 | (0.05) | 0.75 | (0.07) |
| Suisse | -0.52 | (0.04) | -1.38 | (0.04) | -0.69 | (0.01) | -0.32 | (0.02) | 0.32 | (0.05) | 0.70 | (0.04) |
| Turquie | 0.38 | (0.06) | -0.75 | (0.07) | 0.10 | (0.03) | 0.69 | (0.01) | 1.49 | (0.10) | 0.91 | (0.06) |
| Royaume-Uni | 1.01 | (0.06) | 0.14 | (0.04) | 0.60 | (0.02) | 1.16 | (0.02) | 2.13 | (0.08) | 0.84 | (0.05) |
| États-Unis | 1.02 | (0.06) | 0.10 | (0.05) | 0.75 | (0.01) | 1.17 | (0.03) | 2.07 | (0.07) | 0.78 | (0.05) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.17 | (0.01) | -0.82 | (0.01) | -0.09 | (0.00) | 0.39 | (0.00) | 1.20 | (0.01) | 0.82 | (0.01) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 0.20 | (0.10) | -1.07 | (0.06) | -0.22 | (0.02) | 0.45 | (0.03) | 1.65 | (0.10) | 1.07 | (0.06) |
| Argentine | -0.63 | (0.07) | -1.77 | (0.08) | -0.82 | (0.02) | -0.34 | (0.02) | 0.41 | (0.09) | 0.92 | (0.05) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 0.90 | (0.09) | -0.25 | (0.07) | 0.51 | (0.03) | 1.05 | (0.04) | 2.30 | (0.10) | 1.01 | (0.06) |
| Brésil | -0.43 | (0.06) | -1.85 | (0.06) | -0.80 | (0.02) | -0.05 | (0.02) | 0.96 | (0.06) | 1.11 | (0.04) |
| Bulgarie | 0.10 | (0.08) | -1.00 | (0.08) | -0.17 | (0.02) | 0.31 | (0.03) | 1.24 | (0.11) | 0.92 | (0.08) |
| Colombie | 0.11 | (0.08) | -0.97 | (0.06) | -0.23 | (0.03) | 0.27 | (0.03) | 1.37 | (0.13) | 0.97 | (0.08) |
| Croatie | 0.25 | (0.06) | -0.74 | (0.06) | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.46 | (0.02) | 1.28 | (0.07) | 0.81 | (0.05) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 0.96 | (0.00) | -0.06 | (0.00) | 0.65 | (0.00) | 1.25 | (0.00) | 1.98 | (0.00) | 0.84 | (0.00) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 1.26 | (0.07) | 0.32 | (0.05) | 0.97 | (0.01) | 1.39 | (0.01) | 2.33 | (0.08) | 0.82 | (0.05) |
| Indonésie | -0.11 | (0.09) | -1.26 | (0.06) | -0.51 | (0.03) | 0.12 | (0.02) | 1.20 | (0.12) | 1.00 | (0.07) |
| Jordanie | 0.63 | (0.08) | -0.65 | (0.10) | 0.31 | (0.03) | 0.95 | (0.02) | 1.91 | (0.07) | 1.03 | (0.07) |
| Kazakhstan | 1.30 | (0.07) | 0.11 | (0.07) | 1.04 | (0.02) | 1.59 | (0.03) | 2.43 | (0.06) | 0.92 | (0.05) |
| Kirghizistan | 0.72 | (0.07) | -0.28 | (0.05) | 0.35 | (0.02) | 0.89 | (0.02) | 1.92 | (0.07) | 0.87 | (0.04) |
| Lettonie | 0.77 | (0.06) | -0.03 | (0.10) | 0.53 | (0.02) | 0.92 | (0.02) | 1.67 | (0.08) | 0.75 | (0.09) |
| Liechtenstein | 0.02 | (0.00) | -0.65 | (0.01) | -0.31 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 1.00 | (0.00) | 0.64 | (0.00) |
| Lituanie | 0.47 | (0.05) | -0.39 | (0.05) | 0.20 | (0.02) | 0.67 | (0.01) | 1.39 | (0.08) | 0.74 | (0.04) |
| Macao (Chine) | 0.75 | (0.00) | -0.40 | (0.00) | 0.41 | (0.00) | 1.00 | (0.00) | 2.00 | (0.00) | 0.97 | (0.00) |
| Monténégro | 0.62 | (0.01) | -0.54 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.99 | (0.00) | 1.99 | (0.00) | 1.02 | (0.01) |
| Panama | 0.10 | (0.09) | -1.04 | (0.08) | -0.23 | (0.03) | 0.30 | (0.03) | 1.36 | (0.12) | 0.96 | (0.08) |
| Pérou | 0.14 | (0.07) | -0.98 | (0.06) | -0.12 | (0.02) | 0.35 | (0.02) | 1.31 | (0.08) | 0.92 | (0.05) |
| Qatar | 1.13 | (0.00) | 0.02 | (0.00) | 0.89 | (0.00) | 1.47 | (0.00) | 2.14 | (0.00) | 0.84 | (0.00) |
| Roumanie | 1.01 | (0.08) | -0.17 | (0.07) | 0.66 | (0.03) | 1.26 | (0.03) | 2.28 | (0.08) | 0.97 | (0.06) |
| Fédération de Russie | 0.72 | (0.06) | -0.31 | (0.05) | 0.42 | (0.02) | 0.94 | (0.03) | 1.84 | (0.08) | 0.88 | (0.05) |
| Serbie | 0.23 | (0.06) | -0.69 | (0.06) | 0.01 | (0.01) | 0.41 | (0.02) | 1.20 | (0.09) | 0.78 | (0.05) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 0.94 | (0.07) | -0.45 | (0.08) | 0.60 | (0.03) | 1.23 | (0.03) | 2.38 | (0.08) | 1.12 | (0.06) |
| Singapour | 1.07 | (0.01) | 0.10 | (0.00) | 0.76 | (0.00) | 1.26 | (0.00) | 2.16 | (0.00) | 0.82 | (0.00) |
| Taipei chinois | 0.95 | (0.05) | -0.02 | (0.06) | 0.60 | (0.02) | 1.14 | (0.03) | 2.08 | (0.09) | 0.86 | (0.05) |
| Thaïlande | 1.00 | (0.07) | -0.14 | (0.04) | 0.60 | (0.02) | 1.17 | (0.03) | 2.38 | (0.10) | 1.00 | (0.05) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 0.25 | (0.01) | -0.91 | (0.01) | -0.03 | (0.00) | 0.51 | (0.00) | 1.45 | (0.00) | 0.95 | (0.00) |
| Tunisie | 0.33 | (0.10) | -0.93 | (0.08) | -0.11 | (0.01) | 0.44 | (0.03) | 1.90 | (0.15) | 1.18 | (0.07) |
| Uruguay | -0.44 | (0.05) | -1.44 | (0.06) | -0.68 | (0.01) | -0.17 | (0.01) | 0.53 | (0.05) | 0.81 | (0.04) |

[Partie 2/2]

Indice des activités extrascolaires proposées par les établissements et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de cet indice

Tableau IV.3.19 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves du quartile inférieur de l'indice d'obtenir un score dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | | | |
|-------------------|--|------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|---|------------|---|-------------|---|------------|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Effet | Er. T. | Ratio | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| OCDE | Australie | 498 (6.9) | 513 (5.5) | 518 (5.4) | 531 (4.2) | 531 (4.2) | 531 (4.2) | 531 (4.2) | 13.1 (3.23) | 1.3 (0.12) | 1.3 (0.12) | 1.3 (0.12) | 1.3 (0.12) | 1.3 (0.12) |
| | Autriche | 440 (7.5) | 461 (9.0) | 470 (8.8) | 510 (11.1) | 510 (11.1) | 510 (11.1) | 510 (11.1) | 30.2 (3.87) | 1.6 (0.22) | 1.6 (0.22) | 1.6 (0.22) | 8.8 (2.54) | |
| | Belgique | 460 (7.8) | 502 (7.8) | 532 (6.4) | 529 (7.8) | 529 (7.8) | 529 (7.8) | 529 (7.8) | 29.1 (5.02) | 2.0 (0.23) | 2.0 (0.23) | 2.0 (0.23) | 6.1 (1.88) | |
| | Canada | 508 (3.1) | 521 (3.4) | 531 (3.3) | 537 (3.3) | 537 (3.3) | 537 (3.3) | 537 (3.3) | 14.2 (2.28) | 1.3 (0.08) | 1.3 (0.08) | 1.3 (0.08) | 1.4 (0.45) | |
| | Chili | 422 (6.7) | 436 (7.2) | 461 (7.7) | 478 (7.3) | 478 (7.3) | 478 (7.3) | 478 (7.3) | 21.6 (4.13) | 1.5 (0.21) | 1.5 (0.21) | 1.5 (0.21) | 6.3 (2.05) | |
| | République tchèque | 458 (8.0) | 471 (8.4) | 479 (7.7) | 502 (7.4) | 502 (7.4) | 502 (7.4) | 502 (7.4) | 21.3 (6.35) | 1.4 (0.19) | 1.4 (0.19) | 1.4 (0.19) | 2.6 (1.57) | |
| | Danemark | 489 (4.3) | 496 (4.4) | 496 (4.2) | 498 (4.9) | 498 (4.9) | 498 (4.9) | 498 (4.9) | 3.8 (2.39) | 1.2 (0.11) | 1.2 (0.11) | 1.2 (0.11) | 0.2 (0.24) | |
| | Estonie | 498 (5.6) | 503 (4.9) | 500 (5.8) | 502 (5.2) | 502 (5.2) | 502 (5.2) | 502 (5.2) | 1.3 (4.56) | 1.1 (0.14) | 1.1 (0.14) | 1.1 (0.14) | 0.0 (0.17) | |
| | Finlande | 534 (4.3) | 534 (4.5) | 538 (3.6) | 538 (4.3) | 538 (4.3) | 538 (4.3) | 538 (4.3) | 1.7 (2.51) | 1.0 (0.09) | 1.0 (0.09) | 1.0 (0.09) | 0.0 (0.09) | |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 467 (8.1) | 488 (8.1) | 514 (7.8) | 530 (7.8) | 530 (7.8) | 530 (7.8) | 530 (7.8) | 28.4 (3.96) | 1.8 (0.23) | 1.8 (0.23) | 1.8 (0.23) | 7.7 (2.07) | |
| | Grèce | 457 (11.2) | 496 (5.5) | 482 (9.2) | 495 (6.0) | 495 (6.0) | 495 (6.0) | 495 (6.0) | 11.0 (5.08) | 1.7 (0.27) | 1.7 (0.27) | 1.7 (0.27) | 1.3 (1.19) | |
| | Hongrie | 462 (11.7) | 481 (7.4) | 508 (8.7) | 526 (8.4) | 526 (8.4) | 526 (8.4) | 526 (8.4) | 31.0 (6.75) | 2.0 (0.36) | 2.0 (0.36) | 2.0 (0.36) | 6.7 (2.79) | |
| | Islande | 494 (3.6) | 494 (4.2) | 502 (3.7) | 503 (3.0) | 503 (3.0) | 503 (3.0) | 503 (3.0) | 8.9 (2.46) | 1.1 (0.09) | 1.1 (0.09) | 1.1 (0.09) | 0.4 (0.26) | |
| | Irlande | 493 (6.9) | 498 (9.2) | 490 (8.5) | 495 (7.5) | 495 (7.5) | 495 (7.5) | 495 (7.5) | -1.6 (4.28) | 1.0 (0.12) | 1.0 (0.12) | 1.0 (0.12) | 0.0 (0.15) | |
| | Israël | 431 (10.3) | 484 (8.8) | 483 (9.4) | 500 (8.9) | 500 (8.9) | 500 (8.9) | 500 (8.9) | 28.8 (5.48) | 1.8 (0.28) | 1.8 (0.28) | 1.8 (0.28) | 5.3 (2.05) | |
| | Italie | 452 (4.9) | 476 (4.2) | 502 (4.2) | 524 (4.3) | 524 (4.3) | 524 (4.3) | 524 (4.3) | 32.7 (2.98) | 1.9 (0.16) | 1.9 (0.16) | 1.9 (0.16) | 8.9 (1.52) | |
| | Japon | 484 (7.4) | 501 (10.0) | 532 (7.3) | 562 (8.5) | 562 (8.5) | 562 (8.5) | 562 (8.5) | 43.4 (6.52) | 1.8 (0.21) | 1.8 (0.21) | 1.8 (0.21) | 8.4 (2.22) | |
| | Corée | 520 (10.2) | 542 (6.2) | 540 (6.0) | 555 (6.5) | 555 (6.5) | 555 (6.5) | 555 (6.5) | 13.2 (5.36) | 1.5 (0.25) | 1.5 (0.25) | 1.5 (0.25) | 1.9 (1.36) | |
| | Luxembourg | 433 (2.5) | 467 (2.5) | 462 (3.6) | 527 (2.5) | 527 (2.5) | 527 (2.5) | 527 (2.5) | 35.2 (1.38) | 1.9 (0.09) | 1.9 (0.09) | 1.9 (0.09) | 7.6 (0.56) | |
| | Mexique | 404 (5.0) | 417 (4.0) | 429 (3.4) | 453 (3.4) | 453 (3.4) | 453 (3.4) | 453 (3.4) | 19.7 (2.11) | 1.6 (0.12) | 1.6 (0.12) | 1.6 (0.12) | 5.3 (1.11) | |
| | Pays-Bas | 465 (8.5) | 478 (8.3) | 533 (8.8) | 557 (8.4) | 557 (8.4) | 557 (8.4) | 557 (8.4) | 50.8 (6.74) | 2.1 (0.37) | 2.1 (0.37) | 2.1 (0.37) | 16.3 (3.64) | |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 504 (7.5) | 522 (6.3) | 521 (6.2) | 537 (4.7) | 537 (4.7) | 537 (4.7) | 537 (4.7) | 13.4 (3.55) | 1.3 (0.16) | 1.3 (0.16) | 1.3 (0.16) | 1.1 (0.57) | |
| | Norvège | 502 (4.9) | 497 (5.1) | 504 (4.5) | 509 (5.0) | 509 (5.0) | 509 (5.0) | 509 (5.0) | 4.3 (3.75) | 1.1 (0.11) | 1.1 (0.11) | 1.1 (0.11) | 0.1 (0.30) | |
| | Pologne | 498 (5.7) | 494 (5.2) | 504 (5.6) | 505 (5.2) | 505 (5.2) | 505 (5.2) | 505 (5.2) | 3.2 (3.79) | 1.0 (0.11) | 1.0 (0.11) | 1.0 (0.11) | 0.1 (0.23) | |
| | Portugal | 482 (6.0) | 490 (8.0) | 491 (7.2) | 495 (7.0) | 495 (7.0) | 495 (7.0) | 495 (7.0) | 4.2 (3.84) | 1.1 (0.14) | 1.1 (0.14) | 1.1 (0.14) | 0.2 (0.34) | |
| | République slovaque | 465 (10.5) | 471 (8.7) | 489 (7.3) | 485 (8.0) | 485 (8.0) | 485 (8.0) | 485 (8.0) | 11.9 (6.30) | 1.2 (0.20) | 1.2 (0.20) | 1.2 (0.20) | 1.1 (1.19) | |
| | Slovénie | 437 (1.6) | 470 (2.9) | 506 (2.3) | 519 (2.3) | 519 (2.3) | 519 (2.3) | 519 (2.3) | 40.7 (1.29) | 2.1 (0.11) | 2.1 (0.11) | 2.1 (0.11) | 12.5 (0.72) | |
| | Espagne | 475 (3.7) | 479 (4.6) | 476 (4.2) | 495 (5.7) | 495 (5.7) | 495 (5.7) | 495 (5.7) | 9.2 (2.61) | 1.2 (0.10) | 1.2 (0.10) | 1.2 (0.10) | 0.9 (0.50) | |
| | Suède | 490 (5.9) | 498 (6.9) | 504 (5.0) | 499 (6.5) | 499 (6.5) | 499 (6.5) | 499 (6.5) | 4.8 (4.67) | 1.2 (0.12) | 1.2 (0.12) | 1.2 (0.12) | 0.1 (0.25) | |
| | Suisse | 478 (4.5) | 489 (7.7) | 502 (6.1) | 531 (6.6) | 531 (6.6) | 531 (6.6) | 531 (6.6) | 28.4 (4.71) | 1.3 (0.13) | 1.3 (0.13) | 1.3 (0.13) | 4.5 (1.48) | |
| Turquie | 441 (6.1) | 466 (7.4) | 468 (8.0) | 483 (8.9) | 483 (8.9) | 483 (8.9) | 483 (8.9) | 17.4 (4.60) | 1.5 (0.21) | 1.5 (0.21) | 1.5 (0.21) | 3.8 (2.00) | | |
| Royaume-Uni | 490 (5.2) | 494 (5.6) | 498 (6.7) | 500 (5.4) | 500 (5.4) | 500 (5.4) | 500 (5.4) | 7.2 (3.27) | 1.1 (0.10) | 1.1 (0.10) | 1.1 (0.10) | 0.4 (0.35) | | |
| États-Unis | 484 (10.1) | 506 (6.4) | 499 (6.0) | 511 (6.1) | 511 (6.1) | 511 (6.1) | 511 (6.1) | 12.8 (4.70) | 1.4 (0.17) | 1.4 (0.17) | 1.4 (0.17) | 1.1 (0.80) | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 473 (1.2) | 489 (1.2) | 499 (1.1) | 513 (1.1) | 513 (1.1) | 513 (1.1) | 513 (1.1) | 18.0 (0.76) | 1.5 (0.03) | 1.5 (0.03) | 1.5 (0.03) | 3.7 (0.25) | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 361 (7.2) | 370 (8.5) | 396 (9.0) | 412 (10.6) | 412 (10.6) | 412 (10.6) | 17.5 (5.41) | 1.4 (0.19) | 1.4 (0.19) | 1.4 (0.19) | 3.5 (2.14) | | |
| | Argentine | 358 (10.2) | 401 (9.8) | 415 (9.1) | 425 (10.7) | 425 (10.7) | 425 (10.7) | 27.8 (6.78) | 1.9 (0.25) | 1.9 (0.25) | 1.9 (0.25) | 5.7 (2.75) | | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 363 (6.4) | 360 (6.1) | 372 (8.3) | 350 (7.1) | 350 (7.1) | 350 (7.1) | -1.7 (3.20) | 1.0 (0.16) | 1.0 (0.16) | 1.0 (0.16) | 0.1 (0.24) | | |
| | Brésil | 396 (4.7) | 414 (6.5) | 423 (6.1) | 457 (6.2) | 457 (6.2) | 457 (6.2) | 21.1 (2.53) | 1.5 (0.12) | 1.5 (0.12) | 1.5 (0.12) | 6.6 (1.59) | | |
| | Bulgarie | 406 (15.4) | 416 (12.6) | 442 (17.1) | 483 (10.0) | 483 (10.0) | 483 (10.0) | 34.2 (7.14) | 1.6 (0.33) | 1.6 (0.33) | 1.6 (0.33) | 8.2 (3.65) | | |
| | Colombie | 387 (6.7) | 412 (6.1) | 418 (9.9) | 438 (6.3) | 438 (6.3) | 438 (6.3) | 16.1 (4.23) | 1.7 (0.21) | 1.7 (0.21) | 1.7 (0.21) | 3.2 (1.66) | | |
| | Croatie | 427 (6.6) | 469 (6.9) | 498 (7.4) | 509 (6.8) | 509 (6.8) | 509 (6.8) | 39.0 (5.05) | 2.5 (0.30) | 2.5 (0.30) | 2.5 (0.30) | 13.0 (3.12) | | |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 440 (2.6) | 466 (2.7) | 486 (3.2) | 475 (2.9) | 475 (2.9) | 475 (2.9) | 16.8 (1.33) | 1.5 (0.09) | 1.5 (0.09) | 1.5 (0.09) | 1.9 (0.30) | | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 502 (7.0) | 539 (7.2) | 546 (6.4) | 545 (6.9) | 545 (6.9) | 545 (6.9) | 19.4 (5.43) | 1.9 (0.25) | 1.9 (0.25) | 1.9 (0.25) | 3.6 (1.97) | | |
| | Indonésie | 379 (6.1) | 398 (5.2) | 399 (7.2) | 430 (8.7) | 430 (8.7) | 430 (8.7) | 16.9 (3.79) | 1.7 (0.27) | 1.7 (0.27) | 1.7 (0.27) | 6.5 (2.75) | | |
| | Jordanie | 374 (8.0) | 399 (6.6) | 410 (6.8) | 437 (6.9) | 437 (6.9) | 437 (6.9) | 22.8 (3.70) | 1.7 (0.22) | 1.7 (0.22) | 1.7 (0.22) | 6.7 (2.25) | | |
| | Kazakhstan | 400 (6.9) | 384 (7.3) | 383 (7.6) | 395 (7.3) | 395 (7.3) | 395 (7.3) | 0.5 (4.29) | 0.9 (0.12) | 0.9 (0.12) | 0.9 (0.12) | 0.0 (0.17) | | |
| | Kirghizistan | 313 (7.2) | 305 (5.6) | 306 (7.8) | 333 (9.9) | 333 (9.9) | 333 (9.9) | 9.8 (5.66) | 1.0 (0.14) | 1.0 (0.14) | 1.0 (0.14) | 0.8 (0.90) | | |
| | Lettonie | 481 (7.5) | 482 (5.4) | 486 (5.9) | 486 (5.7) | 486 (5.7) | 486 (5.7) | 3.7 (4.30) | 1.1 (0.18) | 1.1 (0.18) | 1.1 (0.18) | 0.1 (0.31) | | |
| | Liechtenstein | 477 (7.4) | 473 (8.0) | 473 (7.9) | 574 (6.5) | 574 (6.5) | 574 (6.5) | 58.7 (5.53) | 1.2 (0.31) | 1.2 (0.31) | 1.2 (0.31) | 20.6 (3.34) | | |
| | Lituanie | 448 (5.1) | 467 (7.0) | 467 (7.2) | 493 (6.5) | 493 (6.5) | 493 (6.5) | 22.4 (4.04) | 1.4 (0.14) | 1.4 (0.14) | 1.4 (0.14) | 3.6 (1.31) | | |
| | Macao (Chine) | 463 (2.1) | 489 (2.3) | 485 (2.8) | 510 (2.0) | 510 (2.0) | 510 (2.0) | 15.3 (0.94) | 1.6 (0.08) | 1.6 (0.08) | 1.6 (0.08) | 3.8 (0.46) | | |
| | Monténégro | 393 (2.7) | 401 (4.8) | 402 (2.5) | 434 (2.5) | 434 (2.5) | 434 (2.5) | 17.5 (1.45) | 1.3 (0.10) | 1.3 (0.10) | 1.3 (0.10) | 3.6 (0.57) | | |
| | Panama | 358 (18.2) | 341 (17.1) | 382 (13.4) | 396 (12.9) | 396 (12.9) | 396 (12.9) | 19.2 (7.36) | 1.3 (0.34) | 1.3 (0.34) | 1.3 (0.34) | 3.4 (2.86) | | |
| | Pérou | 334 (8.5) | 354 (7.9) | 384 (8.1) | 404 (8.9) | 404 (8.9) | 404 (8.9) | 28.2 (4.57) | 1.8 (0.24) | 1.8 (0.24) | 1.8 (0.24) | 6.9 (2.06) | | |
| | Qatar | 376 (1.8) | 372 (1.6) | 389 (1.6) | 350 (1.9) | 350 (1.9) | 350 (1.9) | -14.7 (1.06) | 0.7 (0.04) | 0.7 (0.04) | 0.7 (0.04) | 1.2 (0.17) | | |
| | Roumanie | 403 (10.6) | 401 (8.4) | 443 (9.8) | 451 (10.3) | 451 (10.3) | 451 (10.3) | 24.7 (5.87) | 1.4 (0.25) | 1.4 (0.25) | 1.4 (0.25) | 7.0 (3.21) | | |
| | Fédération de Russie | 447 (8.2) | 462 (8.1) | 465 (7.8) | 463 (4.7) | 463 (4.7) | 463 (4.7) | 7.8 (3.40) | 1.3 (0.15) | 1.3 (0.15) | 1.3 (0.15) | 0.6 (0.52) | | |
| | Serbie | 427 (9.0) | 431 (8.6) | 453 (6.3) | 464 (8.3) | 464 (8.3) | 464 (8.3) | 22.7 (6.13) | 1.4 (0.22) | 1.4 (0.22) | 1.4 (0.22) | 4.5 (2.41) | | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 539 (5.2) | 538 (7.8) | 563 (6.8) | 583 (6.6) | 583 (6.6) | 583 (6.6) | 16.4 (2.91) | 1.3 (0.16) | 1.3 (0.16) | 1.3 (0.16) | 5.3 (1.84) | | |
| | Singapour | 507 (2.4) | 522 (3.1) | 521 (3.1) | 553 (2.7) | 553 (2.7) | 553 (2.7) | 19.4 (1.32) | 1.2 (0.06) | 1.2 (0.06) | 1.2 (0.06) | 2.7 (0.36) | | |
| | Taipei chinois | 475 (5.4) | 485 (6.0) | 512 (5.8) | 510 (7.7) | 510 (7.7) | 510 (7.7) | 14.8 (4.46) | 1.4 (0.14) | 1.4 (0.14) | 1.4 (0.14) | 2.2 (1.23) | | |
| Thaïlande | 404 (5.1) | 408 (5.7) | 425 (6.7) | 448 (5.8) | 448 (5.8) | 448 (5.8) | 19.0 (3.04) | 1.4 (0.16) | 1.4 (0.16) | 1.4 (0.16) | 7.0 (2.30) | | | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 373 (3.0) | 389 (3.7) | 439 (2.9) | 479 (2.8) | 479 (2.8) | 479 (2.8) | 45.0 (1.27) | 1.9 (0.12) | 1.9 (0.12) | 1.9 (0.12) | 14.8 (0.72) | | | |
| Tunisie | 389 (7.6) | 403 (8.7) | 418 (8.4) | 404 (7.9) | 404 (7.9) | 404 (7.9) | 5.5 (3.39) | 1.3 (0.20) | 1.3 (0.20) | 1.3 (0.20) | 0.6 (0.73) | | | |
| Uruguay | 396 (6.0) | 423 (5.4) | 448 (7.5) | 437 (7.6) | 437 (7.6) | 437 (7.6) | 18.3 (4.73) | 1.7 (0.17) | 1.7 (0.17) | 1.7 (0.17) | 2.2 (1.19) | | | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 1/2]
**Indice de pénurie des enseignants et performance en compréhension de l'écrit,
 par quartile national de cet indice**

Tableau IV.3.20 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement


| | Indice de pénurie des enseignants | | | | | | | | | | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|--------|---|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | 0.14 (0.06) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.44 (0.04) | 0.62 (0.02) | 1.39 (0.04) | 530 (5.3) | 524 (3.6) | 511 (6.7) | 494 (4.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | -0.35 (0.06) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.20 (0.05) | 0.84 (0.06) | 473 (6.6) | 473 (7.0) | 461 (9.9) | 473 (9.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| Autriche | 0.51 (0.05) | -0.75 (0.04) | 0.30 (0.02) | 0.86 (0.02) | 1.63 (0.04) | 533 (6.7) | 513 (7.1) | 500 (6.6) | 486 (7.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | -0.23 (0.03) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.88 (0.01) | 0.00 (0.02) | 0.97 (0.03) | 529 (3.4) | 529 (3.0) | 524 (2.9) | 515 (2.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| Chili | 0.29 (0.09) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.26 (0.05) | 0.79 (0.02) | 1.67 (0.08) | 454 (7.3) | 445 (6.0) | 461 (7.7) | 438 (8.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| République tchèque | -0.02 (0.04) | -0.86 (0.03) | -0.26 (0.00) | 0.18 (0.01) | 0.87 (0.05) | 513 (7.8) | 493 (6.4) | 457 (7.9) | 449 (5.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| Danemark | -0.12 (0.04) | -1.01 (0.01) | -0.26 (0.00) | 0.07 (0.02) | 0.71 (0.03) | 507 (5.0) | 495 (4.0) | 493 (4.3) | 485 (4.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Estonie | -0.11 (0.05) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.31 (0.01) | 0.10 (0.01) | 0.81 (0.07) | 509 (5.6) | 506 (4.8) | 489 (5.0) | 500 (6.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Finlande | -0.42 (0.04) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.80 (0.03) | -0.25 (0.00) | 0.39 (0.04) | 538 (4.5) | 538 (3.6) | 536 (4.6) | 532 (4.3) | | | | | | | | | |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne | 0.53 (0.06) | -0.67 (0.05) | 0.28 (0.02) | 0.92 (0.03) | 1.61 (0.05) | 511 (9.5) | 506 (8.3) | 478 (9.0) | 496 (9.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Grèce | -0.47 (0.07) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.31 (0.03) | 0.49 (0.16) | 483 (8.1) | 484 (7.3) | 478 (7.6) | 485 (6.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| Hongrie | -0.55 (0.05) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.49 (0.03) | 0.33 (0.05) | 495 (7.5) | 494 (7.5) | 497 (7.9) | 490 (9.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Islande | -0.24 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.81 (0.00) | 0.03 (0.00) | 0.84 (0.00) | 503 (4.8) | 504 (5.4) | 494 (3.2) | 491 (3.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| Irlande | -0.29 (0.07) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.90 (0.03) | -0.01 (0.03) | 0.79 (0.09) | 500 (7.6) | 501 (6.7) | 489 (7.5) | 485 (7.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| Israël | 0.19 (0.08) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.22 (0.05) | 0.52 (0.02) | 1.48 (0.08) | 484 (8.8) | 470 (10.1) | 475 (9.6) | 467 (9.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| Italie | 0.13 (0.03) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.19 (0.02) | 0.57 (0.01) | 1.16 (0.03) | 479 (5.5) | 483 (5.6) | 494 (5.1) | 492 (5.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Japon | -0.53 (0.05) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.57 (0.04) | 0.49 (0.06) | 521 (7.1) | 520 (6.9) | 528 (6.7) | 511 (8.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| Corée | -0.02 (0.09) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.64 (0.05) | 0.51 (0.03) | 1.08 (0.09) | 540 (8.7) | 537 (6.9) | 539 (5.9) | 542 (6.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| Luxembourg | 1.15 (0.00) | -0.06 (0.00) | 1.12 (0.00) | 1.56 (0.00) | 1.98 (0.00) | 499 (2.3) | 457 (2.2) | 468 (3.4) | 560 (3.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| Mexique | 0.46 (0.03) | -0.90 (0.02) | 0.27 (0.01) | 0.81 (0.01) | 1.66 (0.03) | 442 (3.6) | 425 (3.4) | 421 (5.1) | 413 (4.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| Pays-Bas | 0.51 (0.06) | -0.61 (0.06) | 0.34 (0.02) | 0.85 (0.02) | 1.46 (0.04) | 506 (12.6) | 520 (11.0) | 494 (12.5) | 513 (10.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.07 (0.05) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.29 (0.03) | 0.44 (0.03) | 1.14 (0.03) | 537 (5.1) | 535 (4.7) | 509 (8.0) | 508 (5.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| Norvège | 0.31 (0.06) | -0.69 (0.05) | 0.15 (0.02) | 0.65 (0.01) | 1.13 (0.03) | 518 (5.2) | 501 (4.8) | 494 (4.5) | 499 (4.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Pologne | -0.78 (0.04) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.04 (0.05) | 502 (4.2) | 503 (4.5) | 499 (5.6) | 497 (5.9) | | | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | -0.80 (0.03) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.14 (0.05) | 491 (4.5) | 490 (4.2) | 490 (4.5) | 487 (9.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| République slovaque | -0.29 (0.05) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.57 (0.04) | -0.04 (0.02) | 0.46 (0.06) | 501 (7.3) | 488 (6.4) | 465 (6.3) | 456 (7.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Slovénie | -0.72 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.88 (0.01) | 0.06 (0.01) | 484 (5.3) | 481 (3.7) | 484 (4.1) | 483 (2.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| Espagne | -0.78 (0.02) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.06 (0.03) | 480 (3.2) | 482 (3.1) | 481 (3.0) | 481 (3.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Suède | -0.34 (0.05) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.80 (0.03) | -0.09 (0.02) | 0.56 (0.05) | 501 (6.5) | 500 (5.0) | 495 (6.1) | 495 (6.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Suisse | -0.09 (0.05) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.63 (0.04) | 0.28 (0.02) | 1.01 (0.05) | 509 (6.5) | 507 (7.0) | 487 (5.5) | 495 (7.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| Turquie | 2.05 (0.10) | 0.41 (0.13) | 1.89 (0.04) | 2.61 (0.01) | 3.29 (0.01) | 468 (7.5) | 458 (8.3) | 468 (7.1) | 463 (9.9) | | | | | | | | | |
| Royaume-Uni | -0.08 (0.06) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.80 (0.03) | 0.29 (0.04) | 1.22 (0.06) | 507 (4.7) | 497 (4.5) | 487 (5.6) | 492 (5.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| États-Unis | -0.45 (0.06) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.55 (0.06) | 0.79 (0.05) | 510 (6.7) | 513 (6.6) | 502 (5.7) | 476 (6.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | -0.04 (0.01) | -0.90 (0.01) | -0.42 (0.00) | 0.19 (0.00) | 0.97 (0.01) | 502 (1.1) | 496 (1.1) | 489 (1.1) | 486 (1.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | -0.06 (0.06) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.54 (0.04) | 0.16 (0.04) | 1.18 (0.08) | 404 (6.7) | 388 (8.4) | 384 (9.1) | 363 (8.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine | -0.17 (0.06) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.90 (0.03) | 0.14 (0.03) | 1.10 (0.07) | 414 (10.9) | 415 (8.9) | 397 (9.4) | 373 (9.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| Azerbaïdjan | -0.02 (0.09) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.63 (0.05) | 0.24 (0.04) | 1.32 (0.10) | 367 (7.5) | 358 (6.8) | 360 (7.6) | 362 (9.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Brésil | 0.12 (0.05) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.42 (0.03) | 0.55 (0.02) | 1.38 (0.04) | 439 (6.3) | 419 (4.0) | 404 (4.5) | 388 (5.4) | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgarie | -0.64 (0.05) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.59 (0.05) | 0.08 (0.08) | 420 (11.2) | 426 (10.4) | 423 (8.7) | 449 (9.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombie | 0.16 (0.10) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.46 (0.05) | 0.53 (0.04) | 1.60 (0.14) | 433 (7.8) | 420 (6.4) | 410 (5.8) | 390 (7.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| Croatie | -0.19 (0.06) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.81 (0.04) | 0.07 (0.04) | 1.01 (0.06) | 490 (6.6) | 488 (5.9) | 471 (6.5) | 457 (8.2) | | | | | | | | | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | -0.43 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.56 (0.01) | 0.89 (0.00) | 463 (3.4) | 463 (3.6) | 464 (3.2) | 450 (2.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | -0.50 (0.07) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.57 (0.05) | 0.59 (0.10) | 542 (4.8) | 539 (5.3) | 539 (6.3) | 512 (8.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| Indonésie | 0.30 (0.08) | -0.90 (0.03) | -0.04 (0.03) | 0.59 (0.02) | 1.54 (0.09) | 422 (6.9) | 399 (5.7) | 394 (8.8) | 392 (7.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| Jordanie | 0.76 (0.10) | -0.90 (0.04) | 0.27 (0.03) | 1.08 (0.04) | 2.60 (0.09) | 422 (8.0) | 402 (7.2) | 392 (8.4) | 404 (6.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| Kazakhstan | 0.47 (0.09) | -1.02 (0.00) | 0.06 (0.04) | 0.90 (0.03) | 1.95 (0.08) | 385 (8.9) | 403 (9.1) | 402 (8.5) | 371 (4.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Kirghizistan | 0.92 (0.09) | -0.42 (0.09) | 0.63 (0.03) | 1.32 (0.03) | 2.17 (0.08) | 299 (8.2) | 313 (8.1) | 319 (9.2) | 326 (7.8) | | | | | | | | | |
| Lettonie | -0.43 (0.06) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.01 (0.01) | -0.21 (0.01) | 0.54 (0.08) | 481 (5.7) | 482 (5.5) | 487 (5.0) | 486 (5.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| Liechtenstein | -0.06 (0.01) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.79 (0.01) | 0.48 (0.01) | 1.10 (0.00) | 489 (8.9) | 465 (9.8) | 470 (8.4) | 573 (7.1) | | | | | | | | | |
| Lituanie | -0.37 (0.05) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.77 (0.03) | -0.20 (0.01) | 0.53 (0.06) | 471 (6.1) | 471 (4.8) | 460 (5.5) | 470 (7.5) | | | | | | | | | |
| Macao (Chine) | 0.36 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.34 (0.01) | 0.68 (0.00) | 2.13 (0.00) | 497 (1.8) | 486 (2.3) | 494 (2.2) | 470 (1.9) | | | | | | | | | |
| Monténégro | -0.36 (0.01) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.65 (0.01) | -0.21 (0.00) | 0.44 (0.00) | 426 (5.8) | 410 (5.0) | 392 (2.9) | 403 (2.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| Panama | -0.14 (0.09) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.80 (0.06) | 0.20 (0.04) | 1.08 (0.10) | 387 (14.2) | 376 (11.5) | 360 (12.8) | 370 (8.9) | | | | | | | | | |
| Pérou | 0.37 (0.06) | -0.92 (0.03) | 0.13 (0.04) | 0.76 (0.02) | 1.52 (0.05) | 406 (9.8) | 368 (9.0) | 366 (9.2) | 334 (8.0) | | | | | | | | | |
| Qatar | -0.25 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.24 (0.00) | 1.27 (0.00) | 399 (3.0) | 399 (2.7) | 344 (2.0) | 344 (1.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| Roumanie | -0.74 (0.03) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.85 (0.03) | -0.09 (0.04) | 435 (5.3) | 436 (5.4) | 428 (5.7) | 399 (10.3) | | | | | | | | | |
| Fédération de Russie | 0.13 (0.08) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.44 (0.04) | 0.41 (0.03) | 1.57 (0.07) | 466 (7.6) | 466 (4.7) | 459 (5.6) | 445 (5.9) | | | | | | | | | |
| Serbie | -0.64 (0.05) | -1.02 (0.00) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.77 (0.04) | 0.26 (0.08) | 446 (4.2) | 448 (4.3) | 444 (4.6) | 429 (5.6) | | | | | | | | | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 0.55 (0.11) | -1.02 (0.00) | -0.08 (0.06) | 0.93 (0.03) | 2.38 (0.12) | 570 (6.2) | 567 (6.1) | 540 (6.5) | 546 (7.7) | | | | | | | | | |
| Singapour | 0.10 (0.01) | -1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

[Partie 2/2]

**Indice de pénurie des enseignants et performance en compréhension de l'écrit,
par quartile national de cet indice**

Tableau IV.3.20 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Variation de l'indice de pénurie des enseignants | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves du quartile inférieur de l'indice d'obtenir un score dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | |
|----------------------|--|--------|---|---------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | Écart type | Er. T. | Effet | Er. T. | Ratio | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 1.0 | (0.0) | -14.5 | (3.05) | 0.8 | (0.07) | 2.1 | (0.89) |
| Autriche | 0.8 | (0.0) | -0.3 | (6.32) | 0.9 | (0.11) | 0.0 | (0.23) |
| Belgique | 0.9 | (0.0) | -20.5 | (4.23) | 0.6 | (0.09) | 3.6 | (1.43) |
| Canada | 0.9 | (0.0) | -6.0 | (1.86) | 0.9 | (0.06) | 0.3 | (0.21) |
| Chili | 1.1 | (0.1) | -5.3 | (3.72) | 0.9 | (0.13) | 0.5 | (0.72) |
| République tchèque | 0.7 | (0.0) | -38.3 | (5.19) | 0.6 | (0.10) | 8.3 | (2.22) |
| Danemark | 0.6 | (0.0) | -12.4 | (3.72) | 0.8 | (0.08) | 0.9 | (0.55) |
| Estonie | 0.7 | (0.0) | -7.5 | (4.25) | 0.9 | (0.11) | 0.4 | (0.46) |
| Finlande | 0.6 | (0.0) | -6.3 | (3.70) | 1.0 | (0.08) | 0.2 | (0.23) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 0.9 | (0.0) | -8.3 | (5.90) | 0.7 | (0.15) | 0.6 | (0.91) |
| Grèce | 0.8 | (0.1) | -2.1 | (4.66) | 1.0 | (0.13) | 0.0 | (0.20) |
| Hongrie | 0.6 | (0.0) | -8.3 | (10.33) | 1.1 | (0.16) | 0.3 | (0.82) |
| Islande | 0.8 | (0.0) | -5.9 | (1.79) | 0.9 | (0.07) | 0.2 | (0.14) |
| Irlande | 0.8 | (0.1) | -7.1 | (5.35) | 0.9 | (0.10) | 0.3 | (0.56) |
| Israël | 1.0 | (0.0) | -6.1 | (4.92) | 0.9 | (0.14) | 0.3 | (0.50) |
| Italie | 0.9 | (0.0) | 7.4 | (3.62) | 1.2 | (0.13) | 0.4 | (0.42) |
| Japon | 0.7 | (0.0) | -4.3 | (7.42) | 1.0 | (0.11) | 0.1 | (0.33) |
| Corée | 0.9 | (0.0) | 0.9 | (4.85) | 1.0 | (0.16) | 0.0 | (0.24) |
| Luxembourg | 0.9 | (0.0) | -24.3 | (1.32) | 0.6 | (0.05) | 4.1 | (0.43) |
| Mexique | 1.0 | (0.0) | -10.3 | (1.96) | 0.7 | (0.07) | 1.4 | (0.55) |
| Pays-Bas | 0.8 | (0.0) | -1.2 | (8.33) | 1.1 | (0.25) | 0.0 | (0.51) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.8 | (0.0) | -16.0 | (3.37) | 0.7 | (0.07) | 1.8 | (0.74) |
| Norvège | 0.7 | (0.0) | -12.0 | (3.63) | 0.8 | (0.09) | 0.9 | (0.54) |
| Pologne | 0.5 | (0.0) | -5.6 | (6.13) | 1.0 | (0.12) | 0.1 | (0.24) |
| Portugal | 0.5 | (0.0) | -4.7 | (7.28) | 0.9 | (0.07) | 0.1 | (0.26) |
| République slovaque | 0.6 | (0.0) | -27.3 | (9.02) | 0.6 | (0.11) | 3.6 | (2.16) |
| Slovénie | 0.5 | (0.0) | -1.9 | (2.69) | 1.0 | (0.08) | 0.0 | (0.03) |
| Espagne | 0.5 | (0.0) | -0.4 | (3.97) | 1.0 | (0.06) | 0.0 | (0.05) |
| Suède | 0.7 | (0.0) | -3.6 | (4.56) | 0.9 | (0.09) | 0.1 | (0.17) |
| Suisse | 0.8 | (0.0) | -7.7 | (4.05) | 0.8 | (0.09) | 0.5 | (0.51) |
| Turquie | 1.2 | (0.1) | -2.0 | (4.07) | 0.9 | (0.14) | 0.1 | (0.43) |
| Royaume-Uni | 1.0 | (0.0) | -6.6 | (3.04) | 0.9 | (0.07) | 0.4 | (0.41) |
| États-Unis | 0.8 | (0.0) | -18.5 | (4.98) | 0.8 | (0.09) | 2.4 | (1.20) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.8 | (0.0) | -8.7 | (0.88) | 0.9 | (0.02) | 1.0 | (0.14) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 0.9 | (0.0) | -16.1 | (4.51) | 0.7 | (0.11) | 2.1 | (1.15) |
| Argentine | 0.9 | (0.0) | -16.8 | (7.02) | 0.8 | (0.14) | 2.1 | (1.66) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 1.0 | (0.1) | -3.1 | (5.47) | 0.9 | (0.15) | 0.2 | (0.58) |
| Brésil | 1.0 | (0.0) | -20.7 | (3.34) | 0.7 | (0.07) | 4.6 | (1.41) |
| Bulgarie | 0.5 | (0.0) | 24.7 | (12.40) | 1.1 | (0.16) | 1.3 | (1.29) |
| Colombie | 1.1 | (0.1) | -16.5 | (4.22) | 0.7 | (0.12) | 4.3 | (2.39) |
| Croatie | 0.9 | (0.0) | -15.6 | (5.80) | 0.8 | (0.11) | 2.4 | (1.86) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 0.9 | (0.0) | -9.9 | (1.21) | 1.0 | (0.07) | 0.7 | (0.18) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 0.8 | (0.1) | -17.9 | (5.72) | 0.8 | (0.11) | 2.6 | (1.78) |
| Indonésie | 1.0 | (0.1) | -14.0 | (3.68) | 0.6 | (0.13) | 4.1 | (2.19) |
| Jordanie | 1.3 | (0.1) | -3.8 | (2.93) | 0.7 | (0.13) | 0.3 | (0.50) |
| Kazakhstan | 1.1 | (0.1) | -2.6 | (3.29) | 1.1 | (0.18) | 0.1 | (0.30) |
| Kirghizistan | 1.0 | (0.1) | 6.1 | (4.55) | 1.3 | (0.17) | 0.4 | (0.64) |
| Lettonie | 0.7 | (0.0) | 2.8 | (4.43) | 1.1 | (0.13) | 0.1 | (0.22) |
| Liechtenstein | 0.9 | (0.0) | 27.1 | (3.75) | 1.2 | (0.25) | 9.0 | (2.36) |
| Lituanie | 0.7 | (0.0) | 1.1 | (6.59) | 0.9 | (0.11) | 0.0 | (0.25) |
| Macao (Chine) | 1.3 | (0.0) | -7.6 | (0.63) | 0.8 | (0.06) | 1.7 | (0.28) |
| Monténégro | 0.6 | (0.0) | -14.6 | (3.76) | 0.7 | (0.09) | 0.9 | (0.45) |
| Panama | 0.9 | (0.1) | -10.1 | (8.07) | 0.9 | (0.21) | 0.9 | (1.47) |
| Pérou | 0.9 | (0.0) | -28.4 | (5.46) | 0.5 | (0.11) | 7.3 | (2.84) |
| Qatar | 1.0 | (0.0) | -22.6 | (0.86) | 0.6 | (0.05) | 4.1 | (0.31) |
| Roumanie | 0.4 | (0.0) | -37.0 | (11.72) | 0.8 | (0.10) | 3.3 | (1.93) |
| Fédération de Russie | 1.1 | (0.0) | -6.2 | (4.11) | 0.9 | (0.12) | 0.5 | (0.71) |
| Serbie | 0.6 | (0.1) | -15.1 | (5.00) | 1.0 | (0.14) | 1.3 | (0.85) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 1.4 | (0.1) | -6.3 | (2.81) | 0.7 | (0.12) | 1.1 | (1.02) |
| Singapour | 0.8 | (0.0) | -24.3 | (1.34) | 0.5 | (0.05) | 4.4 | (0.47) |
| Taïpei chinois | 1.3 | (0.1) | -7.8 | (3.40) | 0.7 | (0.09) | 1.4 | (1.21) |
| Thaïlande | 1.0 | (0.0) | -4.2 | (4.77) | 0.9 | (0.14) | 0.3 | (0.85) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 1.0 | (0.0) | -19.9 | (1.37) | 0.7 | (0.05) | 3.2 | (0.44) |
| Tunisie | 0.6 | (0.0) | -9.2 | (7.89) | 0.9 | (0.10) | 0.4 | (0.64) |
| Uruguay | 0.9 | (0.0) | -10.3 | (3.21) | 0.8 | (0.12) | 1.0 | (0.59) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

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Tableau IV.3.21a Salaires des enseignants : niveau Système

| | Année de référence pour les données sur les salaires de 2008 | Rapport entre le salaire des enseignants après 15 ans d'exercice (formation minimale) et le PIB par habitant | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| | | Enseignement primaire | Premier cycle du secondaire | Deuxième cycle du secondaire, filière générale | Ajustements pour l'inflation (2008) |
| OCDE | | | | | |
| Australie ^a | 2008 | | | | |
| Autriche ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.02 | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.00 |
| Belgique (Fl.) ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.17 | 1.17 | 1.51 | 1.00 |
| Belgique (Fr.) ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.44 | 1.00 |
| Chili | | m | m | m | m |
| République tchèque ^a | 2007/2008 | 0.89 | 0.91 | 0.97 | 1.00 |
| Danemark ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.16 | 1.16 | 1.40 | 1.00 |
| Angleterre ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.00 |
| Estonie ^a | 2007/2008 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 1.00 |
| Finlande ^a | 2007 | 1.07 | 1.15 | 1.26 | 1.00 |
| France ^a | 2007/2008 | 0.97 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.00 |
| Allemagne ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.55 | 1.69 | 1.82 | 1.00 |
| Grèce ^a | 2007 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.02 |
| Hongrie ^a | 2008 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.94 | 0.98 |
| Islande ^a | 2007/2008 | 0.74 | 0.74 | 0.87 | 1.00 |
| Irlande ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 1.00 |
| Israël ^a | 2007/2008 | 0.73 | 0.82 | 0.82 | 1.00 |
| Italie ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.01 | 1.10 | 1.13 | 1.00 |
| Japon ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.00 |
| Corée ^a | 2008 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 0.99 |
| Luxembourg ^a | 2007/2008 | 0.81 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 1.00 |
| Mexique ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.33 | 1.69 | m | 1.00 |
| Pays-Bas ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.14 | 1.25 | 1.66 | 1.00 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande ^a | 2008 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.42 | 0.98 |
| Norvège ^a | 2007 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.91 |
| Pologne ^a | 2007/2008 | 0.84 | 0.96 | 1.10 | 1.00 |
| Portugal ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.00 |
| Écosse ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.38 | 1.00 |
| République slovaque | | m | m | m | m |
| Slovénie ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 1.18 | 1.00 |
| Espagne ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.36 | 1.49 | 1.56 | 1.00 |
| Suède ^a | 2007 | 0.90 | 0.92 | 0.98 | 1.02 |
| Suisse ^a | 2007/2008 | 1.34 | 1.53 | 1.80 | 1.00 |
| Turquie | | m | m | m | m |
| États-Unis ^a | 2007/2008 | 0.94 | 0.94 | 1.01 | 1.00 |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | | 1.13 | 1.18 | 1.25 | |
| Partenaires | | | | | |
| Albanie | | m | m | m | m |
| Argentine ^{b, 1} | 2007 | m | m | m | 1.09 |
| Azerbaïdjan | | m | m | m | m |
| Bésil | | m | m | m | m |
| Bulgarie ^{b, 1} | 2007/2008 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Colombie ^{b, 1} | 2008 | 1.07 | 1.20 | 1.46 | 0.96 |
| Croatie ^{b, 1} | 2007/2008 | 0.34 | 0.34 | 0.38 | 1.00 |
| Dubaï (EAU) ^{b, 1} | 2007/2008 | m | m | m | m |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) ^{b, 1} | 2007/2008 | 1.86 | 2.34 | 2.34 | 1.00 |
| Indonésie | | m | m | m | m |
| Jordanie | | m | m | m | m |
| Kazakhstan | | m | m | m | m |
| Kirghizistan ^{b, 1} | 2007/2008 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 1.00 |
| Lettonie ^{b, 1} | 07-août-07 | m | m | m | m |
| Liechtenstein | | m | m | m | m |
| Lituanie ^{b, 1} | 2007/2008 | m | m | m | m |
| Macao (Chine) ^{b, 1} | 2007/2008 | 1.02 | 1.23 | 1.23 | 1.00 |
| Monténégro ^{b, 1} | 2007 | 1.34 | 1.34 | 1.34 | 1.00 |
| Panama | | m | m | m | m |
| Pérou ^{b, 1} | 2008 | 0.98 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 1.00 |
| Qatar ^{b, 1} | 2007/2008 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 1.00 |
| Roumanie | | m | m | m | m |
| Fédération de Russie ^a | | m | m | m | m |
| Serbie | | m | m | m | m |
| Shanghai (Chine) ^{b, 1} | 2007/2008 | 1.39 | 1.71 | 1.75 | 1.00 |
| Singapour ^{b, 1} | 2007 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 1.00 |
| Taipei chinois ^{b, 1} | 2007 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.55 | 1.00 |
| Thaïlande ^{b, 1} | 2007/2008 | 2.19 | 2.19 | 2.19 | 1.00 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | | m | m | m | m |
| Tunisie | | m | m | m | m |
| Uruguay | | m | m | m | m |

1. Les PIB des pays participant à la collecte de données PISA au niveau Système en 2010 proviennent de la base de données de l'Institut de statistique de l'UNESCO à des fins de publication (27/05/2010).

Sources: a. *Regards sur l'éducation 2010 : Les indicateurs de l'OCDE* (OCDE, 2010a). Pour plus de détails, voir *Regards sur l'éducation* (OCDE, 2010a), annexe 3, disponible en ligne : www.oecd.org/edu/eag2010.

b. Collecte des données PISA au niveau Système en 2010.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>



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Tableau IV.3.21b Dépenses cumulées des établissements d'enseignement : niveau Système

| | | Dépenses cumulées des établissements d'enseignement par élève de 6 à 15 ans | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| | | Année de référence | En équivalents USD convertis sur la base des PPA |
| OCDE | Australie ^a | 2007 | 72 386 |
| | Autriche ^a | 2007 | 97 789 |
| | Belgique ^a | 2007 | 80 145 |
| | Canada ^{a, 1} | 2006 | 80 451 |
| | Chili ^a | 2008 | 23 597 |
| | République tchèque ^a | 2007 | 44 761 |
| | Danemark ^a | 2007 | 87 642 |
| | Estonie ^a | 2007 | 43 037 |
| | Finlande ^a | 2007 | 71 385 |
| | France ^a | 2007 | 74 659 |
| | Allemagne ^a | 2007 | 63 296 |
| | Grèce ^a | 2005 | 48 422 |
| | Hongrie ^{a, 1} | 2007 | 44 342 |
| | Islande ^a | 2007 | 94 847 |
| | Irlande ^a | 2007 | 75 924 |
| | Israël ^a | 2007 | 53 321 |
| | Italie ^{a, 1} | 2007 | 77 310 |
| | Japon ^a | 2007 | 77 681 |
| | Corée ^a | 2007 | 61 104 |
| | Luxembourg ^{a, 1} | 2007 | 155 624 |
| | Mexique ^a | 2007 | 21 175 |
| | Pays-Bas ^a | 2007 | 80 348 |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande ^a | 2007 | 48 633 |
| | Norvège ^a | 2007 | 101 265 |
| | Pologne ^{a, 1} | 2007 | 39 964 |
| | Portugal ^{a, 1} | 2007 | 56 803 |
| République slovaque ^a | 2007 | 32 200 | |
| Slovénie ^a | 2007 | 77 898 | |
| Espagne ^a | 2007 | 74 119 | |
| Suède ^a | 2007 | 82 753 | |
| Suisse ^{a, 1} | 2007 | 104 352 | |
| Turquie ^{a, 1} | 2006 | 12 708 | |
| Royaume-Uni ^a | 2007 | 84 899 | |
| États-Unis ^a | 2007 | 105 752 | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | | | 69 135 |
| Partenaires | Albanie | m | m |
| | Argentine ^b | 2007 | m |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 2007 | m |
| | Brésil ^{a, 1} | 2007 | 18 261 |
| | Bulgarie ^b | 2007 | m |
| | Colombie ^b | 2007 | 19 067 |
| | Croatie ^b | 2007 | 34 569 |
| | Dubaï (EAU) ^b | 2007 | m |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) ^b | 2007 | m |
| | Indonésie | 2007 | m |
| | Jordanie | 2007 | m |
| | Kazakhstan | | m |
| | Kirghizistan ^b | 2007 | 3 010 |
| | Lettonie ^b | 2007 | m |
| | Liechtenstein | m | m |
| | Lituanie ^b | 2007 | m |
| | Macao (Chine) ^b | 2007 | m |
| | Monténégro ^b | 2007 | m |
| | Panama ^b | 2007 | m |
| | Pérou ^b | 2007 | m |
| | Qatar ^b | 2007 | m |
| | Roumanie | m | m |
| | Fédération de Russie ^{a, 1} | 2007 | 17 499 |
| | Serbie | m | m |
| | Shanghai (Chine) ^b | 2007 | 42 064 |
| | Singapour ^b | 2007 | m |
| Taipei chinois ^b | 2007 | 18 370 | |
| Thaïlande ^b | 2007 | 46 331 | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago ^b | 2007 | m | |
| Tunisie | m | m | |
| Uruguay | m | m | |

1. Établissements publics uniquement.

Sources: a. *Regards sur l'éducation 2010 : Les indicateurs de l'OCDE* (OCDE, 2010a), tableau B1.3a. Pour plus de détails, voir *Regards sur l'éducation* (OCDE, 2010a), annexe 3, disponible en ligne : www.oecd.org/edu/eag2010.

b. Collecte des données PISA au niveau Système en 2010.

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Tableau IV.3.21c PIB par habitant : niveau Système


| | PIB par habitant | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | Année de référence | En équivalents USD convertis sur la base des PPA |
| OCDE | | |
| Australie ^a | 2007 | 37 615 |
| Autriche ^a | 2007 | 36 839 |
| Belgique ^a | 2007 | 34 662 |
| Canada ^a | 2006 | 36 397 |
| Chili ^a | 2008 | 14 106 |
| République tchèque ^a | 2007 | 23 995 |
| Danemark ^a | 2007 | 36 326 |
| Estonie ^a | 2007 | 20 620 |
| Finlande ^a | 2007 | 35 322 |
| France ^a | 2007 | 32 495 |
| Allemagne ^a | 2007 | 34 683 |
| Grèce ^a | 2007 | 27 793 |
| Hongrie ^a | 2007 | 18 763 |
| Islande ^a | 2007 | 36 325 |
| Irlande ^a | 2007 | 44 381 |
| Israël ^a | 2007 | 26 444 |
| Italie ^a | 2007 | 31 016 |
| Japon ^a | 2007 | 33 635 |
| Corée ^a | 2007 | 26 574 |
| Luxembourg ^a | 2007 | 82 456 |
| Mexique ^a | 2007 | 14 128 |
| Pays-Bas ^a | 2007 | 39 594 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande ^a | 2007 | 27 020 |
| Norvège ^a | 2007 | 53 672 |
| Pologne ^a | 2007 | 16 312 |
| Portugal ^a | 2007 | 22 638 |
| République slovaque ^a | 2007 | 20 270 |
| Slovénie ^a | 2007 | 26 557 |
| Espagne ^a | 2007 | 31 469 |
| Suède ^a | 2007 | 36 785 |
| Suisse ^a | 2007 | 41 800 |
| Turquie ^a | 2007 | 13 362 |
| Royaume-Uni ^a | 2007 | 34 957 |
| États-Unis ^a | 2007 | 46 434 |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | | 32 219 |
| Partenaires | | |
| Albanie | | m |
| Argentine ^b | 2007 | 13 243 |
| Azerbaïdjan ^b | 2007 | 8 090 |
| B Brésil ^a | 2007 | 10 770 |
| Bulgarie ^b | 2007 | 11 249 |
| Colombie ^b | 2007 | 8 515 |
| Croatie ^b | 2007 | 18 337 |
| Dubaï (EAU) | | m |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) ^b | 2007 | 42 178 |
| Indonésie ^b | 2007 | 3 727 |
| Jordanie ^b | 2007 | 5 007 |
| Kazakhstan ^b | 2007 | 10 917 |
| Kirghizistan ^b | 2007 | 1 994 |
| Lettonie ^b | 2007 | 17 397 |
| Liechtenstein | | m |
| Lituanie ^b | 2007 | 17 933 |
| Macao (Chine) ^b | 2007 | 52 691 |
| Monténégro ^b | 2007 | 12 476 |
| Panama ^b | 2007 | 11 381 |
| Pérou ^b | 2007 | 7 682 |
| Qatar | | m |
| Roumanie ^b | 2007 | 11 673 |
| Fédération de Russie ^a | 2007 | 14 765 |
| Serbie ^b | 2007 | 10 270 |
| Shanghai (Chine) ^b | 2007 | 5 340 |
| Singapour ^b | 2007 | 51 462 |
| Taipei chinois ^c | 2007 | 17 154 |
| Thaïlande ^b | 2007 | 7 722 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago ^b | 2007 | 24 541 |
| Tunisie ^b | 2007 | 7 637 |
| Uruguay ^b | 2007 | 11 429 |

1. Données en Chine.

Sources: a. *Regards sur l'éducation 2010 : Les indicateurs de l'OCDE* (OCDE, 2010a). Pour plus de détails, voir *Regards sur l'éducation* (OCDE, 2010a), annexe 3, disponible en ligne : www.oecd.org/edu/eag2010.

b. Institut de statistique de l'UNESCO.

c. Statistiques nationales du Taipei chinois (2010).

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>



[Partie 1/1]

Taille des classes pour les cours de la langue d'enseignement

Tableau IV.3.22 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Taille des classes | | Variation de la taille des classes | | Variation de la répartition de la taille des classes au sein des établissements |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|---|
| | Moyenne | Er. T. | Écart type | Er. T. | Proportion de variance de l'indice au niveau inter-établissements |
| | | | | | |
| OCDE | | | | | |
| Australie | 22.9 | (0.1) | 5.1 | (0.1) | 0.35 |
| Autriche | 20.8 | (0.2) | 6.3 | (0.1) | 0.40 |
| Belgique | 18.5 | (0.1) | 5.3 | (0.1) | 0.55 |
| Canada | 25.1 | (0.1) | 6.0 | (0.1) | 0.66 |
| Chili | 36.5 | (0.4) | 7.3 | (0.2) | 0.75 |
| République tchèque | 24.0 | (0.2) | 5.2 | (0.1) | 0.66 |
| Danemark | 19.4 | (0.2) | 4.2 | (0.2) | 0.62 |
| Estonie | 22.5 | (0.3) | 7.3 | (0.2) | 0.78 |
| Finlande | 19.2 | (0.2) | 4.1 | (0.1) | 0.50 |
| France | 26.9 | (0.3) | 6.6 | (0.2) | 0.56 |
| Allemagne | 24.8 | (0.2) | 5.1 | (0.1) | 0.61 |
| Grèce | 22.6 | (0.3) | 4.5 | (0.2) | 0.85 |
| Hongrie | 28.5 | (0.3) | 6.9 | (0.2) | 0.70 |
| Islande | 18.7 | (0.1) | 5.6 | (0.1) | 0.60 |
| Irlande | 22.7 | (0.2) | 5.4 | (0.1) | 0.33 |
| Israël | 28.5 | (0.3) | 9.8 | (0.3) | 0.47 |
| Italie | 20.9 | (0.1) | 4.6 | (0.1) | 0.56 |
| Japon | 37.1 | (0.2) | 5.9 | (0.3) | 0.92 |
| Corée | 35.9 | (0.3) | 5.1 | (0.3) | 0.93 |
| Luxembourg | 21.0 | (0.0) | 4.7 | (0.1) | 0.47 |
| Mexique | 34.7 | (0.2) | 11.4 | (0.2) | 0.78 |
| Pays-Bas | 23.7 | (0.2) | 5.3 | (0.1) | 0.37 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 24.2 | (0.1) | 5.3 | (0.1) | 0.51 |
| Norvège | 23.4 | (0.3) | 6.8 | (0.4) | 0.69 |
| Pologne | 22.5 | (0.2) | 4.4 | (0.1) | 0.79 |
| Portugal | 22.3 | (0.2) | 4.9 | (0.1) | 0.46 |
| République slovaque | 24.0 | (0.3) | 5.6 | (0.2) | 0.64 |
| Slovénie | 28.2 | (0.1) | 5.1 | (0.1) | 0.82 |
| Espagne | 21.8 | (0.2) | 6.6 | (0.1) | 0.40 |
| Suède | 21.0 | (0.2) | 5.3 | (0.1) | 0.47 |
| Suisse | 18.6 | (0.1) | 4.3 | (0.1) | 0.51 |
| Turquie | 27.0 | (0.4) | 9.9 | (0.3) | 0.32 |
| Royaume-Uni | 25.0 | (0.1) | 5.9 | (0.1) | 0.38 |
| États-Unis | 24.4 | (0.3) | 7.4 | (0.2) | 0.34 |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 24.6 | (0.0) | 6.0 | (0.0) | 0.58 |
| Partenaires | | | | | |
| Albanie | 26.1 | (0.5) | 10.8 | (0.7) | 0.53 |
| Argentine | 28.1 | (0.5) | 8.4 | (0.3) | 0.60 |
| Azerbaïdjan | 18.6 | (0.3) | 5.6 | (0.2) | 0.39 |
| Brésil | 33.8 | (0.2) | 9.0 | (0.2) | 0.50 |
| Bulgarie | 22.4 | (0.3) | 5.2 | (0.2) | 0.47 |
| Colombie | 35.1 | (0.5) | 7.9 | (0.3) | 0.67 |
| Croatie | 26.2 | (0.3) | 5.7 | (0.2) | 0.62 |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 24.8 | (0.1) | 7.9 | (0.1) | 0.52 |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 35.6 | (0.3) | 6.9 | (0.2) | 0.49 |
| Indonésie | 34.2 | (0.5) | 8.6 | (0.4) | 0.61 |
| Jordanie | 32.3 | (0.5) | 9.4 | (0.3) | 0.82 |
| Kazakhstan | 22.5 | (0.3) | 6.2 | (0.2) | 0.84 |
| Kirghizistan | 22.1 | (0.3) | 6.8 | (0.2) | 0.45 |
| Lettonie | 19.4 | (0.3) | 6.4 | (0.2) | 0.61 |
| Liechtenstein | 16.2 | (0.2) | 4.4 | (0.1) | 0.58 |
| Lituanie | 22.7 | (0.3) | 6.1 | (0.2) | 0.77 |
| Macao (Chine) | 38.4 | (0.0) | 6.8 | (0.1) | 0.83 |
| Monténégro | 28.1 | (0.1) | 6.0 | (0.1) | 0.56 |
| Panama | 28.5 | (0.6) | 7.4 | (0.3) | 0.63 |
| Pérou | 28.9 | (0.5) | 9.9 | (0.3) | 0.71 |
| Qatar | 25.9 | (0.1) | 8.0 | (0.1) | 0.54 |
| Roumanie | 24.4 | (0.3) | 6.6 | (0.2) | 0.66 |
| Fédération de Russie | 21.1 | (0.3) | 6.6 | (0.2) | 0.82 |
| Serbie | 26.7 | (0.2) | 5.8 | (0.2) | 0.54 |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 39.0 | (0.4) | 8.1 | (0.3) | 0.71 |
| Singapour | 34.9 | (0.1) | 7.1 | (0.1) | 0.31 |
| Taipei chinois | 39.5 | (0.3) | 8.0 | (0.2) | 0.70 |
| Thaïlande | 37.7 | (0.4) | 9.1 | (0.3) | 0.81 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 28.1 | (0.1) | 8.8 | (0.1) | 0.45 |
| Tunisie | 28.3 | (0.2) | 5.4 | (0.2) | 0.43 |
| Uruguay | 25.6 | (0.3) | 7.6 | (0.2) | 0.59 |

[Partie 1/2]

Indice qualitatif des ressources pédagogiques des établissements et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de cet indice

Tableau IV.3.23 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Indice qualitatif des ressources pédagogiques des établissements | | | | | | | | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------|--|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 0.44 (0.06) | -0.85 (0.05) | -0.04 (0.02) | 0.75 (0.04) | 1.90 (0.01) | 499 (4.2) | 509 (7.1) | 523 (6.1) | 528 (4.6) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Autriche | 0.26 (0.06) | -0.84 (0.05) | -0.10 (0.02) | 0.43 (0.03) | 1.54 (0.06) | 469 (9.9) | 462 (9.7) | 472 (9.6) | 476 (9.5) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique | 0.10 (0.06) | -1.07 (0.07) | -0.30 (0.02) | 0.31 (0.02) | 1.47 (0.06) | 493 (7.5) | 504 (8.3) | 512 (7.2) | 517 (8.1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 0.39 (0.04) | -0.74 (0.04) | -0.04 (0.01) | 0.57 (0.02) | 1.78 (0.03) | 521 (3.9) | 517 (3.3) | 526 (3.0) | 532 (3.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chili | -0.42 (0.09) | -1.85 (0.08) | -0.77 (0.03) | -0.15 (0.03) | 1.10 (0.10) | 427 (9.1) | 442 (5.5) | 455 (7.1) | 476 (6.7) | | | | | | | | | | |
| République tchèque | -0.12 (0.05) | -0.93 (0.05) | -0.36 (0.01) | 0.05 (0.02) | 0.78 (0.05) | 483 (8.3) | 475 (7.9) | 475 (6.6) | 479 (8.8) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Danemark | 0.14 (0.05) | -0.65 (0.04) | -0.20 (0.01) | 0.23 (0.02) | 1.18 (0.07) | 494 (4.0) | 496 (4.8) | 495 (5.0) | 496 (5.1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Estonie | 0.04 (0.05) | -0.70 (0.07) | -0.22 (0.01) | 0.14 (0.01) | 0.94 (0.07) | 492 (5.3) | 499 (4.7) | 508 (6.4) | 506 (6.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finlande | -0.18 (0.07) | -1.08 (0.05) | -0.48 (0.01) | -0.06 (0.02) | 0.88 (0.10) | 531 (3.9) | 534 (3.5) | 539 (4.7) | 541 (4.3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne | -0.01 (0.07) | -1.09 (0.06) | -0.30 (0.02) | 0.14 (0.02) | 1.20 (0.07) | 487 (10.2) | 498 (8.8) | 503 (8.1) | 503 (8.3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grèce | -0.09 (0.07) | -1.21 (0.09) | -0.37 (0.02) | 0.12 (0.03) | 1.08 (0.09) | 474 (6.8) | 480 (9.5) | 483 (12.8) | 493 (7.8) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hongrie | 0.26 (0.07) | -0.70 (0.06) | -0.09 (0.02) | 0.38 (0.03) | 1.45 (0.07) | 486 (11.1) | 492 (8.9) | 512 (8.7) | 487 (10.8) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Islande | 0.43 (0.00) | -0.62 (0.00) | 0.03 (0.00) | 0.69 (0.00) | 1.61 (0.00) | 498 (3.5) | 492 (3.0) | 494 (3.0) | 509 (3.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Irlande | -0.34 (0.10) | -1.54 (0.09) | -0.75 (0.02) | -0.25 (0.03) | 1.18 (0.13) | 500 (7.3) | 497 (7.6) | 471 (9.1) | 508 (8.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Israël | -0.03 (0.08) | -1.36 (0.09) | -0.40 (0.02) | 0.24 (0.03) | 1.38 (0.07) | 455 (10.5) | 465 (11.1) | 470 (8.9) | 508 (7.1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Italie | -0.09 (0.03) | -1.15 (0.03) | -0.40 (0.01) | 0.09 (0.01) | 1.09 (0.05) | 466 (5.1) | 482 (4.2) | 500 (4.9) | 498 (5.5) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Japon | 0.50 (0.08) | -0.75 (0.07) | 0.17 (0.02) | 0.73 (0.02) | 1.86 (0.02) | 500 (7.6) | 537 (8.0) | 516 (10.4) | 526 (10.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Corée | 0.06 (0.07) | -0.78 (0.04) | -0.22 (0.02) | 0.02 (0.02) | 1.23 (0.12) | 541 (7.4) | 548 (8.0) | 536 (7.1) | 533 (8.3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Luxembourg | 0.31 (0.00) | -0.64 (0.00) | -0.09 (0.00) | 0.24 (0.00) | 1.73 (0.00) | 495 (2.4) | 444 (2.7) | 447 (2.9) | 497 (2.3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mexique | -0.82 (0.04) | -2.20 (0.04) | -1.22 (0.01) | -0.52 (0.01) | 0.66 (0.05) | 396 (5.4) | 408 (3.3) | 431 (3.8) | 466 (3.3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pays-Bas | 0.32 (0.07) | -0.65 (0.06) | -0.06 (0.02) | 0.52 (0.03) | 1.48 (0.07) | 495 (10.0) | 525 (8.9) | 515 (8.0) | 498 (15.5) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.20 (0.06) | -0.77 (0.04) | -0.18 (0.01) | 0.23 (0.02) | 1.53 (0.07) | 512 (6.0) | 517 (7.4) | 527 (5.0) | 533 (6.6) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Norvège | -0.24 (0.05) | -0.98 (0.04) | -0.53 (0.01) | -0.10 (0.02) | 0.67 (0.07) | 493 (4.2) | 497 (5.0) | 512 (5.1) | 509 (5.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pologne | 0.29 (0.05) | -0.66 (0.06) | -0.01 (0.02) | 0.41 (0.02) | 1.41 (0.07) | 502 (5.8) | 503 (4.2) | 500 (5.2) | 496 (6.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | -0.17 (0.06) | -1.01 (0.04) | -0.55 (0.01) | -0.08 (0.03) | 0.95 (0.08) | 480 (7.7) | 488 (6.1) | 486 (6.6) | 504 (5.8) | | | | | | | | | | |
| République slovaque | -0.46 (0.06) | -1.34 (0.06) | -0.74 (0.02) | -0.28 (0.02) | 0.52 (0.07) | 476 (7.4) | 469 (8.6) | 480 (9.4) | 485 (9.6) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Slovénie | 0.48 (0.01) | -0.40 (0.00) | 0.12 (0.00) | 0.66 (0.00) | 1.56 (0.01) | 457 (2.0) | 478 (2.9) | 507 (2.0) | 490 (2.1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Espagne | 0.01 (0.05) | -0.99 (0.05) | -0.27 (0.01) | 0.18 (0.02) | 1.10 (0.07) | 480 (3.8) | 476 (4.4) | 485 (4.8) | 483 (4.3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suède | 0.01 (0.06) | -0.90 (0.05) | -0.28 (0.02) | 0.17 (0.02) | 1.04 (0.08) | 484 (6.4) | 493 (5.2) | 504 (6.4) | 511 (6.8) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suisse | 0.53 (0.07) | -0.47 (0.06) | 0.15 (0.02) | 0.71 (0.02) | 1.72 (0.03) | 499 (7.2) | 495 (6.4) | 495 (6.9) | 512 (7.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turquie | -1.35 (0.06) | -2.23 (0.08) | -1.53 (0.01) | -1.18 (0.01) | -0.48 (0.06) | 457 (5.6) | 465 (9.4) | 463 (8.4) | 472 (7.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.45 (0.07) | -0.64 (0.04) | -0.03 (0.02) | 0.63 (0.03) | 1.85 (0.02) | 497 (5.1) | 498 (6.2) | 489 (6.4) | 500 (5.7) | | | | | | | | | | |
| États-Unis | 0.51 (0.08) | -0.74 (0.05) | -0.03 (0.03) | 0.87 (0.05) | 1.93 (0.00) | 490 (11.2) | 491 (6.2) | 505 (5.4) | 513 (7.8) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.04 (0.01) | -0.99 (0.01) | -0.31 (0.00) | 0.21 (0.00) | 1.25 (0.01) | 486 (1.2) | 490 (1.2) | 495 (1.2) | 503 (1.3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | -0.74 (0.06) | -1.75 (0.06) | -1.00 (0.02) | -0.53 (0.02) | 0.32 (0.10) | 359 (7.2) | 371 (7.4) | 399 (9.3) | 410 (10.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine | -0.63 (0.11) | -2.26 (0.08) | -1.02 (0.03) | -0.25 (0.03) | 0.99 (0.13) | 348 (12.0) | 389 (9.7) | 404 (10.5) | 454 (9.3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Azerbaïdjan | -0.58 (0.07) | -1.50 (0.06) | -0.90 (0.02) | -0.45 (0.02) | 0.54 (0.11) | 368 (7.1) | 345 (7.1) | 362 (9.1) | 371 (7.9) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brésil | -0.73 (0.04) | -1.90 (0.04) | -1.15 (0.01) | -0.60 (0.02) | 0.72 (0.06) | 382 (5.7) | 403 (4.6) | 406 (7.0) | 459 (6.3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulgarie | -0.10 (0.07) | -0.88 (0.05) | -0.41 (0.02) | 0.04 (0.02) | 0.86 (0.12) | 435 (15.7) | 423 (10.3) | 428 (14.6) | 432 (16.1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombie | -1.10 (0.11) | -2.51 (0.11) | -1.52 (0.03) | -0.89 (0.04) | 0.51 (0.16) | 390 (7.9) | 392 (6.6) | 413 (6.8) | 457 (5.5) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Croatie | -0.21 (0.07) | -1.18 (0.05) | -0.54 (0.02) | -0.04 (0.02) | 0.93 (0.10) | 473 (7.6) | 485 (9.6) | 473 (5.7) | 473 (9.3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 0.89 (0.00) | -0.51 (0.00) | 0.54 (0.00) | 1.58 (0.00) | 1.93 (0.00) | 418 (2.3) | 455 (2.0) | 482 (2.8) | 485 (2.8) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 0.83 (0.08) | -0.42 (0.07) | 0.44 (0.03) | 1.37 (0.05) | 1.93 (0.00) | 525 (8.5) | 527 (7.5) | 530 (7.1) | 551 (6.6) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Indonésie | -1.19 (0.09) | -2.50 (0.07) | -1.61 (0.03) | -0.82 (0.04) | 0.16 (0.09) | 374 (5.1) | 395 (7.2) | 412 (6.2) | 426 (7.3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jordanie | -0.33 (0.08) | -1.64 (0.09) | -0.61 (0.03) | -0.06 (0.02) | 0.99 (0.09) | 402 (6.9) | 405 (5.8) | 399 (7.3) | 414 (8.8) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kazakhstan | -0.76 (0.07) | -1.96 (0.07) | -1.14 (0.02) | -0.53 (0.02) | 0.61 (0.12) | 383 (7.2) | 386 (7.2) | 385 (9.1) | 407 (8.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kirghizistan | -1.72 (0.08) | -2.79 (0.05) | -2.03 (0.02) | -1.48 (0.03) | -0.58 (0.09) | 298 (8.1) | 300 (6.7) | 311 (6.8) | 347 (10.7) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lettonie | -0.11 (0.05) | -0.93 (0.05) | -0.33 (0.01) | 0.04 (0.01) | 0.79 (0.07) | 478 (5.3) | 483 (4.9) | 484 (6.3) | 491 (7.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Liechtenstein | 0.97 (0.01) | -0.43 (0.00) | 0.57 (0.03) | 1.82 (0.02) | 1.93 (0.00) | 569 (6.7) | 499 (8.7) | 468 (10.3) | 462 (9.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Lituanie | -0.18 (0.04) | -0.96 (0.06) | -0.36 (0.01) | -0.02 (0.02) | 0.63 (0.06) | 473 (6.3) | 477 (6.4) | 466 (6.7) | 458 (7.0) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Macao (Chine) | 0.03 (0.00) | -1.23 (0.00) | -0.24 (0.00) | 0.22 (0.00) | 1.35 (0.00) | 466 (1.6) | 497 (1.5) | 478 (1.6) | 506 (1.7) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monténégro | -0.79 (0.00) | -1.46 (0.00) | -0.96 (0.00) | -0.68 (0.00) | -0.04 (0.00) | 431 (2.6) | 382 (4.3) | 433 (2.7) | 384 (1.9) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Panama | -0.84 (0.12) | -2.31 (0.15) | -1.31 (0.03) | -0.68 (0.07) | 0.94 (0.11) | 331 (14.0) | 336 (10.9) | 361 (12.4) | 453 (10.2) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pérou | -1.10 (0.08) | -2.64 (0.06) | -1.50 (0.03) | -0.79 (0.03) | 0.54 (0.14) | 315 (7.3) | 344 (6.7) | 396 (5.2) | 419 (12.3) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qatar | 0.57 (0.00) | -0.93 (0.00) | 0.26 (0.00) | 1.01 (0.00) | 1.93 (0.00) | 377 (1.7) | 354 (1.8) | 359 (2.1) | 395 (2.1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roumanie | 0.09 (0.06) | -0.88 (0.06) | -0.29 (0.02) | 0.22 (0.02) | 1.29 (0.09) | 419 (11.1) | 434 (10.3) | 409 (7.5) | 435 (11.4) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fédération de Russie | -0.63 (0.07) | -1.81 (0.07) | -0.92 (0.03) | -0.34 (0.03) | 0.54 (0.08) | 437 (6.4) | 460 (6.8) | 466 (7.5) | 475 (7.7) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Serbie | -0.38 (0.07) | -1.31 (0.06) | -0.64 (0.02) | -0.19 (0.03) | 0.62 (0.10) | 447 (6.5) | 429 (7.0) | 439 (8.2) | 453 (9.1) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 0.16 (0.10) | -1.51 (0.11) | -0.14 (0.03) | 0.59 (0.03) | 1.69 (0.05) | 551 (6.8) | 547 (7.2) | 555 (7.6) | 570 (7.8) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Singapour | 1.06 (0.01) | -0.15 (0.01) | 0.61 (0.01) | 1.86 (0.00) | 1.93 (0.00) | 519 (2.8) | 513 (2.6) | 537 (2.6) | 535 (2.8) | | | | | | | | | | |



[Partie 2/2]

Indice qualitatif des ressources pédagogiques des établissements et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de cet indice

Tableau IV.3.23 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Variation de l'indice qualitatif des ressources pédagogiques des établissements | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves du quartile inférieur de l'indice d'obtenir un score dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | |
|----------------------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | Écart type | Er. T. | Effet | Er. T. | Ratio | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 1.1 | (0.0) | 11.8 | (2.34) | 1.3 | (0.10) | 1.6 | (0.64) |
| Autriche | 0.9 | (0.0) | 6.8 | (5.69) | 1.2 | (0.22) | 0.4 | (0.76) |
| Belgique | 1.0 | (0.0) | 8.9 | (4.67) | 1.3 | (0.17) | 0.8 | (0.79) |
| Canada | 1.0 | (0.0) | 5.4 | (1.99) | 1.1 | (0.08) | 0.3 | (0.25) |
| Chili | 1.2 | (0.1) | 16.6 | (2.72) | 1.7 | (0.22) | 5.5 | (1.85) |
| République tchèque | 0.7 | (0.0) | 3.7 | (6.84) | 1.0 | (0.14) | 0.1 | (0.30) |
| Danemark | 0.7 | (0.0) | 1.3 | (3.12) | 1.0 | (0.09) | 0.0 | (0.09) |
| Estonie | 0.7 | (0.1) | 7.9 | (4.57) | 1.1 | (0.13) | 0.5 | (0.52) |
| Finlande | 0.8 | (0.1) | 5.5 | (2.61) | 1.1 | (0.10) | 0.3 | (0.26) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 0.9 | (0.0) | 4.8 | (5.82) | 1.3 | (0.23) | 0.2 | (0.59) |
| Grèce | 0.9 | (0.1) | 7.4 | (4.38) | 1.1 | (0.18) | 0.5 | (0.63) |
| Hongrie | 0.8 | (0.0) | 3.0 | (7.49) | 1.2 | (0.24) | 0.1 | (0.56) |
| Islande | 0.9 | (0.0) | 4.8 | (1.73) | 1.0 | (0.08) | 0.2 | (0.14) |
| Irlande | 1.1 | (0.1) | 1.6 | (3.82) | 0.8 | (0.12) | 0.0 | (0.24) |
| Israël | 1.1 | (0.1) | 18.8 | (4.46) | 1.3 | (0.20) | 3.3 | (1.56) |
| Italie | 0.9 | (0.0) | 14.4 | (2.85) | 1.5 | (0.13) | 1.8 | (0.76) |
| Japon | 1.0 | (0.0) | 6.7 | (5.30) | 1.4 | (0.21) | 0.4 | (0.70) |
| Corée | 0.8 | (0.1) | -4.6 | (6.47) | 0.9 | (0.19) | 0.2 | (0.79) |
| Luxembourg | 0.9 | (0.0) | 10.8 | (1.20) | 0.6 | (0.04) | 0.9 | (0.20) |
| Mexique | 1.1 | (0.0) | 24.6 | (1.94) | 1.7 | (0.14) | 11.2 | (1.71) |
| Pays-Bas | 0.8 | (0.0) | -4.0 | (8.42) | 1.5 | (0.29) | 0.1 | (0.80) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.9 | (0.0) | 9.6 | (3.80) | 1.2 | (0.12) | 0.8 | (0.60) |
| Norvège | 0.7 | (0.0) | 11.0 | (3.71) | 1.1 | (0.10) | 0.7 | (0.46) |
| Pologne | 0.8 | (0.0) | -2.3 | (4.05) | 1.0 | (0.11) | 0.0 | (0.15) |
| Portugal | 0.8 | (0.0) | 12.5 | (3.94) | 1.2 | (0.16) | 1.4 | (0.87) |
| République slovaque | 0.8 | (0.0) | 0.1 | (5.66) | 0.9 | (0.15) | 0.0 | (0.21) |
| Slovénie | 0.8 | (0.0) | 17.7 | (1.50) | 1.5 | (0.08) | 2.3 | (0.37) |
| Espagne | 0.8 | (0.0) | 4.8 | (2.28) | 1.0 | (0.07) | 0.2 | (0.21) |
| Suède | 0.8 | (0.0) | 18.0 | (4.63) | 1.3 | (0.13) | 2.0 | (1.13) |
| Suisse | 0.9 | (0.0) | 5.0 | (4.83) | 1.1 | (0.12) | 0.2 | (0.42) |
| Turquie | 0.7 | (0.0) | 5.4 | (6.09) | 1.1 | (0.14) | 0.2 | (0.54) |
| Royaume-Uni | 1.0 | (0.0) | 1.2 | (3.35) | 1.0 | (0.10) | 0.0 | (0.11) |
| États-Unis | 1.0 | (0.0) | 10.3 | (4.32) | 1.2 | (0.18) | 1.2 | (1.10) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.9 | (0.0) | 7.6 | (0.78) | 1.2 | (0.03) | 1.1 | (0.13) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 0.8 | (0.1) | 26.3 | (4.57) | 1.6 | (0.21) | 4.9 | (1.76) |
| Argentine | 1.3 | (0.1) | 32.7 | (4.68) | 2.1 | (0.36) | 15.1 | (4.00) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 0.8 | (0.1) | 6.0 | (5.57) | 0.9 | (0.15) | 0.4 | (0.90) |
| Brésil | 1.1 | (0.0) | 30.3 | (3.13) | 1.7 | (0.15) | 11.7 | (2.18) |
| Bulgarie | 0.7 | (0.1) | 7.8 | (7.77) | 1.0 | (0.21) | 0.3 | (0.58) |
| Colombie | 1.2 | (0.1) | 21.6 | (3.03) | 1.5 | (0.21) | 9.4 | (2.11) |
| Croatie | 0.9 | (0.1) | -1.9 | (5.41) | 1.0 | (0.16) | 0.0 | (0.35) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 1.0 | (0.0) | 26.7 | (1.19) | 2.0 | (0.09) | 6.3 | (0.54) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 0.9 | (0.0) | 12.1 | (5.02) | 1.3 | (0.21) | 1.8 | (1.67) |
| Indonésie | 1.1 | (0.1) | 18.0 | (2.90) | 1.9 | (0.26) | 8.3 | (2.40) |
| Jordanie | 1.1 | (0.1) | 4.5 | (4.44) | 1.1 | (0.15) | 0.3 | (0.59) |
| Kazakhstan | 1.0 | (0.1) | 4.5 | (4.26) | 1.1 | (0.13) | 0.3 | (0.44) |
| Kirghizistan | 0.9 | (0.1) | 24.4 | (6.53) | 1.2 | (0.15) | 4.8 | (2.43) |
| Lettonie | 0.7 | (0.0) | 8.4 | (4.61) | 1.1 | (0.13) | 0.5 | (0.55) |
| Liechtenstein | 1.0 | (0.0) | -42.0 | (3.11) | 0.1 | (0.07) | 26.7 | (3.36) |
| Lituanie | 0.7 | (0.0) | -3.2 | (7.21) | 0.9 | (0.13) | 0.1 | (0.33) |
| Macao (Chine) | 1.0 | (0.0) | 12.5 | (0.76) | 1.5 | (0.08) | 2.8 | (0.33) |
| Monténégro | 0.6 | (0.0) | -22.4 | (2.16) | 0.6 | (0.05) | 1.8 | (0.36) |
| Panama | 1.3 | (0.1) | 39.2 | (6.28) | 1.7 | (0.39) | 25.8 | (6.47) |
| Pérou | 1.3 | (0.1) | 31.1 | (4.79) | 2.4 | (0.32) | 16.0 | (4.65) |
| Qatar | 1.1 | (0.0) | 6.7 | (0.81) | 0.8 | (0.04) | 0.4 | (0.10) |
| Roumanie | 0.9 | (0.0) | 11.0 | (6.09) | 1.1 | (0.23) | 1.1 | (1.32) |
| Fédération de Russie | 0.9 | (0.1) | 15.7 | (4.14) | 1.5 | (0.15) | 2.8 | (1.38) |
| Serbie | 0.8 | (0.1) | 6.6 | (5.69) | 0.9 | (0.15) | 0.4 | (0.75) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 1.2 | (0.1) | 7.1 | (3.26) | 1.1 | (0.16) | 1.2 | (1.11) |
| Singapour | 0.9 | (0.0) | 10.7 | (1.37) | 1.2 | (0.06) | 1.0 | (0.25) |
| Taïpei chinois | 1.2 | (0.1) | 5.4 | (2.95) | 1.5 | (0.20) | 0.6 | (0.65) |
| Thaïlande | 1.0 | (0.1) | 13.5 | (3.58) | 1.3 | (0.17) | 3.4 | (1.73) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 0.9 | (0.0) | 12.1 | (1.28) | 0.9 | (0.07) | 1.0 | (0.21) |
| Tunisie | 0.8 | (0.1) | 5.7 | (6.24) | 1.3 | (0.25) | 0.3 | (0.67) |
| Uruguay | 1.1 | (0.0) | 14.5 | (3.83) | 1.3 | (0.15) | 2.4 | (1.19) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>



[Partie 1/2]

Indice des relations entre enseignants et élèves et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice

Tableau IV.4.1 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Indice des relations entre enseignants et élèves | | | | | | | | | | Variation de l'indice | | Variation de la répartition de l'indice selon l'établissement |
|-------------------|--|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|---|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Écart type | Er. T. | Pourcentage de la variance de l'indice inter-établissements |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | Australie | 0.11 (0.01) | -1.07 (0.01) | -0.09 (0.00) | 0.19 (0.00) | 1.40 (0.01) | 0.99 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | Autriche | 0.00 (0.03) | -1.33 (0.02) | -0.45 (0.01) | 0.36 (0.01) | 1.42 (0.02) | 1.09 (0.0) | 0.07 | | | | | |
| | Belgique | -0.04 (0.01) | -1.07 (0.01) | -0.35 (0.00) | 0.17 (0.00) | 1.07 (0.02) | 0.87 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | Canada | 0.32 (0.01) | -0.89 (0.01) | 0.04 (0.00) | 0.42 (0.00) | 1.72 (0.01) | 1.03 (0.0) | 0.07 | | | | | |
| | Chili | 0.09 (0.02) | -1.12 (0.02) | -0.26 (0.01) | 0.32 (0.01) | 1.42 (0.02) | 1.02 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | |
| | République tchèque | -0.24 (0.02) | -1.26 (0.01) | -0.50 (0.00) | 0.06 (0.00) | 0.76 (0.02) | 0.85 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | |
| | Danemark | 0.18 (0.02) | -1.04 (0.02) | -0.07 (0.01) | 0.34 (0.01) | 1.49 (0.02) | 1.01 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | |
| | Estonie | -0.04 (0.02) | -1.04 (0.01) | -0.35 (0.00) | 0.17 (0.00) | 1.07 (0.02) | 0.85 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | Finlande | -0.16 (0.02) | -1.19 (0.01) | -0.46 (0.00) | 0.08 (0.00) | 0.93 (0.02) | 0.87 (0.0) | 0.03 | | | | | |
| | France | -0.15 (0.02) | -1.21 (0.02) | -0.47 (0.01) | 0.09 (0.00) | 0.99 (0.02) | 0.90 (0.0) | 0.05 | | | | | |
| | Allemagne | 0.01 (0.02) | -1.25 (0.02) | -0.42 (0.01) | 0.33 (0.01) | 1.38 (0.02) | 1.05 (0.0) | 0.05 | | | | | |
| | Grèce | -0.18 (0.02) | -1.30 (0.02) | -0.55 (0.01) | 0.04 (0.01) | 1.09 (0.02) | 0.96 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | |
| | Hongrie | -0.01 (0.02) | -1.05 (0.02) | -0.30 (0.01) | 0.17 (0.00) | 1.13 (0.02) | 0.88 (0.0) | 0.05 | | | | | |
| | Islande | 0.17 (0.02) | -1.16 (0.02) | -0.12 (0.01) | 0.32 (0.01) | 1.65 (0.02) | 1.12 (0.0) | 0.09 | | | | | |
| | Irlande | -0.08 (0.02) | -1.23 (0.02) | -0.37 (0.01) | 0.17 (0.00) | 1.09 (0.02) | 0.96 (0.0) | 0.03 | | | | | |
| | Israël | 0.05 (0.03) | -1.30 (0.02) | -0.41 (0.01) | 0.32 (0.01) | 1.60 (0.02) | 1.15 (0.0) | 0.10 | | | | | |
| | Italie | -0.06 (0.01) | -1.23 (0.01) | -0.38 (0.00) | 0.18 (0.00) | 1.18 (0.01) | 0.97 (0.0) | 0.08 | | | | | |
| | Japon | -0.42 (0.02) | -1.55 (0.02) | -0.76 (0.00) | -0.21 (0.00) | 0.83 (0.01) | 0.97 (0.0) | 0.05 | | | | | |
| | Corée | -0.27 (0.02) | -1.19 (0.01) | -0.51 (0.00) | 0.01 (0.01) | 0.62 (0.02) | 0.78 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | |
| | Luxembourg | -0.04 (0.02) | -1.35 (0.01) | -0.48 (0.00) | 0.24 (0.00) | 1.42 (0.02) | 1.10 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | Mexique | 0.14 (0.01) | -1.03 (0.01) | -0.18 (0.00) | 0.32 (0.00) | 1.48 (0.01) | 1.00 (0.0) | 0.05 | | | | | |
| | Pays-Bas | -0.11 (0.02) | -1.01 (0.02) | -0.39 (0.00) | 0.13 (0.00) | 0.83 (0.02) | 0.78 (0.0) | 0.02 | | | | | |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.19 (0.02) | -0.93 (0.01) | -0.03 (0.01) | 0.29 (0.01) | 1.44 (0.02) | 0.95 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | Norvège | -0.17 (0.02) | -1.38 (0.02) | -0.55 (0.00) | 0.06 (0.00) | 1.19 (0.02) | 1.03 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | |
| | Pologne | -0.35 (0.02) | -1.42 (0.02) | -0.69 (0.00) | -0.13 (0.01) | 0.85 (0.02) | 0.93 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | Portugal | 0.37 (0.02) | -0.71 (0.01) | 0.13 (0.00) | 0.43 (0.01) | 1.64 (0.02) | 0.93 (0.0) | 0.03 | | | | | |
| | République slovaque | -0.16 (0.02) | -1.14 (0.02) | -0.40 (0.00) | 0.17 (0.00) | 0.76 (0.02) | 0.82 (0.0) | 0.08 | | | | | |
| | Slovenie | -0.42 (0.01) | -1.44 (0.02) | -0.73 (0.00) | -0.22 (0.00) | 0.71 (0.02) | 0.88 (0.0) | 0.08 | | | | | |
| | Espagne | -0.03 (0.02) | -1.24 (0.01) | -0.40 (0.00) | 0.22 (0.00) | 1.32 (0.01) | 1.03 (0.0) | 0.09 | | | | | |
| | Suède | 0.15 (0.02) | -1.05 (0.02) | -0.13 (0.01) | 0.30 (0.01) | 1.50 (0.02) | 1.02 (0.0) | 0.07 | | | | | |
| | Suisse | 0.24 (0.02) | -1.13 (0.02) | -0.14 (0.01) | 0.55 (0.01) | 1.68 (0.01) | 1.11 (0.0) | 0.07 | | | | | |
| | Turquie | 0.44 (0.03) | -0.96 (0.01) | 0.01 (0.01) | 0.67 (0.01) | 2.03 (0.01) | 1.16 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | Royaume-Uni | 0.12 (0.02) | -1.00 (0.01) | -0.10 (0.01) | 0.24 (0.00) | 1.35 (0.02) | 0.94 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | États-Unis | 0.32 (0.02) | -0.90 (0.01) | 0.02 (0.00) | 0.39 (0.01) | 1.77 (0.02) | 1.05 (0.0) | 0.08 | | | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.00 (0.00) | -1.15 (0.00) | -0.32 (0.00) | 0.21 (0.00) | 1.26 (0.00) | 0.97 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 0.67 (0.02) | -0.50 (0.01) | 0.29 (0.01) | 0.96 (0.01) | 1.94 (0.02) | 0.97 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | |
| | Argentine | 0.04 (0.03) | -1.11 (0.02) | -0.35 (0.01) | 0.23 (0.00) | 1.41 (0.02) | 1.01 (0.0) | 0.08 | | | | | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 0.53 (0.02) | -0.85 (0.02) | 0.16 (0.00) | 0.85 (0.01) | 1.96 (0.02) | 1.11 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | |
| | Brésil | 0.19 (0.02) | -0.98 (0.01) | -0.11 (0.01) | 0.33 (0.01) | 1.52 (0.01) | 1.00 (0.0) | 0.05 | | | | | |
| | Bulgarie | -0.01 (0.03) | -1.31 (0.02) | -0.43 (0.01) | 0.26 (0.01) | 1.43 (0.03) | 1.09 (0.0) | 0.07 | | | | | |
| | Colombie | 0.34 (0.02) | -0.85 (0.01) | -0.03 (0.01) | 0.54 (0.01) | 1.68 (0.02) | 1.01 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | |
| | Croatie | -0.17 (0.02) | -1.25 (0.01) | -0.53 (0.00) | 0.07 (0.00) | 1.03 (0.02) | 0.94 (0.0) | 0.05 | | | | | |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 0.36 (0.01) | -0.93 (0.02) | 0.00 (0.01) | 0.61 (0.01) | 1.76 (0.01) | 1.06 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | -0.03 (0.02) | -1.03 (0.01) | -0.19 (0.01) | 0.17 (0.00) | 0.95 (0.02) | 0.85 (0.0) | 0.03 | | | | | |
| | Indonésie | 0.13 (0.02) | -0.73 (0.01) | -0.12 (0.01) | 0.25 (0.00) | 1.14 (0.02) | 0.75 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | Jordanie | 0.26 (0.02) | -1.19 (0.02) | -0.12 (0.01) | 0.57 (0.01) | 1.76 (0.02) | 1.16 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | Kazakhstan | 0.41 (0.02) | -0.68 (0.01) | 0.13 (0.00) | 0.58 (0.01) | 1.63 (0.02) | 0.92 (0.0) | 0.14 | | | | | |
| | Kirghizistan | 0.27 (0.02) | -0.84 (0.02) | -0.05 (0.01) | 0.44 (0.01) | 1.52 (0.02) | 0.94 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | |
| | Lettonie | -0.03 (0.02) | -1.04 (0.01) | -0.30 (0.00) | 0.17 (0.00) | 1.07 (0.02) | 0.85 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | |
| | Liechtenstein | 0.08 (0.06) | -1.42 (0.07) | -0.32 (0.03) | 0.47 (0.03) | 1.58 (0.05) | 1.18 (0.0) | 0.11 | | | | | |
| | Lituanie | 0.14 (0.02) | -1.20 (0.01) | -0.31 (0.01) | 0.50 (0.01) | 1.56 (0.02) | 1.09 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | |
| | Macao (Chine) | -0.24 (0.01) | -1.24 (0.01) | -0.53 (0.00) | 0.01 (0.00) | 0.81 (0.02) | 0.87 (0.0) | 0.03 | | | | | |
| | Monténégro | 0.13 (0.02) | -1.11 (0.01) | -0.21 (0.01) | 0.30 (0.01) | 1.52 (0.02) | 1.05 (0.0) | 0.10 | | | | | |
| | Panama | 0.46 (0.03) | -0.87 (0.02) | 0.04 (0.01) | 0.71 (0.01) | 1.94 (0.02) | 1.10 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | Pérou | 0.29 (0.02) | -0.87 (0.02) | 0.01 (0.00) | 0.45 (0.01) | 1.58 (0.02) | 0.98 (0.0) | 0.08 | | | | | |
| | Qatar | 0.18 (0.01) | -1.32 (0.01) | -0.22 (0.00) | 0.45 (0.01) | 1.83 (0.01) | 1.23 (0.0) | 0.05 | | | | | |
| | Roumanie | 0.02 (0.02) | -1.05 (0.02) | -0.32 (0.00) | 0.21 (0.00) | 1.25 (0.02) | 0.93 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | Fédération de Russie | 0.07 (0.02) | -0.95 (0.01) | -0.19 (0.01) | 0.21 (0.00) | 1.22 (0.02) | 0.87 (0.0) | 0.07 | | | | | |
| | Serbie | 0.16 (0.02) | -1.00 (0.01) | -0.15 (0.01) | 0.29 (0.01) | 1.49 (0.02) | 0.99 (0.0) | 0.03 | | | | | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 0.21 (0.02) | -0.87 (0.02) | 0.04 (0.00) | 0.23 (0.00) | 1.44 (0.02) | 0.93 (0.0) | 0.03 | | | | | |
| | Singapour | 0.24 (0.01) | -0.85 (0.01) | 0.00 (0.01) | 0.30 (0.00) | 1.51 (0.02) | 0.95 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | |
| | Taipei chinois | 0.03 (0.01) | -1.04 (0.01) | -0.21 (0.01) | 0.17 (0.00) | 1.22 (0.02) | 0.93 (0.0) | 0.03 | | | | | |
| | Thaïlande | 0.10 (0.01) | -0.84 (0.01) | -0.03 (0.01) | 0.17 (0.00) | 1.12 (0.02) | 0.80 (0.0) | 0.14 | | | | | |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | 0.16 (0.02) | -1.11 (0.02) | -0.20 (0.01) | 0.35 (0.01) | 1.61 (0.02) | 1.08 (0.0) | 0.03 | | | | | |
| | Tunisie | 0.02 (0.02) | -1.17 (0.01) | -0.40 (0.00) | 0.31 (0.01) | 1.33 (0.01) | 0.99 (0.0) | 0.06 | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 0.03 (0.02) | -1.09 (0.01) | -0.33 (0.00) | 0.23 (0.00) | 1.29 (0.02) | 0.96 (0.0) | 0.04 | | | | | | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 2/2]

Indice des relations entre enseignants et élèves et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice

Tableau IV.4.1 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| OCDE | Score sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves situés dans le quartile inférieur de l'indice de figurer dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Effet | Er. T. | Ratio | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Australie | 477 | (2.6) | 513 | (2.8) | 529 | (3.0) | 550 | (2.8) | 27.4 | (1.10) | 1.9 | (0.08) | 7.7 | (0.56) |
| Autriche | 462 | (3.6) | 481 | (4.4) | 488 | (3.9) | 474 | (5.0) | 3.8 | (1.96) | 1.3 | (0.09) | 0.2 | (0.21) |
| Belgique | 499 | (3.5) | 517 | (3.2) | 525 | (3.1) | 510 | (3.5) | 4.3 | (1.74) | 1.2 | (0.06) | 0.1 | (0.12) |
| Canada | 503 | (2.1) | 524 | (2.1) | 532 | (2.2) | 544 | (2.4) | 15.7 | (1.07) | 1.5 | (0.05) | 3.3 | (0.43) |
| Chili | 439 | (4.5) | 448 | (3.9) | 459 | (3.5) | 457 | (4.2) | 7.7 | (1.66) | 1.3 | (0.10) | 0.9 | (0.39) |
| République tchèque | 461 | (3.5) | 479 | (3.5) | 493 | (4.9) | 495 | (4.2) | 13.7 | (1.60) | 1.5 | (0.10) | 1.7 | (0.40) |
| Danemark | 465 | (3.0) | 493 | (3.3) | 508 | (3.3) | 517 | (3.1) | 19.2 | (1.30) | 1.8 | (0.09) | 5.4 | (0.69) |
| Estonie | 478 | (3.9) | 495 | (3.8) | 509 | (3.5) | 523 | (3.6) | 19.6 | (2.11) | 1.5 | (0.11) | 4.0 | (0.83) |
| Finlande | 512 | (3.4) | 531 | (4.0) | 546 | (3.3) | 556 | (3.2) | 20.1 | (1.44) | 1.5 | (0.10) | 4.1 | (0.58) |
| France | 468 | (5.8) | 506 | (4.3) | 509 | (4.6) | 508 | (4.7) | 15.2 | (2.95) | 1.6 | (0.13) | 1.7 | (0.63) |
| Allemagne | 498 | (4.0) | 510 | (4.0) | 513 | (3.7) | 499 | (3.4) | 1.5 | (1.65) | 1.1 | (0.08) | 0.0 | (0.07) |
| Grèce | 464 | (6.4) | 480 | (5.7) | 492 | (5.0) | 496 | (4.8) | 11.0 | (2.16) | 1.4 | (0.12) | 1.3 | (0.46) |
| Hongrie | 484 | (3.9) | 492 | (4.1) | 503 | (4.7) | 500 | (4.9) | 6.9 | (2.35) | 1.2 | (0.10) | 0.5 | (0.32) |
| Islande | 469 | (3.5) | 497 | (3.9) | 509 | (4.5) | 532 | (2.6) | 22.0 | (1.29) | 1.7 | (0.12) | 6.6 | (0.72) |
| Irlande | 465 | (5.2) | 500 | (4.2) | 511 | (3.9) | 517 | (3.9) | 21.1 | (2.23) | 1.7 | (0.12) | 4.7 | (0.94) |
| Israël | 467 | (4.7) | 484 | (4.8) | 484 | (4.3) | 482 | (4.9) | 4.1 | (1.82) | 1.2 | (0.08) | 0.2 | (0.17) |
| Italie | 476 | (2.1) | 491 | (2.1) | 495 | (2.4) | 485 | (2.2) | 3.8 | (0.98) | 1.2 | (0.04) | 0.2 | (0.08) |
| Japon | 483 | (6.1) | 520 | (3.9) | 537 | (3.6) | 542 | (3.9) | 22.9 | (2.13) | 2.0 | (0.11) | 5.0 | (0.79) |
| Corée | 526 | (4.0) | 544 | (4.2) | 543 | (4.2) | 545 | (4.9) | 11.4 | (2.23) | 1.2 | (0.10) | 1.3 | (0.52) |
| Luxembourg | 462 | (2.8) | 481 | (3.2) | 485 | (2.9) | 470 | (3.1) | 3.0 | (1.49) | 1.2 | (0.10) | 0.1 | (0.11) |
| Mexique | 412 | (3.0) | 425 | (2.9) | 433 | (2.3) | 432 | (1.9) | 7.8 | (0.91) | 1.4 | (0.06) | 0.9 | (0.19) |
| Pays-Bas | 498 | (5.4) | 520 | (5.2) | 513 | (6.8) | 516 | (7.0) | 7.0 | (2.72) | 1.2 | (0.12) | 0.4 | (0.32) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 490 | (3.3) | 522 | (3.7) | 531 | (3.6) | 547 | (4.3) | 22.7 | (1.97) | 1.6 | (0.10) | 4.5 | (0.81) |
| Norvège | 468 | (3.3) | 500 | (3.2) | 513 | (3.7) | 535 | (3.8) | 23.9 | (1.37) | 1.8 | (0.10) | 7.4 | (0.86) |
| Pologne | 489 | (3.7) | 497 | (3.1) | 508 | (3.6) | 512 | (3.9) | 9.0 | (1.74) | 1.3 | (0.09) | 0.9 | (0.36) |
| Portugal | 477 | (4.3) | 491 | (3.8) | 496 | (4.0) | 496 | (3.8) | 7.4 | (1.63) | 1.2 | (0.08) | 0.7 | (0.29) |
| République slovaque | 464 | (4.1) | 480 | (3.5) | 485 | (4.1) | 483 | (4.2) | 9.3 | (2.35) | 1.3 | (0.10) | 0.7 | (0.36) |
| Slovénie | 473 | (3.1) | 490 | (2.8) | 492 | (2.8) | 489 | (3.0) | 6.5 | (1.66) | 1.2 | (0.07) | 0.4 | (0.22) |
| Espagne | 465 | (3.1) | 485 | (2.9) | 493 | (2.8) | 484 | (2.6) | 7.3 | (1.26) | 1.4 | (0.08) | 0.7 | (0.26) |
| Suède | 471 | (4.1) | 497 | (4.4) | 510 | (4.4) | 519 | (4.1) | 17.8 | (1.73) | 1.7 | (0.11) | 3.5 | (0.69) |
| Suisse | 483 | (3.2) | 513 | (3.3) | 510 | (3.8) | 499 | (4.0) | 4.4 | (1.31) | 1.4 | (0.08) | 0.3 | (0.16) |
| Turquie | 456 | (5.1) | 463 | (4.6) | 469 | (4.2) | 470 | (4.3) | 5.6 | (1.49) | 1.4 | (0.09) | 0.6 | (0.34) |
| Royaume-Uni | 466 | (3.3) | 496 | (3.1) | 506 | (2.9) | 515 | (3.7) | 17.7 | (1.68) | 1.6 | (0.09) | 3.1 | (0.59) |
| États-Unis | 472 | (4.1) | 505 | (4.5) | 511 | (4.8) | 516 | (4.9) | 14.9 | (1.83) | 1.6 | (0.08) | 2.7 | (0.60) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 475 | (0.7) | 496 | (0.7) | 504 | (0.7) | 506 | (0.7) | 12.2 | (0.31) | 1.4 | (0.02) | 2.2 | (0.09) |
| Partenaires | 366 | (6.0) | 389 | (5.4) | 396 | (5.9) | 402 | (5.2) | 15.3 | (2.16) | 1.5 | (0.12) | 2.3 | (0.64) |
| Albanie | 420 | (6.1) | 413 | (5.9) | 399 | (5.1) | 381 | (5.8) | -13.5 | (2.33) | 0.8 | (0.07) | 1.7 | (0.54) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 359 | (4.6) | 363 | (4.1) | 372 | (4.4) | 365 | (3.5) | 2.2 | (1.38) | 1.2 | (0.10) | 0.1 | (0.15) |
| Brésil | 397 | (3.4) | 412 | (3.1) | 421 | (3.5) | 423 | (3.8) | 10.0 | (1.35) | 1.4 | (0.08) | 1.1 | (0.29) |
| Bulgarie | 427 | (7.8) | 446 | (7.7) | 433 | (6.9) | 423 | (8.3) | -3.1 | (2.45) | 1.1 | (0.10) | 0.1 | (0.15) |
| Colombie | 415 | (4.5) | 420 | (4.3) | 422 | (4.6) | 403 | (4.2) | -4.1 | (1.65) | 1.0 | (0.09) | 0.2 | (0.19) |
| Croatie | 473 | (4.7) | 481 | (3.8) | 476 | (4.0) | 475 | (3.6) | -0.8 | (1.71) | 1.0 | (0.09) | 0.0 | (0.05) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 441 | (3.3) | 468 | (3.3) | 470 | (3.0) | 466 | (3.1) | 8.6 | (1.49) | 1.4 | (0.08) | 0.7 | (0.26) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 515 | (3.6) | 536 | (2.8) | 538 | (3.1) | 544 | (3.1) | 12.8 | (1.83) | 1.4 | (0.09) | 1.7 | (0.48) |
| Indonésie | 405 | (4.5) | 404 | (4.7) | 405 | (4.7) | 395 | (3.9) | -4.7 | (1.88) | 0.9 | (0.11) | 0.3 | (0.22) |
| Jordanie | 384 | (4.1) | 402 | (4.3) | 414 | (4.1) | 432 | (3.3) | 16.5 | (1.42) | 1.6 | (0.10) | 4.7 | (0.75) |
| Kazakhstan | 394 | (4.8) | 382 | (4.1) | 394 | (4.0) | 393 | (4.2) | 0.7 | (2.11) | 1.0 | (0.07) | 0.0 | (0.04) |
| Kirghizistan | 317 | (4.0) | 322 | (4.4) | 322 | (5.2) | 311 | (5.1) | -2.0 | (1.91) | 1.0 | (0.07) | 0.0 | (0.08) |
| Lettonie | 466 | (4.4) | 480 | (4.0) | 494 | (4.1) | 497 | (4.1) | 13.3 | (1.89) | 1.4 | (0.11) | 2.0 | (0.56) |
| Liechtenstein | 484 | (9.7) | 501 | (10.4) | 515 | (9.4) | 498 | (9.9) | 5.2 | (3.97) | 1.3 | (0.27) | 0.6 | (0.86) |
| Lituanie | 454 | (3.5) | 465 | (3.6) | 477 | (3.6) | 478 | (3.8) | 8.0 | (1.41) | 1.3 | (0.09) | 1.0 | (0.36) |
| Macao (Chine) | 480 | (2.1) | 485 | (1.8) | 491 | (2.2) | 491 | (2.2) | 5.5 | (1.31) | 1.2 | (0.06) | 0.4 | (0.18) |
| Monténégro | 421 | (3.1) | 413 | (2.6) | 407 | (3.7) | 397 | (4.4) | -8.9 | (1.77) | 0.8 | (0.06) | 1.1 | (0.42) |
| Panama | 377 | (8.9) | 381 | (7.0) | 384 | (7.6) | 364 | (7.7) | -3.1 | (2.16) | 1.2 | (0.14) | 0.1 | (0.16) |
| Pérou | 359 | (5.2) | 376 | (5.2) | 377 | (5.4) | 376 | (5.1) | 6.2 | (2.03) | 1.3 | (0.09) | 0.4 | (0.25) |
| Qatar | 337 | (2.3) | 375 | (2.5) | 396 | (2.3) | 393 | (2.1) | 17.0 | (0.88) | 1.8 | (0.08) | 3.4 | (0.35) |
| Roumanie | 417 | (5.3) | 428 | (4.8) | 426 | (4.7) | 431 | (4.9) | 6.3 | (2.14) | 1.2 | (0.10) | 0.4 | (0.30) |
| Fédération de Russie | 442 | (4.4) | 456 | (4.1) | 462 | (4.7) | 480 | (4.7) | 14.8 | (1.71) | 1.4 | (0.10) | 2.1 | (0.46) |
| Serbie | 448 | (3.2) | 448 | (4.5) | 443 | (3.7) | 432 | (3.9) | -7.3 | (1.59) | 0.9 | (0.06) | 0.8 | (0.32) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 536 | (3.6) | 557 | (3.1) | 559 | (3.4) | 572 | (3.4) | 14.5 | (1.53) | 1.4 | (0.09) | 2.9 | (0.58) |
| Singapour | 504 | (2.8) | 531 | (4.2) | 537 | (3.9) | 533 | (2.8) | 10.8 | (1.57) | 1.5 | (0.08) | 1.1 | (0.33) |
| Taipei chinois | 482 | (3.3) | 496 | (3.7) | 496 | (3.5) | 508 | (3.0) | 11.5 | (1.27) | 1.3 | (0.07) | 1.5 | (0.34) |
| Thaïlande | 417 | (3.6) | 422 | (3.2) | 420 | (3.4) | 427 | (3.0) | 3.5 | (1.43) | 1.2 | (0.07) | 0.1 | (0.12) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 402 | (3.9) | 415 | (4.4) | 435 | (3.5) | 430 | (3.7) | 10.8 | (1.73) | 1.4 | (0.10) | 1.1 | (0.34) |
| Tunisie | 399 | (3.9) | 397 | (4.1) | 408 | (3.5) | 415 | (3.6) | 7.3 | (1.53) | 1.1 | (0.07) | 0.7 | (0.31) |
| Uruguay | 429 | (3.6) | 429 | (3.7) | 435 | (4.1) | 417 | (3.7) | -5.6 | (1.58) | 1.0 | (0.08) | 0.3 | (0.18) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>


[Partie 1/2]

Indice du climat de discipline et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice

Tableau IV.4.2 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Indice du climat de discipline | | | | | | | | | | Variation de l'indice | | Variation de la répartition de l'indice selon l'établissement |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|---|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Écart type | Er. T. | Pourcentage de la variance de l'indice inter-établissements |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | -0.07 | (0.02) | -1.41 | (0.01) | -0.31 | (0.00) | 0.30 | (0.00) | 1.12 | (0.01) | 1.01 | (0.0) | 0.12 |
| Autriche | 0.11 | (0.04) | -1.48 | (0.03) | -0.19 | (0.01) | 0.62 | (0.01) | 1.48 | (0.01) | 1.17 | (0.0) | 0.17 |
| Belgique | -0.07 | (0.02) | -1.39 | (0.02) | -0.31 | (0.01) | 0.30 | (0.00) | 1.13 | (0.01) | 1.01 | (0.0) | 0.10 |
| Canada | -0.08 | (0.01) | -1.34 | (0.01) | -0.31 | (0.00) | 0.25 | (0.00) | 1.07 | (0.01) | 0.96 | (0.0) | 0.14 |
| Chili | -0.10 | (0.02) | -1.29 | (0.02) | -0.37 | (0.00) | 0.23 | (0.00) | 1.01 | (0.01) | 0.91 | (0.0) | 0.13 |
| République tchèque | -0.18 | (0.04) | -1.62 | (0.03) | -0.43 | (0.01) | 0.25 | (0.01) | 1.10 | (0.01) | 1.08 | (0.0) | 0.22 |
| Danemark | 0.01 | (0.02) | -1.06 | (0.02) | -0.20 | (0.01) | 0.28 | (0.01) | 1.02 | (0.02) | 0.83 | (0.0) | 0.16 |
| Estonie | 0.05 | (0.03) | -1.17 | (0.01) | -0.24 | (0.01) | 0.34 | (0.01) | 1.28 | (0.02) | 0.96 | (0.0) | 0.24 |
| Finlande | -0.29 | (0.02) | -1.51 | (0.02) | -0.57 | (0.01) | 0.06 | (0.00) | 0.85 | (0.02) | 0.94 | (0.0) | 0.14 |
| France | -0.20 | (0.03) | -1.59 | (0.02) | -0.55 | (0.01) | 0.23 | (0.01) | 1.12 | (0.01) | 1.07 | (0.0) | 0.15 |
| Allemagne | 0.25 | (0.02) | -1.05 | (0.03) | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.61 | (0.00) | 1.40 | (0.01) | 0.98 | (0.0) | 0.13 |
| Grèce | -0.40 | (0.02) | -1.49 | (0.02) | -0.65 | (0.00) | -0.11 | (0.00) | 0.64 | (0.01) | 0.85 | (0.0) | 0.15 |
| Hongrie | -0.02 | (0.03) | -1.29 | (0.02) | -0.24 | (0.01) | 0.32 | (0.01) | 1.12 | (0.01) | 0.96 | (0.0) | 0.16 |
| Islande | -0.05 | (0.01) | -1.18 | (0.02) | -0.20 | (0.01) | 0.17 | (0.00) | 0.99 | (0.01) | 0.87 | (0.0) | 0.12 |
| Irlande | -0.03 | (0.03) | -1.51 | (0.02) | -0.29 | (0.01) | 0.41 | (0.01) | 1.27 | (0.01) | 1.10 | (0.0) | 0.10 |
| Israël | 0.08 | (0.02) | -1.22 | (0.02) | -0.20 | (0.00) | 0.37 | (0.01) | 1.35 | (0.01) | 1.01 | (0.0) | 0.19 |
| Italie | 0.03 | (0.02) | -1.40 | (0.01) | -0.26 | (0.00) | 0.53 | (0.00) | 1.25 | (0.01) | 1.05 | (0.0) | 0.23 |
| Japon | 0.75 | (0.02) | -0.43 | (0.02) | 0.56 | (0.00) | 1.11 | (0.00) | 1.77 | (0.00) | 0.88 | (0.0) | 0.27 |
| Corée | 0.38 | (0.03) | -0.65 | (0.02) | 0.12 | (0.00) | 0.67 | (0.00) | 1.38 | (0.01) | 0.82 | (0.0) | 0.08 |
| Luxembourg | -0.21 | (0.02) | -1.77 | (0.02) | -0.53 | (0.01) | 0.25 | (0.01) | 1.21 | (0.01) | 1.17 | (0.0) | 0.05 |
| Mexique | 0.11 | (0.01) | -1.00 | (0.01) | -0.12 | (0.00) | 0.43 | (0.00) | 1.13 | (0.01) | 0.85 | (0.0) | 0.12 |
| Pays-Bas | -0.28 | (0.02) | -1.43 | (0.02) | -0.54 | (0.01) | 0.02 | (0.00) | 0.84 | (0.02) | 0.91 | (0.0) | 0.08 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | -0.12 | (0.02) | -1.36 | (0.02) | -0.36 | (0.00) | 0.20 | (0.01) | 1.05 | (0.01) | 0.96 | (0.0) | 0.09 |
| Norvège | -0.24 | (0.02) | -1.43 | (0.02) | -0.51 | (0.01) | 0.09 | (0.00) | 0.88 | (0.02) | 0.93 | (0.0) | 0.17 |
| Pologne | 0.07 | (0.03) | -1.23 | (0.02) | -0.17 | (0.01) | 0.41 | (0.01) | 1.27 | (0.01) | 0.99 | (0.0) | 0.17 |
| Portugal | 0.19 | (0.03) | -1.08 | (0.02) | -0.05 | (0.00) | 0.56 | (0.01) | 1.32 | (0.01) | 0.96 | (0.0) | 0.10 |
| République slovaque | -0.02 | (0.03) | -1.26 | (0.02) | -0.24 | (0.01) | 0.33 | (0.01) | 1.10 | (0.01) | 0.94 | (0.0) | 0.16 |
| Slovénie | -0.11 | (0.02) | -1.61 | (0.02) | -0.38 | (0.01) | 0.29 | (0.01) | 1.28 | (0.01) | 1.13 | (0.0) | 0.23 |
| Espagne | 0.09 | (0.02) | -1.30 | (0.02) | -0.17 | (0.00) | 0.51 | (0.00) | 1.31 | (0.01) | 1.04 | (0.0) | 0.14 |
| Suède | -0.03 | (0.03) | -1.19 | (0.02) | -0.26 | (0.01) | 0.23 | (0.00) | 1.08 | (0.01) | 0.90 | (0.0) | 0.18 |
| Suisse | 0.09 | (0.03) | -1.25 | (0.03) | -0.16 | (0.00) | 0.50 | (0.00) | 1.28 | (0.01) | 1.01 | (0.0) | 0.10 |
| Turquie | 0.03 | (0.02) | -1.15 | (0.02) | -0.14 | (0.01) | 0.31 | (0.01) | 1.12 | (0.01) | 0.91 | (0.0) | 0.08 |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.11 | (0.03) | -1.26 | (0.02) | -0.13 | (0.01) | 0.53 | (0.00) | 1.30 | (0.01) | 1.02 | (0.0) | 0.14 |
| États-Unis | 0.16 | (0.02) | -1.10 | (0.02) | -0.08 | (0.00) | 0.48 | (0.01) | 1.34 | (0.01) | 0.97 | (0.0) | 0.14 |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.00 | (0.00) | -1.28 | (0.00) | -0.25 | (0.00) | 0.35 | (0.00) | 1.17 | (0.00) | 0.97 | (0.0) | 0.15 |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 0.53 | (0.03) | -0.57 | (0.02) | 0.30 | (0.01) | 0.85 | (0.00) | 1.53 | (0.01) | 0.84 | (0.0) | 0.13 |
| Argentine | -0.26 | (0.03) | -1.57 | (0.02) | -0.55 | (0.01) | 0.12 | (0.01) | 0.97 | (0.02) | 1.00 | (0.0) | 0.17 |
| Azerbaïdjan | 0.57 | (0.03) | -0.66 | (0.02) | 0.25 | (0.01) | 0.94 | (0.01) | 1.73 | (0.01) | 0.96 | (0.0) | 0.12 |
| Brésil | -0.18 | (0.02) | -1.26 | (0.01) | -0.47 | (0.00) | 0.10 | (0.00) | 0.93 | (0.01) | 0.87 | (0.0) | 0.12 |
| Bulgarie | 0.02 | (0.04) | -1.33 | (0.03) | -0.21 | (0.01) | 0.40 | (0.01) | 1.20 | (0.01) | 1.01 | (0.0) | 0.09 |
| Colombie | 0.19 | (0.02) | -0.86 | (0.02) | -0.03 | (0.01) | 0.49 | (0.00) | 1.15 | (0.02) | 0.81 | (0.0) | 0.11 |
| Croatie | -0.13 | (0.03) | -1.47 | (0.02) | -0.39 | (0.00) | 0.25 | (0.01) | 1.10 | (0.01) | 1.02 | (0.0) | 0.14 |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 0.13 | (0.01) | -1.21 | (0.02) | -0.14 | (0.01) | 0.56 | (0.00) | 1.32 | (0.01) | 1.01 | (0.0) | 0.17 |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 0.37 | (0.02) | -0.69 | (0.02) | 0.09 | (0.00) | 0.63 | (0.00) | 1.46 | (0.01) | 0.89 | (0.0) | 0.08 |
| Indonésie | 0.26 | (0.02) | -0.83 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.00) | 0.54 | (0.00) | 1.35 | (0.01) | 0.86 | (0.0) | 0.12 |
| Jordanie | 0.23 | (0.03) | -1.13 | (0.02) | -0.07 | (0.01) | 0.64 | (0.01) | 1.48 | (0.01) | 1.03 | (0.0) | 0.14 |
| Kazakhstan | 0.78 | (0.03) | -0.49 | (0.02) | 0.57 | (0.00) | 1.19 | (0.01) | 1.84 | (0.00) | 0.93 | (0.0) | 0.17 |
| Kirghizistan | 0.35 | (0.02) | -0.75 | (0.02) | 0.10 | (0.00) | 0.67 | (0.00) | 1.40 | (0.01) | 0.86 | (0.0) | 0.05 |
| Lettonie | 0.25 | (0.03) | -0.93 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.58 | (0.01) | 1.35 | (0.02) | 0.90 | (0.0) | 0.21 |
| Liechtenstein | 0.13 | (0.05) | -1.14 | (0.06) | -0.07 | (0.01) | 0.47 | (0.02) | 1.24 | (0.04) | 0.94 | (0.0) | 0.14 |
| Lituanie | 0.30 | (0.03) | -0.92 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.00) | 0.62 | (0.01) | 1.47 | (0.01) | 0.95 | (0.0) | 0.13 |
| Macao (Chine) | 0.11 | (0.01) | -0.84 | (0.01) | -0.05 | (0.00) | 0.32 | (0.00) | 1.02 | (0.01) | 0.76 | (0.0) | 0.12 |
| Monténégro | 0.28 | (0.01) | -0.97 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.01) | 0.65 | (0.01) | 1.41 | (0.01) | 0.95 | (0.0) | 0.08 |
| Panama | 0.04 | (0.03) | -1.11 | (0.03) | -0.18 | (0.01) | 0.38 | (0.01) | 1.08 | (0.02) | 0.88 | (0.0) | 0.07 |
| Pérou | 0.19 | (0.02) | -0.83 | (0.01) | -0.02 | (0.00) | 0.50 | (0.00) | 1.11 | (0.01) | 0.79 | (0.0) | 0.06 |
| Qatar | -0.02 | (0.01) | -1.39 | (0.01) | -0.36 | (0.00) | 0.34 | (0.00) | 1.33 | (0.01) | 1.07 | (0.0) | 0.09 |
| Roumanie | 0.43 | (0.03) | -0.62 | (0.02) | 0.17 | (0.01) | 0.74 | (0.00) | 1.44 | (0.01) | 0.83 | (0.0) | 0.13 |
| Fédération de Russie | 0.44 | (0.02) | -0.83 | (0.02) | 0.20 | (0.00) | 0.80 | (0.00) | 1.57 | (0.01) | 0.96 | (0.0) | 0.14 |
| Serbie | -0.02 | (0.03) | -1.22 | (0.02) | -0.27 | (0.01) | 0.29 | (0.01) | 1.13 | (0.01) | 0.93 | (0.0) | 0.14 |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 0.45 | (0.02) | -0.64 | (0.02) | 0.20 | (0.00) | 0.75 | (0.00) | 1.47 | (0.01) | 0.86 | (0.0) | 0.18 |
| Singapour | 0.12 | (0.01) | -1.09 | (0.02) | -0.07 | (0.00) | 0.45 | (0.00) | 1.20 | (0.01) | 0.91 | (0.0) | 0.07 |
| Taipei chinois | 0.09 | (0.02) | -1.01 | (0.02) | -0.08 | (0.00) | 0.28 | (0.00) | 1.18 | (0.01) | 0.87 | (0.0) | 0.08 |
| Thaïlande | 0.33 | (0.01) | -0.56 | (0.02) | 0.11 | (0.00) | 0.53 | (0.00) | 1.22 | (0.01) | 0.74 | (0.0) | 0.07 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | -0.02 | (0.02) | -1.33 | (0.02) | -0.31 | (0.01) | 0.34 | (0.01) | 1.23 | (0.01) | 1.01 | (0.0) | 0.09 |
| Tunisie | -0.19 | (0.02) | -1.29 | (0.02) | -0.50 | (0.00) | 0.10 | (0.01) | 0.93 | (0.01) | 0.88 | (0.0) | 0.06 |
| Uruguay | -0.01 | (0.02) | -1.35 | (0.02) | -0.26 | (0.01) | 0.37 | (0.01) | 1.18 | (0.01) | 1.00 | (0.0) | 0.13 |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 2/2]

**Indice du climat de discipline et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit,
par quartile national de l'indice**

Tableau IV.4.2 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Score sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves situés dans le quartile inférieur de l'indice de figurer dans la répartition nationale des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | | |
|--------------------|---|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|---|--------|--|--------|---|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Effet | Er. T. | Ratio | Er. T. | % |
| OCDE | Australie | 486 (2.5) | 509 (2.7) | 525 (3.1) | 548 (3.7) | 22.8 (1.18) | 1.7 (0.06) | 5.6 (0.55) | | | | | |
| | Autriche | 455 (4.7) | 463 (4.3) | 487 (3.8) | 502 (4.3) | 14.9 (1.99) | 1.6 (0.12) | 3.2 (0.83) | | | | | |
| | Belgique | 499 (4.3) | 508 (3.7) | 519 (3.9) | 526 (3.7) | 10.2 (2.07) | 1.3 (0.10) | 1.1 (0.44) | | | | | |
| | Canada | 509 (2.4) | 524 (2.6) | 529 (2.5) | 541 (2.4) | 12.3 (1.18) | 1.4 (0.05) | 1.7 (0.33) | | | | | |
| | Chili | 439 (4.2) | 445 (4.3) | 454 (4.1) | 464 (4.0) | 10.0 (2.04) | 1.3 (0.10) | 1.2 (0.48) | | | | | |
| | République tchèque | 465 (4.3) | 471 (3.8) | 486 (4.1) | 507 (4.3) | 14.1 (1.89) | 1.4 (0.09) | 2.9 (0.73) | | | | | |
| | Danemark | 482 (3.2) | 493 (3.1) | 497 (3.8) | 511 (3.4) | 13.2 (1.58) | 1.4 (0.10) | 1.7 (0.42) | | | | | |
| | Estonie | 487 (4.3) | 492 (3.8) | 504 (3.8) | 521 (3.6) | 12.9 (2.10) | 1.3 (0.11) | 2.2 (0.72) | | | | | |
| | Finlande | 532 (3.0) | 535 (3.3) | 532 (3.7) | 546 (3.6) | 4.0 (1.61) | 1.1 (0.06) | 0.2 (0.15) | | | | | |
| | France | 482 (5.0) | 490 (5.1) | 500 (4.2) | 519 (5.2) | 12.7 (2.60) | 1.3 (0.11) | 1.7 (0.69) | | | | | |
| | Allemagne | 487 (4.4) | 506 (4.6) | 514 (3.5) | 513 (3.6) | 9.1 (1.85) | 1.4 (0.11) | 1.0 (0.39) | | | | | |
| | Grèce | 475 (5.5) | 474 (6.0) | 485 (5.2) | 498 (5.2) | 11.4 (2.67) | 1.1 (0.09) | 1.1 (0.48) | | | | | |
| | Hongrie | 479 (4.8) | 485 (4.4) | 492 (4.3) | 522 (4.4) | 15.6 (2.27) | 1.3 (0.12) | 2.8 (0.78) | | | | | |
| | Islande | 485 (3.7) | 497 (3.9) | 506 (3.6) | 519 (2.9) | 15.4 (2.31) | 1.4 (0.09) | 2.0 (0.61) | | | | | |
| | Irlande | 476 (5.2) | 490 (4.4) | 508 (4.2) | 519 (3.5) | 14.7 (1.93) | 1.5 (0.13) | 3.0 (0.76) | | | | | |
| | Israël | 463 (5.0) | 473 (4.1) | 488 (4.1) | 493 (4.9) | 10.8 (2.18) | 1.4 (0.09) | 1.0 (0.41) | | | | | |
| | Italie | 453 (2.2) | 473 (2.3) | 503 (2.3) | 518 (1.9) | 23.6 (1.06) | 1.8 (0.06) | 6.8 (0.53) | | | | | |
| | Japon | 470 (6.5) | 518 (4.1) | 543 (3.6) | 551 (3.7) | 35.1 (2.94) | 2.3 (0.17) | 9.6 (1.36) | | | | | |
| | Corée | 530 (3.8) | 531 (4.5) | 544 (4.4) | 554 (4.4) | 13.3 (2.43) | 1.2 (0.10) | 1.9 (0.63) | | | | | |
| | Luxembourg | 462 (2.9) | 460 (3.2) | 479 (3.1) | 501 (3.0) | 13.3 (1.38) | 1.2 (0.07) | 2.3 (0.47) | | | | | |
| | Mexique | 415 (2.7) | 419 (2.3) | 428 (2.1) | 442 (2.2) | 11.7 (1.22) | 1.3 (0.05) | 1.4 (0.28) | | | | | |
| | Pays-Bas | 502 (6.1) | 511 (6.3) | 515 (5.9) | 518 (7.0) | 6.6 (2.49) | 1.2 (0.11) | 0.5 (0.35) | | | | | |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 498 (4.1) | 513 (4.3) | 526 (3.9) | 554 (3.5) | 20.7 (2.09) | 1.4 (0.10) | 3.8 (0.76) | | | | | |
| | Norvège | 484 (3.5) | 505 (3.1) | 512 (3.9) | 516 (3.9) | 14.1 (1.74) | 1.4 (0.08) | 2.1 (0.51) | | | | | |
| | Pologne | 491 (3.6) | 495 (3.4) | 503 (3.5) | 516 (3.6) | 10.3 (1.73) | 1.2 (0.07) | 1.3 (0.43) | | | | | |
| | Portugal | 481 (4.2) | 479 (3.9) | 493 (3.9) | 506 (4.0) | 9.7 (1.94) | 1.2 (0.08) | 1.2 (0.46) | | | | | |
| | République slovaque | 465 (4.4) | 471 (4.1) | 481 (4.1) | 495 (3.6) | 11.6 (2.19) | 1.3 (0.10) | 1.5 (0.53) | | | | | |
| | Slovénie | 460 (3.0) | 477 (3.1) | 492 (3.2) | 516 (3.3) | 17.9 (1.21) | 1.6 (0.11) | 5.2 (0.66) | | | | | |
| | Espagne | 465 (3.0) | 476 (3.1) | 493 (2.7) | 494 (2.1) | 10.9 (1.12) | 1.5 (0.07) | 1.7 (0.35) | | | | | |
| | Suède | 487 (4.0) | 494 (4.7) | 503 (4.1) | 514 (4.5) | 11.4 (2.23) | 1.3 (0.09) | 1.1 (0.44) | | | | | |
| | Suisse | 485 (4.2) | 493 (3.3) | 507 (3.5) | 519 (3.9) | 12.3 (2.04) | 1.4 (0.08) | 1.8 (0.57) | | | | | |
| | Turquie | 445 (4.4) | 460 (4.3) | 473 (4.6) | 480 (4.0) | 13.4 (1.81) | 1.5 (0.09) | 2.2 (0.58) | | | | | |
| | Royaume-Uni | 464 (3.4) | 489 (3.4) | 511 (3.1) | 519 (3.0) | 21.1 (1.64) | 1.8 (0.10) | 5.2 (0.79) | | | | | |
| | États-Unis | 465 (4.1) | 491 (4.4) | 517 (5.6) | 532 (3.5) | 25.6 (1.66) | 1.9 (0.13) | 6.6 (0.74) | | | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 477 (0.7) | 489 (0.7) | 501 (0.7) | 515 (0.7) | 14.3 (0.33) | 1.4 (0.02) | 2.6 (0.10) | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 368 (4.5) | 390 (5.4) | 395 (6.5) | 399 (6.8) | 14.2 (3.47) | 1.3 (0.12) | 1.5 (0.72) | | | | | |
| | Argentine | 405 (6.5) | 398 (6.7) | 401 (5.4) | 411 (5.2) | 1.3 (2.49) | 1.0 (0.08) | 0.0 (0.08) | | | | | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 342 (4.3) | 365 (4.1) | 378 (5.1) | 376 (4.4) | 14.8 (1.93) | 1.7 (0.14) | 3.6 (0.97) | | | | | |
| | Brésil | 400 (3.5) | 406 (3.1) | 417 (4.0) | 431 (4.3) | 13.3 (2.19) | 1.2 (0.07) | 1.6 (0.50) | | | | | |
| | Bulgarie | 409 (7.6) | 423 (7.2) | 450 (7.4) | 447 (9.8) | 15.9 (3.34) | 1.4 (0.14) | 2.1 (0.85) | | | | | |
| | Colombie | 397 (4.9) | 410 (4.1) | 421 (3.6) | 433 (4.8) | 17.3 (2.44) | 1.6 (0.12) | 2.7 (0.77) | | | | | |
| | Croatie | 448 (4.1) | 465 (4.0) | 483 (3.7) | 509 (3.8) | 21.7 (1.78) | 1.7 (0.12) | 6.5 (1.02) | | | | | |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 427 (2.8) | 448 (3.2) | 480 (3.2) | 489 (3.4) | 23.7 (1.75) | 1.8 (0.10) | 5.1 (0.73) | | | | | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 515 (4.1) | 520 (3.2) | 547 (3.2) | 551 (3.0) | 16.4 (2.15) | 1.5 (0.10) | 3.0 (0.76) | | | | | |
| | Indonésie | 392 (4.1) | 410 (4.9) | 410 (3.9) | 399 (4.9) | 2.8 (2.09) | 1.3 (0.11) | 0.1 (0.21) | | | | | |
| | Jordanie | 390 (3.9) | 401 (3.9) | 423 (4.0) | 418 (4.1) | 10.6 (1.70) | 1.4 (0.09) | 1.5 (0.48) | | | | | |
| | Kazakhstan | 366 (5.0) | 393 (4.1) | 401 (4.1) | 402 (4.2) | 15.2 (2.66) | 1.8 (0.11) | 2.4 (0.81) | | | | | |
| | Kirghizistan | 290 (4.5) | 317 (4.1) | 335 (4.0) | 333 (5.4) | 21.4 (2.67) | 1.8 (0.14) | 3.7 (0.90) | | | | | |
| | Lettonie | 478 (3.9) | 474 (4.2) | 484 (4.9) | 501 (5.0) | 9.6 (2.15) | 1.1 (0.10) | 1.2 (0.54) | | | | | |
| | Liechtenstein | 494 (8.8) | 492 (9.1) | 502 (8.6) | 510 (9.1) | 6.0 (5.01) | 1.1 (0.24) | 0.5 (0.82) | | | | | |
| | Lituanie | 449 (3.4) | 459 (3.2) | 474 (3.6) | 494 (4.3) | 17.1 (1.90) | 1.5 (0.09) | 3.6 (0.78) | | | | | |
| | Macao (Chine) | 472 (2.2) | 477 (2.4) | 489 (2.4) | 509 (2.1) | 17.0 (1.39) | 1.4 (0.08) | 2.9 (0.47) | | | | | |
| | Monténégro | 380 (3.2) | 406 (3.2) | 423 (2.8) | 430 (4.9) | 19.8 (2.17) | 1.7 (0.11) | 4.3 (0.88) | | | | | |
| | Panama | 359 (10.6) | 369 (7.1) | 392 (7.2) | 386 (7.2) | 12.1 (3.85) | 1.5 (0.18) | 1.2 (0.77) | | | | | |
| | Pérou | 350 (4.9) | 366 (4.3) | 383 (4.6) | 389 (4.8) | 19.7 (2.32) | 1.6 (0.09) | 2.5 (0.63) | | | | | |
| | Qatar | 352 (2.5) | 359 (2.5) | 392 (3.0) | 398 (2.2) | 15.7 (1.08) | 1.3 (0.06) | 2.2 (0.30) | | | | | |
| | Roumanie | 397 (4.7) | 411 (4.5) | 441 (4.8) | 452 (5.6) | 26.6 (2.50) | 1.8 (0.12) | 6.1 (1.09) | | | | | |
| | Fédération de Russie | 441 (4.4) | 461 (4.4) | 474 (3.8) | 464 (4.6) | 9.7 (1.64) | 1.5 (0.09) | 1.1 (0.35) | | | | | |
| | Serbie | 422 (3.8) | 434 (3.2) | 445 (3.5) | 471 (3.8) | 19.3 (2.04) | 1.5 (0.10) | 4.7 (0.99) | | | | | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 530 (4.1) | 548 (3.5) | 570 (2.9) | 576 (3.7) | 21.3 (1.93) | 1.8 (0.12) | 5.2 (0.91) | | | | | |
| | Singapour | 498 (3.0) | 509 (2.7) | 537 (2.6) | 562 (2.5) | 26.7 (1.32) | 1.7 (0.10) | 6.2 (0.60) | | | | | |
| | Taipei chinois | 475 (3.5) | 487 (3.2) | 498 (3.9) | 522 (4.2) | 20.3 (2.13) | 1.5 (0.09) | 4.2 (0.81) | | | | | |
| | Thaïlande | 407 (3.9) | 416 (2.9) | 432 (3.2) | 431 (3.5) | 13.3 (1.91) | 1.5 (0.10) | 1.9 (0.56) | | | | | |
| | Trinité-et-Tobago | 405 (3.3) | 402 (4.3) | 430 (4.5) | 447 (3.3) | 15.8 (1.72) | 1.3 (0.08) | 2.1 (0.44) | | | | | |
| | Tunisie | 403 (3.6) | 401 (4.0) | 406 (3.7) | 408 (3.8) | 0.3 (1.78) | 1.1 (0.07) | 0.0 (0.04) | | | | | |
| | Uruguay | 416 (3.9) | 420 (3.5) | 437 (3.6) | 442 (3.6) | 10.0 (1.68) | 1.2 (0.08) | 1.1 (0.34) | | | | | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 1/2]

Indice de l'encouragement de l'engagement des élèves envers la lecture et des compétences en lecture par les enseignants et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice

Tableau IV.4.3 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Indice de l'encouragement de l'engagement des élèves envers la lecture et des compétences en lecture par les enseignants | | | | | | | | | | Variation de l'indice | | Variation de la répartition de l'indice selon l'établissement |
|----------------------|--|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|---|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | Écart type | Er. T. | Pourcentage de la variance de l'indice inter-établissements |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | | | |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 0.13 (0.01) | | -1.07 (0.01) | | -0.15 (0.00) | | 0.41 (0.00) | | 1.34 (0.01) | | 1.00 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| Autriche | -0.30 (0.02) | | -1.57 (0.02) | | -0.57 (0.00) | | 0.01 (0.01) | | 0.95 (0.02) | | 1.03 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| Belgique | -0.16 (0.01) | | -1.23 (0.02) | | -0.42 (0.00) | | 0.09 (0.00) | | 0.90 (0.02) | | 0.89 (0.0) | | 0.05 |
| Canada | 0.23 (0.01) | | -1.02 (0.01) | | -0.06 (0.00) | | 0.53 (0.00) | | 1.49 (0.01) | | 1.05 (0.0) | | 0.10 |
| Chili | 0.17 (0.02) | | -1.02 (0.02) | | -0.14 (0.00) | | 0.43 (0.00) | | 1.40 (0.02) | | 0.99 (0.0) | | 0.09 |
| République tchèque | -0.12 (0.02) | | -1.15 (0.02) | | -0.39 (0.00) | | 0.13 (0.01) | | 0.95 (0.02) | | 0.88 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| Danemark | 0.23 (0.02) | | -0.82 (0.01) | | -0.03 (0.00) | | 0.46 (0.00) | | 1.32 (0.02) | | 0.89 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| Estonie | 0.06 (0.02) | | -0.96 (0.02) | | -0.19 (0.00) | | 0.30 (0.00) | | 1.08 (0.02) | | 0.84 (0.0) | | 0.08 |
| Finlande | -0.33 (0.02) | | -1.32 (0.02) | | -0.55 (0.00) | | -0.08 (0.00) | | 0.62 (0.01) | | 0.79 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| France | 0.13 (0.02) | | -0.92 (0.02) | | -0.15 (0.00) | | 0.37 (0.00) | | 1.22 (0.02) | | 0.88 (0.0) | | 0.06 |
| Allemagne | -0.15 (0.02) | | -1.26 (0.02) | | -0.42 (0.00) | | 0.11 (0.00) | | 0.95 (0.02) | | 0.91 (0.0) | | 0.04 |
| Grèce | 0.00 (0.02) | | -1.14 (0.03) | | -0.24 (0.00) | | 0.26 (0.00) | | 1.11 (0.02) | | 0.93 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| Hongrie | 0.23 (0.02) | | -0.86 (0.02) | | -0.02 (0.00) | | 0.48 (0.00) | | 1.30 (0.02) | | 0.89 (0.0) | | 0.10 |
| Islande | -0.41 (0.02) | | -1.69 (0.02) | | -0.67 (0.00) | | -0.08 (0.01) | | 0.82 (0.02) | | 1.03 (0.0) | | 0.09 |
| Irlande | 0.06 (0.02) | | -1.20 (0.02) | | -0.21 (0.00) | | 0.35 (0.00) | | 1.31 (0.02) | | 1.03 (0.0) | | 0.04 |
| Israël | -0.29 (0.03) | | -1.68 (0.02) | | -0.63 (0.00) | | 0.01 (0.00) | | 1.13 (0.03) | | 1.15 (0.0) | | 0.15 |
| Italie | 0.06 (0.01) | | -1.06 (0.01) | | -0.19 (0.00) | | 0.33 (0.00) | | 1.17 (0.01) | | 0.92 (0.0) | | 0.10 |
| Japon | -0.13 (0.02) | | -1.38 (0.02) | | -0.44 (0.01) | | 0.15 (0.00) | | 1.15 (0.02) | | 1.05 (0.0) | | 0.08 |
| Corée | -0.43 (0.02) | | -1.68 (0.03) | | -0.70 (0.00) | | -0.15 (0.01) | | 0.79 (0.02) | | 1.02 (0.0) | | 0.05 |
| Luxembourg | -0.02 (0.02) | | -1.17 (0.02) | | -0.28 (0.00) | | 0.24 (0.00) | | 1.15 (0.02) | | 0.98 (0.0) | | 0.01 |
| Mexique | 0.08 (0.01) | | -1.09 (0.01) | | -0.22 (0.00) | | 0.33 (0.00) | | 1.32 (0.01) | | 0.99 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| Pays-Bas | -0.38 (0.02) | | -1.44 (0.02) | | -0.61 (0.01) | | -0.11 (0.00) | | 0.65 (0.02) | | 0.87 (0.0) | | 0.05 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.12 (0.02) | | -1.11 (0.02) | | -0.18 (0.00) | | 0.42 (0.00) | | 1.36 (0.02) | | 1.02 (0.0) | | 0.04 |
| Norvège | -0.37 (0.02) | | -1.52 (0.02) | | -0.64 (0.00) | | -0.09 (0.00) | | 0.76 (0.02) | | 0.93 (0.0) | | 0.08 |
| Pologne | 0.29 (0.02) | | -0.88 (0.02) | | 0.04 (0.01) | | 0.56 (0.00) | | 1.43 (0.02) | | 0.97 (0.0) | | 0.06 |
| Portugal | 0.24 (0.02) | | -0.83 (0.01) | | -0.06 (0.00) | | 0.46 (0.00) | | 1.37 (0.02) | | 0.91 (0.0) | | 0.03 |
| République slovaque | -0.04 (0.03) | | -1.13 (0.03) | | -0.32 (0.00) | | 0.22 (0.00) | | 1.09 (0.02) | | 0.93 (0.0) | | 0.09 |
| Slovenie | 0.22 (0.02) | | -0.95 (0.02) | | -0.07 (0.01) | | 0.50 (0.00) | | 1.38 (0.02) | | 0.98 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| Espagne | -0.11 (0.02) | | -1.26 (0.02) | | -0.39 (0.00) | | 0.16 (0.00) | | 1.05 (0.01) | | 0.96 (0.0) | | 0.09 |
| Suède | -0.16 (0.02) | | -1.26 (0.02) | | -0.44 (0.00) | | 0.12 (0.00) | | 0.92 (0.01) | | 0.91 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| Suisse | -0.14 (0.02) | | -1.19 (0.02) | | -0.41 (0.00) | | 0.11 (0.00) | | 0.93 (0.02) | | 0.89 (0.0) | | 0.05 |
| Turquie | 0.60 (0.03) | | -0.66 (0.02) | | 0.24 (0.00) | | 0.80 (0.00) | | 2.04 (0.03) | | 1.11 (0.0) | | 0.06 |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.12 (0.02) | | -1.01 (0.02) | | -0.14 (0.00) | | 0.38 (0.00) | | 1.27 (0.02) | | 0.95 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| États-Unis | 0.51 (0.03) | | -0.86 (0.02) | | 0.11 (0.01) | | 0.72 (0.00) | | 2.07 (0.03) | | 1.20 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.00 (0.00) | | -1.16 (0.00) | | -0.28 (0.00) | | 0.26 (0.00) | | 1.17 (0.00) | | 0.96 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 0.59 (0.02) | | -0.50 (0.02) | | 0.29 (0.00) | | 0.81 (0.01) | | 1.76 (0.03) | | 0.93 (0.0) | | 0.06 |
| Argentine | 0.13 (0.02) | | -1.03 (0.03) | | -0.20 (0.00) | | 0.36 (0.00) | | 1.37 (0.02) | | 0.98 (0.0) | | 0.08 |
| Azerbaïdjan | 0.72 (0.03) | | -0.71 (0.03) | | 0.36 (0.01) | | 0.92 (0.01) | | 2.30 (0.04) | | 1.23 (0.0) | | 0.10 |
| Bésil | 0.12 (0.01) | | -1.02 (0.01) | | -0.20 (0.00) | | 0.37 (0.00) | | 1.33 (0.02) | | 0.97 (0.0) | | 0.04 |
| Bulgarie | 0.32 (0.03) | | -1.02 (0.04) | | -0.01 (0.01) | | 0.58 (0.01) | | 1.72 (0.03) | | 1.14 (0.0) | | 0.04 |
| Colombie | 0.27 (0.03) | | -0.83 (0.03) | | -0.03 (0.01) | | 0.50 (0.00) | | 1.45 (0.02) | | 0.95 (0.0) | | 0.09 |
| Croatie | 0.29 (0.02) | | -0.88 (0.02) | | 0.01 (0.01) | | 0.56 (0.00) | | 1.48 (0.02) | | 0.98 (0.0) | | 0.05 |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 0.43 (0.01) | | -0.91 (0.02) | | 0.13 (0.01) | | 0.72 (0.01) | | 1.79 (0.02) | | 1.10 (0.0) | | 0.06 |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | -0.03 (0.02) | | -1.05 (0.02) | | -0.33 (0.00) | | 0.20 (0.00) | | 1.05 (0.02) | | 0.89 (0.0) | | 0.09 |
| Indonésie | 0.42 (0.03) | | -0.72 (0.02) | | 0.03 (0.00) | | 0.60 (0.01) | | 1.75 (0.03) | | 1.02 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| Jordanie | 0.41 (0.03) | | -1.08 (0.03) | | 0.06 (0.01) | | 0.71 (0.01) | | 1.93 (0.03) | | 1.24 (0.0) | | 0.08 |
| Kazakhstan | 1.22 (0.03) | | -0.10 (0.02) | | 0.79 (0.00) | | 1.42 (0.01) | | 2.78 (0.02) | | 1.15 (0.0) | | 0.11 |
| Kirghizistan | 0.89 (0.03) | | -0.33 (0.02) | | 0.53 (0.00) | | 1.07 (0.01) | | 2.30 (0.03) | | 1.07 (0.0) | | 0.09 |
| Lettonie | 0.24 (0.03) | | -0.76 (0.02) | | -0.04 (0.00) | | 0.43 (0.00) | | 1.31 (0.02) | | 0.86 (0.0) | | 0.10 |
| Liechtenstein | -0.32 (0.05) | | -1.50 (0.06) | | -0.61 (0.02) | | 0.00 (0.01) | | 0.81 (0.06) | | 0.95 (0.0) | | 0.18 |
| Lituanie | 0.31 (0.02) | | -0.76 (0.01) | | 0.01 (0.00) | | 0.54 (0.00) | | 1.46 (0.02) | | 0.92 (0.0) | | 0.04 |
| Macao (Chine) | -0.23 (0.01) | | -1.20 (0.01) | | -0.51 (0.00) | | -0.02 (0.00) | | 0.82 (0.02) | | 0.85 (0.0) | | 0.06 |
| Monténégro | 0.59 (0.02) | | -0.75 (0.02) | | 0.26 (0.01) | | 0.82 (0.00) | | 2.04 (0.02) | | 1.14 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| Panama | 0.26 (0.03) | | -0.95 (0.03) | | -0.05 (0.01) | | 0.48 (0.01) | | 1.58 (0.04) | | 1.05 (0.0) | | 0.04 |
| Pérou | 0.50 (0.02) | | -0.62 (0.01) | | 0.17 (0.00) | | 0.69 (0.00) | | 1.74 (0.03) | | 0.97 (0.0) | | 0.06 |
| Qatar | 0.27 (0.01) | | -1.26 (0.02) | | -0.08 (0.00) | | 0.59 (0.00) | | 1.83 (0.02) | | 1.28 (0.0) | | 0.06 |
| Roumanie | 0.28 (0.02) | | -0.78 (0.02) | | -0.03 (0.00) | | 0.50 (0.00) | | 1.45 (0.03) | | 0.93 (0.0) | | 0.05 |
| Fédération de Russie | 1.14 (0.03) | | -0.19 (0.02) | | 0.69 (0.00) | | 1.33 (0.01) | | 2.73 (0.03) | | 1.16 (0.0) | | 0.08 |
| Serbie | 0.37 (0.02) | | -0.79 (0.02) | | 0.03 (0.00) | | 0.59 (0.00) | | 1.66 (0.03) | | 1.02 (0.0) | | 0.05 |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 0.14 (0.02) | | -0.92 (0.02) | | -0.09 (0.00) | | 0.38 (0.00) | | 1.18 (0.02) | | 0.88 (0.0) | | 0.04 |
| Singapour | -0.04 (0.01) | | -1.14 (0.01) | | -0.34 (0.00) | | 0.23 (0.00) | | 1.10 (0.02) | | 0.94 (0.0) | | 0.05 |
| Taipei chinois | -0.04 (0.02) | | -1.18 (0.02) | | -0.41 (0.00) | | 0.21 (0.00) | | 1.23 (0.02) | | 1.03 (0.0) | | 0.03 |
| Thaïlande | 0.33 (0.02) | | -0.79 (0.01) | | -0.01 (0.01) | | 0.55 (0.00) | | 1.57 (0.03) | | 0.97 (0.0) | | 0.07 |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 0.38 (0.02) | | -0.99 (0.02) | | 0.04 (0.00) | | 0.66 (0.00) | | 1.82 (0.02) | | 1.15 (0.0) | | 0.05 |
| Tunisie | 0.49 (0.03) | | -0.76 (0.02) | | 0.19 (0.00) | | 0.76 (0.01) | | 1.76 (0.03) | | 1.03 (0.0) | | 0.06 |
| Uruguay | 0.06 (0.02) | | -1.10 (0.02) | | -0.24 (0.00) | | 0.32 (0.00) | | 1.26 (0.02) | | 0.97 (0.0) | | 0.04 |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
 StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>



[Partie 1/2]
Indice des facteurs liés aux élèves affectant le climat scolaire et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice

Tableau IV.4.4 *Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement*

| | Indice des facteurs liés aux élèves affectant le climat scolaire | | | | | | | | | | Variation de l'indice | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|-------|------------|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | | | Écart type |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 0.01 | (0.04) | -1.20 | (0.04) | -0.29 | (0.02) | 0.28 | (0.02) | 1.24 | (0.07) | 0.96 | (0.0) | |
| Autriche | -0.22 | (0.07) | -1.39 | (0.05) | -0.48 | (0.03) | 0.12 | (0.02) | 0.89 | (0.07) | 0.91 | (0.0) | |
| Belgique | 0.27 | (0.05) | -0.97 | (0.04) | -0.04 | (0.02) | 0.56 | (0.02) | 1.52 | (0.06) | 0.98 | (0.0) | |
| Canada | -0.41 | (0.03) | -1.37 | (0.04) | -0.70 | (0.01) | -0.25 | (0.01) | 0.67 | (0.06) | 0.85 | (0.0) | |
| Chili | -0.10 | (0.08) | -1.52 | (0.09) | -0.44 | (0.02) | 0.21 | (0.04) | 1.34 | (0.09) | 1.12 | (0.1) | |
| République tchèque | -0.18 | (0.06) | -1.15 | (0.05) | -0.47 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.84 | (0.06) | 0.80 | (0.0) | |
| Danemark | 0.27 | (0.05) | -0.71 | (0.04) | -0.03 | (0.02) | 0.48 | (0.02) | 1.34 | (0.07) | 0.81 | (0.0) | |
| Estonie | -0.10 | (0.05) | -1.02 | (0.06) | -0.38 | (0.02) | 0.13 | (0.02) | 0.88 | (0.04) | 0.78 | (0.0) | |
| Finlande | -0.43 | (0.06) | -1.33 | (0.05) | -0.66 | (0.02) | -0.16 | (0.02) | 0.45 | (0.05) | 0.71 | (0.0) | |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | |
| Allemagne | 0.11 | (0.05) | -1.00 | (0.07) | -0.08 | (0.02) | 0.35 | (0.01) | 1.16 | (0.07) | 0.86 | (0.0) | |
| Grèce | 0.02 | (0.08) | -1.32 | (0.12) | -0.14 | (0.03) | 0.38 | (0.01) | 1.15 | (0.08) | 1.00 | (0.1) | |
| Hongrie | 0.18 | (0.07) | -1.14 | (0.08) | -0.18 | (0.03) | 0.49 | (0.03) | 1.53 | (0.07) | 1.04 | (0.1) | |
| Islande | 0.13 | (0.00) | -0.87 | (0.01) | -0.14 | (0.00) | 0.39 | (0.00) | 1.12 | (0.00) | 0.79 | (0.0) | |
| Irlande | -0.25 | (0.08) | -1.30 | (0.09) | -0.51 | (0.02) | -0.04 | (0.02) | 0.84 | (0.08) | 0.85 | (0.1) | |
| Israël | 0.05 | (0.06) | -1.04 | (0.06) | -0.21 | (0.02) | 0.33 | (0.02) | 1.13 | (0.06) | 0.86 | (0.0) | |
| Italie | -0.02 | (0.03) | -1.17 | (0.03) | -0.36 | (0.01) | 0.31 | (0.01) | 1.14 | (0.04) | 0.92 | (0.0) | |
| Japon | 0.60 | (0.06) | -0.56 | (0.07) | 0.31 | (0.03) | 0.88 | (0.02) | 1.75 | (0.06) | 0.91 | (0.0) | |
| Corée | 0.40 | (0.07) | -0.72 | (0.08) | 0.07 | (0.03) | 0.67 | (0.02) | 1.57 | (0.08) | 0.92 | (0.1) | |
| Luxembourg | -0.13 | (0.00) | -1.02 | (0.00) | -0.45 | (0.00) | 0.07 | (0.00) | 0.89 | (0.00) | 0.76 | (0.0) | |
| Mexique | 0.23 | (0.03) | -0.94 | (0.03) | -0.10 | (0.01) | 0.50 | (0.01) | 1.45 | (0.03) | 0.94 | (0.0) | |
| Pays-Bas | -0.17 | (0.05) | -1.08 | (0.06) | -0.39 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.01) | 0.75 | (0.09) | 0.75 | (0.1) | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | -0.16 | (0.04) | -1.21 | (0.04) | -0.39 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.01) | 0.96 | (0.06) | 0.88 | (0.0) | |
| Norvège | -0.08 | (0.05) | -0.86 | (0.04) | -0.35 | (0.02) | 0.09 | (0.01) | 0.78 | (0.07) | 0.67 | (0.0) | |
| Pologne | 0.05 | (0.06) | -0.90 | (0.05) | -0.20 | (0.02) | 0.26 | (0.02) | 1.04 | (0.07) | 0.77 | (0.0) | |
| Portugal | 0.04 | (0.08) | -1.14 | (0.04) | -0.32 | (0.02) | 0.29 | (0.02) | 1.32 | (0.13) | 0.98 | (0.1) | |
| République slovaque | -0.25 | (0.05) | -1.14 | (0.05) | -0.45 | (0.02) | -0.06 | (0.02) | 0.66 | (0.08) | 0.72 | (0.0) | |
| Slovénie | -0.39 | (0.01) | -1.51 | (0.00) | -0.78 | (0.00) | -0.17 | (0.01) | 0.88 | (0.01) | 0.97 | (0.0) | |
| Espagne | 0.12 | (0.05) | -1.09 | (0.05) | -0.23 | (0.02) | 0.40 | (0.02) | 1.39 | (0.05) | 0.98 | (0.0) | |
| Suède | -0.12 | (0.05) | -0.99 | (0.04) | -0.37 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.01) | 0.83 | (0.07) | 0.74 | (0.0) | |
| Suisse | 0.13 | (0.06) | -0.87 | (0.03) | -0.11 | (0.02) | 0.31 | (0.01) | 1.19 | (0.07) | 0.82 | (0.0) | |
| Turquie | -1.66 | (0.12) | -3.15 | (0.05) | -2.41 | (0.03) | -1.55 | (0.05) | 0.47 | (0.13) | 1.44 | (0.1) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.19 | (0.04) | -0.61 | (0.04) | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.25 | (0.01) | 1.11 | (0.06) | 0.70 | (0.0) | |
| États-Unis | -0.16 | (0.06) | -1.10 | (0.05) | -0.39 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.01) | 0.85 | (0.10) | 0.79 | (0.1) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | -0.06 | (0.01) | -1.13 | (0.01) | -0.35 | (0.00) | 0.17 | (0.00) | 1.07 | (0.01) | 0.88 | (0.0) | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 0.84 | (0.07) | -0.24 | (0.07) | 0.53 | (0.02) | 1.07 | (0.02) | 1.98 | (0.05) | 0.87 | (0.0) | |
| Argentine | 0.44 | (0.08) | -0.98 | (0.05) | 0.02 | (0.04) | 0.90 | (0.03) | 1.82 | (0.08) | 1.10 | (0.0) | |
| Azerbaïdjan | 0.83 | (0.09) | -0.62 | (0.11) | 0.66 | (0.03) | 1.28 | (0.02) | 2.00 | (0.06) | 1.04 | (0.1) | |
| Brésil | -0.33 | (0.06) | -1.57 | (0.07) | -0.66 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.02) | 0.94 | (0.06) | 1.01 | (0.0) | |
| Bulgarie | -0.11 | (0.15) | -1.82 | (0.15) | -0.41 | (0.06) | 0.44 | (0.03) | 1.35 | (0.10) | 1.26 | (0.1) | |
| Colombie | -0.04 | (0.09) | -1.39 | (0.06) | -0.40 | (0.03) | 0.35 | (0.03) | 1.26 | (0.07) | 1.03 | (0.1) | |
| Croatie | -0.51 | (0.07) | -1.61 | (0.04) | -0.90 | (0.02) | -0.27 | (0.03) | 0.73 | (0.05) | 0.91 | (0.0) | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 0.87 | (0.00) | -0.74 | (0.00) | 0.69 | (0.00) | 1.33 | (0.00) | 2.18 | (0.00) | 1.21 | (0.0) | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 0.48 | (0.07) | -0.66 | (0.10) | 0.29 | (0.02) | 0.67 | (0.02) | 1.64 | (0.07) | 0.93 | (0.1) | |
| Indonésie | 0.62 | (0.07) | -0.38 | (0.07) | 0.44 | (0.02) | 0.82 | (0.02) | 1.61 | (0.08) | 0.80 | (0.1) | |
| Jordanie | -0.04 | (0.09) | -1.61 | (0.12) | -0.30 | (0.03) | 0.38 | (0.03) | 1.36 | (0.05) | 1.18 | (0.1) | |
| Kazakhstan | -0.51 | (0.12) | -2.62 | (0.09) | -1.22 | (0.06) | 0.30 | (0.05) | 1.52 | (0.08) | 1.63 | (0.1) | |
| Kirghizistan | -0.31 | (0.11) | -2.26 | (0.08) | -0.67 | (0.07) | 0.28 | (0.05) | 1.42 | (0.09) | 1.43 | (0.1) | |
| Lettonie | 0.03 | (0.07) | -0.95 | (0.08) | -0.19 | (0.02) | 0.23 | (0.02) | 1.03 | (0.08) | 0.81 | (0.1) | |
| Liechtenstein | 0.20 | (0.01) | -0.89 | (0.00) | -0.25 | (0.00) | 0.66 | (0.02) | 1.28 | (0.00) | 0.87 | (0.0) | |
| Lituanie | 0.20 | (0.05) | -0.64 | (0.07) | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.37 | (0.01) | 1.06 | (0.06) | 0.72 | (0.1) | |
| Macao (Chine) | 0.16 | (0.00) | -2.49 | (0.00) | -0.12 | (0.00) | 1.22 | (0.00) | 2.02 | (0.00) | 1.78 | (0.0) | |
| Monténégro | 0.08 | (0.01) | -0.87 | (0.02) | -0.25 | (0.01) | 0.33 | (0.00) | 1.10 | (0.01) | 0.82 | (0.0) | |
| Panama | 0.21 | (0.08) | -0.96 | (0.04) | -0.01 | (0.03) | 0.49 | (0.04) | 1.33 | (0.06) | 0.89 | (0.0) | |
| Pérou | 0.35 | (0.07) | -0.97 | (0.09) | 0.08 | (0.03) | 0.79 | (0.02) | 1.49 | (0.05) | 1.00 | (0.1) | |
| Qatar | 0.36 | (0.00) | -1.35 | (0.01) | 0.26 | (0.00) | 0.84 | (0.00) | 1.68 | (0.00) | 1.22 | (0.0) | |
| Roumanie | 0.21 | (0.07) | -0.91 | (0.07) | -0.08 | (0.02) | 0.48 | (0.03) | 1.35 | (0.09) | 0.90 | (0.1) | |
| Fédération de Russie | -0.19 | (0.08) | -1.81 | (0.11) | -0.34 | (0.03) | 0.23 | (0.02) | 1.17 | (0.06) | 1.18 | (0.1) | |
| Serbie | -0.32 | (0.05) | -1.31 | (0.06) | -0.62 | (0.02) | -0.07 | (0.03) | 0.72 | (0.07) | 0.82 | (0.0) | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 0.11 | (0.13) | -2.36 | (0.09) | -0.28 | (0.10) | 0.99 | (0.05) | 2.08 | (0.06) | 1.72 | (0.1) | |
| Singapour | 0.36 | (0.01) | -0.65 | (0.01) | 0.10 | (0.00) | 0.41 | (0.00) | 1.61 | (0.00) | 0.89 | (0.0) | |
| Taipei chinois | -0.14 | (0.14) | -2.51 | (0.07) | -0.68 | (0.09) | 0.64 | (0.04) | 1.97 | (0.06) | 1.72 | (0.1) | |
| Thaïlande | -0.03 | (0.06) | -0.99 | (0.05) | -0.20 | (0.02) | 0.17 | (0.02) | 0.92 | (0.06) | 0.76 | (0.0) | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | -0.52 | (0.00) | -1.58 | (0.01) | -0.90 | (0.00) | -0.27 | (0.00) | 0.68 | (0.01) | 0.92 | (0.0) | |
| Tunisie | -0.05 | (0.07) | -1.07 | (0.06) | -0.23 | (0.02) | 0.19 | (0.02) | 0.92 | (0.07) | 0.80 | (0.1) | |
| Uruguay | 0.40 | (0.06) | -0.96 | (0.05) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.71 | (0.03) | 1.86 | (0.06) | 1.09 | (0.0) | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
 StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 2/2]

Indice des facteurs liés aux élèves affectant le climat scolaire et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice

Tableau IV.4.4 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Score sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves situés dans le quartile inférieur de l'indice de figurer dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | | | | |
|--------------------|--|------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--|-------------|---|------------|---|-------------|-------|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | | |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | | | | | Effet | Er. T. | Ratio |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | Australie | 475 (4.0) | | 506 (5.7) | | 535 (5.2) | | 544 (4.0) | | 29.6 (2.32) | | 2.0 (0.15) | | 8.2 (1.21) | |
| | Autriche | 446 (10.7) | | 464 (8.6) | | 483 (8.5) | | 488 (9.0) | | 23.2 (6.01) | | 1.6 (0.26) | | 4.5 (2.36) | |
| | Belgique | 440 (7.3) | | 506 (7.5) | | 525 (6.7) | | 558 (5.8) | | 44.5 (3.24) | | 3.0 (0.32) | | 18.6 (2.57) | |
| | Canada | 514 (3.7) | | 522 (3.3) | | 521 (2.8) | | 539 (3.4) | | 14.0 (2.16) | | 1.2 (0.07) | | 1.7 (0.57) | |
| | Chili | 414 (7.0) | | 437 (7.6) | | 461 (6.1) | | 486 (6.0) | | 25.1 (3.02) | | 2.0 (0.26) | | 11.7 (2.77) | |
| | République tchèque | 442 (7.3) | | 461 (8.5) | | 489 (7.4) | | 518 (6.2) | | 39.5 (4.53) | | 1.8 (0.23) | | 11.8 (2.76) | |
| | Danemark | 478 (3.9) | | 483 (3.8) | | 500 (3.8) | | 519 (4.2) | | 18.8 (2.54) | | 1.4 (0.11) | | 3.4 (0.85) | |
| | Estonie | 483 (5.6) | | 499 (4.8) | | 507 (4.7) | | 515 (6.4) | | 18.3 (3.66) | | 1.5 (0.18) | | 2.9 (1.22) | |
| | Finlande | 531 (4.0) | | 539 (3.7) | | 533 (4.9) | | 541 (4.5) | | 5.2 (2.93) | | 1.1 (0.09) | | 0.2 (0.20) | |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 447 (8.8) | | 487 (8.2) | | 510 (7.9) | | 546 (5.5) | | 44.8 (4.34) | | 2.5 (0.36) | | 17.0 (3.09) | |
| | Grèce | 458 (13.3) | | 476 (9.1) | | 491 (7.9) | | 506 (4.7) | | 14.1 (5.86) | | 1.6 (0.30) | | 2.2 (1.69) | |
| | Hongrie | 440 (8.2) | | 492 (7.6) | | 517 (9.9) | | 528 (8.6) | | 33.0 (3.73) | | 2.7 (0.38) | | 14.4 (3.36) | |
| | Islande | 492 (3.3) | | 504 (4.0) | | 488 (3.7) | | 510 (3.2) | | 9.7 (1.95) | | 1.2 (0.08) | | 0.7 (0.26) | |
| | Irlande | 476 (8.3) | | 475 (7.0) | | 499 (8.8) | | 525 (5.8) | | 23.6 (4.22) | | 1.5 (0.21) | | 4.3 (1.59) | |
| | Israël | 452 (12.0) | | 478 (8.3) | | 485 (8.0) | | 481 (12.1) | | 18.4 (7.89) | | 1.4 (0.24) | | 2.0 (1.72) | |
| | Italie | 438 (5.4) | | 479 (4.4) | | 498 (4.7) | | 529 (3.6) | | 37.3 (2.51) | | 2.3 (0.19) | | 12.7 (1.58) | |
| | Japon | 458 (7.9) | | 523 (8.8) | | 538 (6.8) | | 561 (6.9) | | 40.0 (3.90) | | 2.7 (0.28) | | 13.2 (2.23) | |
| | Corée | 518 (6.9) | | 521 (8.1) | | 554 (5.1) | | 563 (5.4) | | 19.5 (4.96) | | 1.7 (0.24) | | 5.1 (2.39) | |
| | Luxembourg | 424 (3.1) | | 490 (2.5) | | 487 (2.8) | | 488 (2.1) | | 31.7 (1.40) | | 2.1 (0.12) | | 5.4 (0.45) | |
| | Mexique | 406 (4.7) | | 427 (3.6) | | 435 (3.9) | | 433 (4.2) | | 11.7 (2.27) | | 1.5 (0.11) | | 1.7 (0.65) | |
| | Pays-Bas | 456 (8.4) | | 508 (10.4) | | 520 (8.8) | | 548 (9.9) | | 44.5 (6.48) | | 2.6 (0.35) | | 14.1 (4.00) | |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 493 (6.1) | | 503 (5.6) | | 534 (4.4) | | 556 (3.8) | | 24.4 (2.25) | | 1.6 (0.15) | | 4.5 (0.71) | |
| | Norvège | 493 (4.6) | | 500 (4.1) | | 505 (4.4) | | 514 (6.4) | | 10.5 (4.25) | | 1.2 (0.10) | | 0.6 (0.48) | |
| | Pologne | 493 (4.4) | | 503 (4.5) | | 501 (5.6) | | 505 (5.0) | | 7.6 (3.07) | | 1.1 (0.10) | | 0.4 (0.35) | |
| | Portugal | 483 (5.9) | | 485 (5.5) | | 492 (7.9) | | 497 (8.2) | | 7.0 (3.53) | | 1.1 (0.15) | | 0.6 (0.66) | |
| | République slovaque | 460 (7.7) | | 483 (6.2) | | 476 (8.0) | | 491 (7.9) | | 15.7 (6.33) | | 1.3 (0.19) | | 1.6 (1.26) | |
| | Slovénie | 453 (1.8) | | 458 (2.7) | | 504 (2.7) | | 517 (3.2) | | 29.1 (1.01) | | 1.5 (0.08) | | 9.6 (0.66) | |
| | Espagne | 464 (3.3) | | 469 (3.7) | | 488 (3.6) | | 504 (5.0) | | 15.3 (2.18) | | 1.4 (0.11) | | 2.9 (0.80) | |
| | Suède | 481 (6.8) | | 488 (5.5) | | 506 (6.0) | | 517 (4.8) | | 18.1 (4.67) | | 1.3 (0.14) | | 1.9 (0.85) | |
| | Suisse | 478 (6.4) | | 501 (7.7) | | 508 (8.1) | | 514 (7.3) | | 19.4 (4.26) | | 1.4 (0.14) | | 2.9 (1.28) | |
| | Turquie | 476 (8.9) | | 464 (7.2) | | 449 (7.8) | | 467 (8.2) | | -0.1 (3.44) | | 0.8 (0.16) | | 0.0 (0.26) | |
| | Royaume-Uni | 477 (5.1) | | 491 (4.8) | | 496 (6.8) | | 518 (6.1) | | 24.8 (4.28) | | 1.4 (0.12) | | 3.3 (1.09) | |
| | États-Unis | 479 (6.8) | | 481 (5.8) | | 512 (6.1) | | 528 (8.4) | | 25.3 (4.43) | | 1.4 (0.16) | | 4.3 (1.38) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 467 (1.2) | | 488 (1.1) | | 501 (1.1) | | 517 (1.1) | | 22.5 (0.71) | | 1.7 (0.04) | | 5.7 (0.30) | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 380 (5.9) | | 385 (7.5) | | 382 (8.6) | | 392 (10.8) | | 2.7 (5.75) | | 1.1 (0.11) | | 0.1 (0.33) | |
| | Argentine | 356 (11.3) | | 386 (8.3) | | 412 (8.1) | | 443 (13.4) | | 30.9 (5.92) | | 1.7 (0.29) | | 9.9 (3.65) | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 364 (7.7) | | 351 (7.4) | | 363 (8.0) | | 368 (6.5) | | 2.2 (3.59) | | 0.9 (0.16) | | 0.1 (0.28) | |
| | Brésil | 399 (4.4) | | 392 (3.9) | | 400 (4.8) | | 458 (7.0) | | 24.3 (3.03) | | 1.1 (0.09) | | 6.9 (1.79) | |
| | Bulgarie | 395 (13.5) | | 404 (11.4) | | 447 (14.0) | | 473 (11.5) | | 22.7 (5.87) | | 1.5 (0.28) | | 6.4 (3.21) | |
| | Colombie | 400 (6.2) | | 408 (6.7) | | 418 (10.5) | | 427 (8.7) | | 11.9 (3.35) | | 1.3 (0.18) | | 2.0 (1.18) | |
| | Croatie | 442 (7.3) | | 460 (6.6) | | 485 (7.9) | | 517 (6.6) | | 31.2 (3.88) | | 1.8 (0.25) | | 10.5 (2.47) | |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 413 (2.2) | | 461 (3.4) | | 479 (2.5) | | 485 (2.8) | | 22.0 (0.95) | | 1.9 (0.11) | | 6.2 (0.53) | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 493 (7.5) | | 533 (5.7) | | 544 (6.7) | | 561 (6.3) | | 23.3 (4.29) | | 2.2 (0.31) | | 6.7 (2.40) | |
| | Indonésie | 392 (6.8) | | 394 (7.9) | | 395 (5.1) | | 426 (7.4) | | 17.3 (5.24) | | 1.3 (0.23) | | 4.3 (2.77) | |
| | Jordanie | 394 (6.4) | | 400 (6.5) | | 405 (8.2) | | 421 (8.2) | | 6.7 (3.80) | | 1.2 (0.15) | | 0.8 (0.83) | |
| | Kazakhstan | 370 (7.3) | | 392 (8.7) | | 399 (7.7) | | 400 (8.5) | | 6.0 (2.62) | | 1.4 (0.18) | | 1.1 (0.98) | |
| | Kirghizistan | 287 (7.0) | | 314 (9.4) | | 326 (8.7) | | 329 (10.5) | | 11.2 (3.38) | | 1.4 (0.17) | | 2.6 (1.47) | |
| | Lettonie | 477 (5.3) | | 480 (5.8) | | 480 (5.0) | | 499 (7.5) | | 10.7 (4.53) | | 1.2 (0.14) | | 1.2 (0.99) | |
| | Liechtenstein | 486 (5.7) | | 456 (7.6) | | 487 (7.5) | | 568 (5.9) | | 41.3 (3.57) | | 1.0 (0.24) | | 18.7 (3.09) | |
| | Lituanie | 447 (6.4) | | 462 (6.0) | | 473 (6.1) | | 491 (6.9) | | 21.8 (6.46) | | 1.4 (0.18) | | 3.3 (1.71) | |
| | Macao (Chine) | 476 (1.4) | | 464 (1.8) | | 489 (1.9) | | 517 (1.5) | | 8.9 (0.36) | | 1.1 (0.05) | | 4.4 (0.34) | |
| | Monténégro | 404 (4.5) | | 421 (3.4) | | 407 (2.5) | | 403 (2.6) | | -8.2 (1.81) | | 1.1 (0.09) | | 0.5 (0.24) | |
| | Panama | 337 (8.3) | | 365 (10.2) | | 361 (16.3) | | 418 (16.1) | | 33.9 (7.94) | | 1.3 (0.31) | | 9.0 (4.55) | |
| | Pérou | 346 (6.1) | | 360 (7.0) | | 377 (8.2) | | 392 (11.6) | | 19.4 (5.01) | | 1.4 (0.17) | | 3.9 (1.87) | |
| | Qatar | 344 (1.7) | | 385 (2.2) | | 367 (2.2) | | 390 (2.5) | | 11.5 (0.64) | | 1.3 (0.04) | | 1.5 (0.16) | |
| | Roumanie | 406 (9.6) | | 415 (9.4) | | 422 (9.7) | | 455 (10.8) | | 19.4 (6.32) | | 1.3 (0.27) | | 3.7 (2.33) | |
| | Fédération de Russie | 457 (8.4) | | 445 (5.0) | | 453 (6.5) | | 483 (7.1) | | 8.9 (3.77) | | 1.0 (0.17) | | 1.4 (1.23) | |
| | Serbie | 428 (7.1) | | 432 (4.5) | | 442 (8.2) | | 465 (6.7) | | 15.9 (4.96) | | 1.3 (0.15) | | 2.4 (1.41) | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 542 (6.7) | | 530 (7.0) | | 568 (7.1) | | 583 (6.9) | | 8.7 (2.26) | | 1.4 (0.18) | | 3.5 (1.77) | |
| | Singapour | 492 (2.6) | | 514 (2.5) | | 530 (2.7) | | 568 (3.1) | | 32.9 (1.48) | | 1.6 (0.09) | | 8.9 (0.74) | |
| | Taipei chinois | 482 (5.8) | | 484 (7.3) | | 500 (8.0) | | 513 (7.9) | | 7.9 (2.27) | | 1.3 (0.17) | | 2.5 (1.41) | |
| Thaïlande | 410 (6.6) | | 422 (5.0) | | 425 (5.5) | | 429 (7.2) | | 13.0 (5.44) | | 1.2 (0.16) | | 1.9 (1.53) | | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 375 (2.6) | | 394 (2.9) | | 426 (2.5) | | 489 (2.6) | | 51.4 (1.26) | | 1.9 (0.10) | | 17.9 (0.76) | | |
| Tunisie | 387 (8.0) | | 407 (6.6) | | 409 (6.8) | | 411 (10.9) | | 10.6 (7.41) | | 1.4 (0.24) | | 1.0 (1.29) | | |
| Uruguay | 402 (5.3) | | 416 (5.5) | | 436 (8.0) | | 449 (7.9) | | 19.4 (2.79) | | 1.4 (0.14) | | 4.5 (1.36) | | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 2/2]

Indice des facteurs liés aux enseignants affectant le climat scolaire et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice
Tableau IV.4.5 *Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement*

| | Score sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves situés dans le quartile inférieur de l'indice de figurer dans la répartition nationale des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | | | |
|--------------------------|--|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---|---|---|---|---|--------|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | | | | | Effet | Er. T. |
| OCDE | 481 (5.3) | | 518 (6.6) | | 524 (4.7) | | 536 (3.9) | | 20.7 (2.56) | | 1.7 (0.15) | | 3.7 | (0.92) |
| Australie | 477 (8.3) | | 468 (8.7) | | 467 (8.7) | | 469 (9.7) | | -3.5 (6.64) | | 0.8 (0.14) | | 0.1 | (0.44) |
| Belgique | 480 (8.6) | | 502 (7.3) | | 520 (6.3) | | 524 (7.3) | | 20.3 (5.28) | | 1.6 (0.21) | | 2.9 | (1.48) |
| Canada | 512 (3.9) | | 525 (3.5) | | 525 (3.7) | | 534 (3.2) | | 10.2 (2.62) | | 1.2 (0.07) | | 0.8 | (0.46) |
| Chili | 427 (7.7) | | 445 (8.6) | | 448 (7.0) | | 478 (6.1) | | 16.4 (3.44) | | 1.5 (0.21) | | 4.0 | (1.55) |
| République tchèque | 465 (6.3) | | 486 (9.2) | | 477 (5.8) | | 482 (7.8) | | 6.3 (5.27) | | 1.1 (0.15) | | 0.2 | (0.42) |
| Danemark | 481 (4.0) | | 489 (5.0) | | 506 (3.6) | | 504 (4.2) | | 12.5 (2.53) | | 1.3 (0.11) | | 1.5 | (0.62) |
| Estonie | 501 (5.2) | | 493 (5.1) | | 497 (5.3) | | 513 (6.4) | | 5.0 (3.34) | | 1.0 (0.11) | | 0.2 | (0.33) |
| Finlande | 533 (4.7) | | 535 (3.9) | | 533 (3.7) | | 543 (5.1) | | 6.2 (3.48) | | 1.0 (0.11) | | 0.2 | (0.28) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 483 (8.8) | | 497 (8.2) | | 510 (6.6) | | 500 (9.3) | | 7.7 (6.41) | | 1.4 (0.20) | | 0.4 | (0.56) |
| Grèce | 468 (11.5) | | 495 (7.0) | | 477 (12.1) | | 492 (7.8) | | 3.3 (3.82) | | 1.4 (0.25) | | 0.1 | (0.34) |
| Hongrie | 473 (10.4) | | 488 (8.1) | | 504 (7.9) | | 511 (10.5) | | 17.1 (6.50) | | 1.6 (0.29) | | 2.7 | (1.99) |
| Islande | 491 (2.9) | | 503 (3.5) | | 500 (3.1) | | 500 (3.1) | | 1.9 (1.74) | | 1.2 (0.07) | | 0.0 | (0.05) |
| Irlande | 483 (8.0) | | 488 (10.3) | | 490 (7.2) | | 514 (5.7) | | 14.1 (3.89) | | 1.2 (0.18) | | 1.6 | (0.94) |
| Israël | 441 (10.7) | | 480 (9.1) | | 495 (7.8) | | 480 (12.1) | | 15.5 (6.99) | | 1.7 (0.25) | | 1.4 | (1.34) |
| Italie | 483 (4.9) | | 489 (5.2) | | 491 (4.8) | | 482 (5.8) | | -1.1 (3.84) | | 1.0 (0.10) | | 0.0 | (0.13) |
| Japon | 492 (7.9) | | 504 (8.6) | | 545 (8.1) | | 538 (7.7) | | 20.3 (4.89) | | 1.6 (0.19) | | 3.1 | (1.40) |
| Corée | 533 (7.4) | | 536 (8.1) | | 542 (6.5) | | 546 (7.2) | | 8.8 (5.96) | | 1.1 (0.22) | | 0.8 | (1.03) |
| Luxembourg | 467 (2.8) | | 461 (2.9) | | 483 (2.6) | | 477 (2.1) | | 4.2 (1.51) | | 1.0 (0.07) | | 0.1 | (0.06) |
| Mexique | 412 (5.2) | | 424 (3.9) | | 429 (4.0) | | 436 (4.2) | | 8.9 (2.16) | | 1.3 (0.12) | | 1.1 | (0.58) |
| Pays-Bas | 500 (12.2) | | 496 (9.4) | | 496 (7.6) | | 541 (9.2) | | 19.4 (8.20) | | 1.2 (0.24) | | 2.2 | (1.79) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 504 (6.4) | | 519 (4.5) | | 530 (5.4) | | 533 (8.4) | | 18.0 (4.13) | | 1.4 (0.16) | | 2.0 | (0.94) |
| Norvège | 495 (4.6) | | 503 (4.5) | | 501 (5.3) | | 513 (4.1) | | 9.8 (3.02) | | 1.2 (0.10) | | 0.6 | (0.35) |
| Pologne | 501 (4.5) | | 500 (5.1) | | 499 (5.3) | | 502 (5.9) | | -0.7 (2.84) | | 1.0 (0.10) | | 0.0 | (0.08) |
| Portugal | 478 (7.7) | | 499 (6.6) | | 489 (7.7) | | 490 (7.6) | | 4.7 (4.54) | | 1.2 (0.17) | | 0.2 | (0.49) |
| République slovaque | 478 (7.9) | | 499 (8.4) | | 468 (9.6) | | 465 (9.2) | | -6.6 (5.94) | | 0.9 (0.14) | | 0.3 | (0.69) |
| Slovénie | 461 (2.6) | | 479 (2.6) | | 499 (2.2) | | 494 (2.2) | | 17.4 (1.19) | | 1.6 (0.08) | | 2.6 | (0.35) |
| Espagne | 465 (3.2) | | 483 (4.2) | | 488 (4.6) | | 488 (5.3) | | 9.7 (2.11) | | 1.4 (0.09) | | 1.0 | (0.48) |
| Suède | 485 (6.6) | | 494 (6.2) | | 501 (5.8) | | 510 (5.1) | | 11.4 (3.68) | | 1.2 (0.13) | | 0.9 | (0.58) |
| Suisse | 489 (5.0) | | 503 (6.3) | | 506 (7.3) | | 503 (6.7) | | 10.3 (4.71) | | 1.2 (0.11) | | 0.7 | (0.61) |
| Turquie | 470 (8.2) | | 472 (8.6) | | 455 (6.0) | | 459 (8.6) | | -0.8 (4.10) | | 0.9 (0.14) | | 0.0 | (0.39) |
| Royaume-Uni | 485 (5.9) | | 489 (6.9) | | 502 (6.4) | | 507 (6.9) | | 11.4 (3.68) | | 1.2 (0.12) | | 0.9 | (0.58) |
| États-Unis | 478 (7.3) | | 504 (8.8) | | 503 (5.4) | | 514 (6.7) | | 17.5 (5.23) | | 1.5 (0.17) | | 2.0 | (1.21) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 481 (1.2) | | 493 (1.2) | | 497 (1.1) | | 502 (1.2) | | 9.6 (0.78) | | 1.3 (0.03) | | 1.2 | (0.15) |
| Partenaires | 387 (6.0) | | 390 (10.5) | | 381 (8.2) | | 382 (10.0) | | -3.7 (5.37) | | 1.0 (0.11) | | 0.1 | (0.28) |
| Argentine | 366 (10.3) | | 397 (7.3) | | 400 (10.6) | | 434 (13.9) | | 22.5 (5.09) | | 1.5 (0.22) | | 5.1 | (2.24) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 368 (6.8) | | 354 (8.5) | | 360 (9.0) | | 366 (4.9) | | 0.8 (3.23) | | 0.9 (0.14) | | 0.0 | (0.18) |
| Brésil | 401 (4.4) | | 398 (4.8) | | 412 (7.3) | | 439 (6.9) | | 19.9 (4.03) | | 1.1 (0.09) | | 4.1 | (1.50) |
| Bulgarie | 423 (15.2) | | 446 (10.2) | | 425 (15.3) | | 425 (9.9) | | 0.6 (5.71) | | 1.1 (0.21) | | 0.0 | (0.28) |
| Colombie | 396 (6.9) | | 404 (8.4) | | 418 (9.6) | | 435 (6.8) | | 12.8 (3.24) | | 1.4 (0.19) | | 2.6 | (1.27) |
| Croatie | 465 (6.3) | | 473 (8.1) | | 484 (7.2) | | 482 (8.5) | | 6.9 (5.80) | | 1.2 (0.16) | | 0.4 | (0.71) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 434 (2.4) | | 448 (2.3) | | 459 (3.6) | | 496 (3.3) | | 18.0 (0.92) | | 1.4 (0.07) | | 4.3 | (0.43) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 503 (6.8) | | 540 (8.5) | | 542 (7.6) | | 547 (8.9) | | 18.1 (5.11) | | 1.7 (0.24) | | 3.1 | (1.73) |
| Indonésie | 395 (8.8) | | 399 (6.2) | | 401 (6.6) | | 412 (8.1) | | 8.4 (5.86) | | 1.3 (0.25) | | 1.2 | (1.88) |
| Jordanie | 397 (6.1) | | 405 (9.2) | | 399 (7.9) | | 419 (8.5) | | 6.8 (3.40) | | 1.1 (0.15) | | 0.7 | (0.71) |
| Kazakhstan | 372 (6.8) | | 390 (8.2) | | 402 (9.8) | | 397 (9.3) | | 5.9 (3.07) | | 1.3 (0.16) | | 0.8 | (0.70) |
| Kirghizistan | 287 (6.9) | | 308 (6.9) | | 323 (8.1) | | 337 (10.8) | | 12.4 (3.48) | | 1.4 (0.16) | | 3.0 | (1.52) |
| Lettonie | 483 (6.1) | | 492 (4.7) | | 479 (6.2) | | 483 (7.4) | | 2.9 (4.74) | | 1.0 (0.14) | | 0.1 | (0.34) |
| Liechtenstein | 487 (5.8) | | 503 (8.2) | | 535 (9.2) | | 472 (8.7) | | 4.1 (7.34) | | 1.0 (0.27) | | 0.1 | (0.25) |
| Lituanie | 460 (6.6) | | 477 (8.1) | | 469 (7.7) | | 467 (6.3) | | -0.5 (4.96) | | 1.1 (0.16) | | 0.0 | (0.13) |
| Macao (Chine) | 471 (1.4) | | 491 (1.7) | | 482 (2.3) | | 502 (1.5) | | 9.5 (0.51) | | 1.3 (0.06) | | 3.0 | (0.32) |
| Monténégro | 405 (2.4) | | 396 (4.3) | | 435 (5.5) | | 400 (2.4) | | 1.0 (1.62) | | 1.0 (0.10) | | 0.0 | (0.02) |
| Panama | 350 (7.7) | | 354 (12.6) | | 355 (12.1) | | 423 (17.2) | | 25.7 (6.45) | | 1.1 (0.21) | | 7.0 | (3.70) |
| Pérou | 350 (5.8) | | 360 (7.5) | | 373 (9.9) | | 392 (9.9) | | 15.6 (5.18) | | 1.2 (0.15) | | 2.3 | (1.48) |
| Qatar | 344 (1.7) | | 382 (1.7) | | 394 (2.3) | | 366 (2.2) | | 7.3 (0.67) | | 1.3 (0.05) | | 0.5 | (0.08) |
| Roumanie | 423 (10.6) | | 431 (7.9) | | 434 (9.4) | | 409 (11.2) | | -4.7 (7.23) | | 1.0 (0.21) | | 0.2 | (0.66) |
| Fédération de Russie | 449 (8.1) | | 458 (6.6) | | 462 (5.3) | | 469 (7.1) | | 5.4 (3.97) | | 1.2 (0.18) | | 0.4 | (0.64) |
| Serbie | 429 (7.5) | | 441 (5.7) | | 444 (5.3) | | 453 (7.1) | | 10.1 (5.94) | | 1.3 (0.17) | | 0.9 | (0.94) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 551 (7.2) | | 545 (7.8) | | 563 (7.0) | | 564 (9.6) | | 4.8 (3.55) | | 1.1 (0.17) | | 0.6 | (0.91) |
| Singapour | 504 (2.3) | | 518 (2.4) | | 529 (2.7) | | 552 (3.0) | | 18.5 (1.29) | | 1.4 (0.07) | | 3.1 | (0.42) |
| Taipei chinois | 481 (6.1) | | 487 (7.0) | | 509 (7.7) | | 504 (9.2) | | 8.8 (2.79) | | 1.3 (0.17) | | 2.1 | (1.35) |
| Thaïlande | 419 (4.9) | | 428 (6.3) | | 414 (5.8) | | 424 (6.7) | | 6.1 (3.83) | | 1.0 (0.12) | | 0.5 | (0.69) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 383 (2.8) | | 398 (3.4) | | 446 (3.7) | | 458 (2.7) | | 31.6 (1.32) | | 1.7 (0.10) | | 7.1 | (0.55) |
| Tunisie | 403 (8.0) | | 399 (7.1) | | 404 (8.4) | | 408 (10.6) | | 2.3 (6.45) | | 1.0 (0.19) | | 0.1 | (0.38) |
| Uruguay | 409 (4.7) | | 426 (7.1) | | 430 (6.9) | | 438 (7.4) | | 10.3 (3.63) | | 1.2 (0.11) | | 1.1 | (0.79) |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
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[Partie 1/1]

Implication des parents au sein de l'établissementTableau IV.4.6 *Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des parents d'élèves*

| | | Pourcentage d'élèves dont les parents déclarent avoir participé aux activités scolaires suivantes au cours de l'année scolaire précédente | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|----------------------------|--------|--|--------|
| | | Discuter du comportement ou des progrès de leur enfant avec un enseignant, de leur propre initiative | | Discuter du comportement ou des progrès de leur enfant, à l'initiative de l'un de ses enseignants | | Discuter du comportement ou des progrès de leur enfant avec un enseignant, de leur propre initiative ou à l'initiative de l'un de ses enseignants | | Se porter volontaire pour des activités sportives | | Se porter volontaire pour des activités extrascolaires | | Se porter volontaire pour travailler à la bibliothèque ou à la médiathèque de l'établissement | | Aider un enseignant de l'établissement | | Effectuer une intervention | | Participer à des activités liées à la gestion de l'établissement | |
| | | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| OCDE | Chili | 67.5 | (0.8) | 62.7 | (1.0) | 80.3 | (0.7) | 9.5 | (0.6) | 16.5 | (0.7) | 3.7 | (0.2) | 10.4 | (0.5) | 6.6 | (0.4) | 17.3 | (0.7) |
| | Danemark | 44.5 | (1.1) | 78.2 | (0.9) | 87.2 | (0.7) | 6.0 | (0.9) | 16.7 | (0.9) | 0.2 | (0.1) | 8.7 | (0.5) | 1.9 | (0.3) | 20.9 | (0.9) |
| | Allemagne | 68.1 | (1.1) | 36.8 | (1.2) | 74.4 | (1.0) | 6.3 | (0.6) | 18.7 | (0.8) | 1.9 | (0.2) | 12.7 | (0.7) | 1.6 | (0.2) | 17.0 | (0.7) |
| | Hongrie | 52.5 | (1.1) | 38.2 | (1.2) | 63.6 | (1.1) | 5.5 | (0.5) | 13.1 | (0.6) | 2.3 | (0.3) | 12.9 | (0.8) | 1.6 | (0.2) | 4.7 | (0.3) |
| | Italie | 66.2 | (0.5) | 44.8 | (0.5) | 76.9 | (0.5) | 5.4 | (0.3) | 18.8 | (0.4) | 6.9 | (0.2) | a | a | 6.6 | (0.3) | 15.9 | (0.3) |
| | Corée | 34.6 | (0.9) | 77.7 | (0.9) | 80.8 | (0.8) | 24.9 | (1.0) | 17.5 | (0.7) | 10.4 | (0.5) | 9.2 | (0.7) | 2.8 | (0.3) | 17.2 | (0.7) |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 62.0 | (1.0) | 53.6 | (1.0) | 77.0 | (0.9) | 7.5 | (0.6) | 33.1 | (1.0) | 1.8 | (0.2) | 9.2 | (0.6) | 1.7 | (0.3) | 7.9 | (0.5) |
| | Portugal | 74.4 | (0.9) | 62.0 | (1.3) | 87.7 | (0.6) | 3.4 | (0.4) | 7.2 | (0.5) | 2.2 | (0.3) | 7.7 | (0.4) | 4.3 | (0.4) | 18.7 | (0.6) |
| | Moyenne de ces 8 pays de l'OCDE | 58.7 | (0.3) | 56.8 | (0.4) | 78.5 | (0.3) | 8.6 | (0.2) | 17.7 | (0.3) | 3.7 | (0.1) | 10.1 | (0.2) | 3.4 | (0.1) | 14.9 | (0.2) |
| Partenaires | Croatie | 82.3 | (0.6) | 32.0 | (0.9) | 85.2 | (0.5) | 7.4 | (0.3) | 15.1 | (0.6) | 2.4 | (0.2) | a | a | 2.2 | (0.3) | 10.7 | (0.4) |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 43.3 | (0.9) | 52.2 | (0.8) | 62.0 | (0.8) | 4.5 | (0.3) | 8.0 | (0.4) | 3.1 | (0.2) | 7.2 | (0.4) | 3.1 | (0.3) | 5.5 | (0.4) |
| | Lituanie | 58.0 | (0.8) | 53.1 | (0.9) | 73.2 | (0.7) | 6.8 | (0.4) | 14.9 | (0.6) | 1.1 | (0.2) | a | a | 4.1 | (0.3) | 15.9 | (0.8) |
| | Macao (Chine) | 29.1 | (0.6) | 58.5 | (0.6) | 64.6 | (0.6) | 9.3 | (0.4) | 20.3 | (0.5) | 5.3 | (0.3) | 16.5 | (0.5) | 3.1 | (0.2) | 20.9 | (0.5) |
| | Panama | 68.8 | (1.0) | 54.6 | (1.7) | 77.3 | (1.0) | 20.5 | (1.8) | 22.4 | (1.0) | 10.3 | (0.9) | 23.6 | (1.4) | 9.6 | (0.7) | 29.7 | (1.4) |
| | Qatar | 65.0 | (0.6) | 51.3 | (0.6) | 71.8 | (0.5) | 9.7 | (0.4) | 20.1 | (0.5) | 10.6 | (0.4) | 29.0 | (0.5) | 11.9 | (0.4) | 13.6 | (0.4) |

Remarque : le taux moyen de réponses manquantes à ces items du questionnaire Parents est de : 2 % à Macao (Chine) ; 3 % en Corée, à Hong-Kong (Chine) et en Lituanie ; 6 % en Hongrie ; 11 % en Croatie ; 12 % au Chili ; 13 % en Italie ; 22 % au Panama ; 24 % au Portugal ; 26 % en Nouvelle-Zélande ; 34 % au Danemark ; 35 % au Qatar ; et 38 % en Allemagne.

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[Partie 1/1]

Attentes des parents en termes de résultats scolaires élevés

Tableau IV.4.7 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| OCDE | Attentes caractérisées par une pression envers l'établissement quant à l'obtention de résultats scolaires élevés de la part de : | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|-------------------------|--------|----------------|--------|
| | Nombreux parents | | Une minorité de parents | | Peu de parents | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Australie | 28.9 | (2.9) | 62.0 | (3.0) | 9.1 | (1.9) |
| Autriche | 3.5 | (1.4) | 24.6 | (3.5) | 71.9 | (3.7) |
| Belgique | 12.7 | (2.1) | 29.9 | (3.0) | 57.4 | (3.2) |
| Canada | 28.2 | (2.0) | 54.1 | (2.3) | 17.6 | (1.6) |
| Chili | 21.4 | (3.5) | 51.4 | (3.9) | 27.1 | (3.2) |
| République tchèque | 24.5 | (2.8) | 67.4 | (3.0) | 8.1 | (1.7) |
| Danemark | 22.7 | (2.1) | 41.0 | (3.0) | 36.3 | (3.2) |
| Estonie | 13.9 | (2.0) | 52.7 | (3.1) | 33.4 | (2.9) |
| Finlande | 2.9 | (1.1) | 24.9 | (3.4) | 72.3 | (3.5) |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 3.6 | (1.4) | 48.6 | (3.9) | 47.8 | (3.9) |
| Grèce | 15.0 | (3.1) | 38.6 | (3.9) | 46.4 | (4.2) |
| Hongrie | 18.2 | (3.1) | 46.3 | (4.4) | 35.6 | (4.1) |
| Islande | 13.6 | (0.2) | 49.2 | (0.2) | 37.1 | (0.3) |
| Irlande | 37.1 | (4.0) | 47.6 | (4.4) | 15.3 | (3.0) |
| Israël | 23.8 | (3.4) | 52.0 | (4.0) | 24.2 | (3.6) |
| Italie | 14.4 | (1.3) | 59.9 | (2.0) | 25.6 | (1.6) |
| Japon | 29.3 | (2.8) | 49.9 | (3.0) | 20.7 | (2.3) |
| Corée | 12.1 | (2.8) | 66.9 | (4.0) | 20.9 | (3.3) |
| Luxembourg | 8.7 | (0.0) | 23.4 | (0.1) | 67.9 | (0.1) |
| Mexique | 22.9 | (1.6) | 41.4 | (1.6) | 35.7 | (1.6) |
| Pays-Bas | 6.8 | (2.0) | 49.0 | (5.0) | 44.2 | (4.9) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 48.2 | (3.0) | 42.6 | (3.2) | 9.1 | (2.0) |
| Norvège | 16.0 | (3.0) | 50.5 | (3.7) | 33.4 | (3.3) |
| Pologne | 11.4 | (2.4) | 55.9 | (3.6) | 32.7 | (3.7) |
| Portugal | 13.3 | (2.9) | 57.2 | (3.9) | 29.5 | (3.2) |
| République slovaque | 11.3 | (2.4) | 61.9 | (3.6) | 26.8 | (3.6) |
| Slovénie | 27.5 | (0.4) | 38.2 | (0.4) | 34.4 | (0.4) |
| Espagne | 10.1 | (1.8) | 36.3 | (2.7) | 53.6 | (2.9) |
| Suède | 33.5 | (3.8) | 62.7 | (3.9) | 3.7 | (1.5) |
| Suisse | 6.6 | (1.8) | 50.6 | (3.7) | 42.8 | (3.3) |
| Turquie | 10.7 | (2.5) | 49.9 | (4.0) | 39.4 | (3.7) |
| Royaume-Uni | 33.7 | (3.3) | 54.4 | (3.4) | 11.9 | (2.1) |
| États-Unis | 34.1 | (4.4) | 45.6 | (4.6) | 20.3 | (2.9) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 18.8 | (0.4) | 48.1 | (0.6) | 33.1 | (0.5) |
| Partenaires | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 25.6 | (3.8) | 63.2 | (4.3) | 11.3 | (2.4) |
| Argentine | 9.1 | (2.4) | 40.1 | (4.1) | 50.7 | (4.1) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 23.4 | (3.8) | 38.0 | (4.8) | 38.6 | (4.4) |
| Bésil | 16.9 | (2.1) | 46.1 | (2.7) | 37.0 | (2.7) |
| Bulgarie | 15.2 | (2.8) | 50.6 | (4.3) | 34.2 | (4.2) |
| Colombie | 13.2 | (3.1) | 32.3 | (4.1) | 54.5 | (4.2) |
| Croatie | 6.8 | (1.7) | 29.4 | (3.4) | 63.7 | (3.5) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 40.9 | (0.2) | 43.5 | (0.1) | 15.6 | (0.1) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 2.4 | (1.1) | 64.7 | (3.7) | 32.9 | (3.8) |
| Indonésie | 29.4 | (4.3) | 57.1 | (4.4) | 13.5 | (3.2) |
| Jordanie | 27.0 | (3.4) | 41.2 | (4.1) | 31.8 | (3.8) |
| Kazakhstan | 13.2 | (2.7) | 67.5 | (3.5) | 19.3 | (3.0) |
| Kirghizistan | 24.3 | (3.3) | 62.4 | (3.7) | 13.2 | (2.3) |
| Lettonie | 10.0 | (2.0) | 28.2 | (3.8) | 61.8 | (3.9) |
| Liechtenstein | 0.0 | c | 38.1 | (0.5) | 61.9 | (0.5) |
| Lituanie | 7.6 | (1.7) | 55.8 | (3.6) | 36.5 | (3.6) |
| Macao (Chine) | 1.2 | (0.0) | 43.6 | (0.0) | 55.2 | (0.0) |
| Monténégro | 3.0 | (0.1) | 40.8 | (1.1) | 56.2 | (1.0) |
| Panama | 22.1 | (3.9) | 39.1 | (5.3) | 38.8 | (5.3) |
| Pérou | 36.1 | (3.4) | 41.0 | (3.5) | 22.9 | (3.2) |
| Qatar | 42.3 | (0.1) | 36.6 | (0.1) | 21.1 | (0.1) |
| Roumanie | 16.7 | (2.7) | 30.8 | (3.5) | 52.5 | (3.8) |
| Fédération de Russie | 22.5 | (3.2) | 56.2 | (3.1) | 21.3 | (2.9) |
| Serbie | 5.8 | (2.1) | 41.8 | (4.2) | 52.4 | (4.2) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 18.4 | (3.1) | 71.6 | (3.4) | 10.1 | (2.3) |
| Singapour | 48.0 | (0.5) | 47.7 | (0.8) | 4.2 | (0.3) |
| Taipei chinois | 26.1 | (3.7) | 62.8 | (4.4) | 11.1 | (2.8) |
| Thaïlande | 24.3 | (3.3) | 48.8 | (3.7) | 26.9 | (3.0) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 28.2 | (0.2) | 46.4 | (0.3) | 25.4 | (0.3) |
| Tunisie | 16.2 | (3.1) | 41.3 | (4.6) | 42.5 | (4.5) |
| Uruguay | 4.9 | (1.7) | 32.8 | (3.1) | 62.3 | (3.0) |

[Partie 1/3]

Indice de la direction du chef d'établissement et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice

Tableau IV.4.8 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | | Indice de la direction du chef d'établissement | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|--|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|
| | | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | Dans le premier cycle de l'enseignement secondaire (CITE 2) | | Dans le deuxième cycle de l'enseignement secondaire (CITE 3) | | Différence entre les premier et deuxième cycles de l'enseignement secondaire | |
| | | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Diff. | Er. T. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| OCDE | Australie | 0.42 (0.06) | -0.64 (0.05) | 0.04 (0.01) | 0.60 (0.02) | 1.70 (0.11) | 0.43 (0.07) | 0.33 (0.08) | 0.10 (0.10) | | | | | | | | |
| | Autriche | -0.15 (0.07) | -1.12 (0.05) | -0.47 (0.02) | 0.05 (0.02) | 0.93 (0.10) | -0.24 (0.13) | -0.15 (0.08) | -0.09 (0.14) | | | | | | | | |
| | Belgique | -0.34 (0.05) | -1.27 (0.04) | -0.60 (0.01) | -0.17 (0.02) | 0.68 (0.06) | -0.22 (0.14) | -0.35 (0.05) | 0.13 (0.15) | | | | | | | | |
| | Canada | 0.42 (0.04) | -0.66 (0.04) | 0.05 (0.01) | 0.63 (0.01) | 1.68 (0.08) | 0.25 (0.05) | 0.45 (0.04) | -0.20 (0.06) | | | | | | | | |
| | Chili | 0.67 (0.09) | -0.61 (0.06) | 0.23 (0.02) | 0.89 (0.03) | 2.16 (0.14) | 0.81 (0.16) | 0.66 (0.09) | 0.15 (0.19) | | | | | | | | |
| | République tchèque | 0.19 (0.06) | -0.71 (0.03) | -0.20 (0.02) | 0.32 (0.02) | 1.33 (0.10) | 0.21 (0.08) | 0.16 (0.09) | 0.06 (0.12) | | | | | | | | |
| | Danemark | -0.45 (0.04) | -1.20 (0.04) | -0.71 (0.01) | -0.30 (0.02) | 0.41 (0.04) | -0.45 (0.04) | -0.56 (0.09) | 0.11 (0.59) | | | | | | | | |
| | Estonie | -0.15 (0.07) | -1.12 (0.05) | -0.51 (0.02) | 0.01 (0.02) | 1.02 (0.11) | -0.15 (0.07) | -0.11 (0.11) | -0.04 (0.12) | | | | | | | | |
| | Finlande | -0.61 (0.05) | -1.50 (0.05) | -0.82 (0.02) | -0.41 (0.02) | 0.30 (0.08) | -0.61 (0.05) | c | c | c | c | | | | | | |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | | | | | | |
| | Allemagne | -0.44 (0.05) | -1.18 (0.03) | -0.72 (0.01) | -0.32 (0.02) | 0.47 (0.07) | -0.43 (0.05) | -0.62 (0.19) | 0.19 (0.19) | | | | | | | | |
| | Grèce | -0.48 (0.07) | -1.67 (0.06) | -0.85 (0.03) | -0.16 (0.03) | 0.77 (0.09) | -0.30 (0.21) | -0.49 (0.07) | 0.20 (0.22) | | | | | | | | |
| | Hongrie | -0.05 (0.07) | -0.93 (0.05) | -0.34 (0.02) | 0.13 (0.02) | 0.94 (0.10) | 0.04 (0.12) | -0.06 (0.08) | 0.10 (0.14) | | | | | | | | |
| | Islande | -0.25 (0.00) | -1.13 (0.00) | -0.46 (0.00) | -0.09 (0.00) | 0.66 (0.01) | -0.25 (0.00) | c | c | c | c | | | | | | |
| | Irlande | -0.20 (0.08) | -1.31 (0.06) | -0.53 (0.03) | 0.08 (0.03) | 0.95 (0.07) | -0.21 (0.08) | -0.19 (0.08) | -0.02 (0.03) | | | | | | | | |
| | Israël | 0.41 (0.06) | -0.57 (0.05) | 0.05 (0.02) | 0.51 (0.03) | 1.63 (0.11) | 0.53 (0.11) | 0.38 (0.07) | 0.14 (0.12) | | | | | | | | |
| | Italie | 0.41 (0.03) | -0.65 (0.03) | 0.14 (0.01) | 0.64 (0.01) | 1.49 (0.04) | 0.58 (0.16) | 0.40 (0.03) | 0.18 (0.16) | | | | | | | | |
| | Japon | -1.29 (0.06) | -2.20 (0.03) | -1.68 (0.02) | -1.15 (0.02) | -0.14 (0.10) | c | c | c | c | | | | | | | |
| | Corée | -0.60 (0.11) | -1.92 (0.09) | -1.01 (0.02) | -0.43 (0.03) | 0.97 (0.17) | -0.86 (0.25) | -0.59 (0.12) | -0.28 (0.28) | | | | | | | | |
| | Luxembourg | -0.27 (0.00) | -1.41 (0.00) | -0.88 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) | 1.18 (0.00) | -0.35 (0.00) | -0.14 (0.01) | -0.21 (0.01) | | | | | | | | |
| | Mexique | 0.39 (0.04) | -0.73 (0.04) | -0.04 (0.01) | 0.56 (0.02) | 1.77 (0.07) | 0.33 (0.06) | 0.43 (0.05) | -0.11 (0.08) | | | | | | | | |
| Pays-Bas | -0.44 (0.06) | -1.26 (0.04) | -0.68 (0.02) | -0.26 (0.02) | 0.46 (0.05) | -0.44 (0.06) | -0.41 (0.08) | -0.04 (0.09) | | | | | | | | | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.20 (0.06) | -0.91 (0.06) | -0.14 (0.02) | 0.42 (0.02) | 1.43 (0.12) | 0.12 (0.09) | 0.20 (0.06) | -0.08 (0.08) | | | | | | | | | |
| Norvège | -0.48 (0.05) | -1.21 (0.06) | -0.68 (0.01) | -0.35 (0.01) | 0.33 (0.06) | -0.48 (0.05) | c | c | c | c | | | | | | | |
| Pologne | 0.58 (0.07) | -0.45 (0.06) | 0.31 (0.02) | 0.80 (0.02) | 1.64 (0.07) | 0.57 (0.07) | c | c | c | c | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | -0.15 (0.05) | -1.08 (0.05) | -0.34 (0.01) | 0.05 (0.02) | 0.78 (0.06) | -0.11 (0.07) | -0.17 (0.06) | 0.06 (0.08) | | | | | | | | | |
| République slovaque | 0.37 (0.07) | -0.55 (0.06) | 0.14 (0.02) | 0.59 (0.01) | 1.29 (0.07) | 0.44 (0.09) | 0.32 (0.09) | 0.11 (0.13) | | | | | | | | | |
| Slovénie | 0.31 (0.01) | -0.60 (0.00) | 0.00 (0.00) | 0.50 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.01) | 0.15 (0.15) | 0.32 (0.00) | -0.17 (0.15) | | | | | | | | | |
| Espagne | 0.02 (0.05) | -1.04 (0.05) | -0.28 (0.01) | 0.22 (0.01) | 1.16 (0.06) | 0.02 (0.05) | c | c | c | c | | | | | | | |
| Suède | -0.27 (0.06) | -1.17 (0.05) | -0.58 (0.02) | -0.12 (0.02) | 0.79 (0.08) | -0.27 (0.06) | -0.20 (0.25) | -0.06 (0.27) | | | | | | | | | |
| Suisse | -0.55 (0.05) | -1.57 (0.04) | -0.85 (0.01) | -0.31 (0.02) | 0.53 (0.10) | -0.66 (0.05) | -0.11 (0.17) | -0.55 (0.18) | | | | | | | | | |
| Turquie | 0.31 (0.07) | -0.73 (0.07) | -0.02 (0.02) | 0.47 (0.02) | 1.51 (0.08) | c | c | c | c | | | | | | | | |
| Royaume-Uni | 1.03 (0.06) | 0.01 (0.03) | 0.62 (0.02) | 1.17 (0.03) | 2.32 (0.08) | 0.67 (0.24) | 1.04 (0.06) | -0.36 (0.24) | | | | | | | | | |
| États-Unis | 0.88 (0.08) | -0.36 (0.14) | 0.56 (0.02) | 1.18 (0.02) | 2.15 (0.07) | 1.01 (0.10) | 0.86 (0.09) | 0.15 (0.08) | | | | | | | | | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | -0.02 (0.01) | -1.01 (0.01) | -0.34 (0.00) | 0.17 (0.00) | 1.11 (0.01) | 0.00 (0.02) | 0.02 (0.03) | -0.02 (0.04) | | | | | | | | | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 0.71 (0.06) | -0.27 (0.04) | 0.45 (0.02) | 0.93 (0.02) | 1.74 (0.10) | 0.74 (0.08) | 0.68 (0.08) | 0.05 (0.11) | | | | | | | | |
| | Argentine | 0.61 (0.07) | -0.52 (0.07) | 0.30 (0.02) | 0.83 (0.03) | 1.81 (0.09) | 0.54 (0.10) | 0.65 (0.08) | -0.10 (0.11) | | | | | | | | |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 0.87 (0.09) | -0.16 (0.13) | 0.54 (0.02) | 1.07 (0.03) | 2.02 (0.12) | 0.88 (0.10) | 0.85 (0.08) | 0.03 (0.05) | | | | | | | | |
| | Brazil | 1.21 (0.05) | -0.08 (0.06) | 0.86 (0.02) | 1.48 (0.02) | 2.57 (0.08) | 1.15 (0.07) | 1.22 (0.06) | -0.07 (0.08) | | | | | | | | |
| | Bulgarie | 0.65 (0.08) | -0.34 (0.09) | 0.38 (0.02) | 0.82 (0.02) | 1.75 (0.10) | 0.70 (0.12) | 0.65 (0.09) | 0.05 (0.15) | | | | | | | | |
| | Colombie | 0.56 (0.10) | -0.72 (0.07) | 0.06 (0.03) | 0.81 (0.03) | 2.08 (0.17) | 0.55 (0.12) | 0.56 (0.10) | -0.02 (0.08) | | | | | | | | |
| | Croatie | 0.45 (0.06) | -0.49 (0.04) | 0.17 (0.03) | 0.70 (0.02) | 1.44 (0.10) | c | c | c | c | | | | | | | |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 1.47 (0.00) | 0.08 (0.00) | 1.02 (0.00) | 1.67 (0.00) | 3.08 (0.00) | 1.36 (0.02) | 1.49 (0.01) | -0.13 (0.03) | | | | | | | | |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 1.13 (0.08) | 0.03 (0.07) | 0.72 (0.02) | 1.42 (0.03) | 2.33 (0.11) | 1.19 (0.09) | 1.09 (0.08) | 0.09 (0.06) | | | | | | | | |
| | Indonésie | 0.38 (0.09) | -0.59 (0.05) | -0.05 (0.02) | 0.45 (0.02) | 1.70 (0.20) | 0.40 (0.11) | 0.35 (0.14) | 0.05 (0.17) | | | | | | | | |
| | Jordanie | 1.96 (0.08) | 0.68 (0.07) | 1.54 (0.02) | 2.18 (0.03) | 3.43 (0.08) | 1.96 (0.08) | c | c | c | c | | | | | | |
| | Kazakhstan | 0.41 (0.06) | -0.55 (0.04) | 0.08 (0.02) | 0.67 (0.02) | 1.42 (0.07) | 0.40 (0.06) | 0.43 (0.10) | -0.03 (0.10) | | | | | | | | |
| | Kirghizistan | 0.33 (0.07) | -0.60 (0.05) | -0.08 (0.02) | 0.42 (0.02) | 1.56 (0.12) | 0.36 (0.08) | 0.19 (0.10) | 0.18 (0.09) | | | | | | | | |
| | Lettonie | 0.33 (0.08) | -0.70 (0.10) | 0.01 (0.02) | 0.67 (0.03) | 1.36 (0.05) | 0.33 (0.08) | 0.47 (0.17) | -0.14 (0.16) | | | | | | | | |
| | Liechtenstein | -1.75 (0.01) | -2.51 (0.01) | -2.08 (0.00) | -1.60 (0.02) | -0.80 (0.01) | -1.72 (0.01) | c | c | c | c | | | | | | |
| | Lituanie | -0.04 (0.06) | -0.97 (0.04) | -0.35 (0.02) | 0.14 (0.02) | 1.03 (0.06) | -0.04 (0.06) | 1.05 (0.00) | -1.09 (0.06) | | | | | | | | |
| | Macao (Chine) | 0.17 (0.00) | -0.86 (0.00) | -0.26 (0.00) | 0.45 (0.00) | 1.35 (0.00) | 0.16 (0.00) | 0.18 (0.00) | -0.02 (0.00) | | | | | | | | |
| | Monténégro | 0.98 (0.01) | 0.15 (0.01) | 0.73 (0.01) | 1.25 (0.00) | 1.79 (0.00) | c | c | c | c | | | | | | | |
| | Panama | 0.49 (0.10) | -0.81 (0.11) | 0.10 (0.03) | 0.76 (0.05) | 1.93 (0.08) | 0.37 (0.12) | 0.59 (0.14) | -0.22 (0.15) | | | | | | | | |
| | Pérou | 0.48 (0.09) | -0.68 (0.05) | 0.00 (0.01) | 0.59 (0.03) | 2.01 (0.11) | 0.26 (0.10) | 0.57 (0.09) | -0.31 (0.08) | | | | | | | | |
| | Qatar | 1.18 (0.00) | -0.10 (0.00) | 0.74 (0.00) | 1.38 (0.00) | 2.71 (0.00) | 1.29 (0.01) | 1.16 (0.00) | 0.13 (0.01) | | | | | | | | |
| | Roumanie | 1.00 (0.06) | 0.04 (0.04) | 0.72 (0.02) | 1.22 (0.03) | 2.01 (0.05) | 1.00 (0.06) | c | c | c | c | | | | | | |
| | Fédération de Russie | 0.50 (0.08) | -0.50 (0.04) | 0.10 (0.02) | 0.70 (0.03) | 1.71 (0.11) | 0.46 (0.00) | 0.60 (0.00) | -0.13 (0.09) | | | | | | | | |
| | Serbie | 0.54 (0.05) | -0.40 (0.05) | 0.22 (0.02) | 0.74 (0.02) | 1.59 (0.10) | 0.43 (0.23) | 0.54 (0.06) | -0.11 (0.24) | | | | | | | | |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 0.02 (0.06) | -0.82 (0.05) | -0.23 (0.01) | 0.13 (0.01) | 1.01 (0.15) | 0.16 (0.10) | -0.08 (0.06) | 0.24 (0.11) | | | | | | | | |
| | Singapour | 0.71 (0.01) | -0.31 (0.00) | 0.30 (0.00) | 0.92 (0.01) | 1.94 (0.00) | 0.69 (0.07) | 0.72 (0.01) | -0.02 (0.07) | | | | | | | | |
| | Taipei chinois | 0.36 (0.07) | -0.58 (0.05) | -0.04 (0.01) | 0.52 (0.03) | 1.54 (0.10) | 0.40 (0.11) | 0.34 (0.09) | 0.06 (0.13) | | | | | | | | |
| Thaïlande | 0.68 (0.07) | -0.33 (0.05) | 0.25 (0.02) | 0.89 (0.03) | 1.90 (0.08) | 0.68 (0.08) | 0.67 (0.08) | 0.01 (0.09) | | | | | | | | | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 0.45 (0.01) | -0.72 (0.01) | 0.02 (0.00) | 0.70 (0.00) | 1.82 (0.01) | 0.40 (0.01) | 0.48 (0.01) | -0.07 (0.02) | | | | | | | | | |
| Tunisie | 0.42 (0.09) | -0.92 (0.11) | 0.03 (0.03) | 0.80 (0.04) | 1.77 (0.10) | 0.52 (0.11) | 0.35 (0.13) | 0.17 (0.16) | | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay | 0.33 (0.06) | -0.89 (0.06) | -0.02 (0.02) | 0.54 (0.02) | 1.70 (0.08) | 0.37 (0.10) | 0.31 (0.06) | 0.06 (0.11) | | | | | | | | | |


Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 2/3]

Indice de la direction du chef d'établissement et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice

Tableau IV.4.8 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Indice de la direction du chef d'établissement | | | | | | | | | | Variation de l'indice | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|------------------------------------|--------|---|--------|---------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|---|--------|------------|
| | Dans les filières générales | | Dans les filières professionnelles | | Différence entre les filières générales et professionnelles | | Dans les établissements publics | | Dans les établissements privés | | | | Différence entre les établissements publics et privés | | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Diff. | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | | | Diff. | Er. T. | Écart type |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 0.41 | (0.06) | 0.49 | (0.21) | -0.09 | (0.21) | 0.58 | (0.09) | 0.17 | (0.08) | 0.41 | (0.12) | 1.0 | (0.1) | |
| Autriche | -0.45 | (0.12) | -0.07 | (0.10) | -0.39 | (0.15) | -0.17 | (0.07) | -0.18 | (0.23) | 0.01 | (0.24) | 0.8 | (0.1) | |
| Belgique | -0.22 | (0.07) | -0.48 | (0.05) | 0.26 | (0.08) | -0.19 | (0.11) | -0.41 | (0.05) | 0.21 | (0.12) | 0.8 | (0.0) | |
| Canada | a | a | a | a | a | a | 0.41 | (0.04) | 0.57 | (0.12) | -0.16 | (0.12) | 1.0 | (0.1) | |
| Chili | 0.67 | (0.09) | 0.62 | (0.13) | 0.05 | (0.12) | 0.06 | (0.09) | 1.10 | (0.13) | -1.05 | (0.16) | 1.1 | (0.1) | |
| République tchèque | 0.20 | (0.08) | 0.16 | (0.11) | 0.04 | (0.14) | 0.20 | (0.07) | -0.09 | (0.20) | 0.29 | (0.21) | 0.8 | (0.1) | |
| Danemark | -0.45 | (0.04) | c | c | c | c | -0.44 | (0.05) | -0.49 | (0.08) | 0.05 | (0.10) | 0.6 | (0.0) | |
| Estonie | -0.15 | (0.07) | c | c | c | c | -0.17 | (0.07) | 0.43 | (0.50) | -0.60 | (0.51) | 0.9 | (0.1) | |
| Finlande | -0.61 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | -0.59 | (0.05) | -1.00 | (0.22) | 0.41 | (0.22) | 0.7 | (0.1) | |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | |
| Allemagne | -0.44 | (0.05) | -0.57 | (0.22) | 0.14 | (0.23) | -0.44 | (0.05) | -0.29 | (0.18) | -0.15 | (0.19) | 0.7 | (0.0) | |
| Grèce | -0.50 | (0.08) | -0.32 | (0.18) | -0.18 | (0.21) | -0.50 | (0.07) | -0.08 | (0.43) | -0.43 | (0.45) | 1.0 | (0.1) | |
| Hongrie | -0.06 | (0.07) | 0.03 | (0.24) | -0.09 | (0.25) | -0.07 | (0.07) | 0.07 | (0.20) | -0.13 | (0.21) | 0.8 | (0.1) | |
| Islande | -0.25 | (0.00) | c | c | c | c | -0.25 | (0.00) | c | c | c | c | 0.7 | (0.0) | |
| Irlande | -0.20 | (0.08) | c | c | c | c | -0.21 | (0.10) | -0.20 | (0.11) | -0.01 | (0.15) | 0.9 | (0.0) | |
| Israël | 0.41 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | 0.43 | (0.07) | 0.33 | (0.16) | 0.09 | (0.17) | 0.9 | (0.1) | |
| Italie | 0.48 | (0.04) | 0.34 | (0.05) | 0.14 | (0.06) | 0.40 | (0.03) | 0.50 | (0.14) | -0.10 | (0.14) | 0.9 | (0.0) | |
| Japon | -1.26 | (0.07) | -1.37 | (0.14) | 0.11 | (0.16) | -1.26 | (0.00) | -1.37 | (0.00) | 0.11 | (0.16) | 0.9 | (0.1) | |
| Corée | -0.61 | (0.13) | -0.55 | (0.25) | -0.06 | (0.28) | -0.63 | (0.13) | -0.53 | (0.19) | -0.10 | (0.21) | 1.2 | (0.1) | |
| Luxembourg | -0.19 | (0.00) | -0.57 | (0.01) | 0.38 | (0.01) | -0.36 | (0.00) | 0.29 | (0.01) | -0.65 | (0.01) | 1.0 | (0.0) | |
| Mexique | 0.39 | (0.05) | 0.37 | (0.06) | 0.02 | (0.08) | 0.31 | (0.04) | 0.98 | (0.14) | -0.67 | (0.15) | 1.0 | (0.0) | |
| Pays-Bas | -0.45 | (0.06) | 0.13 | (0.24) | -0.58 | (0.25) | -0.30 | (0.07) | -0.50 | (0.08) | 0.20 | (0.11) | 0.7 | (0.0) | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.20 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | 0.17 | (0.06) | 0.80 | (0.29) | -0.63 | (0.30) | 1.0 | (0.1) | |
| Norvège | -0.48 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | -0.48 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | 0.6 | (0.1) | |
| Pologne | 0.57 | (0.07) | c | c | c | c | 0.58 | (0.07) | 0.51 | (0.16) | 0.07 | (0.18) | 0.8 | (0.0) | |
| Portugal | -0.17 | (0.05) | -0.08 | (0.13) | -0.09 | (0.11) | -0.23 | (0.06) | 0.35 | (0.14) | -0.58 | (0.15) | 0.7 | (0.0) | |
| République slovaque | 0.38 | (0.07) | 0.41 | (0.21) | -0.02 | (0.22) | 0.37 | (0.07) | 0.35 | (0.21) | 0.02 | (0.22) | 0.7 | (0.0) | |
| Slovénie | 0.16 | (0.01) | 0.45 | (0.01) | -0.28 | (0.01) | 0.33 | (0.01) | -0.10 | (0.01) | 0.42 | (0.01) | 0.8 | (0.0) | |
| Espagne | 0.02 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | -0.18 | (0.06) | 0.39 | (0.07) | -0.57 | (0.08) | 0.9 | (0.0) | |
| Suède | -0.27 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | -0.35 | (0.06) | 0.48 | (0.24) | -0.83 | (0.25) | 0.8 | (0.1) | |
| Suisse | -0.56 | (0.06) | -0.40 | (0.18) | -0.16 | (0.19) | -0.57 | (0.05) | 0.04 | (0.37) | -0.61 | (0.37) | 0.8 | (0.1) | |
| Turquie | 0.36 | (0.09) | 0.24 | (0.11) | 0.12 | (0.15) | 0.30 | (0.07) | c | c | c | c | 0.9 | (0.1) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 1.04 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | 1.08 | (0.06) | 0.49 | (0.23) | 0.59 | (0.23) | 0.9 | (0.0) | |
| États-Unis | 0.88 | (0.08) | c | c | c | c | 0.90 | (0.09) | 0.67 | (0.41) | 0.23 | (0.43) | 1.1 | (0.1) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | -0.04 | (0.01) | -0.06 | (0.04) | -0.04 | (0.04) | -0.04 | (0.01) | 0.11 | (0.04) | -0.14 | (0.04) | 0.9 | (0.0) | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 0.72 | (0.06) | 0.55 | (0.10) | 0.17 | (0.12) | 0.72 | (0.06) | 0.65 | (0.15) | 0.07 | (0.17) | 0.8 | (0.1) | |
| Argentine | 0.62 | (0.08) | 0.48 | (0.15) | 0.14 | (0.17) | 0.56 | (0.08) | 0.69 | (0.12) | -0.12 | (0.14) | 0.9 | (0.1) | |
| Azerbaïdjan | 0.87 | (0.09) | 0.28 | (0.51) | 0.59 | (0.50) | 0.87 | (0.09) | c | c | c | c | 1.0 | (0.1) | |
| Brésil | 1.21 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | 1.13 | (0.06) | 1.79 | (0.13) | -0.67 | (0.14) | 1.1 | (0.0) | |
| Bulgarie | 0.62 | (0.08) | 0.70 | (0.19) | -0.08 | (0.20) | 0.65 | (0.09) | c | c | c | c | 0.8 | (0.1) | |
| Colombie | 0.59 | (0.12) | 0.44 | (0.14) | 0.15 | (0.17) | 0.40 | (0.11) | 1.27 | (0.26) | -0.87 | (0.28) | 1.2 | (0.1) | |
| Croatie | 0.60 | (0.10) | 0.39 | (0.07) | 0.21 | (0.12) | 0.43 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | 0.8 | (0.1) | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 1.47 | (0.00) | c | c | c | c | 1.01 | (0.00) | 1.59 | (0.00) | -0.59 | (0.00) | 1.2 | (0.0) | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 1.13 | (0.08) | c | c | c | c | 1.59 | (0.25) | 1.09 | (0.08) | 0.50 | (0.26) | 0.9 | (0.1) | |
| Indonésie | 0.37 | (0.08) | 0.41 | (0.37) | -0.04 | (0.37) | 0.53 | (0.15) | 0.18 | (0.09) | 0.35 | (0.18) | 1.0 | (0.1) | |
| Jordanie | 1.96 | (0.08) | c | c | c | c | 1.92 | (0.09) | 2.12 | (0.19) | -0.19 | (0.21) | 1.1 | (0.0) | |
| Kazakhstan | 0.40 | (0.06) | 0.44 | (0.19) | -0.04 | (0.19) | 0.41 | (0.06) | 0.17 | (0.32) | 0.25 | (0.31) | 0.8 | (0.0) | |
| Kirghizistan | 0.33 | (0.08) | 0.04 | (0.20) | 0.30 | (0.22) | 0.29 | (0.07) | 1.52 | (0.49) | -1.23 | (0.48) | 0.9 | (0.1) | |
| Lettonie | 0.34 | (0.08) | c | c | c | c | 0.34 | (0.08) | c | c | c | c | 0.8 | (0.1) | |
| Liechtenstein | -1.75 | (0.01) | c | c | c | c | -1.83 | (0.01) | c | c | c | c | 0.7 | (0.0) | |
| Lituanie | -0.04 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | -0.04 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | 0.8 | (0.0) | |
| Macao (Chine) | 0.17 | (0.00) | c | c | c | c | c | c | 0.18 | (0.00) | c | c | 0.9 | (0.0) | |
| Monténégro | 0.95 | (0.02) | 0.99 | (0.00) | -0.04 | (0.02) | 0.98 | (0.01) | c | c | c | c | 0.7 | (0.0) | |
| Panama | 0.49 | (0.10) | c | c | c | c | 0.24 | (0.11) | 1.44 | (0.18) | -1.20 | (0.21) | 1.1 | (0.1) | |
| Pérou | 0.48 | (0.09) | c | c | c | c | 0.33 | (0.08) | 1.01 | (0.19) | -0.69 | (0.19) | 1.1 | (0.1) | |
| Qatar | 1.18 | (0.00) | c | c | c | c | 1.20 | (0.00) | 1.19 | (0.01) | 0.02 | (0.01) | 1.1 | (0.0) | |
| Roumanie | 1.00 | (0.07) | 1.00 | (0.12) | -0.01 | (0.14) | 1.00 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | 0.8 | (0.0) | |
| Fédération de Russie | 0.51 | (0.00) | 0.38 | (0.00) | 0.13 | (0.23) | 0.50 | (0.08) | c | c | c | c | 0.9 | (0.1) | |
| Serbie | 0.56 | (0.10) | 0.46 | (0.10) | 0.09 | (0.14) | 0.55 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | 0.8 | (0.1) | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 0.08 | (0.07) | -0.17 | (0.12) | 0.25 | (0.14) | -0.01 | (0.05) | 0.30 | (0.39) | -0.31 | (0.39) | 0.8 | (0.1) | |
| Singapour | 0.71 | (0.01) | c | c | c | c | 0.72 | (0.00) | c | c | c | c | 0.9 | (0.0) | |
| Taïpei chinois | 0.39 | (0.09) | 0.32 | (0.10) | 0.07 | (0.13) | 0.32 | (0.09) | 0.43 | (0.11) | -0.11 | (0.15) | 0.9 | (0.1) | |
| Thaïlande | 0.71 | (0.08) | 0.54 | (0.15) | 0.18 | (0.17) | 0.64 | (0.08) | 0.86 | (0.16) | -0.23 | (0.18) | 0.9 | (0.1) | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 0.44 | (0.01) | 0.53 | (0.01) | -0.09 | (0.01) | 0.43 | (0.01) | 0.65 | (0.01) | -0.23 | (0.01) | 1.0 | (0.0) | |
| Tunisie | 0.42 | (0.09) | c | c | c | c | 0.41 | (0.09) | 1.12 | (0.67) | -0.71 | (0.68) | 1.1 | (0.1) | |
| Uruguay | 0.34 | (0.06) | 0.07 | (0.20) | 0.27 | (0.20) | 0.27 | (0.07) | 0.61 | (0.12) | -0.33 | (0.14) | 1.0 | (0.1) | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
 StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>


[Partie 3/3]

Indice de la direction du chef d'établissement et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice

Tableau IV.4.8 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Score sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associé à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves situés dans le quartile inférieur de l'indice de figurer dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale des élèves sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | | | | | |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Effet | Er. T. | Ratio | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | |
| OCDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie | 523 | (4.1) | 514 | (5.2) | 517 | (7.6) | 507 | (4.2) | -2.5 | (2.59) | 0.8 | (0.07) | 0.1 | (0.17) | |
| Autriche | 480 | (8.1) | 481 | (10.6) | 461 | (11.1) | 456 | (12.0) | -12.9 | (7.05) | 0.7 | (0.14) | 1.1 | (1.24) | |
| Belgique | 491 | (7.7) | 519 | (8.5) | 506 | (7.5) | 508 | (10.1) | 8.5 | (6.39) | 1.2 | (0.17) | 0.4 | (0.69) | |
| Canada | 517 | (3.6) | 526 | (3.3) | 525 | (3.4) | 528 | (3.4) | 4.1 | (2.08) | 1.1 | (0.08) | 0.2 | (0.20) | |
| Chili | 433 | (8.8) | 444 | (7.6) | 457 | (7.3) | 464 | (6.2) | 9.6 | (3.54) | 1.4 | (0.20) | 1.7 | (1.27) | |
| République tchèque | 479 | (8.0) | 478 | (6.6) | 481 | (8.4) | 473 | (9.3) | 0.1 | (5.47) | 1.0 | (0.15) | 0.0 | (0.19) | |
| Danemark | 497 | (4.1) | 493 | (4.7) | 496 | (4.4) | 495 | (4.8) | -0.7 | (4.03) | 1.0 | (0.09) | 0.0 | (0.08) | |
| Estonie | 507 | (6.3) | 498 | (5.4) | 511 | (4.8) | 490 | (4.7) | -5.4 | (3.50) | 0.9 | (0.12) | 0.3 | (0.41) | |
| Finlande | 533 | (4.7) | 544 | (4.3) | 537 | (3.9) | 530 | (4.6) | -3.6 | (2.71) | 1.1 | (0.11) | 0.1 | (0.13) | |
| France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | |
| Allemagne | 518 | (7.7) | 501 | (9.3) | 491 | (8.0) | 480 | (10.1) | -16.9 | (8.09) | 0.6 | (0.12) | 1.4 | (1.39) | |
| Grèce | 481 | (12.0) | 490 | (7.7) | 486 | (8.0) | 476 | (9.9) | -2.2 | (4.94) | 1.0 | (0.23) | 0.1 | (0.35) | |
| Hongrie | 510 | (9.4) | 483 | (11.7) | 491 | (9.9) | 493 | (10.3) | -11.0 | (6.08) | 0.7 | (0.16) | 0.9 | (1.02) | |
| Islande | 503 | (3.4) | 497 | (3.3) | 492 | (3.4) | 501 | (3.5) | -1.1 | (2.35) | 1.0 | (0.06) | 0.0 | (0.04) | |
| Irlande | 499 | (7.6) | 488 | (8.9) | 488 | (7.9) | 501 | (8.8) | -1.2 | (5.36) | 0.8 | (0.13) | 0.0 | (0.20) | |
| Israël | 489 | (9.9) | 481 | (9.4) | 478 | (8.1) | 448 | (13.4) | -16.7 | (8.54) | 0.7 | (0.15) | 1.8 | (1.81) | |
| Italie | 488 | (5.2) | 488 | (4.9) | 489 | (5.0) | 480 | (5.3) | -4.6 | (2.99) | 1.0 | (0.09) | 0.2 | (0.24) | |
| Japon | 515 | (10.7) | 520 | (8.4) | 519 | (10.2) | 526 | (9.6) | 4.5 | (6.36) | 1.1 | (0.19) | 0.1 | (0.46) | |
| Corée | 539 | (6.0) | 545 | (6.6) | 538 | (9.5) | 535 | (9.1) | -0.1 | (3.72) | 1.0 | (0.18) | 0.0 | (0.23) | |
| Luxembourg | 447 | (2.4) | 459 | (2.5) | 489 | (2.3) | 488 | (2.8) | 22.3 | (1.03) | 1.4 | (0.10) | 5.0 | (0.45) | |
| Mexique | 417 | (4.1) | 415 | (4.2) | 430 | (5.1) | 440 | (3.4) | 9.2 | (1.99) | 1.2 | (0.10) | 1.3 | (0.58) | |
| Pays-Bas | 498 | (10.7) | 526 | (14.7) | 501 | (9.6) | 507 | (12.0) | -1.0 | (8.04) | 1.1 | (0.23) | 0.0 | (0.36) | |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 524 | (5.9) | 515 | (5.1) | 526 | (5.3) | 524 | (5.5) | 2.9 | (2.80) | 1.0 | (0.11) | 0.1 | (0.16) | |
| Norvège | 499 | (4.3) | 508 | (6.2) | 506 | (4.4) | 498 | (4.7) | 1.8 | (4.62) | 1.1 | (0.09) | 0.0 | (0.12) | |
| Pologne | 507 | (5.3) | 491 | (5.8) | 504 | (5.9) | 500 | (4.2) | -2.9 | (2.98) | 0.9 | (0.09) | 0.1 | (0.13) | |
| Portugal | 488 | (6.2) | 491 | (5.8) | 483 | (8.4) | 495 | (8.3) | 2.1 | (4.99) | 1.0 | (0.13) | 0.0 | (0.19) | |
| République slovaque | 490 | (10.6) | 481 | (8.9) | 471 | (8.1) | 467 | (8.3) | -13.5 | (8.25) | 0.8 | (0.16) | 1.2 | (1.54) | |
| Slovénie | 488 | (3.4) | 489 | (2.3) | 478 | (2.0) | 477 | (2.2) | -5.9 | (1.55) | 1.0 | (0.07) | 0.3 | (0.14) | |
| Espagne | 470 | (4.0) | 475 | (4.0) | 485 | (4.5) | 494 | (5.7) | 10.7 | (2.67) | 1.3 | (0.10) | 1.2 | (0.62) | |
| Suède | 498 | (5.6) | 490 | (4.5) | 506 | (4.4) | 495 | (8.4) | 1.0 | (4.45) | 1.0 | (0.10) | 0.0 | (0.13) | |
| Suisse | 489 | (6.3) | 496 | (8.3) | 503 | (7.8) | 511 | (8.6) | 11.5 | (5.79) | 1.2 | (0.12) | 1.1 | (1.13) | |
| Turquie | 463 | (7.4) | 458 | (8.2) | 462 | (8.2) | 475 | (8.3) | 6.1 | (4.43) | 1.0 | (0.15) | 0.5 | (0.64) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 500 | (5.2) | 505 | (6.6) | 496 | (5.4) | 481 | (5.4) | -7.0 | (2.95) | 0.9 | (0.09) | 0.5 | (0.38) | |
| États-Unis | 517 | (10.1) | 482 | (6.4) | 499 | (7.6) | 502 | (7.2) | -4.1 | (3.95) | 0.7 | (0.13) | 0.2 | (0.46) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 494 | (1.2) | 493 | (1.3) | 494 | (1.2) | 492 | (1.3) | -0.6 | (0.85) | 1.0 | (0.02) | 0.6 | (0.12) | |
| Partenaires | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 382 | (7.8) | 380 | (9.9) | 391 | (9.8) | 387 | (8.6) | 2.5 | (4.55) | 1.0 | (0.14) | 0.0 | (0.20) | |
| Argentine | 377 | (10.7) | 397 | (10.1) | 428 | (11.1) | 389 | (10.8) | 7.8 | (6.21) | 1.4 | (0.19) | 0.4 | (0.73) | |
| Azerbaïdjan | 358 | (8.2) | 377 | (6.7) | 353 | (9.0) | 360 | (7.6) | 0.8 | (3.40) | 1.1 | (0.20) | 0.0 | (0.16) | |
| Bésil | 388 | (4.7) | 423 | (8.9) | 415 | (6.4) | 423 | (5.6) | 11.0 | (2.58) | 1.4 | (0.12) | 1.6 | (0.72) | |
| Bulgarie | 438 | (16.3) | 432 | (13.2) | 413 | (11.3) | 434 | (13.5) | 1.9 | (9.22) | 0.8 | (0.20) | 0.0 | (0.37) | |
| Colombie | 403 | (7.7) | 411 | (7.0) | 419 | (6.8) | 418 | (10.3) | 2.3 | (5.38) | 1.2 | (0.18) | 0.1 | (0.57) | |
| Croatie | 456 | (7.6) | 477 | (9.0) | 486 | (8.1) | 486 | (7.7) | 11.7 | (6.67) | 1.5 | (0.19) | 1.1 | (1.20) | |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 466 | (2.2) | 428 | (2.3) | 462 | (2.5) | 481 | (2.3) | 7.7 | (0.86) | 1.1 | (0.06) | 0.7 | (0.16) | |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 542 | (8.5) | 543 | (7.2) | 529 | (8.2) | 522 | (7.5) | -10.2 | (4.56) | 0.8 | (0.18) | 1.3 | (1.21) | |
| Indonésie | 402 | (7.3) | 404 | (8.6) | 402 | (6.6) | 399 | (6.7) | -3.4 | (3.29) | 1.0 | (0.16) | 0.3 | (0.56) | |
| Jordanie | 384 | (7.8) | 402 | (7.3) | 419 | (7.4) | 415 | (7.1) | 11.6 | (3.74) | 1.5 | (0.19) | 1.9 | (1.25) | |
| Kazakhstan | 397 | (7.8) | 378 | (8.7) | 397 | (7.7) | 390 | (9.4) | -2.0 | (5.90) | 0.9 | (0.13) | 0.0 | (0.25) | |
| Kirghizistan | 295 | (6.7) | 304 | (6.6) | 317 | (8.1) | 340 | (11.1) | 19.5 | (6.43) | 1.2 | (0.15) | 3.3 | (2.06) | |
| Lettonie | 481 | (6.4) | 489 | (5.3) | 486 | (4.7) | 480 | (7.8) | -2.8 | (4.11) | 0.9 | (0.14) | 0.1 | (0.33) | |
| Liechtenstein | 491 | (11.3) | 546 | (14.0) | 489 | (8.5) | 472 | (7.8) | -12.6 | (5.72) | 1.0 | (0.25) | 1.1 | (0.99) | |
| Lituanie | 476 | (7.1) | 453 | (6.0) | 468 | (6.4) | 476 | (5.6) | -1.5 | (4.61) | 0.9 | (0.13) | 0.0 | (0.17) | |
| Macao (Chine) | 496 | (1.4) | 473 | (2.1) | 482 | (2.2) | 495 | (2.0) | 2.7 | (0.92) | 0.7 | (0.04) | 0.1 | (0.06) | |
| Monténégro | 393 | (2.9) | 409 | (4.8) | 412 | (2.6) | 416 | (2.7) | 10.1 | (2.05) | 1.3 | (0.08) | 0.5 | (0.21) | |
| Panama | 345 | (12.1) | 365 | (9.1) | 361 | (18.3) | 412 | (16.3) | 20.6 | (6.18) | 1.3 | (0.33) | 5.3 | (3.12) | |
| Pérou | 338 | (6.9) | 379 | (9.7) | 368 | (8.4) | 390 | (8.1) | 15.4 | (3.50) | 1.6 | (0.20) | 3.1 | (1.47) | |
| Qatar | 367 | (2.0) | 387 | (1.7) | 371 | (1.9) | 363 | (1.6) | -0.6 | (0.72) | 1.1 | (0.05) | 0.0 | (0.01) | |
| Roumanie | 431 | (9.1) | 398 | (10.6) | 442 | (7.7) | 426 | (10.0) | 3.1 | (7.14) | 0.9 | (0.17) | 0.1 | (0.46) | |
| Fédération de Russie | 465 | (7.2) | 455 | (5.8) | 451 | (6.2) | 467 | (7.1) | 2.2 | (4.01) | 1.0 | (0.11) | 0.0 | (0.23) | |
| Serbie | 445 | (5.9) | 425 | (7.7) | 450 | (8.1) | 448 | (8.2) | 1.6 | (4.60) | 0.9 | (0.13) | 0.0 | (0.24) | |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 543 | (7.0) | 563 | (8.1) | 559 | (7.6) | 559 | (7.0) | 5.1 | (5.64) | 1.3 | (0.21) | 0.3 | (0.58) | |
| Singapour | 532 | (2.8) | 524 | (2.3) | 513 | (3.1) | 535 | (2.5) | -3.8 | (1.52) | 1.0 | (0.08) | 0.1 | (0.10) | |
| Taipei chinois | 502 | (7.3) | 498 | (7.6) | 491 | (7.2) | 489 | (7.6) | -7.8 | (4.85) | 0.9 | (0.15) | 0.6 | (0.76) | |
| Thaïlande | 407 | (6.3) | 428 | (5.6) | 414 | (6.7) | 436 | (5.8) | 10.0 | (3.41) | 1.3 | (0.16) | 1.6 | (1.09) | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 392 | (2.9) | 422 | (2.9) | 427 | (3.0) | 444 | (2.6) | 15.9 | (1.33) | 1.5 | (0.09) | 2.1 | (0.33) | |
| Tunisie | 428 | (6.0) | 391 | (7.9) | 403 | (9.6) | 393 | (8.2) | -6.2 | (3.82) | 0.5 | (0.09) | 0.6 | (0.80) | |
| Uruguay | 420 | (6.8) | 440 | (8.1) | 405 | (6.6) | 440 | (8.2) | 0.5 | (3.65) | 1.1 | (0.13) | 0.0 | (0.13) | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

[Partie 1/2]

Tableau IV.4.9 Corrélation entre six indices de l'environnement d'apprentissage

| OCDE | Corrélation entre | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--------------------------------------|--------|
| | La relation entre enseignants et élèves et : | | | | | | | | Le climat de discipline et : | | | | | | | | | |
| | Le climat de discipline | | L'encouragement de l'engagement des élèves envers la lecture et des compétences en lecture par les enseignants | | Les facteurs liés aux élèves affectant le climat scolaire | | Les facteurs liés aux enseignants affectant le climat scolaire | | La direction du chef d'établissement | | L'encouragement de l'engagement des élèves envers la lecture et des compétences en lecture par les enseignants | | Les facteurs liés aux élèves affectant le climat scolaire | | Les facteurs liés aux enseignants affectant le climat scolaire | | La direction du chef d'établissement | |
| | Corr. | Er. T. | Corr. | Er. T. | Corr. | Er. T. | Corr. | Er. T. | Corr. | Er. T. | Corr. | Er. T. | Corr. | Er. T. | Corr. | Er. T. | Corr. | Er. T. |
| Australie | 0.24 | (0.01) | 0.33 | (0.01) | 0.12 | (0.01) | 0.09 | (0.01) | -0.02 | (0.02) | 0.26 | (0.01) | 0.15 | (0.02) | 0.10 | (0.02) | -0.03 | (0.02) |
| Autriche | 0.20 | (0.02) | 0.29 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.12 | (0.02) | 0.15 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.03) | -0.05 | (0.04) |
| Belgique | 0.18 | (0.01) | 0.26 | (0.01) | -0.02 | (0.02) | -0.04 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.14 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) |
| Canada | 0.18 | (0.01) | 0.28 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.01) | 0.03 | (0.01) | 0.02 | (0.01) | 0.21 | (0.01) | 0.08 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) |
| Chili | 0.15 | (0.01) | 0.31 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.13 | (0.02) | 0.08 | (0.03) | 0.05 | (0.03) | 0.08 | (0.03) |
| République tchèque | 0.20 | (0.02) | 0.21 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | -0.04 | (0.02) | 0.14 | (0.02) | 0.13 | (0.04) | 0.07 | (0.04) | -0.07 | (0.04) |
| Danemark | 0.20 | (0.01) | 0.30 | (0.02) | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.02) | -0.03 | (0.02) | 0.19 | (0.02) | 0.11 | (0.03) | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.03) |
| Estonie | 0.14 | (0.02) | 0.27 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.03) | 0.04 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.03) | 0.20 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.03) | -0.02 | (0.04) | -0.05 | (0.03) |
| Finlande | 0.20 | (0.02) | 0.25 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.13 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.03) | -0.02 | (0.03) | 0.01 | (0.02) |
| France | 0.17 | (0.02) | 0.23 | (0.02) | w | w | w | w | w | w | 0.12 | (0.02) | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Allemagne | 0.21 | (0.02) | 0.28 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.18 | (0.02) | 0.11 | (0.03) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.03) |
| Grèce | 0.15 | (0.02) | 0.35 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.08 | (0.03) | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.03) | 0.01 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.03) |
| Hongrie | 0.24 | (0.02) | 0.32 | (0.02) | 0.10 | (0.02) | 0.08 | (0.03) | -0.03 | (0.02) | 0.25 | (0.02) | 0.16 | (0.03) | 0.08 | (0.03) | -0.03 | (0.03) |
| Islande | 0.21 | (0.02) | 0.29 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.01) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.18 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.01) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.08 | (0.02) |
| Irlande | 0.22 | (0.02) | 0.30 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.02) | -0.03 | (0.02) | 0.25 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.03) | 0.06 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.03) |
| Israël | 0.24 | (0.02) | 0.40 | (0.01) | 0.06 | (0.03) | 0.07 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.03) | 0.17 | (0.02) | 0.09 | (0.03) | 0.13 | (0.03) | -0.01 | (0.02) |
| Italie | 0.21 | (0.01) | 0.30 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.01) | 0.22 | (0.01) | 0.19 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) |
| Japon | 0.19 | (0.02) | 0.33 | (0.01) | 0.11 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.03) | 0.13 | (0.02) | 0.26 | (0.03) | 0.11 | (0.03) | 0.06 | (0.04) |
| Corée | 0.14 | (0.02) | 0.33 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.03) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.14 | (0.02) | 0.11 | (0.04) | 0.03 | (0.04) | 0.04 | (0.04) |
| Luxembourg | 0.18 | (0.02) | 0.24 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.01) | 0.09 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.01) | 0.11 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.01) | 0.06 | (0.01) |
| Mexique | 0.14 | (0.01) | 0.31 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.01 | (0.01) | 0.08 | (0.01) | 0.08 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.01) | -0.01 | (0.01) |
| Pays-Bas | 0.21 | (0.02) | 0.24 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.16 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.03) |
| Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.22 | (0.02) | 0.31 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.27 | (0.02) | 0.12 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) |
| Norvège | 0.24 | (0.02) | 0.33 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.20 | (0.02) | 0.11 | (0.03) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.03) |
| Pologne | 0.18 | (0.02) | 0.32 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.23 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.03) | 0.05 | (0.03) | 0.00 | (0.03) |
| Portugal | 0.18 | (0.02) | 0.30 | (0.02) | 0.08 | (0.03) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.15 | (0.02) | 0.09 | (0.04) | 0.09 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.03) |
| République slovaque | 0.20 | (0.02) | 0.26 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.03) | 0.05 | (0.03) | 0.01 | (0.03) | 0.14 | (0.02) | 0.08 | (0.03) | 0.06 | (0.03) | -0.02 | (0.04) |
| Slovénie | 0.16 | (0.02) | 0.23 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.01) | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.14 | (0.02) | 0.19 | (0.01) | 0.10 | (0.01) | 0.02 | (0.01) |
| Espagne | 0.16 | (0.01) | 0.29 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.14 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) |
| Suède | 0.19 | (0.02) | 0.35 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.18 | (0.02) | 0.10 | (0.03) | 0.08 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.02) |
| Suisse | 0.26 | (0.02) | 0.24 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | -0.06 | (0.02) | 0.14 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.03) |
| Turquie | 0.15 | (0.02) | 0.37 | (0.01) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.12 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.03) | 0.01 | (0.03) |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.23 | (0.01) | 0.28 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.24 | (0.02) | 0.11 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.03) | -0.03 | (0.02) |
| États-Unis | 0.20 | (0.02) | 0.35 | (0.02) | 0.10 | (0.02) | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.16 | (0.02) | 0.11 | (0.02) | 0.11 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.03) |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.19 | (0.00) | 0.29 | (0.00) | 0.05 | (0.00) | 0.04 | (0.00) | 0.01 | (0.00) | 0.17 | (0.00) | 0.10 | (0.00) | 0.05 | (0.00) | 0.01 | (0.00) |
| Partenaires | 0.18 | (0.02) | 0.36 | (0.02) | 0.11 | (0.03) | 0.12 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.10 | (0.02) | 0.14 | (0.04) | 0.13 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.03) |
| Albanie | 0.14 | (0.02) | 0.32 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.03) | -0.03 | (0.03) | -0.01 | (0.03) | 0.09 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.03) | -0.01 | (0.03) | -0.02 | (0.04) |
| Argentine | 0.16 | (0.02) | 0.34 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.10 | (0.03) | 0.04 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.04) |
| Azerbaïdjan | 0.10 | (0.01) | 0.33 | (0.01) | 0.10 | (0.01) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.01) | 0.12 | (0.02) | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) |
| Brésil | 0.08 | (0.02) | 0.33 | (0.02) | -0.03 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.03) | -0.05 | (0.03) | 0.05 | (0.03) | 0.12 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.03) | -0.06 | (0.04) |
| Bulgarie | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.29 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.08 | (0.03) | 0.07 | (0.03) | 0.00 | (0.03) |
| Colombie | 0.17 | (0.02) | 0.29 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.03) | 0.19 | (0.02) | 0.15 | (0.03) | 0.04 | (0.03) | 0.01 | (0.04) |
| Croatie | 0.19 | (0.02) | 0.35 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.02) | -0.03 | (0.02) | 0.20 | (0.02) | 0.16 | (0.01) | 0.12 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.01) |
| Dubaï (EAU) | 0.17 | (0.01) | 0.29 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | -0.04 | (0.02) | 0.19 | (0.02) | 0.08 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.02) |
| Hong-Kong (Chine) | 0.08 | (0.02) | 0.28 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.12 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.03) | 0.01 | (0.03) |
| Indonésie | 0.20 | (0.02) | 0.36 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.02) | 0.17 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.03) | 0.04 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.03) |
| Jordanie | 0.23 | (0.02) | 0.32 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.03) | 0.06 | (0.03) | 0.20 | (0.02) | 0.08 | (0.03) | 0.06 | (0.03) | 0.00 | (0.03) |
| Kazakhstan | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.35 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.03) | 0.00 | (0.02) | -0.03 | (0.03) | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.03) |
| Kirghizistan | 0.17 | (0.02) | 0.24 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.03) | 0.08 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.17 | (0.03) | 0.13 | (0.04) | 0.16 | (0.04) | 0.04 | (0.04) |
| Lettonie | 0.33 | (0.05) | 0.41 | (0.04) | 0.07 | (0.05) | 0.10 | (0.05) | 0.02 | (0.05) | 0.20 | (0.06) | 0.05 | (0.07) | 0.20 | (0.05) | 0.14 | (0.05) |
| Liechtenstein | 0.14 | (0.02) | 0.29 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.02) | -0.07 | (0.02) | 0.15 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.03) | 0.00 | (0.03) | -0.02 | (0.03) |
| Lituanie | 0.17 | (0.02) | 0.30 | (0.01) | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.02 | (0.01) | 0.12 | (0.02) | 0.10 | (0.01) | 0.07 | (0.01) | -0.01 | (0.01) |
| Macao (Chine) | 0.16 | (0.02) | 0.33 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.02) | 0.15 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.01) | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.01) |
| Monténégro | -0.01 | (0.04) | 0.32 | (0.03) | -0.08 | (0.03) | 0.01 | (0.03) | -0.04 | (0.02) | -0.12 | (0.03) | 0.04 | (0.03) | -0.01 | (0.03) | -0.02 | (0.03) |
| Pérou | 0.11 | (0.02) | 0.34 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) |
| Qatar | 0.12 | (0.01) | 0.39 | (0.01) | 0.02 | (0.01) | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.01 | (0.01) | 0.14 | (0.01) | 0.06 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.02 | (0.01) |
| Roumanie | 0.13 | (0.02) | 0.29 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.11 | (0.04) | 0.03 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.04) |
| Fédération de Russie | 0.18 | (0.02) | 0.28 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.03) | -0.03 | (0.04) | 0.02 | (0.03) | 0.16 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.03) |
| Serbie | 0.13 | (0.02) | 0.25 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.15 | (0.02) | 0.14 | (0.03) | 0.07 | (0.03) | 0.00 | (0.02) |
| Shanghai (Chine) | 0.27 | (0.02) | 0.30 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.24 | (0.02) | 0.09 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.04) | 0.04 | (0.03) |
| Singapour | 0.14 | (0.01) | 0.30 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.19 | (0.02) | 0.13 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.01) | -0.01 | (0.01) |
| Taipei chinois | 0.16 | (0.02) | 0.27 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.01 | (0.02) | -0.03 | (0.02) | 0.15 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.03) | -0.03 | (0.02) |
| Thaïlande | 0.15 | (0.02) | 0.32 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 0.15 | (0.02) | 0.30 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.13 | (0.02) | 0.12 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.02) |
| Tunisie | 0.12 | (0.02) | 0.38 | (0.01) | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.03) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.17 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.02) |
| Uruguay | 0.10 | (0.02) | 0.27 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.02) | -0.03 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | -0.03 | (0.02) |


Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

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[Partie 2/2]

Tableau IV. 4.9 Corrélation entre six indices de l'environnement d'apprentissage

| | Corrélation entre | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|-------------|--|--------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|---|-------------|--------|
| | L'encouragement de l'engagement des élèves envers la lecture et des compétences en lecture par les enseignants et : | | | | | | Les facteurs liés aux élèves affectant le climat scolaire et : | | | | Les facteurs liés aux enseignants affectant le climat scolaire et : | | |
| | Les facteurs liés aux élèves affectant le climat scolaire | | Les facteurs liés aux enseignants affectant le climat scolaire | | La direction du chef d'établissement | | Les facteurs liés aux enseignants affectant le climat scolaire | | La direction du chef d'établissement | | La direction du chef d'établissement | | |
| | Corr. | Er. T. | Corr. | Er. T. | Corr. | Er. T. | Corr. | Er. T. | Corr. | Er. T. | Corr. | Er. T. | |
| OCDE | Australie | 0.11 | (0.01) | 0.07 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.72 | (0.03) | -0.04 | (0.06) | 0.13 | (0.07) |
| | Autriche | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | -0.03 | (0.02) | 0.41 | (0.08) | 0.02 | (0.07) | 0.15 | (0.11) |
| | Belgique | 0.02 | (0.02) | -0.04 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.60 | (0.03) | 0.16 | (0.07) | 0.01 | (0.06) |
| | Canada | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.59 | (0.04) | 0.18 | (0.06) | 0.20 | (0.05) |
| | Chili | 0.08 | (0.02) | 0.09 | (0.03) | 0.11 | (0.03) | 0.67 | (0.05) | 0.38 | (0.06) | 0.49 | (0.06) |
| | République tchèque | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | -0.03 | (0.03) | 0.47 | (0.05) | 0.13 | (0.06) | 0.30 | (0.08) |
| | Danemark | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.67 | (0.04) | -0.05 | (0.07) | 0.13 | (0.07) |
| | Estonie | -0.01 | (0.03) | -0.04 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.03) | 0.62 | (0.05) | -0.12 | (0.08) | 0.05 | (0.07) |
| | Finlande | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.55 | (0.06) | 0.11 | (0.08) | 0.02 | (0.08) |
| | France | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | Allemagne | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.50 | (0.05) | -0.11 | (0.07) | 0.08 | (0.07) |
| | Grèce | 0.02 | (0.03) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.03) | 0.69 | (0.05) | 0.06 | (0.10) | 0.07 | (0.09) |
| | Hongrie | 0.08 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.03) | -0.03 | (0.02) | 0.66 | (0.04) | 0.05 | (0.09) | 0.26 | (0.07) |
| | Islande | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.60 | (0.00) | 0.16 | (0.00) | 0.15 | (0.00) |
| | Irlande | -0.02 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.60 | (0.08) | 0.21 | (0.09) | 0.32 | (0.09) |
| | Israël | 0.01 | (0.04) | 0.01 | (0.03) | 0.04 | (0.04) | 0.64 | (0.05) | 0.25 | (0.09) | 0.18 | (0.08) |
| | Italie | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.01) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.38 | (0.04) | 0.08 | (0.05) | 0.16 | (0.04) |
| | Japon | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.74 | (0.04) | 0.14 | (0.08) | 0.15 | (0.07) |
| | Corée | 0.04 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.03) | 0.67 | (0.07) | 0.15 | (0.10) | 0.33 | (0.10) |
| | Luxembourg | 0.02 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.03 | (0.01) | 0.73 | (0.00) | 0.49 | (0.00) | 0.47 | (0.00) |
| | Mexique | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.01) | 0.02 | (0.01) | 0.67 | (0.02) | 0.20 | (0.04) | 0.30 | (0.04) |
| | Pays-Bas | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.66 | (0.05) | 0.08 | (0.07) | 0.19 | (0.07) |
| | Nouvelle-Zélande | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.69 | (0.04) | 0.09 | (0.07) | 0.15 | (0.06) |
| | Norvège | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.02) | 0.56 | (0.05) | 0.15 | (0.08) | 0.15 | (0.09) |
| | Pologne | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.03) | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.39 | (0.08) | -0.03 | (0.09) | 0.28 | (0.07) |
| | Portugal | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.65 | (0.07) | 0.11 | (0.08) | 0.19 | (0.07) |
| | République slovaque | 0.04 | (0.03) | 0.04 | (0.03) | 0.01 | (0.03) | 0.54 | (0.07) | 0.02 | (0.10) | 0.24 | (0.09) |
| Slovénie | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.63 | (0.00) | -0.07 | (0.01) | 0.08 | (0.01) | |
| Espagne | -0.01 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.61 | (0.03) | 0.19 | (0.05) | 0.19 | (0.05) | |
| Suède | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.58 | (0.05) | 0.15 | (0.07) | 0.16 | (0.08) | |
| Suisse | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.03) | 0.54 | (0.04) | 0.16 | (0.08) | 0.21 | (0.06) | |
| Turquie | 0.00 | (0.03) | -0.02 | (0.03) | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.88 | (0.02) | -0.12 | (0.07) | -0.12 | (0.07) | |
| Royaume-Uni | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.63 | (0.05) | 0.01 | (0.07) | 0.18 | (0.07) | |
| États-Unis | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.60 | (0.05) | 0.11 | (0.08) | 0.24 | (0.06) | |
| Moyenne de l'OCDE | 0.03 | (0.00) | 0.03 | (0.00) | 0.02 | (0.00) | 0.61 | (0.01) | 0.10 | (0.01) | 0.18 | (0.01) | |
| Partenaires | Albanie | 0.06 | (0.03) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.03) | 0.71 | (0.04) | 0.10 | (0.07) | 0.24 | (0.07) |
| | Argentine | 0.01 | (0.03) | -0.01 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.02) | 0.68 | (0.04) | 0.11 | (0.10) | 0.20 | (0.09) |
| | Azerbaïdjan | 0.03 | (0.03) | 0.04 | (0.04) | -0.04 | (0.02) | 0.76 | (0.03) | 0.00 | (0.09) | 0.00 | (0.08) |
| | Bésil | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.01) | 0.57 | (0.04) | 0.13 | (0.04) | 0.31 | (0.04) |
| | Bulgarie | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | -0.05 | (0.02) | 0.70 | (0.05) | -0.02 | (0.10) | 0.02 | (0.12) |
| | Colombie | 0.01 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.67 | (0.05) | 0.32 | (0.08) | 0.39 | (0.08) |
| | Croatie | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.60 | (0.05) | 0.22 | (0.08) | 0.36 | (0.08) |
| | Dubaï (EAU) | 0.01 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.78 | (0.00) | 0.26 | (0.00) | 0.44 | (0.00) |
| | Hong-Kong (Chine) | 0.07 | (0.03) | 0.08 | (0.03) | -0.02 | (0.02) | 0.72 | (0.05) | 0.01 | (0.09) | 0.12 | (0.08) |
| | Indonésie | 0.02 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.03) | 0.59 | (0.06) | 0.14 | (0.09) | 0.27 | (0.09) |
| | Jordanie | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.79 | (0.03) | 0.14 | (0.08) | 0.19 | (0.08) |
| | Kazakhstan | -0.01 | (0.03) | -0.02 | (0.03) | 0.05 | (0.03) | 0.86 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.08) | 0.06 | (0.08) |
| | Kirghizistan | 0.03 | (0.03) | 0.01 | (0.03) | -0.04 | (0.03) | 0.87 | (0.02) | 0.17 | (0.08) | 0.20 | (0.08) |
| | Lettonie | 0.08 | (0.03) | 0.09 | (0.03) | 0.05 | (0.03) | 0.53 | (0.06) | 0.03 | (0.09) | 0.31 | (0.07) |
| | Liechtenstein | 0.25 | (0.05) | 0.04 | (0.04) | -0.09 | (0.06) | 0.59 | (0.00) | -0.11 | (0.01) | 0.03 | (0.01) |
| | Lituanie | 0.00 | (0.02) | -0.02 | (0.02) | -0.04 | (0.02) | 0.55 | (0.07) | 0.11 | (0.07) | 0.24 | (0.08) |
| | Macao (Chine) | 0.00 | (0.01) | -0.02 | (0.01) | 0.00 | (0.01) | 0.89 | (0.00) | 0.21 | (0.00) | 0.21 | (0.00) |
| | Monténégro | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.59 | (0.00) | 0.21 | (0.01) | 0.31 | (0.00) |
| | Panama | -0.04 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.03) | 0.66 | (0.06) | 0.31 | (0.08) | 0.34 | (0.09) |
| | Pérou | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.70 | (0.04) | 0.13 | (0.07) | 0.16 | (0.08) |
| | Qatar | 0.03 | (0.01) | 0.01 | (0.01) | 0.02 | (0.01) | 0.86 | (0.00) | 0.06 | (0.00) | 0.16 | (0.00) |
| | Roumanie | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.03) | 0.04 | (0.03) | 0.52 | (0.06) | 0.13 | (0.09) | 0.31 | (0.08) |
| | Fédération de Russie | -0.04 | (0.02) | -0.04 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.77 | (0.03) | 0.04 | (0.06) | 0.14 | (0.09) |
| | Serbie | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.62 | (0.05) | 0.10 | (0.06) | 0.19 | (0.06) |
| | Shanghai (Chine) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.81 | (0.03) | -0.02 | (0.08) | 0.00 | (0.08) |
| | Singapour | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.02 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.72 | (0.00) | 0.09 | (0.01) | 0.14 | (0.01) |
| | Taïpei chinois | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.87 | (0.02) | -0.07 | (0.09) | -0.04 | (0.10) |
| Thaïlande | 0.00 | (0.02) | 0.01 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.65 | (0.05) | 0.18 | (0.07) | 0.34 | (0.06) | |
| Trinité-et-Tobago | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.64 | (0.01) | 0.37 | (0.01) | 0.35 | (0.00) | |
| Tunisie | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.05 | (0.03) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.68 | (0.05) | 0.10 | (0.08) | 0.19 | (0.09) | |
| Uruguay | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.66 | (0.03) | 0.13 | (0.05) | 0.10 | (0.06) | |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).
 StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932382311>

ANNEXE B2


RÉSULTATS DES RÉGIONS AU SEIN DES PAYS

[Partie 1/3]

Politiques d'admission des établissementsTableau S.IV.a *Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement*

| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique que les facteurs suivants sont « jamais », « parfois » ou « toujours » pris en compte à l'admission | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Domicile dans une entité géographique déterminée | | | | | | Dossiers des résultats scolaires de l'élève | | | | | | Recommandations de l'établissement précédent | | | | | |
| | Jamais | | Parfois | | Toujours | | Jamais | | Parfois | | Toujours | | Jamais | | Parfois | | Toujours | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 92.0 | (1.9) | 6.7 | (1.9) | 1.3 | (0.7) | 37.7 | (4.0) | 41.6 | (3.8) | 20.8 | (3.3) | 51.2 | (4.5) | 44.2 | (4.2) | 4.7 | (1.7) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 25.0 | (4.9) | 8.2 | (3.4) | 66.7 | (5.0) | 88.0 | (3.9) | 12.0 | (3.9) | 0.0 | c | 92.7 | (3.7) | 7.3 | (3.7) | 0.0 | c |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 27.4 | (5.8) | 9.0 | (4.0) | 63.6 | (5.6) | 95.1 | (3.6) | 4.9 | (3.6) | 0.0 | c | 94.8 | (3.0) | 5.2 | (3.0) | 0.0 | c |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 22.8 | (5.6) | 12.7 | (4.9) | 64.4 | (5.5) | 94.1 | (3.3) | 5.9 | (3.3) | 0.0 | c | 81.5 | (6.0) | 10.1 | (4.5) | 8.4 | (4.1) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 18.5 | (5.5) | 18.2 | (6.9) | 63.3 | (8.8) | 87.7 | (4.2) | 12.3 | (4.2) | 0.0 | c | 73.6 | (7.2) | 26.4 | (7.2) | 0.0 | c |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 25.4 | (2.9) | 19.1 | (2.9) | 55.5 | (3.7) | 90.6 | (2.1) | 7.8 | (2.1) | 1.6 | (1.0) | 62.4 | (3.4) | 28.8 | (3.4) | 8.7 | (2.2) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 9.5 | (3.3) | 10.5 | (4.3) | 80.1 | (5.4) | 85.2 | (5.3) | 12.6 | (4.7) | 2.2 | (2.3) | 79.4 | (6.5) | 20.6 | (6.5) | 0.0 | c |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 28.7 | (6.6) | 12.8 | (4.7) | 58.5 | (6.9) | 92.0 | (4.1) | 8.0 | (4.1) | 0.0 | c | 80.7 | (5.4) | 14.5 | (5.3) | 4.9 | (3.4) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 38.3 | (5.8) | 21.5 | (5.3) | 40.1 | (7.5) | 96.8 | (2.6) | 2.1 | (2.1) | 1.1 | (1.6) | 83.5 | (5.1) | 12.5 | (4.3) | 4.0 | (2.7) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 4.8 | (3.2) | 9.9 | (4.8) | 85.3 | (5.7) | 91.0 | (4.5) | 9.0 | (4.5) | 0.0 | c | 86.2 | (5.1) | 11.9 | (4.9) | 1.9 | (2.0) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 16.5 | (0.4) | 0.0 | c | 83.5 | (0.4) | 82.7 | (0.4) | 14.3 | (0.4) | 3.0 | (0.1) | 93.4 | (0.3) | 6.6 | (0.3) | 0.0 | c |
| Espagne (Galice) | 31.4 | (6.7) | 15.8 | (5.4) | 52.8 | (6.7) | 85.7 | (4.1) | 14.3 | (4.1) | 0.0 | c | 92.7 | (2.0) | 7.3 | (2.0) | 0.0 | c |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 37.3 | (0.6) | 11.1 | (0.5) | 51.7 | (0.6) | 90.5 | (0.5) | 9.5 | (0.5) | 0.0 | c | 83.2 | (0.4) | 16.8 | (0.4) | 0.0 | c |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 23.7 | (7.4) | 6.2 | (3.8) | 70.0 | (5.9) | 84.6 | (6.7) | 12.8 | (6.3) | 2.6 | (2.6) | 72.0 | (7.5) | 25.9 | (8.0) | 2.1 | (2.1) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 21.4 | (5.5) | 5.6 | (3.3) | 73.0 | (5.6) | 87.7 | (5.1) | 10.1 | (4.6) | 2.3 | (2.3) | 89.5 | (4.3) | 10.5 | (4.3) | 0.0 | c |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 52.1 | (3.8) | 10.6 | (3.7) | 37.4 | (4.1) | 91.5 | (2.5) | 6.2 | (1.1) | 2.3 | (2.3) | 84.7 | (3.9) | 9.1 | (3.3) | 6.2 | (2.3) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 21.4 | (4.3) | 7.7 | (2.8) | 70.9 | (4.8) | 90.4 | (2.6) | 3.1 | (1.7) | 6.5 | (2.6) | 65.4 | (4.8) | 20.0 | (4.0) | 14.6 | (3.8) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 79.4 | (3.9) | 17.1 | (3.8) | 3.5 | (1.8) | 61.4 | (4.9) | 30.8 | (4.0) | 7.9 | (2.7) | 67.0 | (5.3) | 31.7 | (5.2) | 1.3 | (1.2) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 53.3 | (0.3) | 45.7 | (0.3) | 1.0 | (0.1) | 34.9 | (0.2) | 52.6 | (0.3) | 12.5 | (0.2) | 34.9 | (0.2) | 49.5 | (0.3) | 15.6 | (0.3) |
| Finlande (finnois) | 17.0 | (2.9) | 6.6 | (2.2) | 76.4 | (3.7) | 82.2 | (3.4) | 16.8 | (3.4) | 1.0 | (0.8) | 72.7 | (3.9) | 24.5 | (3.6) | 2.8 | (1.4) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 54.0 | (0.3) | 4.6 | (0.2) | 41.3 | (0.3) | 82.6 | (0.3) | 17.1 | (0.2) | 0.3 | (0.2) | 78.7 | (0.2) | 15.2 | (0.2) | 6.2 | (0.1) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 47.6 | (5.6) | 32.3 | (6.9) | 20.0 | (5.1) | 44.6 | (5.7) | 20.8 | (5.3) | 34.6 | (6.5) | 41.1 | (6.5) | 39.8 | (7.1) | 19.1 | (5.9) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 69.3 | (1.2) | 18.9 | (0.4) | 11.8 | (1.5) | 64.2 | (0.6) | 24.3 | (0.4) | 11.6 | (0.3) | 80.8 | (1.6) | 13.5 | (1.6) | 5.6 | (0.2) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 45.0 | (5.0) | 18.7 | (4.9) | 36.2 | (5.3) | 43.2 | (5.4) | 28.0 | (5.7) | 28.8 | (4.7) | 38.4 | (5.0) | 32.6 | (6.3) | 29.0 | (5.3) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 37.4 | (6.0) | 25.0 | (5.4) | 37.7 | (5.7) | 37.8 | (6.8) | 25.4 | (7.4) | 36.8 | (7.2) | 40.5 | (8.3) | 28.0 | (6.7) | 31.4 | (7.6) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 48.5 | (7.5) | 9.8 | (4.9) | 41.6 | (7.5) | 47.5 | (6.4) | 17.4 | (6.2) | 35.1 | (6.3) | 30.2 | (6.3) | 40.1 | (7.2) | 29.7 | (6.1) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 50.9 | (7.5) | 26.5 | (6.9) | 22.6 | (5.7) | 50.0 | (5.9) | 15.5 | (4.9) | 34.4 | (5.9) | 34.6 | (6.0) | 20.2 | (5.9) | 45.2 | (6.5) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 48.2 | (5.6) | 13.8 | (3.0) | 38.0 | (5.2) | 37.3 | (5.8) | 18.6 | (5.0) | 44.0 | (4.7) | 25.1 | (4.1) | 33.2 | (4.7) | 41.7 | (5.3) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 39.8 | (7.2) | 20.3 | (5.4) | 39.9 | (7.0) | 46.7 | (7.3) | 20.6 | (6.5) | 32.7 | (7.3) | 39.0 | (6.7) | 44.3 | (7.3) | 16.7 | (5.5) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 56.5 | (6.6) | 30.1 | (5.7) | 13.5 | (3.4) | 41.1 | (6.7) | 36.7 | (7.7) | 22.2 | (6.0) | 34.4 | (7.7) | 54.8 | (7.4) | 10.7 | (3.5) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 64.4 | (6.5) | 13.5 | (5.0) | 22.1 | (6.9) | 36.3 | (7.7) | 31.3 | (6.3) | 32.4 | (7.5) | 30.3 | (7.3) | 37.2 | (6.7) | 32.5 | (6.3) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 44.6 | (7.9) | 18.6 | (6.0) | 36.7 | (7.6) | 39.1 | (7.6) | 7.7 | (4.2) | 53.2 | (7.3) | 35.6 | (8.1) | 16.4 | (4.2) | 47.9 | (8.2) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 52.7 | (1.2) | 17.3 | (1.0) | 30.0 | (1.7) | 35.2 | (0.6) | 25.0 | (1.3) | 39.8 | (1.6) | 28.0 | (1.4) | 43.8 | (1.3) | 28.3 | (0.9) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 52.3 | (8.6) | 20.5 | (7.7) | 27.2 | (6.1) | 58.4 | (6.2) | 18.2 | (5.8) | 23.4 | (5.1) | 43.0 | (6.8) | 24.2 | (6.0) | 32.7 | (6.2) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 43.5 | (5.6) | 29.3 | (7.0) | 27.2 | (6.6) | 39.4 | (5.7) | 29.1 | (6.3) | 31.6 | (6.2) | 42.7 | (6.4) | 40.6 | (6.2) | 16.7 | (4.8) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 50.4 | (7.4) | 22.6 | (6.2) | 27.0 | (5.4) | 44.6 | (5.5) | 24.8 | (6.9) | 30.6 | (7.5) | 45.0 | (6.3) | 32.8 | (7.3) | 22.3 | (4.5) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 47.3 | (7.6) | 20.8 | (6.2) | 31.9 | (6.3) | 52.3 | (8.3) | 26.2 | (7.0) | 21.5 | (6.7) | 52.1 | (8.0) | 36.0 | (7.4) | 11.9 | (4.4) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 40.2 | (7.1) | 29.2 | (6.1) | 30.6 | (6.6) | 31.6 | (6.7) | 28.5 | (6.4) | 39.9 | (6.1) | 25.2 | (6.4) | 28.3 | (6.0) | 46.5 | (6.8) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 57.8 | (3.4) | 16.8 | (2.9) | 25.4 | (3.2) | 64.9 | (2.7) | 6.1 | (2.8) | 29.1 | (2.5) | 41.6 | (3.4) | 44.9 | (2.9) | 13.5 | (1.7) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 44.8 | (5.3) | 18.5 | (4.2) | 36.7 | (5.0) | 33.2 | (4.4) | 25.5 | (6.0) | 41.3 | (5.8) | 27.1 | (4.0) | 36.5 | (5.4) | 36.4 | (4.8) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 52.1 | (0.5) | 20.3 | (0.2) | 27.6 | (0.4) | 40.5 | (0.4) | 8.3 | (0.2) | 51.2 | (0.5) | 28.2 | (0.4) | 24.3 | (0.4) | 47.5 | (0.4) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 49.7 | (7.2) | 32.4 | (7.9) | 17.9 | (5.6) | 45.3 | (6.2) | 24.2 | (6.2) | 30.5 | (7.0) | 35.9 | (7.5) | 46.3 | (8.2) | 17.7 | (6.3) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 19.8 | (3.0) | 26.0 | (3.6) | 54.2 | (3.3) | 80.5 | (2.8) | 8.3 | (2.4) | 11.2 | (2.1) | 69.4 | (3.6) | 20.9 | (3.5) | 9.7 | (2.3) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 43.4 | (5.5) | 27.9 | (5.2) | 28.7 | (3.8) | 47.7 | (3.0) | 7.6 | (2.9) | 44.7 | (3.0) | 46.3 | (5.1) | 36.5 | (5.2) | 17.2 | (3.8) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 30.9 | (3.6) | 11.2 | (2.7) | 58.0 | (3.9) | 84.2 | (2.9) | 6.9 | (1.9) | 8.9 | (2.5) | 58.9 | (4.2) | 22.1 | (3.5) | 19.1 | (3.2) |

Remarque : voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.2b.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932386149>



[Partie 2/3]

Politiques d'admission des établissements**Tableau S.IV.a Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement**

| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique que les facteurs suivants sont « jamais », « parfois » ou « toujours » pris en compte à l'admission | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|---|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Adhésion des parents à la philosophie pédagogique ou religieuse de l'établissement | | | | | | Besoin ou intérêt de l'élève envers un programme pédagogique spécifique | | | | | |
| | Jamais | | Parfois | | Toujours | | Jamais | | Parfois | | Toujours | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Données adjugées | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 52.3 | (3.9) | 21.0 | (3.0) | 26.8 | (3.8) | 64.0 | (4.1) | 34.2 | (4.1) | 1.8 | (0.8) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 83.2 | (4.9) | 14.8 | (5.4) | 2.1 | (2.2) | 51.4 | (7.9) | 31.8 | (7.6) | 16.8 | (5.6) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 87.2 | (4.9) | 9.4 | (4.2) | 3.4 | (2.6) | 68.7 | (7.3) | 22.7 | (5.7) | 8.6 | (4.2) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 73.7 | (5.0) | 8.8 | (4.0) | 17.5 | (5.2) | 56.7 | (6.4) | 29.8 | (6.0) | 13.4 | (3.6) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 68.1 | (7.0) | 11.6 | (4.8) | 20.3 | (7.3) | 51.3 | (8.4) | 39.8 | (8.7) | 8.9 | (5.8) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 66.3 | (3.4) | 17.7 | (2.8) | 16.0 | (2.7) | 50.2 | (3.7) | 40.9 | (3.7) | 9.0 | (2.0) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 78.5 | (4.9) | 7.8 | (4.0) | 13.6 | (2.8) | 43.9 | (4.9) | 33.3 | (6.1) | 22.8 | (5.8) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 71.6 | (5.4) | 21.0 | (6.0) | 7.4 | (2.7) | 46.9 | (5.9) | 42.9 | (6.3) | 10.2 | (4.0) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 69.1 | (6.0) | 20.8 | (6.1) | 10.2 | (4.6) | 54.9 | (7.0) | 39.7 | (6.8) | 5.4 | (3.2) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 70.3 | (7.0) | 18.9 | (6.3) | 10.8 | (4.8) | 62.8 | (8.0) | 35.1 | (7.9) | 2.1 | (2.2) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 78.5 | (0.4) | 12.0 | (0.3) | 9.5 | (0.2) | 51.0 | (0.5) | 32.6 | (0.5) | 16.4 | (0.4) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 68.8 | (2.7) | 3.8 | (2.7) | 27.4 | (3.8) | 70.2 | (6.8) | 22.7 | (6.8) | 7.2 | (3.3) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 80.7 | (0.3) | 7.9 | (0.3) | 11.4 | (0.2) | 49.1 | (0.6) | 44.7 | (0.6) | 6.2 | (0.2) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 66.5 | (7.0) | 15.3 | (4.8) | 18.1 | (7.3) | 36.8 | (6.3) | 41.1 | (7.1) | 22.1 | (5.5) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 78.9 | (5.8) | 10.7 | (4.7) | 10.4 | (3.8) | 45.0 | (5.8) | 34.6 | (5.9) | 20.3 | (5.0) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 79.2 | (3.1) | 5.4 | (3.3) | 15.4 | (4.1) | 46.7 | (5.3) | 45.0 | (5.3) | 8.3 | (1.1) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 74.2 | (4.6) | 11.7 | (3.6) | 14.1 | (3.3) | 65.3 | (4.1) | 29.9 | (4.0) | 4.8 | (2.2) |
| Données non adjugées | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 35.1 | (4.9) | 19.6 | (4.1) | 45.3 | (5.5) | 28.0 | (5.3) | 41.3 | (4.9) | 30.7 | (4.5) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 41.1 | (0.3) | 12.9 | (0.2) | 45.9 | (0.3) | 0.0 | c | 65.5 | (0.2) | 34.5 | (0.2) |
| Finlande (finnois) | 81.9 | (3.0) | 16.7 | (3.0) | 1.4 | (0.9) | 46.6 | (3.4) | 45.8 | (3.8) | 7.6 | (2.1) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 84.0 | (0.2) | 15.4 | (0.2) | 0.6 | (0.1) | 64.7 | (0.3) | 29.6 | (0.3) | 5.7 | (0.1) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 60.0 | (7.0) | 12.9 | (5.4) | 27.1 | (6.7) | 15.2 | (5.7) | 30.3 | (6.7) | 54.5 | (8.0) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 84.6 | (1.6) | 5.5 | (0.1) | 9.9 | (1.7) | 32.4 | (1.1) | 33.5 | (1.5) | 34.1 | (1.0) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 45.1 | (5.1) | 19.7 | (5.3) | 35.1 | (5.1) | 28.5 | (4.7) | 31.1 | (3.0) | 40.4 | (5.1) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 31.0 | (6.4) | 18.0 | (5.4) | 51.0 | (6.0) | 17.6 | (5.6) | 18.4 | (5.2) | 64.0 | (6.3) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 22.5 | (5.5) | 20.6 | (3.9) | 56.9 | (5.8) | 7.5 | (3.8) | 29.2 | (6.2) | 63.3 | (7.4) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 64.5 | (5.0) | 14.7 | (3.8) | 20.9 | (4.4) | 19.5 | (5.2) | 39.6 | (5.1) | 40.9 | (6.4) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 48.9 | (5.7) | 20.8 | (5.3) | 30.4 | (3.4) | 12.6 | (3.4) | 38.6 | (5.2) | 48.8 | (6.0) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 32.5 | (5.4) | 22.9 | (5.8) | 44.6 | (6.1) | 19.9 | (4.8) | 36.3 | (6.5) | 43.9 | (5.5) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 62.1 | (5.6) | 10.4 | (3.6) | 27.6 | (6.3) | 13.6 | (5.9) | 33.5 | (6.9) | 52.9 | (8.7) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 60.0 | (7.1) | 14.1 | (5.2) | 25.9 | (5.6) | 16.3 | (6.0) | 31.7 | (5.6) | 52.0 | (6.4) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 56.1 | (7.4) | 12.9 | (5.1) | 31.0 | (7.6) | 26.7 | (5.9) | 26.0 | (7.0) | 47.3 | (7.8) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 37.6 | (1.6) | 9.1 | (0.9) | 53.3 | (1.0) | 17.9 | (1.5) | 17.7 | (1.2) | 64.4 | (1.0) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 53.5 | (6.6) | 14.5 | (4.2) | 32.0 | (5.3) | 19.1 | (5.8) | 38.5 | (6.5) | 42.4 | (6.3) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 37.9 | (7.4) | 27.6 | (6.5) | 34.5 | (7.8) | 12.4 | (5.2) | 35.1 | (6.6) | 52.5 | (7.4) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 40.3 | (7.1) | 33.3 | (8.0) | 26.4 | (5.9) | 25.4 | (6.6) | 29.1 | (7.8) | 45.5 | (7.0) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 35.3 | (7.3) | 22.9 | (5.5) | 41.8 | (7.6) | 26.7 | (7.8) | 22.5 | (6.2) | 50.7 | (6.6) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 65.5 | (6.3) | 8.8 | (2.7) | 25.7 | (5.6) | 25.4 | (6.5) | 40.9 | (7.6) | 33.7 | (6.5) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 72.0 | (4.0) | 13.3 | (4.0) | 14.8 | (3.3) | 21.0 | (1.9) | 34.4 | (4.8) | 44.7 | (5.4) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 39.6 | (3.9) | 27.0 | (4.7) | 33.4 | (5.4) | 17.5 | (4.1) | 35.4 | (6.9) | 47.1 | (6.9) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 70.8 | (0.4) | 0.0 | c | 29.2 | (0.4) | 22.8 | (0.4) | 43.1 | (0.4) | 34.1 | (0.4) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 50.8 | (7.7) | 17.9 | (6.0) | 31.3 | (6.5) | 15.5 | (4.6) | 25.6 | (6.8) | 58.8 | (7.3) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 78.2 | (3.3) | 9.3 | (2.2) | 12.5 | (2.7) | 65.2 | (4.1) | 32.1 | (4.0) | 2.7 | (1.4) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 63.6 | (5.7) | 23.4 | (4.8) | 13.0 | (3.7) | 51.1 | (5.6) | 47.0 | (5.5) | 2.0 | (1.4) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 74.9 | (3.7) | 13.3 | (2.8) | 11.8 | (3.0) | 56.5 | (3.8) | 37.1 | (3.7) | 6.4 | (2.1) |


Remarque : voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.2b.
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[Partie 3/3]

Politiques d'admission des établissements

Tableau S.IV.a Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique que les facteurs suivants sont « jamais », « parfois » ou « toujours » pris en compte à l'admission | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| | Fréquentation actuelle ou passée de l'établissement par des membres de la famille de l'élève | | | | | | Autres | | | | | |
| | Jamais | | Parfois | | Toujours | | Jamais | | Parfois | | Toujours | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Données adjugées | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 61.7 | (4.1) | 33.6 | (3.9) | 4.7 | (1.9) | 55.4 | (5.2) | 41.9 | (5.1) | 2.7 | (1.4) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 43.1 | (7.1) | 30.2 | (5.4) | 26.7 | (6.4) | 63.1 | (7.7) | 25.4 | (6.8) | 11.5 | (6.3) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 40.9 | (6.6) | 29.4 | (6.4) | 29.7 | (6.5) | 62.3 | (7.5) | 13.9 | (6.0) | 23.8 | (6.5) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 35.6 | (5.7) | 28.1 | (5.2) | 36.3 | (6.3) | 41.4 | (8.8) | 41.8 | (8.2) | 16.8 | (5.7) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 35.9 | (5.2) | 30.4 | (7.5) | 33.7 | (6.1) | 63.3 | (9.5) | 24.2 | (7.3) | 12.5 | (5.5) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 30.9 | (2.9) | 27.0 | (3.1) | 42.2 | (3.4) | 37.5 | (3.9) | 38.0 | (4.3) | 24.5 | (4.5) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 27.6 | (7.3) | 29.3 | (5.4) | 43.2 | (7.4) | 51.8 | (9.3) | 31.0 | (8.3) | 17.2 | (8.0) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 35.9 | (7.5) | 28.9 | (6.7) | 35.2 | (6.3) | 41.7 | (8.0) | 36.1 | (9.3) | 22.2 | (5.4) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 36.0 | (6.3) | 24.8 | (6.1) | 39.2 | (6.6) | 58.8 | (7.6) | 18.2 | (5.8) | 23.0 | (5.1) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 63.5 | (7.7) | 20.3 | (6.5) | 16.1 | (6.2) | 42.8 | (8.4) | 37.6 | (9.0) | 19.6 | (7.5) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 21.7 | (0.4) | 39.4 | (0.5) | 38.8 | (0.5) | 25.1 | (0.5) | 46.6 | (0.5) | 28.3 | (0.4) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 53.9 | (5.2) | 21.5 | (5.2) | 24.5 | (5.4) | 69.9 | (7.2) | 19.2 | (5.7) | 10.9 | (5.0) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 29.3 | (0.6) | 25.2 | (0.6) | 45.4 | (0.6) | 42.8 | (0.7) | 31.8 | (0.7) | 25.4 | (0.8) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 11.2 | (5.4) | 34.5 | (7.4) | 54.3 | (8.9) | 21.9 | (7.6) | 40.2 | (9.7) | 37.9 | (10.2) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 32.4 | (6.7) | 24.8 | (5.5) | 42.9 | (6.6) | 40.1 | (8.5) | 20.9 | (6.6) | 39.0 | (7.2) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 44.8 | (3.3) | 15.6 | (3.8) | 39.6 | (4.5) | 54.8 | (5.9) | 28.5 | (6.4) | 16.7 | (5.6) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 55.1 | (5.8) | 33.8 | (4.9) | 11.1 | (3.3) | 64.0 | (6.1) | 31.0 | (6.2) | 5.0 | (3.0) |
| Données non adjugées | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 41.0 | (5.1) | 28.4 | (5.0) | 30.5 | (4.2) | 48.7 | (7.1) | 38.4 | (6.1) | 12.8 | (4.9) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 76.3 | (0.2) | 23.7 | (0.2) | 0.0 | c |
| Finlande (finnois) | 73.2 | (3.2) | 24.7 | (3.3) | 2.1 | (1.2) | 50.4 | (4.6) | 48.8 | (4.6) | 0.8 | (0.7) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 68.9 | (0.3) | 19.4 | (0.3) | 11.7 | (0.2) | 64.7 | (0.4) | 33.2 | (0.4) | 2.1 | (0.1) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 17.2 | (5.9) | 45.8 | (7.5) | 37.0 | (7.0) | 42.1 | (9.2) | 43.6 | (10.2) | 14.3 | (5.5) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 78.3 | (1.7) | 15.8 | (0.4) | 5.9 | (1.9) | 58.6 | (1.2) | 40.9 | (1.2) | 0.5 | (0.1) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 31.2 | (3.9) | 44.5 | (5.0) | 24.3 | (3.7) | 55.9 | (7.0) | 33.4 | (8.1) | 10.7 | (2.9) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 23.2 | (5.6) | 42.9 | (7.2) | 33.8 | (6.8) | 41.2 | (7.5) | 49.7 | (7.8) | 9.1 | (2.9) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 14.6 | (5.5) | 34.5 | (4.7) | 50.9 | (6.8) | 38.2 | (10.2) | 55.2 | (11.0) | 6.6 | (4.9) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 41.1 | (5.1) | 45.5 | (6.8) | 13.4 | (4.5) | 44.8 | (7.9) | 47.0 | (8.0) | 8.3 | (4.8) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 49.7 | (5.7) | 41.4 | (5.2) | 8.9 | (1.8) | 43.8 | (6.0) | 44.4 | (6.0) | 11.8 | (3.1) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 15.7 | (5.5) | 39.2 | (6.6) | 45.1 | (5.1) | 37.2 | (9.3) | 46.1 | (9.8) | 16.7 | (6.9) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 40.5 | (7.6) | 43.8 | (7.4) | 15.7 | (4.7) | 55.1 | (8.4) | 34.4 | (6.2) | 10.5 | (6.7) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 47.6 | (7.3) | 33.3 | (6.5) | 19.1 | (5.0) | 36.3 | (8.8) | 50.3 | (8.8) | 13.4 | (6.1) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 44.5 | (7.9) | 31.3 | (8.2) | 24.2 | (6.9) | 60.3 | (8.4) | 28.1 | (7.9) | 11.6 | (3.9) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 21.0 | (0.4) | 36.3 | (1.2) | 42.7 | (1.4) | 64.3 | (0.5) | 24.4 | (0.4) | 11.3 | (0.4) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 41.4 | (7.8) | 45.6 | (7.5) | 13.0 | (4.3) | 50.7 | (10.2) | 30.8 | (8.2) | 18.5 | (10.3) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 15.2 | (5.7) | 51.2 | (7.2) | 33.6 | (7.1) | 27.6 | (7.3) | 59.4 | (8.6) | 13.0 | (5.0) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 37.7 | (8.2) | 34.0 | (7.7) | 28.3 | (6.9) | 26.7 | (8.9) | 64.4 | (9.4) | 8.9 | (5.5) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 24.6 | (4.8) | 40.8 | (6.6) | 34.6 | (5.9) | 46.4 | (8.8) | 40.9 | (8.3) | 12.7 | (5.0) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 51.0 | (6.8) | 34.6 | (7.1) | 14.4 | (5.6) | 72.2 | (6.0) | 17.7 | (5.5) | 10.1 | (3.0) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 59.2 | (2.6) | 20.5 | (3.7) | 20.3 | (2.9) | 67.5 | (3.0) | 18.3 | (5.0) | 14.1 | (4.0) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 32.9 | (4.4) | 43.0 | (5.4) | 24.1 | (4.9) | 40.4 | (7.3) | 42.4 | (6.3) | 17.3 | (6.4) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 46.5 | (0.4) | 49.7 | (0.4) | 3.8 | (0.2) | 75.4 | (0.4) | 24.6 | (0.4) | 0.0 | c |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 29.5 | (6.4) | 55.9 | (8.1) | 14.6 | (5.4) | 39.0 | (9.1) | 52.2 | (9.6) | 8.9 | (4.9) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 20.2 | (3.5) | 36.4 | (4.0) | 43.4 | (4.3) | 47.2 | (5.4) | 38.3 | (4.9) | 14.5 | (3.3) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 17.4 | (3.2) | 45.2 | (5.3) | 37.4 | (5.5) | 32.5 | (6.7) | 50.1 | (6.1) | 17.4 | (4.7) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 49.9 | (3.7) | 34.5 | (4.2) | 15.6 | (3.1) | 47.3 | (5.3) | 40.4 | (5.4) | 12.3 | (3.9) |

Remarque : voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.2b.
 StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932386149>




[Partie 1/1]

Différenciation horizontale au niveau Établissement : politiques de transfert**Tableau S.IV.b Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement**

| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique qu'un élève dans une année modale nationale pour les élèves de 15 ans serait « susceptible » ou « très susceptible » d'être transféré vers un autre établissement pour les motifs suivants : | | | | | | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique qu'un élève dans une année modale nationale pour les élèves de 15 ans serait « très susceptible » d'être transféré vers un autre établissement pour les motifs suivants : « faibles résultats scolaires », « problèmes de discipline », ou « besoins pédagogiques spécifiques » | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------|--|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------|-------|
| | Faibles résultats scolaires | | Excellents résultats scolaires | | Problèmes de discipline | | Besoins pédagogiques spécifiques | | À la demande des parents ou du tuteur | | Autres | | | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | | |
| Données adjugées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 67.5 | (3.2) | 4.9 | (1.8) | 65.9 | (3.5) | 52.4 | (4.1) | 53.3 | (4.0) | 18.9 | (3.9) | 42.9 | (4.0) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 2.8 | (2.7) | 2.8 | (2.7) | 32.6 | (6.7) | 22.6 | (6.6) | 47.3 | (7.3) | 23.2 | (8.5) | 2.8 | (2.7) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 5.2 | (0.6) | 0.0 | c | 14.3 | (3.2) | 41.2 | (8.3) | 47.0 | (8.3) | 18.0 | (8.3) | 8.9 | (5.1) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 5.3 | (3.8) | 0.0 | c | 34.6 | (7.1) | 11.9 | (4.2) | 53.8 | (8.6) | 30.7 | (9.7) | 2.7 | (2.7) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 8.1 | (4.2) | 7.1 | (5.0) | 16.1 | (6.4) | 12.3 | (5.5) | 53.9 | (8.4) | 25.4 | (8.6) | 0.0 | (0.0) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 11.6 | (3.0) | 4.7 | (1.6) | 26.5 | (3.9) | 39.0 | (4.1) | 50.9 | (4.5) | 27.1 | (4.9) | 6.9 | (1.9) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 2.6 | (2.0) | 0.0 | c | 56.9 | (6.7) | 24.4 | (6.8) | 61.1 | (7.8) | 25.4 | (8.3) | 0.0 | (0.0) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 6.1 | (3.5) | 3.8 | (2.7) | 40.0 | (7.5) | 24.7 | (6.3) | 69.5 | (6.7) | 24.1 | (6.9) | 8.7 | (4.4) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 6.4 | (4.1) | 0.0 | c | 34.6 | (7.5) | 27.6 | (7.5) | 69.3 | (6.8) | 25.5 | (8.3) | 9.7 | (5.2) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 9.9 | (5.1) | 5.0 | (3.6) | 43.6 | (8.3) | 58.6 | (9.5) | 70.8 | (8.0) | 49.3 | (9.6) | 7.2 | (4.3) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 11.5 | (0.3) | 0.0 | c | 65.2 | (0.5) | 40.8 | (0.5) | 72.1 | (0.5) | 44.3 | (0.9) | 7.3 | (0.3) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 16.5 | (5.7) | 3.8 | (2.2) | 43.7 | (7.5) | 29.9 | (7.0) | 49.3 | (6.6) | 46.8 | (9.0) | 4.0 | (2.8) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 1.8 | (0.1) | 0.0 | c | 31.1 | (0.5) | 27.5 | (0.6) | 71.3 | (0.6) | 11.7 | (0.3) | 0.0 | (0.0) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 8.7 | (4.9) | 5.3 | (3.4) | 49.9 | (7.9) | 51.0 | (8.7) | 60.9 | (7.5) | 32.8 | (10.5) | 20.6 | (5.9) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 2.7 | (2.7) | 0.0 | c | 44.4 | (7.2) | 24.8 | (7.2) | 66.5 | (8.3) | 39.2 | (8.7) | 7.8 | (3.9) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 12.9 | (3.9) | 6.1 | (0.4) | 24.2 | (6.7) | 25.2 | (7.3) | 46.9 | (5.4) | 36.1 | (7.1) | 3.4 | (2.4) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 0.8 | (0.9) | 1.1 | (1.1) | 21.1 | (4.2) | 10.2 | (3.3) | 35.2 | (5.1) | 8.2 | (3.8) | 3.0 | (1.8) |
| Données non adjugées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 58.4 | (5.3) | 7.3 | (2.8) | 84.5 | (3.8) | 82.8 | (4.6) | 81.3 | (4.6) | 51.9 | (7.8) | 55.8 | (5.4) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 83.4 | (0.3) | 21.2 | (0.2) | 80.3 | (0.2) | 58.5 | (0.3) | 46.3 | (0.3) | 42.4 | (0.3) | 34.6 | (0.3) |
| Finlande (finnois) | 6.0 | (2.1) | 1.4 | (1.0) | 19.6 | (3.5) | 19.5 | (3.6) | 54.1 | (4.1) | 23.3 | (3.9) | 1.7 | (1.2) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 9.5 | (0.3) | 0.0 | c | 38.5 | (0.4) | 55.7 | (0.4) | 56.9 | (0.3) | 16.5 | (0.4) | 3.1 | (0.1) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 64.5 | (6.6) | 2.2 | (2.3) | 54.5 | (8.4) | 24.0 | (6.2) | 86.0 | (5.2) | 47.5 | (10.6) | 25.6 | (5.8) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 69.4 | (0.3) | 2.4 | (0.1) | 34.7 | (0.3) | 29.0 | (0.4) | 61.1 | (0.4) | 48.4 | (0.4) | 17.8 | (0.2) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 68.4 | (4.9) | 0.0 | c | 40.5 | (4.0) | 20.9 | (5.5) | 89.3 | (1.8) | 46.1 | (6.1) | 21.9 | (4.7) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 61.6 | (5.5) | 0.0 | c | 48.7 | (8.1) | 31.9 | (7.9) | 94.4 | (3.3) | 45.0 | (8.4) | 20.7 | (6.3) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 68.1 | (7.1) | 6.0 | (4.3) | 31.3 | (5.8) | 30.0 | (7.1) | 90.6 | (3.1) | 55.0 | (9.0) | 13.2 | (5.5) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 75.5 | (5.8) | 14.5 | (4.1) | 33.9 | (6.3) | 37.0 | (6.2) | 93.7 | (3.2) | 30.6 | (9.2) | 18.4 | (5.9) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 83.4 | (4.4) | 4.5 | (1.8) | 39.2 | (6.0) | 35.8 | (4.4) | 87.2 | (4.6) | 49.4 | (8.8) | 19.7 | (4.4) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 78.7 | (5.7) | 0.0 | c | 50.4 | (7.1) | 31.7 | (5.9) | 97.3 | (2.7) | 45.9 | (9.9) | 29.6 | (5.4) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 81.9 | (7.1) | 0.0 | c | 64.1 | (8.0) | 41.3 | (8.0) | 93.4 | (2.7) | 19.7 | (9.9) | 25.8 | (5.6) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 65.8 | (6.1) | 5.3 | (3.8) | 40.8 | (7.7) | 32.3 | (7.3) | 87.4 | (5.2) | 39.1 | (9.1) | 20.6 | (6.4) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 73.5 | (5.7) | 7.0 | (6.5) | 34.9 | (7.4) | 42.3 | (7.5) | 79.4 | (6.8) | 27.6 | (7.6) | 36.3 | (7.7) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 63.5 | (1.1) | 0.1 | (0.0) | 34.3 | (0.8) | 22.8 | (0.4) | 88.6 | (1.5) | 40.1 | (0.9) | 16.0 | (0.3) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 75.7 | (4.9) | 5.9 | (1.9) | 51.0 | (7.9) | 37.5 | (8.4) | 92.2 | (3.9) | 32.2 | (8.0) | 11.7 | (4.8) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 49.5 | (7.3) | 8.3 | (4.3) | 35.1 | (9.3) | 25.5 | (8.2) | 88.6 | (3.8) | 50.3 | (10.2) | 10.3 | (4.5) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 60.9 | (7.2) | 2.0 | (2.0) | 47.7 | (6.8) | 41.8 | (8.4) | 90.7 | (4.8) | 53.0 | (10.5) | 17.6 | (6.7) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 65.1 | (7.6) | 3.7 | (2.7) | 34.6 | (7.0) | 27.8 | (6.8) | 87.1 | (5.6) | 46.8 | (9.8) | 24.4 | (6.5) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 73.0 | (5.6) | 5.2 | (0.8) | 38.5 | (7.4) | 27.4 | (7.4) | 81.8 | (6.2) | 21.7 | (6.3) | 14.4 | (5.3) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 75.9 | (2.5) | 7.1 | (3.6) | 26.0 | (2.2) | 41.1 | (3.1) | 82.5 | (2.9) | 14.6 | (3.5) | 19.8 | (2.1) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 74.4 | (2.6) | 4.2 | (2.5) | 34.3 | (4.0) | 31.8 | (5.7) | 90.2 | (0.6) | 31.7 | (7.0) | 22.0 | (5.3) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 88.3 | (0.3) | 41.2 | (0.4) | 79.5 | (0.4) | 35.5 | (0.4) | 74.4 | (0.3) | 39.8 | (0.4) | 30.4 | (0.4) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 73.9 | (7.6) | 8.4 | (4.3) | 44.5 | (7.7) | 31.7 | (7.3) | 79.9 | (5.4) | 38.8 | (8.5) | 27.1 | (6.7) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 4.5 | (1.5) | 5.2 | (2.1) | 33.6 | (4.1) | 17.0 | (3.4) | 44.8 | (3.6) | 11.3 | (3.4) | 2.0 | (1.1) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 10.2 | (3.5) | 13.0 | (3.8) | 18.0 | (4.8) | 12.7 | (3.1) | 38.1 | (5.3) | 16.9 | (5.2) | 3.6 | (2.1) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 0.3 | (0.3) | 0.0 | c | 21.1 | (3.7) | 11.8 | (3.0) | 33.9 | (3.8) | 11.1 | (3.6) | 3.6 | (1.7) |


Remarque : voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.3a.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932386149>

[Partie 1/1]

Différenciation horizontale au niveau Établissement : regroupement par aptitude et performance en compréhension de l'écrit
Tableau S.IV.c Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique, au sein de l'établissement (entre ou au sein des classes) | | | | | | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|---|--------|--|--------|
| | Aucun regroupement par aptitude | | Un regroupement par aptitude pour certaines matières | | Un regroupement par aptitude pour toutes les matières | | Aucun regroupement par aptitude ou regroupement par aptitude pour certaines matières | | Regroupement par aptitude pour toutes les matières | | Différence observée (regroupement par aptitude pour toutes les matières – aucun regroupement par aptitude ou regroupement par aptitude pour certaines matières) | | Après contrôle du milieu socio-économique des élèves | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. | Diff. de score | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 35.4 | (3.5) | 35.0 | (3.7) | 29.6 | (3.5) | 525 | (4.0) | 508 | (9.2) | -17.4 | (12.1) | -13.9 | (9.1) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 37.6 | (6.5) | 62.4 | (6.5) | 0.0 | c | 461 | (5.5) | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 50.9 | (7.6) | 47.3 | (7.4) | 1.8 | (1.9) | 494 | (4.3) | 511 | (6.5) | 17.0 | (7.5) | 22.4 | (7.1) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 50.5 | (7.3) | 49.5 | (7.3) | 0.0 | c | 491 | (4.6) | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 30.5 | (7.8) | 60.9 | (8.3) | 8.7 | (3.0) | 457 | (6.3) | 461 | (8.3) | 4.0 | (10.3) | 14.8 | (8.4) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 51.3 | (3.9) | 43.3 | (3.6) | 5.3 | (1.8) | 496 | (3.0) | 481 | (13.5) | -14.9 | (13.6) | -13.4 | (15.2) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 44.0 | (7.2) | 50.2 | (7.6) | 5.8 | (3.1) | 446 | (5.2) | 478 | (20.9) | 31.4 | (23.1) | 22.7 | (19.0) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 29.7 | (5.2) | 62.0 | (6.2) | 8.4 | (4.3) | 488 | (4.5) | 482 | (31.9) | -5.8 | (33.3) | -11.5 | (32.5) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 68.9 | (4.7) | 23.3 | (3.7) | 7.9 | (3.9) | 501 | (5.3) | 517 | (14.7) | 15.9 | (15.2) | 0.6 | (15.8) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 11.0 | (5.0) | 71.6 | (6.6) | 17.4 | (6.4) | 500 | (6.5) | 504 | (11.1) | 4.1 | (12.5) | 1.5 | (9.6) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 49.9 | (0.5) | 47.2 | (0.5) | 2.9 | (0.3) | 413 | (2.5) | 365 | (13.8) | -48.5 | (14.3) | -32.9 | (15.0) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 50.2 | (6.4) | 43.3 | (7.0) | 6.6 | (3.7) | 487 | (4.7) | 483 | (8.7) | -4.0 | (9.6) | 0.9 | (9.8) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 70.5 | (0.6) | 24.4 | (0.5) | 5.1 | (0.3) | 499 | (2.5) | 489 | (10.3) | -10.0 | (10.7) | -17.0 | (10.8) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 37.5 | (8.3) | 59.4 | (8.6) | 3.1 | (2.4) | 504 | (4.5) | 510 | (29.3) | 6.4 | (30.3) | -13.7 | (11.5) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 57.3 | (7.8) | 36.1 | (8.1) | 6.7 | (3.7) | 481 | (5.5) | 491 | (19.6) | 9.9 | (21.5) | 8.0 | (14.9) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 36.2 | (5.0) | 53.3 | (5.5) | 10.5 | (2.7) | 496 | (3.5) | 504 | (9.8) | 8.0 | (11.0) | 5.4 | (7.3) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 0.9 | (0.9) | 94.3 | (2.2) | 4.8 | (2.0) | 500 | (3.2) | 498 | (13.8) | -2.2 | (13.4) | 5.4 | (9.5) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 78.5 | (4.2) | 17.0 | (3.8) | 4.4 | (2.0) | 490 | (5.0) | 515 | (21.2) | 25.9 | (22.6) | 21.9 | (13.5) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 52.1 | (0.2) | 19.4 | (0.2) | 28.5 | (0.3) | 513 | (2.9) | 462 | (5.3) | -50.8 | (5.5) | -41.8 | (5.7) |
| Finlande (finnois) | 43.7 | (4.3) | 54.9 | (4.4) | 1.3 | (1.0) | 537 | (2.4) | 539 | (37.6) | 1.2 | (37.7) | 2.5 | (36.0) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 23.7 | (0.3) | 74.6 | (0.3) | 1.7 | (0.1) | 511 | (2.7) | 539 | (12.8) | 28.5 | (13.2) | 14.8 | (14.8) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 63.8 | (8.1) | 19.0 | (5.3) | 17.3 | (6.9) | 489 | (7.4) | 477 | (29.5) | -11.4 | (33.1) | -12.8 | (28.0) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 27.5 | (0.4) | 65.9 | (0.3) | 6.6 | (0.1) | 494 | (1.6) | 541 | (6.3) | 46.7 | (6.4) | 38.8 | (6.8) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 31.0 | (3.8) | 39.4 | (5.4) | 29.6 | (4.7) | 466 | (6.9) | 488 | (7.7) | 22.7 | (11.4) | 18.9 | (9.9) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 50.4 | (8.0) | 35.5 | (7.0) | 14.1 | (4.9) | 453 | (6.4) | 429 | (13.3) | -24.6 | (15.8) | -10.0 | (13.3) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 38.8 | (7.2) | 42.1 | (6.9) | 19.2 | (5.9) | 449 | (8.8) | 463 | (20.1) | 13.6 | (24.6) | 17.2 | (22.0) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 33.0 | (5.9) | 56.4 | (7.4) | 10.6 | (4.6) | 507 | (4.4) | 478 | (33.5) | -29.1 | (35.7) | -30.8 | (29.1) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 48.7 | (5.1) | 35.9 | (5.1) | 15.4 | (3.8) | 507 | (5.3) | 583 | (11.5) | 76.0 | (12.5) | 62.0 | (11.3) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 49.6 | (7.1) | 33.5 | (5.6) | 16.9 | (6.3) | 485 | (6.9) | 464 | (20.6) | -21.3 | (25.9) | -15.2 | (20.7) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 32.5 | (6.3) | 61.4 | (7.2) | 6.2 | (3.5) | 491 | (10.1) | 513 | (21.7) | 21.9 | (24.5) | 27.8 | (23.3) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 48.3 | (6.8) | 37.5 | (5.7) | 14.2 | (5.0) | 522 | (5.9) | 545 | (19.5) | 22.9 | (21.8) | 25.8 | (16.1) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 57.5 | (6.9) | 34.7 | (6.9) | 7.8 | (4.1) | 497 | (9.0) | 507 | (39.5) | 10.3 | (42.3) | 15.8 | (35.3) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 55.7 | (0.9) | 35.7 | (1.4) | 8.6 | (0.8) | 473 | (3.4) | 457 | (9.2) | -15.9 | (11.2) | -10.6 | (10.7) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 48.5 | (7.6) | 44.8 | (7.3) | 6.6 | (3.3) | 502 | (7.0) | 477 | (43.0) | -25.3 | (45.8) | -17.6 | (37.0) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 34.3 | (6.2) | 45.2 | (7.7) | 20.5 | (5.8) | 489 | (5.4) | 490 | (19.4) | 0.8 | (21.0) | 1.0 | (17.9) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 47.9 | (7.9) | 36.1 | (7.1) | 16.0 | (4.9) | 471 | (7.0) | 472 | (22.3) | 1.8 | (27.5) | 2.7 | (25.0) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 56.5 | (7.7) | 33.0 | (7.2) | 10.5 | (4.8) | 465 | (7.9) | 429 | (37.8) | -35.5 | (40.5) | -23.9 | (33.9) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 27.9 | (6.0) | 54.5 | (7.0) | 17.6 | (5.6) | 496 | (6.7) | 482 | (23.0) | -14.0 | (27.1) | -15.8 | (24.4) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 47.0 | (4.2) | 44.4 | (4.2) | 8.6 | (0.3) | 509 | (3.0) | 489 | (6.8) | -20.5 | (7.8) | -13.1 | (8.4) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 56.7 | (6.4) | 36.0 | (6.0) | 7.4 | (3.5) | 498 | (4.5) | 449 | (28.4) | -48.7 | (29.8) | -46.2 | (25.4) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 47.0 | (0.4) | 53.0 | (0.4) | 0.0 | c | 516 | (2.2) | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 40.8 | (6.7) | 49.6 | (6.6) | 9.7 | (3.9) | 503 | (7.0) | 528 | (26.3) | 24.9 | (30.7) | 19.6 | (27.1) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 0.8 | (1.1) | 91.6 | (2.2) | 7.6 | (2.3) | 496 | (3.3) | 497 | (10.9) | 0.3 | (11.9) | -1.5 | (10.2) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 4.9 | (2.3) | 81.7 | (3.9) | 13.3 | (3.6) | 504 | (5.7) | 492 | (16.6) | -12.3 | (19.1) | -10.3 | (14.4) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 0.0 | c | 91.0 | (2.8) | 9.0 | (2.8) | 478 | (3.5) | 461 | (11.8) | -17.0 | (12.2) | -12.1 | (10.3) |

Remarques : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.4.
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[Partie 1/2]

**Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes
et des évaluations et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice**
Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

Tableau S.IV.d

| | Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 0.18 | (0.07) | -0.65 | (0.02) | -0.35 | (0.02) | 0.37 | (0.06) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | -0.52 | (0.07) | -1.15 | (0.03) | -0.87 | (0.02) | -0.54 | (0.03) | 0.47 | (0.15) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | -0.65 | (0.09) | -1.16 | (0.02) | -0.91 | (0.00) | -0.66 | (0.03) | 0.13 | (0.21) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | -0.68 | (0.08) | -1.20 | (0.01) | -0.95 | (0.02) | -0.78 | (0.03) | 0.20 | (0.24) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | -0.10 | (0.14) | -0.97 | (0.04) | -0.62 | (0.03) | -0.17 | (0.06) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | -0.05 | (0.07) | -0.92 | (0.02) | -0.68 | (0.01) | 0.04 | (0.04) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | -0.55 | (0.09) | -1.17 | (0.02) | -0.91 | (0.00) | -0.55 | (0.03) | 0.43 | (0.18) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | -0.56 | (0.07) | -1.02 | (0.02) | -0.87 | (0.01) | -0.65 | (0.02) | 0.31 | (0.18) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | -0.61 | (0.08) | -1.13 | (0.02) | -0.90 | (0.01) | -0.65 | (0.03) | 0.22 | (0.21) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | -0.24 | (0.12) | -0.90 | (0.00) | -0.71 | (0.02) | -0.43 | (0.05) | 1.10 | (0.12) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | -0.62 | (0.01) | -1.05 | (0.00) | -0.87 | (0.00) | -0.61 | (0.00) | 0.06 | (0.01) |
| Espagne (Galice) | -0.46 | (0.11) | -1.03 | (0.03) | -0.83 | (0.02) | -0.61 | (0.02) | 0.65 | (0.22) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | -0.53 | (0.01) | -1.09 | (0.00) | -0.91 | (0.00) | -0.64 | (0.00) | 0.53 | (0.01) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | -0.52 | (0.09) | -1.07 | (0.03) | -0.91 | (0.00) | -0.65 | (0.03) | 0.56 | (0.17) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | -0.76 | (0.06) | -1.21 | (0.02) | -0.97 | (0.02) | -0.81 | (0.03) | -0.04 | (0.14) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | -0.53 | (0.07) | -1.10 | (0.01) | -0.87 | (0.01) | -0.54 | (0.02) | 0.41 | (0.15) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 0.07 | (0.09) | -0.79 | (0.01) | -0.52 | (0.01) | 0.21 | (0.07) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | -0.61 | (0.05) | -1.04 | (0.02) | -0.82 | (0.01) | -0.62 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.13) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | -0.72 | (0.00) | c | c | -0.72 | (0.00) | -0.72 | (0.00) | -0.53 | (0.00) |
| Finlande (finnois) | -0.14 | (0.07) | -0.86 | (0.02) | -0.61 | (0.01) | -0.27 | (0.03) | 1.18 | (0.05) |
| Finlande (suédois) | -0.32 | (0.01) | -0.90 | (0.00) | -0.76 | (0.00) | -0.44 | (0.00) | 0.82 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 0.09 | (0.14) | -0.78 | (0.04) | -0.49 | (0.02) | 0.26 | (0.13) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | -0.34 | (0.03) | -0.91 | (0.00) | -0.69 | (0.00) | -0.44 | (0.00) | 0.68 | (0.05) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 0.21 | (0.11) | -0.76 | (0.02) | -0.42 | (0.02) | 0.67 | (0.12) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 0.45 | (0.13) | -0.66 | (0.04) | -0.05 | (0.07) | 1.16 | (0.05) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 0.65 | (0.12) | -0.42 | (0.07) | 0.29 | (0.11) | 1.36 | (0.00) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | -0.02 | (0.12) | -0.80 | (0.02) | -0.54 | (0.01) | -0.05 | (0.09) | 1.28 | (0.05) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | -0.19 | (0.09) | -0.90 | (0.01) | -0.62 | (0.01) | -0.25 | (0.03) | 0.99 | (0.09) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 0.21 | (0.12) | -0.85 | (0.03) | -0.46 | (0.03) | 0.77 | (0.10) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 0.15 | (0.13) | -0.76 | (0.03) | -0.47 | (0.03) | 0.47 | (0.07) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 0.07 | (0.12) | -0.78 | (0.04) | -0.35 | (0.02) | 0.12 | (0.10) | 1.27 | (0.05) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 0.13 | (0.13) | -0.78 | (0.05) | -0.38 | (0.03) | 0.33 | (0.13) | 1.34 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 0.44 | (0.02) | -0.75 | (0.01) | 0.00 | (0.02) | 1.14 | (0.01) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 0.07 | (0.10) | -0.73 | (0.03) | -0.47 | (0.02) | 0.11 | (0.10) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 0.24 | (0.14) | -0.89 | (0.04) | -0.23 | (0.05) | 0.72 | (0.13) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 0.02 | (0.13) | -0.82 | (0.04) | -0.47 | (0.02) | 0.02 | (0.07) | 1.36 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 0.39 | (0.14) | -0.83 | (0.04) | -0.18 | (0.10) | 1.19 | (0.07) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 0.16 | (0.14) | -0.87 | (0.06) | -0.43 | (0.02) | 0.59 | (0.14) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | -0.28 | (0.03) | -0.96 | (0.02) | -0.61 | (0.02) | -0.22 | (0.02) | 0.65 | (0.06) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 0.00 | (0.10) | -0.79 | (0.03) | -0.47 | (0.01) | 0.00 | (0.06) | 1.27 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | -0.03 | (0.01) | -0.74 | (0.00) | -0.54 | (0.00) | -0.13 | (0.01) | 1.29 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 0.03 | (0.09) | -0.81 | (0.03) | -0.52 | (0.02) | 0.10 | (0.10) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 0.92 | (0.06) | -0.30 | (0.05) | 1.26 | (0.02) | 1.36 | (0.00) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 0.57 | (0.10) | -0.60 | (0.04) | 0.15 | (0.06) | 1.36 | (0.00) | 1.36 | (0.00) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 0.79 | (0.07) | -0.38 | (0.05) | 0.83 | (0.06) | 1.36 | (0.00) | 1.36 | (0.00) |

Remarques : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.6.

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[Partie 2/2]

Indice de responsabilité des établissements dans le choix des programmes et des évaluations et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice

Tableau S.IV.d Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves du quartile inférieur de l'indice d'obtenir un score dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | | | |
|--|--|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---|---|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | Effet | Er. T. | Ratio | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | | | | | | | |
| Données adjugées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 518 | (7.9) | 522 | (7.2) | 512 | (7.2) | 522 | (7.9) | 0.9 | (6.05) | 0.9 | (0.14) | 0.0 | (0.34) | |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 443 | (10.7) | 454 | (13.9) | 470 | (9.0) | 475 | (10.6) | 13.2 | (8.64) | 1.4 | (0.27) | 1.1 | (1.53) | |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 477 | (10.1) | 493 | (7.8) | 496 | (8.5) | 515 | (6.9) | 15.2 | (6.01) | 1.5 | (0.29) | 1.2 | (0.86) | |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 478 | (9.8) | 484 | (9.9) | 482 | (8.3) | 516 | (11.3) | 17.1 | (5.08) | 1.3 | (0.20) | 1.5 | (0.98) | |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 456 | (10.2) | 462 | (9.3) | 462 | (8.6) | 449 | (13.1) | -4.6 | (6.89) | 1.0 | (0.22) | 0.2 | (0.58) | |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 488 | (4.6) | 494 | (6.9) | 494 | (6.7) | 505 | (5.4) | 6.1 | (3.25) | 1.1 | (0.13) | 0.5 | (0.46) | |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 437 | (10.3) | 434 | (13.9) | 464 | (11.1) | 457 | (11.2) | 9.8 | (10.79) | 1.2 | (0.23) | 0.6 | (1.40) | |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 481 | (5.9) | 486 | (7.4) | 504 | (8.2) | 480 | (10.4) | -1.4 | (3.70) | 1.1 | (0.18) | 0.0 | (0.07) | |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 494 | (8.8) | 501 | (9.1) | 513 | (9.5) | 504 | (9.0) | 0.6 | (7.85) | 1.4 | (0.24) | 0.0 | (0.29) | |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 502 | (12.3) | 496 | (11.2) | 511 | (7.8) | 493 | (10.5) | -5.3 | (6.85) | 1.1 | (0.28) | 0.3 | (0.86) | |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 398 | (4.8) | 413 | (5.1) | 412 | (4.8) | 426 | (5.3) | -12.4 | (5.03) | 1.1 | (0.20) | 0.3 | (0.27) | |
| Espagne (Galice) | 484 | (9.1) | 479 | (7.2) | 484 | (11.2) | 500 | (8.7) | 11.7 | (6.09) | 1.1 | (0.17) | 1.1 | (1.13) | |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 487 | (6.7) | 504 | (8.1) | 502 | (4.7) | 499 | (4.8) | -1.6 | (3.26) | 1.3 | (0.17) | 0.0 | (0.08) | |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 481 | (13.8) | 498 | (7.7) | 511 | (12.8) | 523 | (11.5) | 22.8 | (8.35) | 1.5 | (0.35) | 4.1 | (3.36) | |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 468 | (8.4) | 478 | (8.8) | 486 | (7.8) | 490 | (12.0) | 11.8 | (7.35) | 1.3 | (0.27) | 0.7 | (0.86) | |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 477 | (6.5) | 491 | (4.4) | 506 | (6.4) | 514 | (8.1) | 15.9 | (6.92) | 1.5 | (0.19) | 1.7 | (1.41) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 489 | (5.6) | 502 | (7.1) | 505 | (6.5) | 504 | (8.4) | 4.4 | (5.14) | 1.1 | (0.12) | 0.2 | (0.43) | |
| Données non adjugées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 452 | (10.3) | 494 | (11.4) | 488 | (11.9) | 527 | (10.1) | 48.2 | (10.01) | 1.7 | (0.26) | 5.4 | (2.10) | |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | c | c | 519 | (6.9) | 511 | (7.0) | 511 | (5.9) | 87.1 | (14.44) | 2.2 | (0.27) | 2.6 | (0.84) | |
| Finlande (finnois) | 539 | (4.2) | 541 | (4.9) | 529 | (5.3) | 540 | (4.2) | 1.4 | (2.56) | 1.0 | (0.09) | 0.0 | (0.10) | |
| Finlande (suédois) | 509 | (7.0) | 510 | (5.7) | 513 | (5.1) | 514 | (5.5) | 2.5 | (3.64) | 1.1 | (0.16) | 0.1 | (0.18) | |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 496 | (19.5) | 483 | (13.0) | 478 | (17.5) | 469 | (18.5) | -11.0 | (10.91) | 0.8 | (0.34) | 1.1 | (2.24) | |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 476 | (5.6) | 474 | (5.6) | 520 | (5.0) | 490 | (9.5) | -1.6 | (8.11) | 1.4 | (0.17) | 0.0 | (0.28) | |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 488 | (14.5) | 493 | (15.9) | 448 | (9.4) | 462 | (12.1) | -15.1 | (8.46) | 0.6 | (0.21) | 2.5 | (2.85) | |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 444 | (16.2) | 467 | (14.7) | 444 | (13.5) | 438 | (12.1) | -6.0 | (11.26) | 1.0 | (0.33) | 0.3 | (1.59) | |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 459 | (13.4) | 457 | (19.6) | 446 | (13.6) | 442 | (13.9) | -11.3 | (12.50) | 0.8 | (0.25) | 0.9 | (2.07) | |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 504 | (7.2) | 507 | (17.2) | 483 | (15.6) | 516 | (20.2) | 6.7 | (12.41) | 0.7 | (0.17) | 0.3 | (1.50) | |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 492 | (18.3) | 535 | (9.7) | 519 | (19.2) | 506 | (9.2) | -1.8 | (9.33) | 1.8 | (0.60) | 0.0 | (0.58) | |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 483 | (18.1) | 483 | (12.7) | 465 | (8.6) | 494 | (12.3) | 2.8 | (8.82) | 1.0 | (0.36) | 0.1 | (0.49) | |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 490 | (14.6) | 493 | (12.7) | 499 | (15.4) | 484 | (23.2) | -4.3 | (11.06) | 1.0 | (0.33) | 0.2 | (1.10) | |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 524 | (15.1) | 511 | (15.5) | 504 | (12.5) | 547 | (15.2) | 14.7 | (10.85) | 1.0 | (0.33) | 1.7 | (2.68) | |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 528 | (16.6) | 473 | (19.3) | 470 | (28.5) | 519 | (16.9) | -2.3 | (15.96) | 0.5 | (0.22) | 0.0 | (1.68) | |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 442 | (8.0) | 471 | (8.8) | 479 | (5.7) | 490 | (5.1) | 17.1 | (3.58) | 1.7 | (0.25) | 3.5 | (1.41) | |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 504 | (15.6) | 482 | (12.1) | 488 | (17.3) | 511 | (13.8) | 4.9 | (9.94) | 0.9 | (0.28) | 0.2 | (0.87) | |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 486 | (19.1) | 497 | (14.6) | 479 | (11.6) | 497 | (14.5) | 0.9 | (10.63) | 1.1 | (0.53) | 0.0 | (1.29) | |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 446 | (19.8) | 450 | (15.5) | 486 | (16.7) | 491 | (12.7) | 21.3 | (8.63) | 1.4 | (0.49) | 3.7 | (3.00) | |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 442 | (15.2) | 463 | (23.2) | 441 | (15.7) | 466 | (15.5) | 1.7 | (9.90) | 0.9 | (0.32) | 0.0 | (0.86) | |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 503 | (17.0) | 476 | (21.6) | 503 | (21.4) | 485 | (14.7) | -0.8 | (8.55) | 0.8 | (0.30) | 0.0 | (0.68) | |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 503 | (11.2) | 524 | (12.6) | 487 | (11.5) | 517 | (14.8) | 16.9 | (7.04) | 1.1 | (0.29) | 1.5 | (1.25) | |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 469 | (14.6) | 512 | (12.5) | 499 | (13.3) | 492 | (14.6) | 2.7 | (10.28) | 1.4 | (0.39) | 0.1 | (0.72) | |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 512 | (5.3) | 526 | (6.0) | 515 | (5.2) | 507 | (5.1) | -6.9 | (2.87) | 1.5 | (0.17) | 0.4 | (0.36) | |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 513 | (11.7) | 491 | (14.6) | 502 | (18.8) | 515 | (13.2) | 5.8 | (7.57) | 0.9 | (0.27) | 0.3 | (1.02) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 488 | (6.7) | 498 | (6.3) | 500 | (4.8) | 498 | (5.4) | 6.2 | (4.98) | 1.2 | (0.15) | 0.2 | (0.38) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 502 | (12.9) | 500 | (16.9) | 505 | (10.6) | 505 | (10.0) | 1.2 | (9.44) | 1.1 | (0.29) | 0.0 | (0.67) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 476 | (7.7) | 475 | (5.1) | 477 | (5.0) | 478 | (5.9) | 0.1 | (4.68) | 1.0 | (0.12) | 0.0 | (0.13) | |

Remarques : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.6.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932386149>




[Partie 1/1]

Choix de l'établissement : niveau ÉtablissementTableau S.IV.e **Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement**

| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement dont le chef d'établissement indique le nombre d'établissements en concurrence dans le même bassin scolaire | | | | | |
|--|---|--------|------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|
| | Au moins deux établissements | | Un autre établissement | | Aucun établissement | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 83.0 | (3.3) | 11.5 | (2.9) | 5.5 | (1.9) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 56.1 | (6.6) | 15.3 | (5.6) | 28.6 | (5.6) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 65.7 | (6.1) | 18.2 | (5.6) | 16.1 | (2.9) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 69.6 | (5.1) | 14.7 | (5.2) | 15.7 | (4.8) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 60.3 | (5.7) | 20.8 | (5.2) | 18.9 | (5.5) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 74.0 | (3.5) | 17.8 | (3.2) | 8.2 | (1.8) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 57.2 | (6.2) | 19.4 | (6.1) | 23.5 | (6.0) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 65.1 | (5.1) | 24.0 | (4.5) | 11.0 | (4.1) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 74.8 | (5.4) | 10.1 | (4.2) | 15.1 | (5.3) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 83.1 | (5.4) | 7.1 | (3.9) | 9.8 | (3.9) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 62.6 | (0.5) | 27.9 | (0.4) | 9.5 | (0.3) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 64.8 | (5.5) | 10.7 | (4.6) | 24.6 | (5.9) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 84.3 | (0.3) | 10.1 | (0.2) | 5.6 | (0.2) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 85.0 | (4.5) | 10.9 | (3.9) | 4.1 | (3.4) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 68.8 | (6.0) | 20.2 | (5.4) | 11.1 | (3.8) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 71.8 | (4.6) | 12.4 | (3.1) | 15.8 | (4.3) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 53.2 | (4.3) | 16.5 | (3.8) | 30.3 | (3.7) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 81.1 | (3.5) | 14.0 | (3.0) | 5.0 | (2.2) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 50.9 | (0.3) | 32.5 | (0.2) | 16.6 | (0.3) |
| Finlande (finnois) | 45.8 | (3.5) | 14.0 | (3.2) | 40.2 | (3.4) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 15.4 | (0.3) | 7.9 | (0.1) | 76.7 | (0.3) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 87.8 | (4.8) | 5.0 | (3.7) | 7.2 | (3.4) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 31.0 | (1.0) | 25.5 | (1.0) | 43.5 | (0.9) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 84.5 | (3.6) | 9.9 | (3.3) | 5.7 | (1.0) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 76.0 | (4.4) | 13.9 | (3.4) | 10.1 | (3.8) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 83.7 | (5.7) | 6.8 | (3.9) | 9.5 | (4.2) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 69.9 | (5.8) | 12.5 | (4.7) | 17.5 | (6.1) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 78.6 | (5.2) | 7.2 | (1.4) | 14.2 | (5.2) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 77.6 | (5.9) | 10.9 | (4.5) | 11.5 | (4.8) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 79.5 | (5.4) | 8.3 | (3.3) | 12.2 | (4.9) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 73.0 | (5.9) | 10.4 | (4.6) | 16.6 | (4.2) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 76.7 | (6.2) | 4.6 | (3.1) | 18.8 | (5.6) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 81.2 | (0.4) | 11.0 | (0.2) | 7.8 | (0.2) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 75.5 | (6.7) | 17.3 | (6.2) | 7.2 | (3.3) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 86.9 | (4.9) | 10.3 | (4.6) | 2.8 | (1.9) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 80.6 | (6.0) | 11.1 | (4.4) | 8.4 | (5.4) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 91.4 | (3.5) | 1.8 | (1.8) | 6.8 | (2.9) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 65.0 | (6.0) | 17.8 | (4.3) | 17.3 | (4.9) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 76.2 | (3.8) | 8.8 | (2.4) | 15.0 | (3.4) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 70.8 | (5.2) | 11.8 | (4.4) | 17.4 | (2.9) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 62.1 | (0.5) | 14.4 | (0.4) | 23.5 | (0.4) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 75.7 | (6.2) | 7.9 | (3.9) | 16.3 | (5.5) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 80.8 | (2.9) | 10.4 | (2.3) | 8.8 | (2.1) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 88.5 | (3.9) | 5.9 | (3.0) | 5.6 | (2.6) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 67.3 | (3.6) | 12.4 | (2.6) | 20.3 | (3.5) |

Remarque : voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.8a.

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[Partie 1/3]

Pourcentage d'élèves et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, en culture mathématique et en culture scientifique, selon le type d'établissement

Tableau S.IV.f Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement


| | Établissements publics ou gérés par l'État ¹ | | | | | | Établissements privés subventionnés par l'État ² | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|----------------------|-------|---|--------|---|--------|---|--------|
| | Pourcentage d'élèves | | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Performance sur l'échelle de culture mathématique | | Performance sur l'échelle de culture scientifique | | Pourcentage d'élèves | | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Performance sur l'échelle de culture mathématique | | Performance sur l'échelle de culture scientifique | |
| | | | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | | | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 74.5 | (1.1) | 451 | (6.7) | 455 | (5.7) | 460 | (6.5) | 24.1 | (1.8) | 494 | (5.5) | 484 | (9.3) | 498 | (7.4) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 69.6 | (3.1) | 485 | (5.2) | 493 | (6.6) | 498 | (4.7) | 26.4 | (4.2) | 508 | (6.6) | 527 | (10.3) | 510 | (7.4) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 67.4 | (2.7) | 478 | (5.2) | 483 | (4.9) | 490 | (5.4) | 30.6 | (2.9) | 511 | (9.2) | 511 | (7.2) | 520 | (8.4) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 65.6 | (5.7) | 441 | (7.4) | 450 | (6.0) | 448 | (8.9) | 29.8 | (6.6) | 481 | (11.0) | 481 | (10.1) | 477 | (7.6) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 42.3 | (1.6) | 480 | (4.0) | 499 | (3.7) | 481 | (3.4) | 57.7 | (1.6) | 506 | (4.1) | 519 | (4.1) | 505 | (3.6) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 81.8 | (3.4) | 434 | (5.0) | 424 | (5.4) | 439 | (5.0) | 18.2 | (3.4) | 493 | (6.9) | 468 | (6.1) | 496 | (7.3) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 61.1 | (1.5) | 474 | (5.6) | 485 | (5.8) | 489 | (6.0) | 35.3 | (2.9) | 508 | (6.1) | 508 | (9.9) | 515 | (8.7) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 67.1 | (3.5) | 499 | (6.3) | 516 | (7.9) | 511 | (6.8) | 23.7 | (4.8) | 509 | (11.6) | 509 | (8.7) | 522 | (10.5) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 60.7 | (3.5) | 491 | (7.6) | 486 | (8.7) | 493 | (9.5) | 24.1 | (5.5) | 502 | (14.3) | 494 | (13.0) | 503 | (12.2) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 79.5 | (0.3) | 390 | (3.0) | 398 | (2.9) | 395 | (3.1) | 17.6 | (0.2) | 491 | (4.4) | 486 | (4.3) | 498 | (4.7) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 68.3 | (1.2) | 479 | (5.8) | 483 | (5.5) | 501 | (6.5) | 25.5 | (3.5) | 504 | (8.5) | 505 | (7.6) | 521 | (9.4) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 67.3 | (0.3) | 494 | (3.4) | 498 | (3.9) | 505 | (3.7) | 32.7 | (0.3) | 506 | (4.0) | 515 | (5.0) | 517 | (4.5) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 60.6 | (4.9) | 490 | (7.5) | 482 | (6.6) | 496 | (6.6) | 32.1 | (5.4) | 517 | (6.8) | 511 | (7.7) | 518 | (6.2) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 74.8 | (2.6) | 476 | (4.3) | 479 | (4.2) | 482 | (4.4) | 22.7 | (1.8) | 488 | (15.5) | 476 | (15.7) | 486 | (12.7) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 62.8 | (2.1) | 480 | (3.3) | 499 | (3.0) | 493 | (3.8) | 34.7 | (3.4) | 525 | (5.7) | 534 | (7.3) | 536 | (5.7) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 95.7 | (1.9) | 496 | (3.3) | 495 | (3.3) | 510 | (3.5) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 41.5 | (1.6) | 469 | (5.4) | 470 | (6.0) | 460 | (5.4) | 57.4 | (1.6) | 502 | (7.8) | 498 | (7.1) | 495 | (7.6) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Finlande (finnois) | 96.0 | (1.2) | 537 | (2.4) | 542 | (2.3) | 555 | (2.5) | 4.0 | (1.2) | 544 | (19.6) | 535 | (14.8) | 566 | (17.8) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 97.2 | (0.1) | 511 | (2.7) | 527 | (3.0) | 529 | (3.1) | 2.8 | (0.1) | 510 | (9.3) | 524 | (9.3) | 508 | (10.3) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 97.8 | (1.7) | 482 | (6.2) | 478 | (7.4) | 482 | (6.7) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 97.0 | (0.1) | 490 | (3.3) | 507 | (3.4) | 513 | (2.6) | 3.0 | (0.1) | 511 | (7.6) | 519 | (7.1) | 532 | (6.8) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 472 | (4.7) | 473 | (4.8) | 465 | (4.1) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 98.8 | (0.9) | 448 | (5.2) | 443 | (4.9) | 443 | (5.5) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 97.1 | (2.0) | 451 | (7.0) | 447 | (8.4) | 446 | (7.3) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 95.7 | (1.8) | 509 | (3.8) | 510 | (4.4) | 515 | (4.4) | 2.3 | (1.1) | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 98.2 | (0.1) | 519 | (4.4) | 515 | (4.5) | 530 | (4.5) | 1.8 | (0.1) | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 94.9 | (1.2) | 484 | (4.3) | 476 | (5.9) | 485 | (5.4) | 0.7 | (0.7) | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 94.4 | (2.5) | 494 | (9.8) | 495 | (9.8) | 500 | (10.4) | 2.8 | (2.3) | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 87.4 | (3.2) | 532 | (7.1) | 527 | (6.5) | 535 | (7.1) | 4.3 | (2.2) | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 94.4 | (5.6) | 504 | (5.2) | 501 | (4.7) | 509 | (5.5) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 471 | (2.8) | 467 | (2.7) | 469 | (2.8) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 93.3 | (2.1) | 500 | (6.1) | 495 | (5.8) | 505 | (4.9) | 1.3 | (0.2) | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 489 | (5.0) | 488 | (6.9) | 490 | (6.3) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 98.1 | (1.5) | 467 | (4.9) | 456 | (5.6) | 473 | (4.8) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 96.9 | (1.6) | 454 | (7.8) | 452 | (8.2) | 453 | (7.8) | 0.2 | (0.2) | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 98.6 | (1.0) | 492 | (5.0) | 494 | (5.7) | 499 | (6.2) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 79.1 | (1.5) | 527 | (3.1) | 528 | (3.2) | 540 | (4.1) | 19.8 | (1.8) | 455 | (8.7) | 475 | (7.1) | 473 | (10.9) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 98.2 | (1.1) | 495 | (5.2) | 491 | (4.6) | 502 | (4.9) | 0.8 | (0.5) | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 84.6 | (0.4) | 520 | (2.5) | 507 | (2.3) | 525 | (2.8) | 15.4 | (0.4) | 491 | (5.6) | 481 | (5.9) | 507 | (6.5) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 89.3 | (4.0) | 520 | (5.5) | 517 | (6.3) | 529 | (5.9) | 8.5 | (3.3) | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 92.9 | (1.3) | 492 | (3.2) | 491 | (3.4) | 511 | (3.5) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 100.0 | (0.0) | 503 | (4.7) | 496 | (3.6) | 514 | (5.1) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 98.2 | (1.2) | 475 | (3.4) | 471 | (2.8) | 495 | (3.5) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Établissements dont la gestion relève ou dépend : i) d'instances publiques en charge de l'éducation ; ou ii) directement d'un organisme gouvernemental ou d'un conseil de direction dont la plupart des membres sont désignés par une instance publique ou sont élus au suffrage public.

2. Établissements dont le budget (assurant les services pédagogiques de base de l'établissement) est financé à hauteur de 50 % au moins par les pouvoirs publics. Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.9.

3. Établissements dont le budget (assurant les services pédagogiques de base de l'établissement) est financé à hauteur de moins de 50 % par les pouvoirs publics. Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.9.

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[Partie 2/3]

**Pourcentage d'élèves et performance en compréhension de l'écrit,
en culture mathématique et en culture scientifique, selon le type d'établissement**

Tableau S.IV.f Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement


| | Établissements privés indépendants ³ | | | | | | | | Différence de performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit entre les établissements publics et privés (tant subventionnés par l'État qu'indépendants) | | |
|--|---|-------------|---|-------------|---|-------------|---|--------|--|----------------------|--------|
| | Pourcentage d'élèves | | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit | | Performance sur l'échelle de culture mathématique | | Performance sur l'échelle de culture scientifique | | | | |
| | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Er. T. | Score moyen | Diff. (Pub. – Priv.) | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 1.4 | (1.5) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -37 | (11.0) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 4.0 | (2.8) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -28 | (8.2) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 2.1 | (2.1) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -38 | (11.9) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 4.5 | (3.9) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -35 | (11.8) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -26 | (5.7) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -59 | (8.6) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 3.5 | (2.5) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -35 | (8.2) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 9.2 | (4.4) | 527 | (9.1) | 532 | (6.9) | 541 | (13.0) | -15 | (11.1) | |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 15.1 | (4.2) | 532 | (7.3) | 524 | (7.7) | 523 | (8.0) | -23 | (11.3) | |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 2.9 | (0.2) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -103 | (5.3) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 6.3 | (3.6) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -24 | (8.2) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -12 | (5.4) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 7.3 | (2.7) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -30 | (10.9) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 2.4 | (2.4) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -17 | (15.3) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 2.6 | (2.6) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -46 | (6.3) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 4.3 | (1.9) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 1.2 | (0.2) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -35 | (9.4) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Finlande (finnois) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -7 | (19.7) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 2 | (9.4) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 2.2 | (1.7) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | -22 | (8.1) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 1.2 | (0.9) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 2.9 | (2.0) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 2.0 | (1.4) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 4.4 | (1.0) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 2.8 | (1.1) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 8.3 | (2.5) | 501 | (18.2) | 472 | (14.9) | 506 | (12.7) | 68 | (16.8) | |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 5.6 | (5.6) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 5.4 | (2.1) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 1.9 | (1.5) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 2.8 | (1.6) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 1.4 | (1.0) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 1.1 | (0.7) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 67 | (7.4) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 1.0 | (1.0) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | 29 | (6.3) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 2.2 | (2.6) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 7.1 | (1.3) | 551 | (5.5) | 543 | (5.8) | 581 | (7.2) | -59 | (6.4) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 0.0 | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 1.8 | (1.2) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Établissements dont la gestion relève ou dépend : *i*) d'instances publiques en charge de l'éducation ; ou *ii*) directement d'un organisme gouvernemental ou d'un conseil de direction dont la plupart des membres sont désignés par une instance publique ou sont élus au suffrage public.

2. Établissements dont le budget (assurant les services pédagogiques de base de l'établissement) est financé à hauteur de 50 % au moins par les pouvoirs publics. Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.9.

3. Établissements dont le budget (assurant les services pédagogiques de base de l'établissement) est financé à hauteur de moins de 50 % par les pouvoirs publics. Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.9.

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[Partie 3/3]

**Pourcentage d'élèves et performance en compréhension de l'écrit,
en culture mathématique et en culture scientifique, selon le type d'établissement**

Tableau S.IV.f Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement


| | Indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel | | | | | | Différence de performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit entre les établissements publics et privés, après contrôle de l'indice PISA de statut économique, social et culturel : | | | |
|--|--|--------|---|--------|---------------------|--------|--|--------|----------------------------------|--------|
| | Établissements publics | | Établissements privés (tant subventionnés par l'État qu'indépendants) | | Différence | | Des élèves | | Des élèves et des établissements | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Dif. (Pub. – Priv.) | Er. T. | Dif. (Pub. – Priv.) | Er. T. | Dif. (Pub. – Priv.) | Er. T. |
| Données adjugées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | -0.76 | (0.07) | -0.04 | (0.20) | -0.72 | (0.21) | 16 | (10.7) | 7 | (12.5) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | -0.44 | (0.06) | 0.20 | (0.15) | -0.64 | (0.16) | 13 | (6.2) | 0 | (7.4) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | -0.42 | (0.06) | 0.19 | (0.12) | -0.61 | (0.13) | 20 | (9.8) | 11 | (12.5) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | -0.60 | (0.06) | 0.07 | (0.19) | -0.66 | (0.20) | 20 | (8.8) | 1 | (7.3) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | -0.31 | (0.04) | 0.08 | (0.05) | -0.39 | (0.06) | 18 | (5.4) | 7 | (6.3) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | -0.80 | (0.06) | -0.30 | (0.16) | -0.50 | (0.17) | 46 | (7.9) | 32 | (12.2) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | -0.41 | (0.08) | 0.15 | (0.11) | -0.57 | (0.13) | 20 | (7.9) | 21 | (10.2) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | -0.35 | (0.09) | 0.16 | (0.13) | -0.51 | (0.16) | -1 | (8.4) | -11 | (7.9) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | -0.45 | (0.10) | -0.04 | (0.15) | -0.41 | (0.18) | 11 | (10.2) | 4 | (10.8) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | -0.76 | (0.03) | 0.22 | (0.05) | -0.98 | (0.06) | 73 | (6.0) | 28 | (7.3) |
| Espagne (Galice) | -0.52 | (0.07) | -0.06 | (0.11) | -0.46 | (0.13) | 14 | (7.8) | 2 | (8.0) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | -0.46 | (0.03) | 0.07 | (0.04) | -0.53 | (0.05) | -8 | (5.7) | -28 | (6.0) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | -0.20 | (0.14) | 0.01 | (0.15) | -0.21 | (0.18) | 23 | (7.2) | 19 | (5.7) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | -0.53 | (0.07) | -0.24 | (0.27) | -0.29 | (0.28) | 8 | (9.0) | 4 | (7.2) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | -0.41 | (0.04) | 0.21 | (0.10) | -0.62 | (0.10) | 28 | (6.1) | 20 | (8.5) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 0.15 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Données non adjugées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | -0.01 | (0.05) | 0.31 | (0.06) | -0.32 | (0.08) | 18 | (6.4) | -2 | (6.4) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| Finlande (finnois) | 0.35 | (0.02) | 0.51 | (0.17) | -0.15 | (0.17) | 1 | (15.4) | -2 | (13.8) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 0.57 | (0.02) | 0.86 | (0.09) | -0.30 | (0.09) | -12 | (8.6) | -14 | (8.6) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | -0.03 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | -0.24 | (0.02) | 0.33 | (0.07) | -0.56 | (0.08) | 6 | (8.9) | -46 | (11.3) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | -0.29 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | -0.26 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | -0.36 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 0.08 | (0.04) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | -0.02 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 0.11 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 0.01 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | -0.02 | (0.04) | -0.05 | (0.20) | 0.03 | (0.21) | -67 | (12.2) | -65 | (12.9) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | -0.12 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | -0.12 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | -0.14 | (0.04) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | -0.42 | (0.05) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | -0.26 | (0.06) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | -0.28 | (0.07) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 0.05 | (0.04) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | -0.03 | (0.03) | -0.39 | (0.07) | 0.36 | (0.07) | -57 | (6.6) | -24 | (6.6) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 0.08 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | -0.07 | (0.03) | -0.35 | (0.06) | 0.28 | (0.07) | -23 | (6.6) | 4 | (6.8) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | -0.01 | (0.04) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 0.16 | (0.03) | 0.91 | (0.05) | -0.74 | (0.06) | 25 | (6.5) | -22 | (7.8) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 0.13 | (0.02) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 0.15 | (0.03) | c | c | c | c | c | c | c | c |

Remarque : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3).

1. Établissements dont la gestion relève ou dépend : *i*) d'instances publiques en charge de l'éducation ; ou *ii*) directement d'un organisme gouvernemental ou d'un conseil de direction dont la plupart des membres sont désignés par une instance publique ou sont élus au suffrage public.

2. Établissements dont le budget (assurant les services pédagogiques de base de l'établissement) est financé à hauteur de 50 % au moins par les pouvoirs publics. Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.9.

3. Établissements dont le budget (assurant les services pédagogiques de base de l'établissement) est financé à hauteur de moins de 50 % par les pouvoirs publics. Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.9.

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[Partie 1/2]
Pratiques d'évaluation

Tableau S.IV.g Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement pratiquant les évaluations suivantes : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| | Examens normalisés | | | Contrôles élaborés par les enseignants | | | Observations des enseignants | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Jamais | 1 à 5 fois par an | Au moins 1 fois par mois | Jamais | 1 à 5 fois par an | Au moins 1 fois par mois | Jamais | 1 à 5 fois par an | Au moins 1 fois par mois | Jamais | 1 à 5 fois par an | Au moins 1 fois par mois | | | | | | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | | | | | | |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 73.8 | (3.6) | 20.0 | (3.4) | 6.3 | (2.1) | 0.0 | c | 16.6 | (2.9) | 83.4 | (2.9) | 0.6 | (0.6) | 19.2 | (2.9) | 80.2 | (3.0) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 73.7 | (6.6) | 24.6 | (6.4) | 1.7 | (1.8) | 0.0 | c | 20.9 | (6.1) | 79.1 | (6.1) | 2.4 | (2.3) | 22.2 | (6.6) | 75.3 | (6.9) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 79.1 | (5.7) | 20.9 | (5.7) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 17.6 | (5.9) | 82.4 | (5.9) | 3.9 | (2.8) | 36.5 | (7.4) | 59.7 | (7.4) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 64.2 | (8.1) | 34.1 | (7.9) | 1.7 | (1.7) | 0.0 | c | 7.9 | (4.0) | 92.1 | (4.0) | 7.4 | (3.9) | 15.6 | (5.5) | 76.9 | (6.8) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 60.6 | (8.3) | 39.4 | (8.3) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 5.8 | (3.0) | 94.2 | (3.0) | 2.0 | (2.0) | 15.3 | (4.7) | 82.6 | (5.0) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 52.5 | (3.9) | 45.7 | (3.8) | 1.8 | (1.1) | 0.0 | c | 18.3 | (3.1) | 81.7 | (3.1) | 2.8 | (1.3) | 37.8 | (4.0) | 59.5 | (4.1) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 73.5 | (7.4) | 26.5 | (7.4) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 8.5 | (4.8) | 91.5 | (4.8) | 8.2 | (4.2) | 18.1 | (5.4) | 73.7 | (5.6) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 82.1 | (5.5) | 17.9 | (5.5) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 12.3 | (4.3) | 87.7 | (4.3) | 0.0 | c | 25.4 | (5.8) | 74.6 | (5.8) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 94.3 | (3.3) | 5.7 | (3.3) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 18.4 | (4.7) | 81.6 | (4.7) | 8.3 | (4.2) | 16.4 | (3.9) | 75.3 | (5.7) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 82.1 | (5.2) | 17.9 | (5.2) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 9.1 | (4.3) | 90.9 | (4.3) | 0.0 | c | 28.9 | (5.3) | 71.1 | (5.3) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 71.5 | (0.4) | 28.5 | (0.4) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 6.4 | (0.3) | 93.6 | (0.3) | 10.1 | (0.3) | 19.2 | (0.4) | 70.7 | (0.5) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 44.4 | (7.9) | 46.3 | (8.4) | 9.2 | (3.7) | 0.0 | c | 28.9 | (6.3) | 71.1 | (6.3) | 1.4 | (1.5) | 15.0 | (4.6) | 83.5 | (4.9) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 49.5 | (0.5) | 50.5 | (0.5) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 21.6 | (0.5) | 78.4 | (0.5) | 3.8 | (0.2) | 24.4 | (0.5) | 71.8 | (0.6) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 67.4 | (6.7) | 29.1 | (6.2) | 3.5 | (2.5) | 0.0 | c | 8.5 | (3.8) | 91.5 | (3.8) | 0.0 | c | 18.9 | (6.2) | 81.1 | (6.2) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 72.7 | (6.2) | 27.3 | (6.2) | 0.0 | c | 2.3 | (2.2) | 10.2 | (4.7) | 87.5 | (5.2) | 6.3 | (3.6) | 15.7 | (5.7) | 78.0 | (6.7) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 44.6 | (4.0) | 52.8 | (4.1) | 2.6 | (0.2) | 0.0 | c | 25.2 | (4.4) | 74.8 | (4.4) | 2.4 | (2.3) | 31.2 | (4.6) | 66.5 | (4.8) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 16.0 | (3.9) | 83.0 | (4.0) | 1.0 | (1.0) | 0.0 | c | 58.6 | (4.8) | 41.4 | (4.8) | 2.2 | (1.6) | 53.3 | (5.2) | 44.4 | (5.0) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 72.2 | (4.8) | 25.8 | (4.6) | 2.0 | (1.4) | 0.0 | c | 29.4 | (4.3) | 70.6 | (4.3) | 7.8 | (2.5) | 37.6 | (5.2) | 54.5 | (5.5) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 94.1 | (0.1) | 5.9 | (0.1) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 16.6 | (0.3) | 83.4 | (0.3) | 12.9 | (0.2) | 38.8 | (0.3) | 48.3 | (0.3) |
| Finlande (finnois) | 1.5 | (0.9) | 96.2 | (1.6) | 2.3 | (1.3) | 0.0 | c | 52.8 | (3.9) | 47.2 | (3.9) | 0.0 | c | 15.5 | (3.3) | 84.5 | (3.3) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 1.9 | (0.1) | 97.9 | (0.2) | 0.2 | (0.2) | 0.0 | c | 30.1 | (0.4) | 69.9 | (0.4) | 0.0 | c | 51.9 | (0.4) | 48.1 | (0.4) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 40.8 | (7.8) | 47.0 | (7.1) | 12.2 | (5.1) | 0.0 | c | 40.7 | (7.4) | 59.3 | (7.4) | 8.3 | (5.4) | 15.5 | (4.8) | 76.2 | (6.0) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 55.5 | (0.4) | 41.5 | (0.4) | 3.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | c | 17.4 | (0.2) | 82.6 | (0.2) | 0.0 | c | 27.2 | (0.4) | 72.8 | (0.4) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 21.2 | (3.0) | 56.9 | (5.7) | 21.8 | (5.6) | 0.0 | c | 47.9 | (5.6) | 52.1 | (5.6) | 2.9 | (0.1) | 27.4 | (4.5) | 69.7 | (4.5) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 28.7 | (5.1) | 43.8 | (7.2) | 27.4 | (5.8) | 0.0 | c | 30.2 | (6.0) | 69.8 | (6.0) | 2.8 | (2.2) | 26.2 | (7.1) | 71.0 | (7.2) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 26.6 | (7.3) | 42.7 | (7.6) | 30.6 | (6.5) | 0.0 | c | 19.1 | (6.5) | 80.9 | (6.5) | 2.2 | (2.1) | 12.2 | (5.1) | 85.7 | (5.5) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 35.8 | (7.2) | 56.8 | (7.9) | 7.4 | (3.8) | 0.0 | c | 20.3 | (6.2) | 79.7 | (6.2) | 13.4 | (5.2) | 15.7 | (5.6) | 70.9 | (7.1) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 24.6 | (4.2) | 63.0 | (5.2) | 12.4 | (4.1) | 0.0 | c | 30.1 | (4.9) | 69.9 | (4.9) | 2.1 | (2.0) | 20.5 | (5.5) | 77.5 | (5.7) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 20.0 | (3.9) | 62.1 | (6.4) | 17.8 | (5.6) | 0.0 | c | 17.3 | (6.2) | 82.7 | (6.2) | 5.8 | (2.9) | 27.5 | (8.2) | 66.7 | (8.2) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 21.3 | (5.5) | 60.1 | (5.9) | 18.6 | (5.5) | 0.0 | c | 29.8 | (6.4) | 70.2 | (6.4) | 4.7 | (1.8) | 37.1 | (6.4) | 58.2 | (6.7) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 31.1 | (6.7) | 61.9 | (6.9) | 7.0 | (3.4) | 0.0 | c | 29.1 | (6.5) | 70.9 | (6.5) | 8.7 | (4.3) | 24.4 | (7.3) | 67.0 | (8.5) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 26.5 | (7.0) | 61.8 | (7.9) | 11.7 | (4.8) | 2.6 | (2.5) | 30.7 | (6.2) | 66.8 | (6.7) | 8.3 | (1.5) | 35.3 | (8.7) | 56.4 | (8.2) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 20.4 | (0.5) | 40.1 | (0.7) | 39.4 | (0.6) | 0.0 | c | 24.3 | (0.4) | 75.7 | (0.4) | 0.0 | c | 27.5 | (1.4) | 72.5 | (1.4) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 28.3 | (7.5) | 52.9 | (8.1) | 18.8 | (4.4) | 2.1 | (2.1) | 24.8 | (6.2) | 73.1 | (6.7) | 3.6 | (2.5) | 43.6 | (7.9) | 52.8 | (8.3) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 26.2 | (7.8) | 61.3 | (7.6) | 12.5 | (5.3) | 2.3 | (2.3) | 30.1 | (7.3) | 67.6 | (7.6) | 2.4 | (2.4) | 24.2 | (5.4) | 73.4 | (5.9) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 38.5 | (7.4) | 44.3 | (7.0) | 17.2 | (5.4) | 0.0 | c | 38.6 | (6.9) | 61.4 | (6.9) | 3.9 | (2.8) | 21.1 | (6.1) | 75.0 | (6.7) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 27.2 | (6.3) | 58.5 | (6.6) | 14.2 | (4.7) | 0.0 | c | 30.8 | (7.0) | 69.2 | (7.0) | 11.2 | (5.0) | 8.7 | (4.2) | 80.1 | (6.6) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 33.1 | (6.4) | 52.1 | (6.8) | 14.8 | (4.3) | 1.5 | (1.6) | 28.8 | (7.4) | 69.7 | (7.6) | 7.7 | (4.1) | 12.3 | (4.8) | 80.0 | (5.6) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 24.0 | (4.1) | 63.1 | (5.2) | 13.0 | (3.2) | 0.0 | c | 26.6 | (3.7) | 73.4 | (3.7) | 0.0 | c | 28.5 | (4.6) | 71.5 | (4.6) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 22.4 | (5.0) | 68.2 | (5.7) | 9.4 | (3.1) | 1.9 | (2.0) | 29.5 | (6.0) | 68.6 | (6.3) | 8.2 | (2.4) | 18.3 | (4.7) | 73.6 | (5.3) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 48.4 | (0.3) | 30.9 | (0.4) | 20.7 | (0.3) | 0.0 | c | 13.2 | (0.3) | 86.8 | (0.3) | 39.2 | (0.3) | 16.4 | (0.4) | 44.4 | (0.4) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 36.0 | (5.7) | 53.6 | (6.7) | 10.4 | (3.9) | 0.0 | c | 28.1 | (7.4) | 71.9 | (7.4) | 8.9 | (4.2) | 21.5 | (5.9) | 69.6 | (7.4) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 34.0 | (3.7) | 65.2 | (3.8) | 0.7 | (0.7) | 0.0 | c | 70.7 | (3.3) | 29.3 | (3.3) | 0.6 | (0.5) | 63.1 | (3.6) | 36.3 | (3.6) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 26.2 | (4.4) | 68.6 | (4.9) | 5.2 | (3.0) | 1.5 | (1.5) | 42.8 | (5.5) | 55.6 | (5.4) | 7.9 | (3.0) | 61.6 | (5.5) | 30.5 | (5.6) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 38.4 | (4.2) | 60.6 | (4.2) | 1.1 | (1.1) | 0.0 | c | 78.6 | (3.2) | 21.4 | (3.2) | 3.9 | (1.6) | 66.9 | (4.2) | 29.2 | (4.0) |

Remarque : voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.10.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932386149>


[Partie 2/2]

Pratiques d'évaluation

Tableau S.IV.g Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement pratiquant les évaluations suivantes : | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| | Portfolios des élèves | | | | | | Exposés/projets/devoirs des élèves | | | | | |
| | Jamais | | 1 à 5 fois par an | | Au moins 1 fois par mois | | Jamais | | 1 à 5 fois par an | | Au moins 1 fois par mois | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 14.8 | (3.0) | 74.6 | (3.5) | 10.6 | (2.2) | 0.1 | (0.1) | 13.6 | (2.8) | 86.3 | (2.8) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 0.0 | c | 15.4 | (5.6) | 84.6 | (5.6) | 0.0 | c | 16.8 | (5.2) | 83.2 | (5.2) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 0.0 | c | 28.6 | (6.4) | 71.4 | (6.4) | 0.0 | c | 27.3 | (7.5) | 72.7 | (7.5) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 0.0 | c | 23.1 | (5.4) | 76.9 | (5.4) | 2.1 | (2.1) | 10.1 | (3.5) | 87.7 | (4.1) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 23.5 | (6.3) | 16.6 | (5.4) | 59.9 | (8.4) | 5.8 | (5.5) | 8.2 | (3.0) | 86.0 | (6.0) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 0.0 | c | 32.2 | (3.3) | 67.8 | (3.3) | 0.8 | (0.0) | 20.8 | (3.3) | 78.4 | (3.3) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 0.0 | c | 8.5 | (4.3) | 91.5 | (4.3) | 2.1 | (2.1) | 4.2 | (3.0) | 93.7 | (3.7) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 0.0 | c | 13.1 | (3.2) | 86.9 | (3.2) | 0.0 | c | 4.6 | (2.0) | 95.4 | (2.0) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 0.0 | c | 16.5 | (5.7) | 83.5 | (5.7) | 0.0 | c | 8.3 | (4.0) | 91.7 | (4.0) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 5.4 | (3.6) | 35.5 | (6.9) | 59.1 | (6.6) | 0.0 | c | 9.6 | (4.8) | 90.4 | (4.8) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 100.0 | (0.0) | 0.0 | c | 5.4 | (0.2) | 94.6 | (0.2) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 2.1 | (2.1) | 25.3 | (5.8) | 72.6 | (5.5) | 0.0 | c | 14.9 | (5.4) | 85.1 | (5.4) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 0.0 | c | 21.4 | (0.5) | 78.6 | (0.5) | 0.0 | c | 7.4 | (0.2) | 92.6 | (0.2) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 0.0 | c | 26.8 | (7.9) | 73.2 | (7.9) | 0.0 | c | 18.2 | (6.7) | 81.8 | (6.7) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 2.3 | (2.2) | 14.7 | (6.0) | 83.1 | (6.4) | 2.3 | (2.2) | 6.7 | (3.9) | 91.1 | (4.5) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 0.0 | c | 32.5 | (3.7) | 67.5 | (3.7) | 1.3 | (1.3) | 12.7 | (3.5) | 86.0 | (3.7) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 6.7 | (2.3) | 78.6 | (4.3) | 14.7 | (4.2) | 0.0 | c | 32.9 | (4.9) | 67.1 | (4.9) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 39.4 | (5.5) | 50.4 | (5.4) | 10.2 | (3.4) | 0.0 | (0.0) | 18.6 | (3.9) | 81.4 | (3.9) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 93.1 | (0.2) | 6.9 | (0.2) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 21.0 | (0.1) | 79.0 | (0.1) |
| Finlande (finnois) | 16.7 | (3.4) | 79.8 | (3.8) | 3.5 | (1.5) | 0.0 | c | 24.6 | (3.7) | 75.4 | (3.7) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 20.3 | (0.2) | 77.5 | (0.2) | 2.2 | (0.1) | 0.0 | c | 34.6 | (0.3) | 65.4 | (0.3) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 4.0 | (2.9) | 45.4 | (7.2) | 50.6 | (7.9) | 4.3 | (3.0) | 35.3 | (6.7) | 60.5 | (7.5) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 3.3 | (0.1) | 29.6 | (0.3) | 67.1 | (0.3) | 4.0 | (0.1) | 24.4 | (0.3) | 71.6 | (0.3) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 5.6 | (0.2) | 46.5 | (6.0) | 47.9 | (6.0) | 7.3 | (1.9) | 37.7 | (6.3) | 54.9 | (6.0) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 4.2 | (2.9) | 32.7 | (7.8) | 63.1 | (7.7) | 4.2 | (2.9) | 24.7 | (7.0) | 71.0 | (7.5) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 4.2 | (2.6) | 29.5 | (6.2) | 66.2 | (6.9) | 0.0 | c | 20.8 | (5.8) | 79.2 | (5.8) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 7.8 | (2.7) | 34.8 | (7.6) | 57.4 | (7.5) | 10.6 | (3.4) | 31.4 | (7.4) | 58.0 | (7.5) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 16.7 | (4.1) | 45.2 | (5.8) | 38.1 | (5.7) | 12.6 | (3.0) | 35.7 | (6.5) | 51.8 | (5.4) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 6.6 | (3.8) | 39.3 | (7.3) | 54.0 | (8.1) | 7.3 | (4.1) | 35.9 | (7.3) | 56.7 | (8.1) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 2.9 | (3.0) | 61.3 | (6.9) | 35.8 | (7.2) | 0.0 | c | 53.3 | (5.9) | 46.7 | (5.9) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 7.2 | (4.1) | 51.1 | (8.3) | 41.8 | (7.3) | 2.7 | (2.3) | 48.0 | (8.4) | 49.3 | (8.5) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 2.8 | (2.7) | 57.4 | (8.4) | 39.8 | (8.0) | 2.5 | (0.2) | 50.0 | (7.9) | 47.5 | (7.9) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 2.5 | (0.0) | 40.2 | (1.3) | 57.3 | (1.3) | 0.3 | (0.2) | 29.3 | (1.7) | 70.4 | (1.5) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 6.2 | (3.2) | 53.7 | (5.6) | 40.2 | (5.8) | 6.8 | (3.1) | 37.9 | (6.2) | 55.3 | (6.8) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 5.1 | (3.5) | 39.0 | (7.2) | 55.9 | (7.6) | 2.3 | (2.3) | 30.1 | (5.8) | 67.6 | (6.1) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 2.4 | (2.4) | 41.0 | (8.2) | 56.6 | (7.9) | 3.3 | (2.5) | 26.8 | (7.1) | 69.9 | (7.2) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 5.1 | (3.5) | 24.8 | (6.4) | 70.1 | (7.4) | 2.5 | (2.4) | 16.1 | (5.0) | 81.3 | (5.6) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 11.3 | (5.5) | 38.6 | (7.0) | 50.2 | (7.1) | 16.3 | (5.6) | 23.4 | (5.4) | 60.4 | (6.5) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 2.8 | (3.0) | 36.6 | (4.6) | 60.6 | (3.9) | 2.8 | (3.0) | 25.1 | (4.0) | 72.0 | (3.3) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 8.6 | (3.4) | 39.0 | (5.9) | 52.5 | (5.6) | 3.4 | (2.4) | 44.7 | (5.7) | 51.9 | (6.2) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 22.1 | (0.3) | 35.2 | (0.4) | 42.6 | (0.4) | 0.0 | c | 55.7 | (0.5) | 44.3 | (0.5) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 6.3 | (3.7) | 40.5 | (7.2) | 53.2 | (7.5) | 2.4 | (2.5) | 30.4 | (7.3) | 67.1 | (7.7) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 14.8 | (2.9) | 62.6 | (4.1) | 22.6 | (3.5) | 0.0 | c | 36.4 | (4.0) | 63.6 | (4.0) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 28.8 | (4.3) | 61.6 | (5.3) | 9.6 | (3.5) | 0.0 | c | 25.0 | (5.2) | 75.0 | (5.2) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 13.7 | (2.4) | 68.8 | (3.8) | 17.5 | (3.0) | 0.0 | c | 39.6 | (4.0) | 60.4 | (4.0) |

Remarque : voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.10.

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[Partie 1/1]

Utilisation des résultats scolaires à des fins de responsabilisation**Tableau S.IV.h Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement**

| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement utilisant les résultats scolaires aux fins suivantes : | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|--|--------|
| | Publication | | Évaluation de la performance du chef d'établissement | | Évaluation de la performance des enseignants | | Prise de décisions sur l'affectation des ressources pédagogiques à l'établissement | | Suivi temporel par une instance administrative | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Données adjugées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 0.9 | (0.9) | 5.4 | (2.0) | 23.6 | (3.9) | 3.7 | (1.6) | 54.6 | (3.9) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 6.1 | (3.4) | 15.2 | (5.5) | 24.2 | (6.7) | 35.1 | (7.1) | 72.0 | (6.6) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 4.5 | (3.1) | 1.1 | (1.1) | 15.3 | (4.1) | 21.2 | (5.6) | 74.4 | (5.7) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 12.2 | (4.9) | 15.9 | (5.5) | 31.0 | (6.4) | 33.7 | (7.9) | 68.7 | (7.2) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 11.2 | (5.0) | 32.2 | (7.7) | 49.1 | (7.0) | 50.3 | (5.4) | 54.1 | (6.9) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 5.4 | (1.9) | 11.1 | (2.3) | 32.8 | (3.5) | 53.3 | (3.6) | 73.9 | (3.5) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 15.9 | (5.7) | 20.5 | (6.7) | 40.3 | (7.0) | 46.8 | (6.9) | 91.8 | (4.7) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 1.6 | (1.7) | 12.8 | (5.2) | 41.6 | (6.9) | 48.7 | (6.6) | 89.0 | (4.4) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 5.9 | (3.5) | 16.5 | (4.0) | 45.3 | (7.2) | 34.7 | (6.9) | 74.9 | (5.5) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 4.3 | (3.1) | 26.7 | (7.2) | 31.1 | (7.0) | 50.6 | (7.2) | 61.8 | (7.7) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 3.0 | (0.3) | 29.9 | (0.4) | 35.9 | (0.4) | 41.6 | (0.6) | 85.8 | (0.3) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 2.9 | (2.1) | 30.4 | (6.8) | 37.7 | (6.8) | 39.4 | (6.8) | 35.4 | (7.8) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 7.2 | (0.2) | 9.5 | (0.3) | 23.5 | (0.4) | 36.3 | (0.4) | 63.5 | (0.6) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 14.5 | (5.3) | 19.7 | (7.7) | 53.3 | (8.4) | 57.3 | (7.2) | 69.2 | (6.5) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 10.2 | (3.7) | 9.1 | (4.5) | 43.8 | (6.9) | 40.5 | (6.6) | 73.9 | (6.8) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 17.1 | (4.6) | 15.6 | (3.0) | 38.2 | (5.7) | 44.2 | (3.5) | 78.8 | (4.8) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 78.7 | (3.9) | 66.8 | (5.2) | 66.5 | (5.2) | 27.6 | (4.6) | 97.7 | (1.4) |
| Données non adjugées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 3.3 | (1.7) | 18.2 | (3.3) | 13.6 | (3.6) | 45.7 | (4.8) | 33.6 | (4.6) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | c | 31.2 | (0.3) |
| Finlande (finnois) | 2.3 | (1.5) | 5.2 | (1.9) | 10.7 | (2.7) | 4.6 | (2.1) | 44.2 | (4.4) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 5.3 | (0.2) | 6.0 | (0.1) | 14.4 | (0.3) | 15.4 | (0.3) | 30.5 | (0.3) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 14.1 | (5.0) | 7.2 | (3.4) | 18.0 | (4.6) | 34.0 | (6.1) | 19.6 | (6.3) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 4.8 | (0.1) | 21.7 | (1.5) | 14.5 | (0.4) | 30.1 | (1.2) | 49.1 | (1.3) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 20.7 | (4.1) | 17.2 | (3.4) | 27.4 | (5.7) | 35.2 | (4.8) | 18.7 | (4.3) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 17.2 | (5.9) | 16.9 | (5.8) | 29.2 | (6.6) | 54.2 | (7.4) | 19.2 | (5.4) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 18.6 | (6.2) | 33.7 | (7.3) | 38.3 | (4.8) | 48.3 | (6.8) | 16.5 | (6.0) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 53.2 | (7.2) | 11.2 | (4.6) | 22.3 | (5.3) | 28.6 | (6.4) | 36.1 | (7.2) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 52.0 | (4.4) | 6.5 | (3.2) | 19.7 | (4.7) | 35.1 | (5.8) | 27.0 | (4.0) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 29.9 | (7.1) | 4.8 | (2.5) | 22.7 | (5.9) | 36.3 | (7.1) | 39.5 | (7.6) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 60.8 | (7.5) | 10.7 | (5.2) | 24.9 | (7.3) | 24.2 | (6.6) | 11.1 | (4.5) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 36.3 | (7.2) | 15.5 | (6.0) | 21.0 | (6.1) | 27.5 | (7.5) | 34.8 | (7.0) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 25.0 | (5.9) | 6.8 | (3.9) | 27.4 | (7.1) | 38.0 | (7.6) | 25.6 | (7.0) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 12.3 | (1.5) | 14.6 | (1.1) | 19.2 | (1.8) | 21.7 | (1.1) | 7.4 | (0.7) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 51.3 | (7.1) | 18.1 | (5.8) | 18.3 | (5.6) | 52.1 | (7.0) | 24.8 | (5.9) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 13.6 | (4.7) | 26.0 | (6.5) | 31.9 | (7.0) | 55.6 | (5.5) | 26.8 | (6.3) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 26.6 | (7.3) | 18.1 | (5.8) | 9.5 | (4.0) | 37.5 | (7.5) | 17.8 | (4.7) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 17.2 | (6.3) | 15.4 | (4.1) | 16.6 | (5.8) | 43.9 | (8.2) | 23.6 | (6.7) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 27.9 | (5.7) | 1.3 | (0.8) | 10.5 | (4.4) | 33.1 | (6.6) | 6.4 | (3.4) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 46.8 | (3.5) | 23.7 | (1.5) | 14.5 | (2.5) | 26.6 | (3.9) | 38.7 | (3.6) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 46.0 | (5.3) | 7.8 | (2.0) | 16.1 | (4.3) | 34.4 | (5.9) | 7.4 | (3.6) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 35.6 | (0.4) | 11.5 | (0.3) | 3.2 | (0.3) | 15.7 | (0.4) | 26.8 | (0.4) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 36.9 | (6.8) | 15.5 | (4.6) | 34.0 | (6.6) | 29.0 | (6.6) | 25.5 | (7.0) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 82.2 | (3.2) | 96.4 | (1.8) | 97.8 | (1.2) | 61.3 | (4.0) | 93.2 | (2.1) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 68.0 | (5.1) | 78.1 | (4.1) | 79.2 | (4.3) | 50.9 | (5.6) | 91.1 | (3.6) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 59.2 | (4.4) | 93.3 | (2.5) | 93.3 | (2.1) | 54.8 | (3.8) | 95.9 | (1.8) |

Remarque : voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.13.


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[Partie 1/1]

Responsabilisation des établissements envers les parents**Tableau S.IV.i Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement**

| | Pourcentage d'élèves scolarisés dans un établissement informant les parents des résultats scolaires : | | | | | |
|--|---|--------|--|--------|--|--------|
| | Vis-à-vis des autres élèves de l'établissement | | Vis-à-vis des objectifs nationaux ou régionaux | | Vis-à-vis d'autres élèves dans d'autres établissements | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Données adjugées | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 58.9 | (4.0) | 1.9 | (1.1) | 1.4 | (1.0) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 41.7 | (6.2) | 19.8 | (6.1) | 9.8 | (4.4) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 37.1 | (7.1) | 8.7 | (4.5) | 4.8 | (3.2) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 30.1 | (7.1) | 22.4 | (5.3) | 8.0 | (4.0) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 35.4 | (8.2) | 8.8 | (5.5) | 16.0 | (6.3) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 25.9 | (3.5) | 14.5 | (2.7) | 10.0 | (2.4) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 51.0 | (7.0) | 16.8 | (5.2) | 12.3 | (5.3) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 35.9 | (6.8) | 19.2 | (6.0) | 13.5 | (5.3) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 43.5 | (6.8) | 13.0 | (5.2) | 8.3 | (4.2) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 25.4 | (5.8) | 4.6 | (3.3) | 9.4 | (4.7) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 17.5 | (0.5) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c |
| Espagne (Galice) | 41.7 | (7.2) | 10.6 | (4.2) | 4.3 | (2.6) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 44.7 | (0.6) | 19.3 | (0.4) | 12.6 | (0.4) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 52.2 | (8.1) | 39.3 | (8.4) | 21.7 | (7.1) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 42.2 | (7.7) | 19.9 | (6.2) | 8.0 | (3.9) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 31.8 | (5.0) | 29.2 | (5.5) | 13.3 | (2.6) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 23.2 | (4.3) | 63.6 | (4.4) | 31.5 | (4.3) |
| Données non adjugées | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 8.2 | (2.8) | 77.5 | (4.2) | 1.1 | (1.1) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 28.0 | (0.3) | 0.0 | c | 0.0 | c |
| Finlande (finnois) | 12.5 | (2.7) | 28.6 | (3.6) | 17.4 | (3.3) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 14.1 | (0.3) | 38.4 | (0.3) | 23.8 | (0.3) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 8.9 | (4.5) | 5.9 | (2.5) | 1.9 | (1.9) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 10.9 | (0.2) | 11.3 | (0.2) | 8.0 | (0.2) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 22.6 | (4.1) | 17.0 | (4.2) | 11.0 | (3.5) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 20.4 | (4.4) | 17.1 | (6.1) | 3.9 | (2.9) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 27.3 | (7.1) | 23.4 | (6.5) | 7.1 | (2.7) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 10.6 | (3.2) | 19.8 | (5.0) | 5.9 | (3.1) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 10.3 | (3.8) | 13.6 | (3.6) | 6.1 | (3.0) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 14.5 | (5.4) | 9.0 | (4.3) | 7.5 | (3.7) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 8.7 | (4.4) | 16.1 | (6.5) | 1.7 | (1.7) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 7.6 | (4.0) | 10.5 | (4.5) | 2.9 | (2.2) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 5.0 | (2.9) | 19.0 | (6.2) | 0.9 | (0.6) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 19.0 | (1.5) | 16.4 | (0.3) | 0.0 | c |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 20.4 | (5.0) | 15.5 | (5.5) | 2.1 | (2.1) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 10.1 | (4.4) | 15.0 | (5.2) | 5.6 | (3.3) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 12.5 | (5.1) | 3.5 | (2.8) | 2.4 | (1.8) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 9.2 | (4.0) | 10.6 | (4.4) | 3.5 | (2.5) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 11.8 | (4.8) | 6.2 | (3.7) | 0.0 | c |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 1.4 | (1.0) | 15.3 | (2.7) | 4.8 | (1.9) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 5.5 | (1.8) | 13.4 | (3.9) | 1.5 | (1.0) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 0.0 | c | 9.0 | (0.2) | 0.0 | c |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 11.8 | (4.5) | 20.3 | (5.4) | 3.7 | (2.6) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 34.0 | (4.1) | 68.8 | (3.7) | 28.6 | (3.5) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 71.9 | (5.3) | 35.9 | (4.8) | 32.1 | (5.8) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 39.4 | (4.2) | 62.7 | (3.6) | 27.4 | (3.7) |

Remarque : voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.14.

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[Partie 1/1]

Temps d'apprentissage des élèves au sein des établissements et pourcentage d'élèves suivant des cours extrascolaires de perfectionnement ou de soutien

Tableau S.IV.j Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Temps d'apprentissage des élèves par semaine (minutes) | | | | | | Pourcentage d'élèves suivant des cours extrascolaires de perfectionnement ou de soutien | | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | Langue d'enseignement | | Mathématiques | | Sciences | |
| | Programme normal de cours dans la langue d'enseignement au sein des établissements | Programme normal de cours en mathématiques au sein des établissements | Programme normal de cours en sciences au sein des établissements | Cours de perfectionnement | Cours de soutien | Cours de perfectionnement | Cours de soutien | Cours de perfectionnement | Cours de soutien | Cours de perfectionnement | Cours de soutien | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Moyenne |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 195.8 (1.9) | 206.2 (2.0) | 194.0 (4.4) | 3.4 (0.3) | 1.4 (0.2) | 6.6 (0.4) | 9.3 (0.6) | 3.6 (0.3) | 3.2 (0.3) | 10.0 (0.7) | | |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 208.3 (2.9) | 232.6 (2.3) | 248.2 (7.6) | 14.4 (1.0) | 15.7 (1.2) | 26.4 (1.4) | 25.7 (1.4) | 13.5 (1.0) | 10.0 (0.6) | 14.6 (1.6) | | |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 212.2 (1.8) | 204.0 (1.8) | 215.7 (8.2) | 10.6 (1.0) | 12.8 (1.4) | 23.9 (1.0) | 33.5 (1.8) | 10.2 (0.9) | 10.0 (0.7) | 14.6 (1.6) | | |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 221.5 (1.6) | 187.9 (1.8) | 201.6 (5.5) | 14.7 (1.2) | 15.7 (1.1) | 34.6 (1.3) | 38.4 (1.2) | 17.1 (1.2) | 17.3 (1.1) | 17.3 (1.1) | | |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 176.4 (2.4) | 207.2 (1.5) | 231.7 (9.6) | 8.2 (0.7) | 12.2 (1.1) | 19.4 (1.1) | 31.0 (1.4) | 11.3 (0.9) | 15.0 (1.1) | 15.0 (1.1) | | |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 197.5 (1.5) | 209.6 (1.6) | 204.5 (2.5) | 7.7 (0.6) | 5.9 (0.5) | 25.7 (0.9) | 18.3 (0.7) | 14.1 (0.6) | 9.4 (0.5) | 9.4 (0.5) | | |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 223.3 (1.9) | 223.8 (1.7) | 200.4 (4.8) | 14.7 (1.2) | 16.4 (1.5) | 24.7 (1.6) | 26.9 (1.4) | 13.7 (1.4) | 11.8 (1.0) | 11.8 (1.0) | | |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 212.4 (1.8) | 203.7 (2.0) | 207.7 (6.3) | 14.4 (0.9) | 16.6 (1.1) | 34.1 (1.4) | 37.7 (1.6) | 16.2 (1.4) | 18.8 (1.6) | 18.8 (1.6) | | |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 217.2 (2.2) | 210.5 (1.5) | 225.0 (5.8) | 10.3 (0.9) | 13.0 (1.0) | 24.1 (1.6) | 30.7 (1.8) | 14.2 (1.3) | 12.3 (1.3) | 12.3 (1.3) | | |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 175.9 (1.1) | 185.1 (3.1) | 217.9 (8.2) | 6.0 (0.8) | 9.5 (1.0) | 14.3 (1.2) | 23.2 (1.8) | 6.4 (0.7) | 10.4 (0.8) | 10.4 (0.8) | | |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 206.9 (1.1) | 210.4 (1.0) | 175.5 (2.0) | 21.4 (1.2) | 17.1 (1.2) | 33.4 (1.1) | 28.2 (1.3) | 20.0 (1.1) | 13.4 (1.0) | 13.4 (1.0) | | |
| Espagne (Galice) | 156.9 (1.7) | 173.8 (1.3) | 182.8 (6.2) | 9.4 (0.9) | 11.3 (1.1) | 28.4 (1.1) | 35.9 (1.4) | 14.9 (1.1) | 17.5 (1.5) | 17.5 (1.5) | | |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 209.3 (0.9) | 209.9 (0.7) | 211.0 (3.0) | 9.3 (1.1) | 13.4 (1.1) | 29.1 (1.2) | 35.2 (1.5) | 11.4 (1.0) | 13.6 (1.2) | 13.6 (1.2) | | |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 220.5 (1.8) | 192.9 (3.3) | 219.9 (4.9) | 9.0 (0.6) | 13.6 (1.1) | 22.6 (1.8) | 27.3 (1.6) | 10.3 (1.0) | 10.6 (0.9) | 10.6 (0.9) | | |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 221.2 (1.1) | 209.7 (1.2) | 217.4 (6.0) | 11.7 (1.2) | 15.8 (1.2) | 24.2 (1.2) | 33.1 (1.1) | 10.9 (0.9) | 12.1 (1.2) | 12.1 (1.2) | | |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 215.3 (1.2) | 215.2 (2.1) | 216.6 (3.9) | 7.7 (0.8) | 9.7 (0.9) | 21.3 (1.2) | 24.8 (1.4) | 8.4 (0.7) | 10.8 (1.0) | 10.8 (1.0) | | |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 230.5 (2.3) | 224.8 (2.3) | 240.1 (4.7) | 11.5 (0.8) | 18.5 (0.7) | 20.4 (1.2) | 26.4 (1.2) | 14.0 (0.9) | 20.9 (1.0) | 20.9 (1.0) | | |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 233.8 (2.1) | 213.7 (3.1) | 174.6 (3.4) | 4.4 (0.5) | 3.6 (0.4) | 12.4 (0.6) | 13.8 (1.0) | 3.7 (0.5) | 3.5 (0.4) | 3.5 (0.4) | | |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 216.1 (1.1) | 207.6 (2.1) | 137.6 (2.5) | 2.8 (0.6) | 3.0 (0.7) | 8.3 (0.9) | 7.2 (1.0) | 3.1 (0.5) | 4.0 (0.7) | 4.0 (0.7) | | |
| Finlande (finnois) | 150.5 (2.1) | 172.0 (2.2) | 193.9 (3.4) | 1.2 (0.1) | 1.8 (0.2) | 2.3 (0.2) | 8.7 (0.6) | 1.7 (0.2) | 1.7 (0.2) | 1.7 (0.2) | | |
| Finlande (suédois) | 146.8 (0.6) | 166.6 (0.8) | 201.6 (2.0) | 3.0 (0.4) | 8.3 (0.8) | 5.1 (0.5) | 15.4 (0.9) | 3.2 (0.5) | 6.4 (0.6) | 6.4 (0.6) | | |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 288.6 (6.3) | 231.9 (4.4) | 162.8 (8.2) | 4.0 (0.7) | 6.6 (0.7) | 14.0 (1.3) | 17.6 (1.6) | 2.8 (0.6) | 3.8 (0.8) | 3.8 (0.8) | | |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 220.3 (1.7) | 192.1 (1.4) | 168.4 (2.1) | 5.4 (1.3) | 8.2 (1.5) | 11.6 (1.1) | 18.4 (1.5) | 4.3 (0.6) | 6.8 (0.8) | 6.8 (0.8) | | |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 285.8 (4.7) | 241.7 (3.3) | 185.5 (6.5) | 8.2 (1.1) | 8.4 (1.1) | 17.0 (1.4) | 21.5 (1.9) | 3.5 (0.6) | 4.3 (0.9) | 4.3 (0.9) | | |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 291.8 (4.7) | 232.0 (5.4) | 172.7 (6.4) | 8.1 (1.0) | 8.1 (1.5) | 18.0 (1.1) | 21.7 (1.5) | 5.2 (0.6) | 6.4 (1.1) | 6.4 (1.1) | | |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 302.0 (6.3) | 239.2 (5.3) | 155.0 (5.2) | 8.0 (1.1) | 9.8 (1.1) | 19.3 (1.5) | 20.6 (1.9) | 5.2 (0.7) | 6.0 (0.8) | 6.0 (0.8) | | |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 271.4 (3.8) | 226.6 (4.1) | 157.1 (8.1) | 4.4 (0.7) | 6.4 (1.0) | 19.1 (1.7) | 21.4 (2.0) | 2.2 (0.4) | 3.4 (0.5) | 3.4 (0.5) | | |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 279.0 (4.5) | 228.5 (3.1) | 148.8 (6.6) | 3.2 (0.4) | 4.3 (0.6) | 16.3 (1.1) | 17.4 (1.5) | 2.4 (0.4) | 2.7 (0.6) | 2.7 (0.6) | | |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 289.9 (5.2) | 219.7 (4.7) | 133.3 (5.7) | 4.3 (0.7) | 7.3 (1.0) | 16.4 (0.8) | 17.8 (1.2) | 2.8 (0.5) | 4.2 (1.0) | 4.2 (1.0) | | |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 278.9 (5.3) | 221.6 (4.9) | 152.7 (6.4) | 3.1 (0.5) | 6.8 (0.7) | 17.4 (2.0) | 22.1 (1.8) | 2.5 (0.5) | 3.8 (0.7) | 3.8 (0.7) | | |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 278.9 (4.9) | 229.1 (5.9) | 167.3 (11.2) | 3.3 (0.6) | 5.4 (0.7) | 16.1 (1.3) | 21.6 (1.6) | 2.0 (0.3) | 3.8 (0.6) | 3.8 (0.6) | | |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 277.5 (4.7) | 235.5 (2.9) | 150.9 (6.5) | 3.7 (0.7) | 6.2 (1.2) | 16.5 (1.1) | 22.1 (1.5) | 3.5 (0.8) | 4.6 (1.0) | 4.6 (1.0) | | |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 291.7 (2.5) | 241.1 (1.4) | 162.6 (2.8) | 3.8 (0.5) | 7.7 (0.8) | 13.4 (1.1) | 18.2 (1.1) | 4.3 (0.7) | 8.1 (0.8) | 8.1 (0.8) | | |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 268.8 (6.0) | 218.9 (3.5) | 144.6 (6.4) | 4.0 (0.4) | 6.3 (1.0) | 13.2 (1.1) | 19.5 (1.3) | 2.1 (0.5) | 3.8 (0.7) | 3.8 (0.7) | | |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 289.5 (4.0) | 239.5 (3.9) | 179.1 (6.9) | 5.2 (0.8) | 6.6 (1.0) | 17.0 (1.6) | 19.2 (1.2) | 5.6 (0.8) | 5.7 (1.0) | 5.7 (1.0) | | |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 281.7 (4.0) | 231.8 (3.7) | 156.4 (9.2) | 6.1 (0.8) | 8.0 (1.0) | 15.4 (1.6) | 21.6 (1.4) | 3.9 (0.7) | 4.1 (0.7) | 4.1 (0.7) | | |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 307.5 (8.4) | 227.0 (5.9) | 163.3 (7.1) | 8.9 (1.1) | 9.9 (1.3) | 14.7 (1.4) | 18.8 (1.6) | 5.3 (0.9) | 5.0 (0.7) | 5.0 (0.7) | | |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 288.0 (5.5) | 233.3 (4.5) | 161.2 (8.0) | 4.1 (0.7) | 6.2 (1.1) | 19.5 (1.3) | 21.4 (1.3) | 4.0 (0.7) | 5.2 (0.8) | 5.2 (0.8) | | |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 249.6 (2.0) | 209.0 (1.7) | 159.4 (5.0) | 4.1 (0.5) | 6.0 (0.6) | 12.4 (1.1) | 15.6 (1.0) | 2.0 (0.4) | 4.3 (0.6) | 4.3 (0.6) | | |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 281.1 (3.5) | 225.8 (2.9) | 150.3 (3.7) | 4.5 (0.9) | 6.4 (0.8) | 16.8 (1.0) | 17.9 (1.4) | 2.5 (0.4) | 3.7 (0.8) | 3.7 (0.8) | | |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 244.6 (1.7) | 201.9 (1.0) | 148.9 (1.7) | 5.3 (0.7) | 13.9 (1.1) | 14.8 (1.2) | 25.6 (1.4) | 1.7 (0.4) | 5.0 (0.7) | 5.0 (0.7) | | |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 262.6 (4.8) | 218.8 (3.5) | 154.7 (12.1) | 2.8 (0.4) | 3.9 (0.6) | 15.6 (1.3) | 17.3 (1.3) | 1.8 (0.4) | 3.0 (0.4) | 3.0 (0.4) | | |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 218.6 (2.7) | 211.2 (2.8) | 284.0 (2.8) | 8.5 (0.5) | 17.3 (0.9) | 17.0 (1.0) | 23.7 (1.1) | 11.7 (0.7) | 19.2 (1.1) | 19.2 (1.1) | | |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 231.7 (4.8) | 226.2 (4.9) | 291.3 (7.0) | 6.4 (0.8) | 9.7 (1.1) | 16.1 (1.0) | 19.1 (1.1) | 9.5 (0.9) | 12.7 (1.1) | 12.7 (1.1) | | |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 206.9 (1.9) | 205.0 (1.8) | 278.8 (2.6) | 6.1 (0.5) | 13.7 (0.9) | 17.7 (1.0) | 20.8 (1.1) | 9.9 (0.6) | 16.4 (0.9) | 16.4 (0.9) | | |


Remarque : voir les données nationales dans les tableaux IV.3.16a et IV.3.17a.
StatLink <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932386149>

[Partie 1/1]

Pourcentage d'élèves ayant suivi un enseignement préprimaire**Tableau S.IV.k Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves**

| | Jamais | | Pendant une année ou moins | | Pendant plus d'une année | |
|--|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 2.1 | (0.2) | 2.6 | (0.3) | 95.3 | (0.4) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 3.9 | (0.5) | 9.7 | (1.3) | 86.4 | (1.5) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 4.3 | (0.5) | 5.8 | (0.8) | 89.9 | (1.0) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 2.9 | (0.5) | 5.0 | (0.6) | 92.1 | (0.9) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 5.0 | (0.7) | 8.0 | (0.8) | 87.0 | (1.1) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 13.2 | (0.8) | 11.2 | (0.7) | 75.6 | (1.2) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 5.4 | (0.9) | 11.1 | (1.0) | 83.4 | (1.4) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 3.2 | (0.5) | 5.4 | (0.5) | 91.4 | (0.7) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 3.0 | (0.5) | 5.4 | (0.7) | 91.6 | (0.9) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 4.3 | (0.8) | 4.7 | (0.6) | 91.1 | (1.1) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 6.9 | (0.7) | 9.0 | (0.6) | 84.2 | (0.9) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 2.1 | (0.4) | 14.8 | (1.5) | 83.2 | (1.6) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 4.2 | (0.6) | 7.6 | (0.7) | 88.2 | (1.0) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 4.8 | (0.6) | 10.6 | (0.9) | 84.6 | (1.0) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 4.3 | (0.5) | 10.0 | (0.6) | 85.7 | (0.9) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 8.9 | (1.0) | 7.9 | (1.0) | 83.3 | (1.4) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 3.6 | (0.5) | 32.1 | (0.9) | 64.2 | (0.9) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 3.1 | (0.4) | 5.4 | (0.5) | 91.5 | (0.7) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 2.2 | (0.6) | 4.0 | (0.7) | 93.8 | (0.9) |
| Finlande (finnois) | 5.2 | (0.6) | 29.5 | (1.0) | 65.3 | (1.1) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 2.5 | (0.5) | 20.2 | (1.0) | 77.3 | (1.0) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 5.4 | (0.6) | 6.5 | (0.6) | 88.1 | (0.9) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 5.3 | (1.1) | 10.8 | (0.8) | 83.9 | (1.3) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 2.4 | (0.5) | 4.2 | (0.5) | 93.4 | (0.6) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 4.7 | (0.7) | 8.2 | (1.1) | 87.1 | (1.4) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 4.5 | (0.5) | 11.7 | (1.4) | 83.8 | (1.4) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 7.3 | (0.8) | 8.9 | (0.9) | 83.8 | (1.2) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 5.6 | (0.7) | 6.6 | (0.6) | 87.8 | (0.8) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 4.3 | (0.6) | 8.0 | (0.8) | 87.8 | (1.0) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 6.8 | (1.1) | 10.9 | (0.8) | 82.3 | (1.5) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 4.7 | (0.6) | 6.2 | (0.5) | 89.1 | (0.8) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 5.3 | (0.6) | 8.2 | (0.7) | 86.5 | (1.0) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 3.8 | (0.7) | 4.7 | (0.7) | 91.4 | (0.9) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 6.4 | (0.9) | 10.3 | (1.2) | 83.3 | (2.0) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 3.8 | (0.5) | 5.3 | (0.7) | 90.8 | (1.0) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 3.7 | (0.5) | 7.8 | (1.0) | 88.5 | (1.1) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 6.6 | (1.0) | 14.4 | (1.5) | 79.0 | (1.8) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 6.6 | (0.7) | 8.9 | (0.9) | 84.5 | (1.3) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 5.9 | (0.9) | 6.4 | (0.9) | 87.8 | (1.1) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 7.4 | (0.7) | 9.1 | (1.0) | 83.6 | (1.3) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 3.9 | (0.7) | 5.0 | (0.7) | 91.1 | (1.0) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 4.9 | (0.5) | 6.0 | (0.7) | 89.1 | (0.9) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 5.9 | (0.5) | 26.9 | (0.8) | 67.2 | (0.9) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 9.1 | (0.8) | 51.8 | (1.3) | 39.1 | (1.4) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 6.3 | (0.5) | 27.7 | (0.8) | 66.0 | (0.9) |

Remarque : voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.18.

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[Partie 1/2]

**Indice des activités extrascolaires proposées par les établissements
et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice**

Tableau S.IV.1 Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Indice des activités extrascolaires proposées par les établissements | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | -0.27 | (0.07) | -1.46 | (0.13) | -0.40 | (0.02) | 0.08 | (0.02) | 0.71 | (0.08) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | -0.11 | (0.11) | -1.11 | (0.12) | -0.36 | (0.05) | 0.11 | (0.02) | 0.91 | (0.14) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 0.00 | (0.11) | -0.93 | (0.08) | -0.39 | (0.03) | 0.19 | (0.04) | 1.12 | (0.14) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | -0.19 | (0.14) | -1.27 | (0.17) | -0.58 | (0.03) | -0.08 | (0.05) | 1.15 | (0.16) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | -0.59 | (0.14) | -1.52 | (0.08) | -0.95 | (0.06) | -0.43 | (0.03) | 0.54 | (0.22) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | -0.62 | (0.06) | -1.60 | (0.07) | -0.88 | (0.02) | -0.42 | (0.02) | 0.41 | (0.09) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | -0.84 | (0.12) | -2.19 | (0.15) | -0.91 | (0.06) | -0.37 | (0.03) | 0.10 | (0.06) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | -0.21 | (0.10) | -1.16 | (0.08) | -0.47 | (0.03) | -0.01 | (0.03) | 0.79 | (0.17) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 0.07 | (0.08) | -0.68 | (0.09) | -0.11 | (0.00) | 0.20 | (0.03) | 0.89 | (0.08) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | -0.21 | (0.10) | -1.04 | (0.08) | -0.46 | (0.04) | -0.09 | (0.02) | 0.75 | (0.18) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | -0.41 | (0.01) | -1.12 | (0.01) | -0.68 | (0.01) | -0.15 | (0.00) | 0.32 | (0.01) |
| Espagne (Galice) | -0.20 | (0.17) | -1.47 | (0.11) | -0.58 | (0.03) | -0.11 | (0.04) | 1.35 | (0.25) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | -0.14 | (0.01) | -1.03 | (0.01) | -0.32 | (0.01) | -0.01 | (0.00) | 0.78 | (0.01) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | -0.17 | (0.12) | -1.26 | (0.11) | -0.41 | (0.07) | 0.09 | (0.04) | 0.90 | (0.18) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 0.08 | (0.10) | -0.73 | (0.13) | -0.07 | (0.02) | 0.32 | (0.02) | 0.80 | (0.09) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | -0.34 | (0.09) | -1.44 | (0.15) | -0.59 | (0.03) | -0.01 | (0.01) | 0.68 | (0.17) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 0.87 | (0.09) | -0.10 | (0.05) | 0.51 | (0.02) | 0.93 | (0.04) | 2.13 | (0.13) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | -0.39 | (0.08) | -1.29 | (0.06) | -0.69 | (0.02) | -0.16 | (0.04) | 0.58 | (0.10) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | -0.68 | (0.00) | -1.46 | (0.01) | -0.91 | (0.00) | -0.52 | (0.01) | 0.17 | (0.01) |
| Finlande (finnois) | -0.30 | (0.06) | -1.25 | (0.06) | -0.53 | (0.03) | -0.05 | (0.01) | 0.64 | (0.06) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 0.01 | (0.00) | -0.78 | (0.01) | -0.18 | (0.00) | 0.27 | (0.00) | 0.72 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | -0.10 | (0.11) | -1.07 | (0.06) | -0.44 | (0.03) | -0.01 | (0.02) | 1.12 | (0.17) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 0.13 | (0.01) | -0.80 | (0.01) | -0.13 | (0.00) | 0.25 | (0.00) | 1.21 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | -0.25 | (0.10) | -1.19 | (0.12) | -0.55 | (0.02) | 0.04 | (0.02) | 0.69 | (0.06) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | -0.06 | (0.06) | -0.90 | (0.06) | -0.30 | (0.03) | 0.06 | (0.04) | 0.92 | (0.09) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 0.17 | (0.15) | -0.93 | (0.09) | -0.15 | (0.04) | 0.37 | (0.05) | 1.38 | (0.15) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 0.34 | (0.09) | -0.72 | (0.08) | 0.23 | (0.03) | 0.52 | (0.04) | 1.33 | (0.11) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 0.69 | (0.09) | -0.41 | (0.10) | 0.28 | (0.02) | 0.79 | (0.02) | 2.11 | (0.07) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 0.01 | (0.08) | -0.82 | (0.12) | -0.19 | (0.04) | 0.22 | (0.04) | 0.84 | (0.07) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 0.09 | (0.09) | -0.83 | (0.07) | -0.14 | (0.04) | 0.32 | (0.02) | 1.03 | (0.11) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | -0.04 | (0.09) | -1.03 | (0.11) | -0.34 | (0.02) | 0.21 | (0.06) | 1.00 | (0.11) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 0.22 | (0.12) | -0.82 | (0.13) | -0.04 | (0.03) | 0.46 | (0.06) | 1.28 | (0.08) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 0.01 | (0.01) | -1.15 | (0.04) | -0.21 | (0.01) | 0.44 | (0.00) | 0.94 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 0.37 | (0.11) | -0.66 | (0.12) | 0.01 | (0.03) | 0.57 | (0.05) | 1.55 | (0.13) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 0.22 | (0.14) | -0.77 | (0.06) | -0.09 | (0.08) | 0.39 | (0.03) | 1.35 | (0.14) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 0.10 | (0.12) | -0.90 | (0.12) | -0.24 | (0.04) | 0.23 | (0.06) | 1.29 | (0.16) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 0.19 | (0.15) | -0.83 | (0.13) | -0.15 | (0.04) | 0.40 | (0.04) | 1.33 | (0.16) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 0.17 | (0.11) | -1.10 | (0.08) | -0.02 | (0.06) | 0.42 | (0.04) | 1.37 | (0.16) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 0.17 | (0.06) | -0.85 | (0.15) | -0.18 | (0.02) | 0.43 | (0.02) | 1.28 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 0.43 | (0.09) | -0.59 | (0.09) | 0.03 | (0.02) | 0.46 | (0.05) | 1.82 | (0.06) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | -0.38 | (0.01) | -0.88 | (0.00) | -0.68 | (0.00) | -0.34 | (0.00) | 0.39 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 0.00 | (0.12) | -1.13 | (0.14) | -0.25 | (0.04) | 0.26 | (0.05) | 1.13 | (0.07) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 1.02 | (0.07) | 0.17 | (0.05) | 0.61 | (0.02) | 1.18 | (0.03) | 2.13 | (0.10) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 0.88 | (0.09) | -0.03 | (0.05) | 0.60 | (0.03) | 0.98 | (0.02) | 1.97 | (0.16) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 1.05 | (0.07) | 0.09 | (0.05) | 0.69 | (0.02) | 1.21 | (0.02) | 2.20 | (0.08) |

Remarque : voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.19.

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[Partie 2/2]

**Indice des activités extrascolaires proposées par les établissements
et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice**

Tableau S.IV.I Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Modification de la probabilité pour les élèves du quartile inférieur de l'indice d'obtenir un score dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves du quartile inférieur de l'indice d'obtenir un score dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | | | | |
|--|---|--------|----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|--|---|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | | | | | |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | | | | Effet | Er. T. | Ratio | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 473 | (6.5) | 513 | (8.8) | 543 | (8.3) | 542 | (9.1) | 28.2 | (3.81) | 2.0 | (0.25) | 7.8 | (1.91) | |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 461 | (9.7) | 451 | (10.8) | 457 | (7.6) | 473 | (16.4) | 3.1 | (9.02) | 1.0 | (0.22) | 0.1 | (0.75) | |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 495 | (9.5) | 489 | (7.7) | 483 | (6.3) | 515 | (5.7) | 9.4 | (4.99) | 1.0 | (0.21) | 0.8 | (0.89) | |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 491 | (9.4) | 497 | (10.6) | 490 | (9.5) | 482 | (9.8) | -0.3 | (5.15) | 1.0 | (0.18) | 0.0 | (0.23) | |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 449 | (7.9) | 439 | (11.8) | 467 | (6.2) | 474 | (14.1) | 7.4 | (10.27) | 1.1 | (0.19) | 0.5 | (0.78) | |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 485 | (7.5) | 491 | (5.9) | 501 | (4.9) | 505 | (4.8) | 10.8 | (3.83) | 1.3 | (0.17) | 1.2 | (0.77) | |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 448 | (7.6) | 425 | (10.9) | 464 | (11.1) | 456 | (8.4) | 3.7 | (5.18) | 1.0 | (0.14) | 0.2 | (0.44) | |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 490 | (6.5) | 481 | (7.8) | 490 | (9.2) | 490 | (13.8) | -5.2 | (9.37) | 0.9 | (0.16) | 0.2 | (0.93) | |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 507 | (7.2) | 474 | (11.3) | 520 | (7.8) | 510 | (6.4) | 3.5 | (7.17) | 0.9 | (0.16) | 0.1 | (0.38) | |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 488 | (9.1) | 495 | (13.0) | 500 | (12.9) | 518 | (6.4) | 15.2 | (5.03) | 1.3 | (0.24) | 1.9 | (1.32) | |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 428 | (4.9) | 423 | (5.5) | 398 | (7.0) | 399 | (7.9) | -10.6 | (3.21) | 0.6 | (0.10) | 0.4 | (0.24) | |
| Espagne (Galice) | 482 | (9.7) | 484 | (7.4) | 479 | (9.6) | 502 | (10.5) | 9.5 | (4.23) | 1.1 | (0.20) | 1.6 | (1.51) | |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 498 | (5.2) | 495 | (6.0) | 493 | (6.4) | 508 | (5.4) | 5.0 | (3.36) | 1.0 | (0.12) | 0.2 | (0.25) | |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 495 | (12.7) | 494 | (9.1) | 501 | (9.1) | 527 | (9.5) | 11.7 | (5.80) | 1.0 | (0.24) | 1.5 | (1.30) | |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 480 | (7.4) | 474 | (8.6) | 484 | (8.9) | 488 | (11.4) | 5.4 | (8.05) | 1.1 | (0.18) | 0.2 | (0.59) | |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 482 | (8.6) | 504 | (6.1) | 493 | (6.2) | 509 | (9.0) | 10.1 | (4.39) | 1.3 | (0.21) | 1.1 | (1.11) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 498 | (6.7) | 494 | (6.3) | 499 | (6.6) | 509 | (6.5) | 7.2 | (3.80) | 1.1 | (0.15) | 0.5 | (0.53) | |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 441 | (12.1) | 499 | (12.9) | 519 | (9.2) | 506 | (12.4) | 28.2 | (11.60) | 2.1 | (0.35) | 4.0 | (2.91) | |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 499 | (5.7) | 453 | (7.3) | 510 | (7.2) | 532 | (5.6) | 17.0 | (3.54) | 0.8 | (0.18) | 1.7 | (0.70) | |
| Finlande (finnois) | 535 | (4.5) | 535 | (4.8) | 539 | (4.0) | 541 | (4.7) | 2.4 | (2.72) | 1.0 | (0.09) | 0.0 | (0.13) | |
| Finlande (suédois) | 507 | (4.6) | 519 | (5.0) | 508 | (5.9) | 512 | (6.4) | 5.4 | (3.50) | 1.1 | (0.12) | 0.2 | (0.21) | |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 459 | (11.8) | 488 | (14.8) | 497 | (17.6) | 502 | (11.8) | 19.9 | (5.58) | 1.9 | (0.42) | 4.3 | (2.58) | |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 474 | (3.4) | 489 | (4.7) | 488 | (5.0) | 531 | (3.9) | 23.4 | (1.97) | 1.4 | (0.14) | 4.7 | (0.79) | |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 455 | (20.4) | 483 | (6.6) | 464 | (12.4) | 488 | (11.7) | 18.0 | (11.38) | 1.6 | (0.58) | 2.5 | (3.70) | |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 419 | (15.9) | 441 | (15.9) | 452 | (11.7) | 486 | (12.3) | 35.9 | (10.36) | 1.8 | (0.49) | 8.3 | (4.16) | |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 427 | (21.2) | 427 | (16.5) | 460 | (13.4) | 493 | (11.9) | 29.6 | (9.93) | 1.6 | (0.51) | 8.6 | (5.12) | |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 444 | (12.6) | 498 | (11.3) | 513 | (12.3) | 555 | (10.8) | 49.9 | (7.00) | 2.6 | (0.45) | 16.7 | (4.60) | |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 505 | (10.4) | 498 | (7.2) | 525 | (17.9) | 556 | (12.9) | 24.9 | (5.92) | 1.2 | (0.26) | 7.8 | (3.64) | |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 428 | (9.2) | 484 | (10.3) | 503 | (14.1) | 515 | (15.3) | 46.8 | (9.87) | 2.4 | (0.58) | 12.6 | (5.32) | |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 452 | (23.3) | 504 | (10.0) | 507 | (16.8) | 505 | (17.0) | 25.7 | (13.96) | 1.8 | (0.58) | 3.9 | (4.12) | |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 470 | (14.2) | 517 | (15.4) | 537 | (15.2) | 570 | (9.4) | 45.3 | (7.52) | 2.7 | (0.77) | 17.2 | (5.08) | |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 463 | (23.3) | 500 | (16.8) | 495 | (16.7) | 533 | (14.4) | 29.6 | (12.49) | 2.1 | (0.69) | 6.6 | (5.40) | |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 424 | (4.3) | 458 | (8.0) | 510 | (5.3) | 493 | (5.6) | 30.8 | (2.66) | 2.6 | (0.41) | 9.4 | (1.63) | |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 448 | (17.9) | 473 | (13.1) | 524 | (9.9) | 555 | (10.5) | 45.7 | (8.15) | 2.6 | (0.68) | 18.9 | (4.48) | |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 462 | (13.5) | 500 | (12.2) | 512 | (13.4) | 483 | (13.8) | 9.8 | (8.14) | 1.8 | (0.43) | 0.9 | (1.48) | |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 446 | (13.8) | 455 | (17.5) | 478 | (15.1) | 504 | (13.5) | 27.5 | (7.14) | 1.5 | (0.44) | 7.0 | (3.61) | |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 449 | (18.5) | 435 | (15.1) | 467 | (19.6) | 492 | (20.1) | 23.5 | (10.64) | 1.1 | (0.42) | 4.9 | (4.73) | |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 412 | (13.1) | 504 | (7.6) | 523 | (12.1) | 534 | (14.1) | 46.6 | (9.24) | 4.3 | (0.85) | 21.8 | (6.44) | |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 453 | (10.6) | 508 | (9.5) | 545 | (10.7) | 529 | (7.8) | 37.6 | (4.66) | 2.9 | (0.60) | 12.6 | (4.15) | |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 482 | (14.6) | 480 | (11.5) | 479 | (12.6) | 539 | (10.5) | 26.1 | (5.09) | 1.1 | (0.33) | 6.7 | (2.76) | |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 507 | (6.1) | 511 | (6.1) | 520 | (5.4) | 529 | (4.3) | 18.2 | (4.20) | 1.3 | (0.19) | 1.3 | (0.59) | |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 465 | (15.7) | 501 | (9.3) | 524 | (14.4) | 540 | (10.6) | 36.2 | (6.34) | 2.2 | (0.56) | 13.6 | (5.07) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 491 | (6.1) | 495 | (6.7) | 496 | (8.1) | 502 | (6.3) | 7.1 | (3.94) | 1.0 | (0.12) | 0.4 | (0.41) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 464 | (15.1) | 506 | (12.3) | 511 | (12.8) | 530 | (7.9) | 28.5 | (7.68) | 1.7 | (0.39) | 6.1 | (3.08) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 474 | (7.0) | 478 | (5.8) | 482 | (6.5) | 472 | (6.7) | -1.2 | (4.54) | 1.1 | (0.13) | 0.0 | (0.20) | |

Remarque : voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.19.

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[Partie 1/2]

**Indice qualitatif des ressources pédagogiques des établissements
et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice**
Tableau S.IV.m Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Indice qualitatif des ressources pédagogiques des établissements | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 0.47 | (0.08) | -0.63 | (0.05) | 0.06 | (0.02) | 0.72 | (0.04) | 1.72 | (0.04) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 0.03 | (0.12) | -0.88 | (0.13) | -0.19 | (0.02) | 0.17 | (0.04) | 1.03 | (0.18) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 0.29 | (0.13) | -0.71 | (0.09) | -0.01 | (0.04) | 0.50 | (0.04) | 1.40 | (0.12) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 0.18 | (0.12) | -0.83 | (0.07) | -0.28 | (0.04) | 0.43 | (0.06) | 1.39 | (0.12) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | -0.01 | (0.10) | -0.79 | (0.09) | -0.22 | (0.02) | 0.16 | (0.04) | 0.80 | (0.14) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 0.11 | (0.06) | -0.69 | (0.04) | -0.20 | (0.01) | 0.16 | (0.02) | 1.15 | (0.08) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | -0.20 | (0.14) | -1.41 | (0.11) | -0.45 | (0.04) | -0.03 | (0.04) | 1.08 | (0.16) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | -0.02 | (0.10) | -0.98 | (0.09) | -0.32 | (0.04) | 0.17 | (0.04) | 1.02 | (0.12) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 0.17 | (0.14) | -0.97 | (0.10) | -0.13 | (0.05) | 0.29 | (0.03) | 1.49 | (0.19) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 0.17 | (0.12) | -0.68 | (0.07) | -0.12 | (0.03) | 0.32 | (0.03) | 1.18 | (0.14) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 0.02 | (0.01) | -0.94 | (0.01) | -0.27 | (0.00) | 0.25 | (0.01) | 1.06 | (0.01) |
| Espagne (Galice) | -0.44 | (0.11) | -1.33 | (0.16) | -0.64 | (0.03) | -0.27 | (0.02) | 0.47 | (0.16) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 0.24 | (0.01) | -0.70 | (0.01) | -0.15 | (0.00) | 0.31 | (0.01) | 1.51 | (0.01) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | -0.14 | (0.13) | -1.31 | (0.14) | -0.51 | (0.05) | -0.01 | (0.04) | 1.29 | (0.20) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | -0.01 | (0.14) | -1.05 | (0.13) | -0.37 | (0.04) | 0.21 | (0.05) | 1.16 | (0.15) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | -0.22 | (0.07) | -1.21 | (0.05) | -0.46 | (0.02) | -0.05 | (0.03) | 0.82 | (0.09) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 0.59 | (0.11) | -0.75 | (0.08) | 0.07 | (0.05) | 1.09 | (0.05) | 1.93 | (0.00) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | -0.35 | (0.10) | -1.45 | (0.10) | -0.61 | (0.03) | -0.19 | (0.03) | 0.86 | (0.11) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | -0.17 | (0.00) | -0.71 | (0.00) | -0.26 | (0.00) | -0.05 | (0.00) | 0.34 | (0.00) |
| Finlande (finnois) | -0.18 | (0.07) | -1.08 | (0.05) | -0.47 | (0.02) | -0.05 | (0.02) | 0.90 | (0.11) |
| Finlande (suédois) | -0.30 | (0.00) | -1.02 | (0.00) | -0.57 | (0.00) | -0.20 | (0.00) | 0.60 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | -0.15 | (0.11) | -0.98 | (0.08) | -0.46 | (0.03) | -0.04 | (0.03) | 0.86 | (0.22) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 0.67 | (0.01) | -0.48 | (0.00) | 0.31 | (0.00) | 0.92 | (0.03) | 1.93 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | -0.28 | (0.08) | -1.60 | (0.13) | -0.75 | (0.06) | 0.12 | (0.02) | 1.10 | (0.05) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | -0.41 | (0.12) | -1.48 | (0.17) | -0.78 | (0.02) | -0.33 | (0.04) | 0.92 | (0.14) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | -0.30 | (0.10) | -1.19 | (0.07) | -0.51 | (0.03) | -0.06 | (0.02) | 0.54 | (0.17) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 0.04 | (0.10) | -0.80 | (0.09) | -0.26 | (0.02) | 0.16 | (0.04) | 1.03 | (0.15) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | -0.13 | (0.11) | -0.97 | (0.06) | -0.39 | (0.03) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.81 | (0.15) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | -0.27 | (0.09) | -1.17 | (0.13) | -0.50 | (0.02) | -0.13 | (0.03) | 0.72 | (0.21) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | -0.09 | (0.12) | -0.87 | (0.11) | -0.35 | (0.02) | 0.03 | (0.04) | 0.85 | (0.12) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 0.26 | (0.13) | -0.87 | (0.13) | -0.01 | (0.05) | 0.43 | (0.04) | 1.49 | (0.15) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | -0.06 | (0.15) | -1.29 | (0.21) | -0.37 | (0.04) | 0.18 | (0.06) | 1.26 | (0.15) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 0.17 | (0.03) | -1.02 | (0.06) | -0.30 | (0.01) | 0.51 | (0.01) | 1.48 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | -0.24 | (0.13) | -1.31 | (0.07) | -0.67 | (0.06) | -0.06 | (0.04) | 1.07 | (0.14) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | -0.21 | (0.13) | -1.33 | (0.08) | -0.52 | (0.06) | 0.12 | (0.02) | 0.90 | (0.18) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | -0.31 | (0.10) | -1.17 | (0.12) | -0.64 | (0.03) | -0.07 | (0.03) | 0.66 | (0.05) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | -0.19 | (0.11) | -1.15 | (0.13) | -0.52 | (0.02) | -0.05 | (0.05) | 0.97 | (0.20) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | -0.12 | (0.12) | -1.00 | (0.10) | -0.46 | (0.02) | 0.00 | (0.05) | 0.97 | (0.18) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 0.69 | (0.07) | -0.32 | (0.05) | 0.35 | (0.01) | 0.95 | (0.03) | 1.77 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 0.02 | (0.11) | -0.76 | (0.04) | -0.33 | (0.02) | 0.12 | (0.03) | 1.06 | (0.14) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | -0.21 | (0.00) | -0.56 | (0.01) | -0.36 | (0.00) | -0.22 | (0.00) | 0.32 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 0.11 | (0.13) | -1.15 | (0.09) | -0.20 | (0.03) | 0.36 | (0.03) | 1.44 | (0.13) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 0.47 | (0.08) | -0.58 | (0.05) | -0.01 | (0.02) | 0.62 | (0.04) | 1.85 | (0.03) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 0.44 | (0.12) | -0.69 | (0.06) | -0.16 | (0.02) | 0.68 | (0.08) | 1.92 | (0.00) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 0.00 | (0.07) | -1.11 | (0.05) | -0.44 | (0.02) | 0.20 | (0.03) | 1.32 | (0.07) |

Remarques : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.23.

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[Partie 2/2]

**Indice qualitatif des ressources pédagogiques des établissements
et performance en compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice**

Tableau S.IV.m Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves du quartile inférieur de l'indice d'obtenir un score dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | | | |
|--|---|--------|----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|---|---|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | Effet | Er. T. | Ratio | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | | | | | | | |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 507 | (9.2) | 527 | (8.5) | 530 | (8.9) | 513 | (11.0) | 3.8 | (6.60) | 1.3 | (0.20) | 0.1 | (0.58) | |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 446 | (10.6) | 464 | (11.7) | 469 | (11.2) | 463 | (8.6) | 6.1 | (8.12) | 1.2 | (0.22) | 0.3 | (0.89) | |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 494 | (6.4) | 484 | (11.0) | 502 | (6.0) | 501 | (10.2) | 3.4 | (5.14) | 1.0 | (0.15) | 0.1 | (0.40) | |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 487 | (9.8) | 483 | (10.8) | 489 | (9.2) | 502 | (13.7) | 8.5 | (8.10) | 1.1 | (0.21) | 0.7 | (1.30) | |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 436 | (9.2) | 475 | (12.8) | 460 | (11.6) | 457 | (14.3) | 5.3 | (9.10) | 1.5 | (0.31) | 0.2 | (0.73) | |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 488 | (5.8) | 504 | (4.5) | 499 | (5.5) | 491 | (8.7) | 0.3 | (4.86) | 1.2 | (0.15) | 0.0 | (0.16) | |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 447 | (11.7) | 456 | (11.0) | 441 | (7.9) | 449 | (14.6) | -1.5 | (7.30) | 1.0 | (0.23) | 0.0 | (0.49) | |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 498 | (9.1) | 492 | (7.6) | 470 | (11.4) | 491 | (9.2) | -2.9 | (6.12) | 0.8 | (0.18) | 0.1 | (0.39) | |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 509 | (7.3) | 502 | (7.0) | 501 | (12.2) | 499 | (12.0) | -2.9 | (5.63) | 0.9 | (0.17) | 0.1 | (0.61) | |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 502 | (8.8) | 507 | (11.8) | 490 | (12.1) | 501 | (8.7) | -3.8 | (4.77) | 0.9 | (0.20) | 0.1 | (0.31) | |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 454 | (5.5) | 378 | (5.3) | 415 | (5.2) | 402 | (4.8) | -14.7 | (2.70) | 0.4 | (0.09) | 1.3 | (0.47) | |
| Espagne (Galice) | 475 | (8.7) | 498 | (8.7) | 485 | (10.2) | 489 | (10.5) | -0.4 | (6.18) | 1.2 | (0.22) | 0.0 | (0.25) | |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 507 | (5.3) | 492 | (5.5) | 503 | (5.2) | 490 | (5.2) | -9.1 | (3.17) | 0.9 | (0.12) | 0.8 | (0.49) | |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 479 | (10.5) | 500 | (7.9) | 512 | (10.4) | 522 | (13.2) | 18.9 | (5.17) | 1.6 | (0.29) | 5.3 | (2.92) | |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 483 | (10.6) | 486 | (10.0) | 464 | (7.8) | 488 | (10.8) | -2.9 | (8.29) | 0.9 | (0.24) | 0.1 | (0.87) | |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 489 | (8.2) | 484 | (6.5) | 495 | (6.3) | 512 | (9.9) | 10.4 | (5.69) | 1.2 | (0.19) | 1.0 | (1.05) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 508 | (6.7) | 499 | (7.5) | 497 | (8.1) | 496 | (7.5) | -2.8 | (3.94) | 0.9 | (0.12) | 0.1 | (0.33) | |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 480 | (15.8) | 517 | (12.1) | 473 | (13.8) | 494 | (11.6) | 4.1 | (9.27) | 1.2 | (0.30) | 0.1 | (0.70) | |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 469 | (5.8) | 494 | (7.2) | 546 | (5.9) | 486 | (5.6) | 31.5 | (6.82) | 1.9 | (0.23) | 2.2 | (0.92) | |
| Finlande (finnois) | 533 | (4.2) | 535 | (4.0) | 540 | (4.9) | 542 | (4.5) | 5.4 | (2.70) | 1.1 | (0.10) | 0.3 | (0.27) | |
| Finlande (suédois) | 510 | (4.5) | 511 | (5.8) | 512 | (5.6) | 513 | (4.0) | 2.0 | (2.89) | 1.0 | (0.10) | 0.0 | (0.07) | |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 446 | (19.0) | 495 | (15.5) | 507 | (11.8) | 479 | (14.9) | 16.0 | (10.54) | 1.9 | (0.53) | 1.8 | (2.49) | |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 480 | (3.6) | 477 | (4.3) | 473 | (11.6) | 529 | (3.4) | 19.6 | (2.84) | 1.2 | (0.14) | 3.7 | (1.20) | |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 463 | (16.3) | 442 | (7.5) | 473 | (10.4) | 511 | (5.9) | 19.0 | (4.36) | 1.2 | (0.32) | 5.9 | (2.54) | |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 456 | (16.7) | 459 | (13.8) | 412 | (18.5) | 465 | (11.6) | -0.5 | (7.32) | 0.9 | (0.34) | 0.0 | (0.53) | |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 469 | (16.6) | 432 | (13.7) | 446 | (21.7) | 457 | (15.8) | -0.6 | (12.75) | 0.8 | (0.29) | 0.0 | (0.77) | |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 469 | (17.9) | 513 | (17.8) | 542 | (12.7) | 493 | (20.0) | 12.4 | (12.26) | 1.9 | (0.51) | 0.9 | (1.53) | |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 503 | (15.4) | 511 | (17.8) | 536 | (11.3) | 502 | (19.2) | 1.2 | (13.37) | 1.1 | (0.38) | 0.0 | (0.92) | |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 461 | (14.2) | 492 | (12.5) | 463 | (15.9) | 504 | (8.4) | 14.5 | (8.71) | 1.5 | (0.40) | 1.7 | (1.92) | |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 495 | (16.7) | 508 | (17.2) | 491 | (12.5) | 497 | (13.5) | -3.4 | (12.14) | 1.0 | (0.42) | 0.1 | (0.96) | |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 503 | (21.4) | 542 | (18.1) | 521 | (11.7) | 526 | (14.0) | 9.3 | (11.50) | 1.7 | (0.59) | 0.9 | (2.55) | |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 507 | (22.0) | 505 | (16.8) | 480 | (29.8) | 498 | (15.2) | -7.6 | (9.80) | 0.7 | (0.40) | 0.7 | (1.51) | |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 430 | (7.6) | 460 | (4.5) | 481 | (6.9) | 511 | (5.1) | 29.9 | (2.88) | 2.4 | (0.36) | 12.7 | (2.69) | |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 471 | (19.4) | 495 | (17.8) | 514 | (16.0) | 505 | (16.5) | 14.9 | (9.23) | 1.7 | (0.56) | 2.3 | (2.80) | |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 480 | (17.6) | 477 | (15.9) | 501 | (21.4) | 500 | (13.1) | 11.1 | (9.78) | 1.3 | (0.56) | 1.3 | (2.48) | |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 439 | (12.3) | 486 | (15.6) | 470 | (22.6) | 478 | (11.0) | 14.0 | (9.48) | 1.8 | (0.48) | 1.3 | (1.47) | |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 424 | (19.9) | 465 | (13.5) | 466 | (16.5) | 459 | (26.4) | 19.0 | (13.33) | 1.8 | (0.59) | 2.8 | (4.34) | |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 441 | (18.8) | 503 | (11.9) | 534 | (12.1) | 495 | (10.8) | 20.2 | (10.68) | 2.9 | (0.70) | 3.0 | (2.75) | |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 460 | (8.7) | 545 | (6.9) | 506 | (5.7) | 520 | (11.8) | 21.7 | (10.10) | 3.0 | (0.54) | 3.5 | (3.23) | |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 514 | (14.3) | 486 | (15.2) | 486 | (13.2) | 486 | (13.8) | -12.5 | (9.76) | 0.7 | (0.22) | 1.0 | (1.49) | |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 497 | (5.5) | 513 | (7.2) | 515 | (7.7) | 537 | (4.7) | 24.5 | (6.14) | 1.2 | (0.17) | 1.2 | (0.61) | |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 517 | (12.8) | 494 | (11.9) | 510 | (19.4) | 500 | (18.8) | 2.1 | (7.74) | 0.7 | (0.23) | 0.1 | (0.94) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 497 | (6.3) | 498 | (7.4) | 489 | (7.6) | 501 | (6.8) | 1.0 | (4.18) | 1.0 | (0.12) | 0.0 | (0.15) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 500 | (12.1) | 501 | (12.1) | 503 | (20.1) | 507 | (15.9) | 2.3 | (8.79) | 1.0 | (0.26) | 0.1 | (0.86) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 477 | (6.9) | 478 | (7.0) | 470 | (6.4) | 480 | (4.6) | 0.7 | (2.82) | 1.0 | (0.12) | 0.0 | (0.07) | |

Remarques : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.3.23.

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[Partie 1/2]

Indice des relations entre enseignants et élèves et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice
Tableau S.IV.n Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Indice des relations entre enseignants et élèves | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | -0.10 | (0.02) | -1.06 | (0.02) | -0.37 | (0.01) | 0.17 | (0.00) | 0.88 | (0.02) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 0.13 | (0.04) | -1.17 | (0.03) | -0.24 | (0.01) | 0.34 | (0.01) | 1.57 | (0.04) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | -0.15 | (0.04) | -1.37 | (0.03) | -0.52 | (0.01) | 0.08 | (0.01) | 1.19 | (0.04) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | -0.07 | (0.04) | -1.31 | (0.03) | -0.49 | (0.01) | 0.17 | (0.00) | 1.35 | (0.03) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | -0.03 | (0.04) | -1.18 | (0.03) | -0.40 | (0.01) | 0.19 | (0.00) | 1.27 | (0.03) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | -0.06 | (0.02) | -1.22 | (0.02) | -0.36 | (0.01) | 0.17 | (0.00) | 1.17 | (0.02) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 0.13 | (0.04) | -1.14 | (0.02) | -0.27 | (0.01) | 0.38 | (0.01) | 1.56 | (0.03) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | -0.04 | (0.03) | -1.31 | (0.03) | -0.43 | (0.01) | 0.22 | (0.00) | 1.33 | (0.03) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | -0.11 | (0.04) | -1.35 | (0.03) | -0.50 | (0.01) | 0.12 | (0.00) | 1.30 | (0.04) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | -0.07 | (0.04) | -1.19 | (0.03) | -0.42 | (0.01) | 0.18 | (0.00) | 1.15 | (0.03) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 0.23 | (0.03) | -1.22 | (0.03) | -0.19 | (0.01) | 0.57 | (0.01) | 1.74 | (0.03) |
| Espagne (Galice) | -0.19 | (0.04) | -1.43 | (0.03) | -0.57 | (0.01) | 0.07 | (0.01) | 1.16 | (0.03) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | -0.17 | (0.03) | -1.33 | (0.03) | -0.51 | (0.01) | 0.08 | (0.01) | 1.08 | (0.04) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | -0.09 | (0.05) | -1.28 | (0.04) | -0.47 | (0.01) | 0.13 | (0.01) | 1.26 | (0.05) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 0.04 | (0.04) | -1.18 | (0.03) | -0.33 | (0.01) | 0.27 | (0.01) | 1.39 | (0.03) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | -0.20 | (0.04) | -1.32 | (0.04) | -0.54 | (0.01) | 0.06 | (0.01) | 0.99 | (0.03) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 0.15 | (0.03) | -1.02 | (0.02) | -0.08 | (0.01) | 0.25 | (0.01) | 1.43 | (0.03) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 0.02 | (0.02) | -1.06 | (0.02) | -0.31 | (0.01) | 0.23 | (0.00) | 1.24 | (0.02) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | -0.01 | (0.04) | -1.25 | (0.03) | -0.40 | (0.01) | 0.30 | (0.01) | 1.30 | (0.04) |
| Finlande (finnois) | -0.17 | (0.02) | -1.19 | (0.01) | -0.46 | (0.00) | 0.07 | (0.00) | 0.93 | (0.02) |
| Finlande (suédois) | -0.04 | (0.02) | -1.07 | (0.02) | -0.29 | (0.01) | 0.17 | (0.00) | 1.05 | (0.04) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | -0.17 | (0.03) | -1.30 | (0.02) | -0.49 | (0.01) | 0.09 | (0.01) | 1.03 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 0.09 | (0.03) | -1.13 | (0.02) | -0.29 | (0.01) | 0.35 | (0.01) | 1.43 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | -0.09 | (0.04) | -1.25 | (0.03) | -0.43 | (0.01) | 0.15 | (0.00) | 1.16 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 0.10 | (0.03) | -1.04 | (0.02) | -0.18 | (0.01) | 0.29 | (0.01) | 1.34 | (0.04) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 0.09 | (0.04) | -1.04 | (0.03) | -0.19 | (0.01) | 0.28 | (0.01) | 1.29 | (0.04) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | -0.17 | (0.04) | -1.32 | (0.04) | -0.45 | (0.01) | 0.07 | (0.01) | 1.02 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | -0.23 | (0.03) | -1.34 | (0.03) | -0.55 | (0.01) | 0.03 | (0.01) | 0.95 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | -0.17 | (0.04) | -1.36 | (0.04) | -0.49 | (0.01) | 0.12 | (0.00) | 1.03 | (0.04) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | -0.18 | (0.03) | -1.36 | (0.03) | -0.46 | (0.01) | 0.12 | (0.01) | 0.96 | (0.04) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | -0.08 | (0.04) | -1.23 | (0.04) | -0.40 | (0.01) | 0.17 | (0.00) | 1.15 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | -0.18 | (0.03) | -1.31 | (0.03) | -0.49 | (0.01) | 0.09 | (0.01) | 1.00 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | -0.14 | (0.03) | -1.28 | (0.03) | -0.47 | (0.01) | 0.13 | (0.01) | 1.06 | (0.04) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | -0.16 | (0.05) | -1.31 | (0.04) | -0.47 | (0.01) | 0.11 | (0.01) | 1.01 | (0.04) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 0.04 | (0.04) | -1.15 | (0.03) | -0.24 | (0.01) | 0.26 | (0.01) | 1.28 | (0.04) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | -0.10 | (0.03) | -1.32 | (0.04) | -0.42 | (0.01) | 0.17 | (0.00) | 1.15 | (0.04) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 0.14 | (0.04) | -1.06 | (0.03) | -0.10 | (0.01) | 0.31 | (0.01) | 1.41 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | -0.13 | (0.04) | -1.30 | (0.03) | -0.45 | (0.01) | 0.10 | (0.01) | 1.13 | (0.04) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | -0.26 | (0.03) | -1.36 | (0.03) | -0.56 | (0.01) | 0.03 | (0.01) | 0.87 | (0.04) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | -0.08 | (0.04) | -1.21 | (0.02) | -0.44 | (0.01) | 0.16 | (0.00) | 1.18 | (0.06) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | -0.15 | (0.03) | -1.28 | (0.03) | -0.50 | (0.01) | 0.08 | (0.01) | 1.07 | (0.04) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | -0.20 | (0.03) | -1.34 | (0.03) | -0.48 | (0.01) | 0.10 | (0.00) | 0.91 | (0.03) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 0.12 | (0.02) | -0.99 | (0.02) | -0.10 | (0.01) | 0.24 | (0.00) | 1.34 | (0.02) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 0.17 | (0.02) | -0.98 | (0.03) | -0.03 | (0.01) | 0.23 | (0.00) | 1.44 | (0.03) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 0.11 | (0.02) | -0.99 | (0.02) | -0.14 | (0.01) | 0.23 | (0.00) | 1.36 | (0.02) |

Remarques : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.4.1.


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[Partie 2/2]

Indice des relations entre enseignants et élèves et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice
Tableau S.IV.n Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Score sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves du quartile inférieur de l'indice d'obtenir un score dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | |
|--|--|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---|---|-------------------|---|------------|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | Effet | Ratio | % | Er. T. |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | | | | | |
| Données adjugées | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 506 (3.6) | | 529 (3.5) | | 538 (3.9) | | 527 (4.5) | | 8.1 (2.54) | | 1.4 (0.10) | | 0.5 (0.35) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 442 (7.7) | | 469 (7.0) | | 468 (7.5) | | 466 (6.9) | | 9.1 (2.23) | | 1.5 (0.15) | | 1.2 (0.62) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 481 (6.4) | | 498 (6.9) | | 508 (5.9) | | 499 (5.4) | | 7.5 (3.29) | | 1.4 (0.16) | | 0.9 (0.75) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 483 (6.8) | | 497 (5.1) | | 501 (5.3) | | 484 (9.0) | | 0.8 (2.83) | | 1.1 (0.16) | | 0.0 (0.11) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 443 (10.4) | | 456 (6.1) | | 471 (6.6) | | 467 (6.3) | | 8.7 (3.92) | | 1.5 (0.19) | | 0.9 (0.88) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 474 (4.1) | | 497 (3.6) | | 504 (3.6) | | 505 (4.8) | | 12.3 (2.06) | | 1.6 (0.11) | | 2.1 (0.71) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 430 (7.9) | | 450 (5.1) | | 464 (5.2) | | 456 (6.7) | | 10.1 (3.04) | | 1.3 (0.16) | | 1.4 (0.85) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 466 (9.1) | | 487 (5.8) | | 501 (5.6) | | 497 (5.8) | | 13.4 (2.64) | | 1.5 (0.22) | | 2.6 (0.96) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 488 (5.9) | | 506 (6.9) | | 514 (5.9) | | 506 (7.5) | | 5.7 (2.90) | | 1.3 (0.15) | | 0.5 (0.49) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 477 (6.2) | | 495 (6.6) | | 514 (6.7) | | 510 (7.3) | | 14.0 (2.82) | | 1.5 (0.23) | | 2.6 (1.10) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 400 (6.1) | | 422 (6.7) | | 427 (5.8) | | 414 (6.3) | | 5.7 (2.71) | | 1.2 (0.15) | | 0.4 (0.43) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 467 (6.8) | | 491 (6.7) | | 494 (6.5) | | 495 (5.5) | | 10.3 (2.60) | | 1.5 (0.17) | | 1.6 (0.78) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 480 (6.3) | | 509 (5.6) | | 507 (5.7) | | 502 (6.1) | | 5.3 (3.25) | | 1.4 (0.17) | | 0.3 (0.41) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 491 (8.6) | | 509 (7.1) | | 513 (5.4) | | 505 (5.7) | | 3.4 (4.49) | | 1.3 (0.15) | | 0.2 (0.42) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 476 (5.9) | | 487 (6.0) | | 486 (6.9) | | 475 (7.6) | | 0.1 (2.34) | | 1.1 (0.12) | | 0.0 (0.09) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 487 (5.7) | | 497 (5.2) | | 509 (5.4) | | 500 (5.7) | | 6.8 (3.07) | | 1.2 (0.15) | | 0.6 (0.60) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 468 (4.0) | | 498 (5.3) | | 511 (5.0) | | 530 (4.2) | | 23.1 (2.44) | | 1.8 (0.15) | | 6.0 (1.15) |
| Données non adjugées | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 489 (5.6) | | 501 (6.1) | | 503 (5.1) | | 497 (5.9) | | 2.6 (2.70) | | 1.1 (0.09) | | 0.1 (0.12) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 476 (6.1) | | 500 (6.3) | | 513 (6.5) | | 515 (7.3) | | 12.4 (3.28) | | 1.4 (0.24) | | 2.1 (1.09) |
| Finlande (finnois) | 513 (3.5) | | 533 (3.7) | | 547 (3.9) | | 558 (3.8) | | 20.5 (1.51) | | 1.5 (0.12) | | 4.3 (0.63) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 484 (4.7) | | 507 (5.9) | | 526 (4.5) | | 530 (5.6) | | 18.4 (3.09) | | 1.7 (0.18) | | 3.5 (1.09) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 462 (6.0) | | 481 (8.1) | | 497 (6.5) | | 490 (7.2) | | 13.5 (2.76) | | 1.4 (0.19) | | 2.1 (0.87) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 483 (6.2) | | 500 (6.0) | | 501 (4.2) | | 478 (4.9) | | -0.8 (2.34) | | 1.0 (0.11) | | 0.0 (0.07) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 461 (7.9) | | 470 (5.8) | | 485 (4.4) | | 476 (6.5) | | 5.8 (3.34) | | 1.2 (0.17) | | 0.4 (0.46) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 446 (7.3) | | 452 (6.9) | | 449 (6.7) | | 448 (6.6) | | 0.5 (2.71) | | 1.1 (0.13) | | 0.0 (0.08) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 444 (10.5) | | 450 (11.0) | | 457 (8.7) | | 455 (7.5) | | 4.8 (4.44) | | 1.2 (0.17) | | 0.2 (0.46) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 486 (5.8) | | 499 (7.2) | | 517 (6.4) | | 513 (5.4) | | 10.9 (3.72) | | 1.2 (0.12) | | 1.1 (0.70) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 499 (7.3) | | 509 (6.3) | | 528 (7.7) | | 518 (7.8) | | 8.2 (2.67) | | 1.2 (0.14) | | 0.7 (0.47) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 469 (6.4) | | 486 (5.7) | | 491 (7.0) | | 481 (9.1) | | 6.3 (3.74) | | 1.2 (0.17) | | 0.5 (0.48) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 475 (10.2) | | 494 (9.4) | | 501 (10.5) | | 496 (10.5) | | 8.5 (2.60) | | 1.3 (0.14) | | 0.7 (0.50) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 512 (8.0) | | 528 (6.9) | | 533 (7.4) | | 514 (8.4) | | 2.5 (4.28) | | 1.2 (0.15) | | 0.1 (0.31) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 484 (13.1) | | 503 (8.4) | | 509 (8.7) | | 499 (7.0) | | 5.8 (4.27) | | 1.3 (0.19) | | 0.3 (0.50) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 464 (6.5) | | 471 (5.1) | | 481 (6.3) | | 467 (6.3) | | 1.1 (3.32) | | 1.1 (0.16) | | 0.0 (0.18) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 477 (9.5) | | 502 (5.7) | | 508 (9.1) | | 500 (9.1) | | 8.4 (5.02) | | 1.4 (0.24) | | 0.7 (0.89) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 475 (6.4) | | 493 (7.4) | | 497 (7.5) | | 493 (6.0) | | 8.5 (2.80) | | 1.4 (0.19) | | 0.9 (0.63) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 450 (6.6) | | 465 (5.9) | | 484 (6.7) | | 484 (5.7) | | 13.8 (2.60) | | 1.4 (0.13) | | 2.3 (0.80) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 446 (12.7) | | 454 (9.1) | | 460 (8.6) | | 457 (11.6) | | 2.6 (3.13) | | 1.1 (0.18) | | 0.1 (0.21) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 474 (7.6) | | 494 (7.2) | | 510 (5.9) | | 498 (5.1) | | 10.5 (2.97) | | 1.5 (0.18) | | 1.2 (0.65) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 494 (5.0) | | 513 (6.6) | | 520 (5.4) | | 508 (5.6) | | 5.8 (3.08) | | 1.3 (0.17) | | 0.3 (0.37) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 481 (7.6) | | 496 (6.5) | | 501 (6.7) | | 488 (7.7) | | 3.6 (4.13) | | 1.2 (0.14) | | 0.1 (0.31) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 502 (6.3) | | 511 (6.3) | | 526 (6.3) | | 517 (5.5) | | 7.5 (3.38) | | 1.2 (0.17) | | 0.7 (0.63) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 494 (8.1) | | 507 (6.6) | | 517 (6.7) | | 508 (7.5) | | 7.3 (2.65) | | 1.2 (0.18) | | 0.6 (0.38) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 467 (4.0) | | 496 (3.9) | | 509 (3.5) | | 513 (4.4) | | 17.0 (2.00) | | 1.5 (0.11) | | 2.8 (0.67) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 476 (5.0) | | 499 (6.5) | | 506 (7.4) | | 520 (5.5) | | 17.9 (2.28) | | 1.5 (0.15) | | 3.3 (0.83) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 449 (3.9) | | 476 (4.9) | | 485 (5.3) | | 498 (4.8) | | 20.1 (2.01) | | 1.6 (0.12) | | 4.2 (0.81) |

Remarques : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.4.1.

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[Partie 1/2]

**Indice du climat de discipline et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit,
par quartile national de l'indice**
Tableau S.IV.o Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Indice du climat de discipline | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | -0.11 | (0.03) | -1.40 | (0.02) | -0.33 | (0.01) | 0.23 | (0.01) | 1.06 | (0.01) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 0.12 | (0.05) | -1.26 | (0.03) | -0.16 | (0.01) | 0.56 | (0.01) | 1.36 | (0.03) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 0.06 | (0.05) | -1.33 | (0.04) | -0.21 | (0.01) | 0.52 | (0.01) | 1.26 | (0.02) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 0.12 | (0.07) | -1.36 | (0.05) | -0.14 | (0.01) | 0.59 | (0.01) | 1.40 | (0.03) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | -0.05 | (0.06) | -1.37 | (0.04) | -0.24 | (0.01) | 0.31 | (0.01) | 1.11 | (0.02) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 0.02 | (0.03) | -1.32 | (0.02) | -0.22 | (0.01) | 0.41 | (0.01) | 1.22 | (0.01) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 0.11 | (0.05) | -1.25 | (0.04) | -0.17 | (0.01) | 0.52 | (0.01) | 1.32 | (0.02) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 0.07 | (0.04) | -1.27 | (0.04) | -0.19 | (0.01) | 0.46 | (0.01) | 1.27 | (0.01) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 0.18 | (0.06) | -1.21 | (0.05) | -0.06 | (0.01) | 0.59 | (0.01) | 1.39 | (0.03) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 0.00 | (0.06) | -1.33 | (0.04) | -0.20 | (0.01) | 0.36 | (0.01) | 1.19 | (0.02) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | -0.02 | (0.02) | -1.40 | (0.03) | -0.26 | (0.01) | 0.36 | (0.01) | 1.23 | (0.02) |
| Espagne (Galice) | -0.03 | (0.07) | -1.45 | (0.04) | -0.31 | (0.02) | 0.38 | (0.01) | 1.26 | (0.03) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | -0.05 | (0.03) | -1.64 | (0.05) | -0.28 | (0.02) | 0.44 | (0.01) | 1.26 | (0.02) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 0.12 | (0.04) | -1.20 | (0.03) | -0.13 | (0.01) | 0.54 | (0.01) | 1.29 | (0.02) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 0.11 | (0.07) | -1.35 | (0.06) | -0.19 | (0.01) | 0.61 | (0.01) | 1.36 | (0.02) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 0.08 | (0.05) | -1.30 | (0.03) | -0.18 | (0.01) | 0.50 | (0.01) | 1.29 | (0.02) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 0.03 | (0.03) | -1.32 | (0.03) | -0.18 | (0.01) | 0.42 | (0.01) | 1.20 | (0.02) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | -0.01 | (0.04) | -1.38 | (0.03) | -0.29 | (0.01) | 0.38 | (0.01) | 1.23 | (0.02) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 0.19 | (0.03) | -1.24 | (0.05) | -0.07 | (0.02) | 0.63 | (0.01) | 1.46 | (0.03) |
| Finlande (finnois) | -0.30 | (0.02) | -1.52 | (0.02) | -0.58 | (0.01) | 0.05 | (0.01) | 0.85 | (0.02) |
| Finlande (suédois) | -0.17 | (0.03) | -1.33 | (0.02) | -0.42 | (0.01) | 0.13 | (0.01) | 0.94 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | -0.03 | (0.06) | -1.53 | (0.04) | -0.37 | (0.02) | 0.51 | (0.01) | 1.29 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 0.13 | (0.02) | -1.31 | (0.03) | -0.16 | (0.01) | 0.60 | (0.01) | 1.40 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 0.09 | (0.04) | -1.31 | (0.04) | -0.18 | (0.01) | 0.57 | (0.01) | 1.28 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 0.16 | (0.04) | -1.25 | (0.03) | -0.10 | (0.02) | 0.64 | (0.01) | 1.36 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 0.24 | (0.04) | -1.09 | (0.06) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.68 | (0.01) | 1.34 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | -0.03 | (0.04) | -1.47 | (0.03) | -0.33 | (0.01) | 0.46 | (0.01) | 1.21 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | -0.13 | (0.05) | -1.55 | (0.03) | -0.42 | (0.01) | 0.34 | (0.01) | 1.12 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | -0.08 | (0.05) | -1.58 | (0.04) | -0.39 | (0.02) | 0.39 | (0.01) | 1.25 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | -0.18 | (0.06) | -1.68 | (0.05) | -0.53 | (0.02) | 0.34 | (0.01) | 1.17 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 0.05 | (0.06) | -1.37 | (0.03) | -0.21 | (0.01) | 0.57 | (0.01) | 1.23 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | -0.05 | (0.08) | -1.50 | (0.06) | -0.35 | (0.01) | 0.44 | (0.01) | 1.22 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 0.02 | (0.03) | -1.29 | (0.03) | -0.28 | (0.02) | 0.46 | (0.01) | 1.18 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | -0.16 | (0.07) | -1.64 | (0.04) | -0.51 | (0.01) | 0.33 | (0.02) | 1.20 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 0.08 | (0.06) | -1.32 | (0.05) | -0.17 | (0.01) | 0.57 | (0.01) | 1.26 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | -0.12 | (0.05) | -1.54 | (0.03) | -0.45 | (0.02) | 0.36 | (0.02) | 1.14 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 0.18 | (0.05) | -1.18 | (0.04) | -0.05 | (0.02) | 0.64 | (0.01) | 1.31 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | -0.06 | (0.05) | -1.48 | (0.03) | -0.37 | (0.01) | 0.42 | (0.01) | 1.21 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | -0.14 | (0.03) | -1.60 | (0.03) | -0.44 | (0.01) | 0.33 | (0.02) | 1.17 | (0.03) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | -0.02 | (0.05) | -1.42 | (0.03) | -0.33 | (0.02) | 0.43 | (0.01) | 1.25 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 0.07 | (0.03) | -1.39 | (0.04) | -0.24 | (0.02) | 0.59 | (0.01) | 1.32 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | -0.02 | (0.05) | -1.41 | (0.03) | -0.27 | (0.01) | 0.42 | (0.01) | 1.18 | (0.02) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 0.12 | (0.03) | -1.24 | (0.02) | -0.12 | (0.01) | 0.55 | (0.01) | 1.32 | (0.02) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 0.15 | (0.03) | -1.16 | (0.03) | -0.09 | (0.01) | 0.56 | (0.01) | 1.29 | (0.01) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | -0.01 | (0.03) | -1.40 | (0.02) | -0.24 | (0.01) | 0.40 | (0.01) | 1.22 | (0.02) |

Remarques : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.4.2.


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[Partie 2/2]

Indice du climat de discipline et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice
Tableau S.IV.o Résultats fondés sur les déclarations des élèves

| | Score sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves du quartile inférieur de l'indice d'obtenir un score dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | | | |
|--|--|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---|---|---|--------|-------|--------|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | | | | |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | | | | | Effet | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 511 (4.9) | | 523 (3.5) | | 528 (4.2) | | 539 (3.8) | | 10.7 (2.49) | | 1.4 (0.13) | | 1.4 | (0.61) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 444 (6.8) | | 450 (8.2) | | 482 (7.0) | | 471 (6.3) | | 10.6 (2.28) | | 1.4 (0.14) | | 1.6 | (0.67) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 482 (5.4) | | 498 (6.5) | | 509 (5.9) | | 497 (6.3) | | 6.2 (2.74) | | 1.4 (0.17) | | 0.6 | (0.54) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 481 (8.2) | | 487 (7.7) | | 501 (7.1) | | 497 (6.5) | | 7.3 (3.72) | | 1.3 | (0.20) | 0.8 | (0.76) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 447 (8.0) | | 455 (6.6) | | 462 (7.4) | | 482 (6.6) | | 13.4 (4.62) | | 1.5 (0.22) | | 2.3 | (1.48) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 480 (5.2) | | 493 (3.8) | | 496 (3.4) | | 511 (3.5) | | 9.9 (2.21) | | 1.3 (0.10) | | 1.4 | (0.62) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 436 (7.4) | | 437 (7.3) | | 456 (6.1) | | 472 (5.0) | | 13.3 (3.13) | | 1.4 (0.16) | | 2.2 | (1.06) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 483 (5.6) | | 485 (6.2) | | 498 (6.1) | | 487 (6.0) | | 3.3 (2.89) | | 1.0 (0.11) | | 0.1 | (0.27) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 482 (5.8) | | 496 (6.0) | | 512 (5.9) | | 525 (8.5) | | 15.2 (3.53) | | 1.6 (0.23) | | 3.5 | (1.61) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 481 (8.0) | | 493 (6.8) | | 505 (5.9) | | 519 (6.7) | | 14.6 (3.15) | | 1.5 (0.20) | | 3.3 | (1.37) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 393 (6.0) | | 401 (5.4) | | 422 (5.6) | | 445 (5.3) | | 15.4 (2.37) | | 1.5 (0.16) | | 2.4 | (0.71) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 479 (6.8) | | 477 (5.8) | | 492 (6.7) | | 500 (5.9) | | 6.9 (3.03) | | 1.3 (0.15) | | 0.7 | (0.66) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 493 (5.2) | | 491 (4.9) | | 501 (5.9) | | 511 (5.2) | | 4.6 (2.38) | | 1.1 (0.15) | | 0.3 | (0.35) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 493 (6.9) | | 499 (7.3) | | 509 (5.7) | | 517 (5.3) | | 9.4 (2.85) | | 1.4 (0.20) | | 1.2 | (0.73) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 471 (7.3) | | 474 (6.7) | | 486 (4.4) | | 493 (6.9) | | 7.7 (2.68) | | 1.4 (0.18) | | 1.1 | (0.76) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 493 (5.8) | | 492 (5.4) | | 498 (5.9) | | 509 (4.8) | | 4.8 (2.96) | | 1.1 (0.15) | | 0.4 | (0.47) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 471 (4.6) | | 491 (6.2) | | 511 (5.0) | | 534 (5.1) | | 24.9 (2.38) | | 1.8 (0.14) | | 7.3 | (1.38) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 484 (7.1) | | 488 (7.0) | | 506 (5.7) | | 514 (5.3) | | 10.9 (3.04) | | 1.3 (0.14) | | 1.2 | (0.65) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 468 (6.0) | | 497 (6.5) | | 514 (6.8) | | 524 (7.4) | | 21.1 (2.73) | | 2.0 (0.31) | | 6.8 | (1.73) |
| Finlande (finnois) | 534 (3.0) | | 536 (3.4) | | 533 (4.3) | | 548 (4.0) | | 4.2 (1.72) | | 1.1 (0.06) | | 0.2 | (0.17) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 501 (5.0) | | 515 (5.7) | | 515 (4.8) | | 517 (5.6) | | 5.8 (2.88) | | 1.3 (0.16) | | 0.4 | (0.39) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 454 (5.7) | | 461 (7.2) | | 504 (6.3) | | 510 (6.7) | | 21.3 (2.70) | | 1.6 (0.22) | | 7.3 | (1.67) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 467 (6.9) | | 477 (7.0) | | 507 (5.3) | | 509 (4.8) | | 14.0 (3.01) | | 1.6 (0.21) | | 2.6 | (1.02) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 443 (6.4) | | 462 (5.6) | | 482 (6.3) | | 505 (5.9) | | 21.4 (2.51) | | 1.9 (0.20) | | 6.6 | (1.40) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 413 (8.4) | | 443 (6.2) | | 463 (5.9) | | 477 (7.2) | | 23.8 (3.18) | | 2.3 (0.21) | | 7.7 | (1.72) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 414 (8.7) | | 442 (9.9) | | 468 (7.2) | | 482 (7.8) | | 27.9 (3.77) | | 2.0 (0.25) | | 8.5 | (1.94) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 473 (6.2) | | 487 (6.4) | | 519 (5.0) | | 536 (6.2) | | 23.1 (2.37) | | 1.7 (0.22) | | 6.3 | (1.28) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 477 (7.3) | | 501 (6.5) | | 524 (6.5) | | 550 (6.9) | | 27.3 (2.64) | | 1.9 (0.27) | | 9.8 | (1.76) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 449 (6.8) | | 471 (5.1) | | 495 (7.1) | | 511 (7.1) | | 20.1 (3.54) | | 1.8 (0.24) | | 6.0 | (2.06) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 460 (14.5) | | 479 (10.9) | | 508 (8.8) | | 522 (5.8) | | 22.5 (4.80) | | 1.8 (0.20) | | 7.4 | (2.35) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 478 (4.4) | | 512 (7.3) | | 545 (5.9) | | 551 (8.0) | | 28.7 (3.09) | | 2.3 (0.27) | | 11.0 | (2.29) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 459 (15.7) | | 491 (9.3) | | 510 (5.9) | | 535 (5.4) | | 27.1 (6.41) | | 2.2 (0.35) | | 9.9 | (4.39) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 444 (5.2) | | 455 (6.0) | | 483 (6.5) | | 501 (4.6) | | 22.8 (2.77) | | 1.7 (0.30) | | 7.0 | (1.56) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 455 (6.5) | | 483 (6.5) | | 510 (10.5) | | 536 (6.2) | | 27.8 (3.26) | | 2.1 (0.28) | | 10.8 | (2.32) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 456 (7.1) | | 479 (6.2) | | 504 (6.4) | | 520 (7.3) | | 24.5 (3.53) | | 2.0 (0.25) | | 8.5 | (2.25) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 440 (7.5) | | 460 (5.5) | | 482 (5.7) | | 500 (6.4) | | 21.5 (3.48) | | 1.6 (0.23) | | 6.3 | (1.93) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 416 (11.7) | | 433 (12.8) | | 476 (9.8) | | 493 (8.0) | | 29.8 (4.90) | | 2.0 (0.31) | | 8.8 | (2.19) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 466 (7.8) | | 480 (8.8) | | 499 (8.2) | | 532 (5.5) | | 22.3 (3.41) | | 1.6 (0.23) | | 6.3 | (1.87) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 475 (6.3) | | 495 (5.9) | | 514 (5.9) | | 549 (5.4) | | 23.9 (2.87) | | 1.8 (0.20) | | 8.0 | (1.80) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 462 (9.0) | | 483 (7.8) | | 497 (7.6) | | 526 (5.2) | | 23.4 (3.66) | | 1.7 (0.19) | | 6.5 | (1.86) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 479 (5.4) | | 497 (6.4) | | 536 (5.3) | | 546 (6.2) | | 25.7 (2.21) | | 1.7 (0.23) | | 10.2 | (1.61) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 468 (9.2) | | 492 (7.1) | | 522 (5.9) | | 542 (6.4) | | 28.2 (4.10) | | 2.1 (0.25) | | 10.4 | (2.66) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 464 (4.2) | | 490 (3.8) | | 512 (3.7) | | 519 (3.6) | | 20.9 (1.95) | | 1.8 (0.12) | | 5.1 | (0.93) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 472 (6.4) | | 493 (5.9) | | 511 (5.2) | | 527 (4.3) | | 21.0 (2.39) | | 1.8 (0.14) | | 4.6 | (0.94) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 452 (4.5) | | 469 (5.2) | | 488 (5.6) | | 500 (4.3) | | 18.1 (2.05) | | 1.6 (0.12) | | 4.1 | (0.88) |

Remarques : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.4.2.

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[Partie 1/2]

Indice des facteurs liés aux élèves affectant le climat scolaire et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice
Tableau S.IV.p Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Indice des facteurs liés aux élèves affectant le climat scolaire | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 0.55 | (0.07) | -0.62 | (0.07) | 0.25 | (0.03) | 0.83 | (0.03) | 1.75 | (0.08) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | -0.12 | (0.11) | -1.14 | (0.10) | -0.41 | (0.04) | 0.14 | (0.04) | 0.92 | (0.12) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | -0.05 | (0.11) | -1.25 | (0.15) | -0.36 | (0.05) | 0.25 | (0.05) | 1.15 | (0.18) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 0.30 | (0.14) | -0.97 | (0.14) | 0.07 | (0.04) | 0.55 | (0.04) | 1.54 | (0.14) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 0.31 | (0.10) | -0.60 | (0.14) | 0.09 | (0.02) | 0.42 | (0.04) | 1.33 | (0.10) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 0.55 | (0.06) | -0.49 | (0.09) | 0.24 | (0.02) | 0.81 | (0.02) | 1.64 | (0.06) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | -0.21 | (0.12) | -1.31 | (0.09) | -0.56 | (0.04) | 0.02 | (0.07) | 1.02 | (0.13) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 0.07 | (0.11) | -1.01 | (0.13) | -0.30 | (0.03) | 0.38 | (0.05) | 1.23 | (0.17) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 0.29 | (0.15) | -1.13 | (0.14) | 0.21 | (0.06) | 0.58 | (0.04) | 1.50 | (0.14) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 0.70 | (0.12) | -0.28 | (0.09) | 0.33 | (0.04) | 0.99 | (0.06) | 1.76 | (0.11) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | -0.51 | (0.01) | -1.97 | (0.01) | -1.11 | (0.02) | 0.23 | (0.01) | 0.82 | (0.01) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 0.20 | (0.10) | -0.73 | (0.07) | -0.10 | (0.04) | 0.47 | (0.04) | 1.17 | (0.13) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 0.33 | (0.01) | -0.57 | (0.02) | 0.11 | (0.00) | 0.65 | (0.01) | 1.13 | (0.01) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | -0.12 | (0.12) | -1.24 | (0.07) | -0.37 | (0.07) | 0.24 | (0.04) | 0.91 | (0.11) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | -0.17 | (0.15) | -1.37 | (0.19) | -0.43 | (0.03) | 0.06 | (0.04) | 1.09 | (0.15) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 0.16 | (0.08) | -1.07 | (0.04) | -0.20 | (0.02) | 0.44 | (0.05) | 1.49 | (0.14) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 0.03 | (0.06) | -0.90 | (0.07) | -0.07 | (0.03) | 0.20 | (0.03) | 0.89 | (0.09) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | -0.08 | (0.06) | -1.21 | (0.05) | -0.38 | (0.03) | 0.20 | (0.03) | 1.07 | (0.12) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | -0.01 | (0.01) | -1.24 | (0.02) | -0.12 | (0.00) | 0.51 | (0.01) | 0.82 | (0.01) |
| Finlande (finnois) | -0.45 | (0.07) | -1.35 | (0.05) | -0.69 | (0.03) | -0.18 | (0.02) | 0.43 | (0.06) |
| Finlande (suédois) | -0.10 | (0.00) | -0.79 | (0.01) | -0.40 | (0.00) | 0.07 | (0.01) | 0.74 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | -0.04 | (0.11) | -1.09 | (0.11) | -0.29 | (0.05) | 0.29 | (0.02) | 0.92 | (0.11) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | -0.27 | (0.01) | -1.28 | (0.00) | -0.61 | (0.01) | 0.02 | (0.02) | 0.79 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 0.11 | (0.10) | -0.96 | (0.08) | -0.11 | (0.03) | 0.31 | (0.02) | 1.21 | (0.11) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 0.02 | (0.08) | -0.84 | (0.04) | -0.35 | (0.05) | 0.25 | (0.06) | 1.04 | (0.14) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | -0.11 | (0.10) | -1.24 | (0.09) | -0.41 | (0.05) | 0.22 | (0.05) | 1.01 | (0.11) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 0.03 | (0.08) | -1.00 | (0.08) | -0.21 | (0.04) | 0.32 | (0.04) | 1.03 | (0.13) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 0.20 | (0.07) | -0.94 | (0.06) | -0.09 | (0.07) | 0.64 | (0.03) | 1.20 | (0.02) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | -0.08 | (0.10) | -1.20 | (0.06) | -0.52 | (0.07) | 0.33 | (0.06) | 1.06 | (0.07) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | -0.07 | (0.11) | -0.93 | (0.10) | -0.38 | (0.04) | 0.18 | (0.04) | 0.84 | (0.09) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | -0.04 | (0.12) | -1.36 | (0.12) | -0.43 | (0.05) | 0.29 | (0.06) | 1.33 | (0.18) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | -0.10 | (0.10) | -1.23 | (0.16) | -0.27 | (0.04) | 0.20 | (0.04) | 0.90 | (0.09) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 0.24 | (0.01) | -1.16 | (0.02) | -0.08 | (0.01) | 0.73 | (0.01) | 1.47 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 0.03 | (0.12) | -1.14 | (0.08) | -0.36 | (0.04) | 0.42 | (0.07) | 1.22 | (0.08) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 0.21 | (0.09) | -0.88 | (0.12) | -0.07 | (0.05) | 0.55 | (0.03) | 1.23 | (0.12) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | -0.33 | (0.09) | -1.38 | (0.12) | -0.66 | (0.05) | -0.09 | (0.04) | 0.81 | (0.10) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | -0.19 | (0.11) | -1.31 | (0.06) | -0.60 | (0.07) | 0.03 | (0.05) | 1.14 | (0.19) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 0.02 | (0.09) | -1.00 | (0.06) | -0.31 | (0.07) | 0.25 | (0.05) | 1.12 | (0.11) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 0.07 | (0.07) | -0.92 | (0.09) | -0.24 | (0.00) | 0.23 | (0.02) | 1.19 | (0.04) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 0.04 | (0.08) | -0.97 | (0.05) | -0.21 | (0.04) | 0.31 | (0.02) | 1.05 | (0.15) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | -0.17 | (0.01) | -0.84 | (0.00) | -0.60 | (0.01) | -0.10 | (0.02) | 0.88 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 0.12 | (0.10) | -1.09 | (0.09) | -0.11 | (0.04) | 0.48 | (0.04) | 1.21 | (0.15) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 0.20 | (0.05) | -0.58 | (0.05) | 0.01 | (0.01) | 0.24 | (0.02) | 1.12 | (0.07) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 0.44 | (0.09) | -0.61 | (0.07) | 0.09 | (0.04) | 0.65 | (0.05) | 1.63 | (0.09) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 0.17 | (0.06) | -0.60 | (0.04) | -0.06 | (0.02) | 0.27 | (0.01) | 1.04 | (0.07) |

Remarques : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.4.4.


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[Partie 2/2]

Indice des facteurs liés aux élèves affectant le climat scolaire et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice
Tableau S.IV.p Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Score sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves du quartile inférieur de l'indice d'obtenir un score dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | | | |
|--|--|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---|---|-------------------|---|-------------|---|--------|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | Effet | Er. T. | Ratio | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | | | | | | | |
| Données adjugées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 479 (10.1) | | 519 (8.3) | | 520 (8.4) | | 563 (7.6) | | 36.2 (4.19) | | 2.2 (0.31) | | 13.5 (3.26) | | |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 456 (9.3) | | 456 (8.9) | | 466 (8.8) | | 464 (12.7) | | 8.5 (5.07) | | 1.0 (0.17) | | 0.6 (0.82) | | |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 497 (5.6) | | 487 (11.0) | | 486 (7.6) | | 512 (5.6) | | 5.8 (3.32) | | 1.0 (0.18) | | 0.4 (0.49) | | |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 477 (10.1) | | 481 (9.5) | | 495 (9.3) | | 509 (13.1) | | 14.0 (6.88) | | 1.3 (0.23) | | 2.2 (2.27) | | |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 424 (11.4) | | 447 (9.8) | | 480 (11.4) | | 478 (8.1) | | 26.0 (7.18) | | 1.8 (0.36) | | 4.8 (2.81) | | |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 476 (7.3) | | 494 (5.2) | | 498 (4.8) | | 514 (5.7) | | 16.5 (4.34) | | 1.5 (0.17) | | 3.0 (1.53) | | |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 425 (9.1) | | 419 (10.2) | | 464 (10.5) | | 486 (9.6) | | 30.6 (4.87) | | 1.5 (0.29) | | 9.3 (2.99) | | |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 483 (6.7) | | 481 (8.2) | | 499 (8.1) | | 488 (12.5) | | 4.6 (4.18) | | 1.2 (0.19) | | 0.2 (0.47) | | |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 497 (11.4) | | 501 (8.4) | | 510 (6.8) | | 505 (10.2) | | 2.9 (5.88) | | 1.2 (0.22) | | 0.1 (0.65) | | |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 481 (9.5) | | 502 (9.5) | | 503 (10.2) | | 516 (8.9) | | 13.9 (6.65) | | 1.6 (0.32) | | 2.0 (1.83) | | |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 378 (5.8) | | 419 (4.7) | | 397 (4.8) | | 454 (4.7) | | 20.9 (2.10) | | 1.7 (0.20) | | 5.3 (1.03) | | |
| Espagne (Galice) | 465 (6.6) | | 483 (8.9) | | 483 (9.2) | | 516 (5.8) | | 23.5 (4.46) | | 1.6 (0.19) | | 4.2 (1.70) | | |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 497 (5.7) | | 484 (7.0) | | 508 (6.2) | | 502 (4.3) | | 2.3 (3.45) | | 1.1 (0.14) | | 0.0 (0.12) | | |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 482 (7.5) | | 481 (11.1) | | 523 (7.7) | | 526 (11.4) | | 22.5 (6.18) | | 1.5 (0.30) | | 5.0 (2.69) | | |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 467 (10.0) | | 481 (7.6) | | 476 (8.9) | | 497 (10.9) | | 10.1 (5.48) | | 1.4 (0.32) | | 1.6 (1.94) | | |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 483 (4.5) | | 484 (4.7) | | 504 (8.4) | | 518 (8.2) | | 14.1 (2.72) | | 1.3 (0.19) | | 2.8 (1.21) | | |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 484 (7.4) | | 501 (5.8) | | 500 (6.3) | | 515 (6.4) | | 20.7 (5.78) | | 1.4 (0.17) | | 2.4 (1.40) | | |
| Données non adjugées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 423 (12.7) | | 480 (10.1) | | 514 (13.4) | | 547 (9.1) | | 55.2 (5.07) | | 2.8 (0.43) | | 21.2 (3.43) | | |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 450 (5.7) | | 473 (6.0) | | 536 (5.8) | | 535 (6.6) | | 46.9 (2.81) | | 2.6 (0.34) | | 20.3 (2.12) | | |
| Finlande (finnois) | 532 (4.4) | | 541 (4.2) | | 534 (5.4) | | 543 (4.9) | | 6.5 (3.12) | | 1.1 (0.11) | | 0.3 (0.27) | | |
| Finlande (suédois) | 513 (6.0) | | 502 (5.1) | | 516 (5.4) | | 514 (4.6) | | 5.0 (3.61) | | 0.9 (0.14) | | 0.1 (0.19) | | |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 430 (8.8) | | 501 (12.7) | | 459 (13.6) | | 537 (8.9) | | 38.1 (6.60) | | 2.6 (0.49) | | 11.1 (4.89) | | |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 475 (4.1) | | 475 (4.7) | | 495 (7.8) | | 515 (8.0) | | 19.2 (3.39) | | 1.2 (0.16) | | 2.9 (1.09) | | |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 431 (12.1) | | 456 (11.1) | | 483 (8.2) | | 519 (15.5) | | 37.3 (9.82) | | 2.0 (0.42) | | 13.1 (5.88) | | |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 390 (13.7) | | 435 (21.2) | | 469 (9.9) | | 497 (8.7) | | 46.6 (10.72) | | 2.9 (0.63) | | 15.9 (5.63) | | |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 409 (10.8) | | 447 (11.4) | | 465 (22.9) | | 483 (11.4) | | 33.1 (6.45) | | 1.8 (0.38) | | 10.0 (3.69) | | |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 448 (9.1) | | 495 (13.3) | | 507 (14.4) | | 560 (11.9) | | 50.1 (7.26) | | 2.5 (0.46) | | 17.0 (4.81) | | |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 447 (9.3) | | 521 (10.0) | | 553 (8.3) | | 547 (10.0) | | 50.0 (5.37) | | 3.7 (0.90) | | 22.3 (5.30) | | |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 424 (11.8) | | 481 (12.7) | | 504 (15.0) | | 517 (16.4) | | 39.7 (8.61) | | 2.8 (0.79) | | 15.2 (6.69) | | |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 466 (12.7) | | 487 (14.3) | | 491 (23.3) | | 522 (13.8) | | 29.1 (8.16) | | 1.5 (0.43) | | 4.9 (3.27) | | |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 492 (17.1) | | 519 (13.2) | | 514 (15.5) | | 561 (9.6) | | 22.9 (6.49) | | 1.8 (0.54) | | 7.8 (4.25) | | |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 454 (11.4) | | 501 (15.4) | | 490 (28.7) | | 546 (11.5) | | 40.2 (6.72) | | 1.8 (0.69) | | 12.8 (5.51) | | |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 416 (5.4) | | 461 (5.6) | | 489 (4.5) | | 517 (5.2) | | 38.5 (2.48) | | 2.8 (0.33) | | 21.4 (2.00) | | |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 447 (12.9) | | 466 (15.5) | | 533 (14.7) | | 539 (17.4) | | 43.0 (8.34) | | 2.2 (0.65) | | 17.6 (6.09) | | |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 419 (13.8) | | 493 (15.1) | | 526 (9.1) | | 520 (8.6) | | 43.2 (8.84) | | 4.2 (1.00) | | 18.9 (6.20) | | |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 415 (8.6) | | 449 (15.9) | | 494 (13.4) | | 514 (12.0) | | 46.3 (6.26) | | 2.5 (0.39) | | 17.6 (4.57) | | |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 391 (20.7) | | 465 (12.0) | | 474 (18.3) | | 483 (21.7) | | 36.7 (8.27) | | 2.7 (0.73) | | 12.5 (4.83) | | |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 434 (13.6) | | 469 (14.4) | | 523 (11.2) | | 541 (9.1) | | 51.8 (7.90) | | 2.7 (0.63) | | 20.3 (4.04) | | |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 489 (13.7) | | 488 (13.2) | | 508 (16.3) | | 546 (5.3) | | 30.1 (5.67) | | 1.4 (0.41) | | 7.0 (3.16) | | |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 438 (13.0) | | 480 (9.1) | | 519 (11.9) | | 535 (11.8) | | 44.4 (7.49) | | 2.8 (0.64) | | 14.8 (4.47) | | |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 492 (5.1) | | 493 (5.0) | | 510 (4.9) | | 567 (4.4) | | 38.2 (3.01) | | 1.4 (0.21) | | 10.1 (1.50) | | |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 470 (11.8) | | 491 (15.3) | | 510 (16.1) | | 551 (13.8) | | 34.9 (6.67) | | 1.8 (0.44) | | 12.3 (3.95) | | |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 477 (6.8) | | 491 (6.5) | | 497 (8.3) | | 519 (7.6) | | 25.4 (5.50) | | 1.4 (0.16) | | 3.4 (1.38) | | |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 460 (7.9) | | 485 (12.4) | | 517 (16.1) | | 549 (10.4) | | 38.6 (6.18) | | 1.9 (0.37) | | 12.1 (4.39) | | |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 468 (6.9) | | 479 (6.3) | | 475 (6.6) | | 484 (5.8) | | 11.1 (4.81) | | 1.2 (0.15) | | 0.6 (0.55) | | |

Remarques : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.4.4.

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[Partie 1/2]

Indice des facteurs liés aux enseignants affectant le climat scolaire et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice
Tableau S.IV.q Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Indice des facteurs liés aux enseignants affectant le climat scolaire | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|
| | Tous les élèves | | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | |
| | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. | Indice moyen | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 0.47 | (0.07) | -0.54 | (0.08) | 0.24 | (0.01) | 0.70 | (0.02) | 1.48 | (0.07) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 0.22 | (0.11) | -0.78 | (0.11) | -0.20 | (0.03) | 0.46 | (0.05) | 1.39 | (0.13) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 0.01 | (0.13) | -1.30 | (0.09) | -0.20 | (0.04) | 0.21 | (0.03) | 1.31 | (0.20) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 0.25 | (0.14) | -0.97 | (0.13) | -0.10 | (0.03) | 0.53 | (0.09) | 1.54 | (0.09) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | -0.20 | (0.08) | -0.88 | (0.05) | -0.45 | (0.03) | -0.07 | (0.02) | 0.61 | (0.09) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 0.17 | (0.06) | -0.77 | (0.05) | -0.16 | (0.02) | 0.32 | (0.02) | 1.30 | (0.08) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | -0.31 | (0.14) | -1.39 | (0.12) | -0.78 | (0.02) | -0.17 | (0.05) | 1.12 | (0.14) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | -0.10 | (0.13) | -1.32 | (0.11) | -0.49 | (0.06) | 0.13 | (0.04) | 1.29 | (0.12) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 0.22 | (0.12) | -0.83 | (0.21) | -0.09 | (0.02) | 0.44 | (0.04) | 1.36 | (0.14) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 0.22 | (0.13) | -0.75 | (0.14) | 0.00 | (0.04) | 0.50 | (0.04) | 1.13 | (0.09) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | -0.09 | (0.01) | -1.48 | (0.01) | -0.58 | (0.01) | 0.27 | (0.01) | 1.43 | (0.01) |
| Espagne (Galice) | -0.09 | (0.11) | -1.08 | (0.09) | -0.35 | (0.04) | 0.16 | (0.03) | 0.90 | (0.14) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 0.04 | (0.01) | -0.88 | (0.01) | -0.19 | (0.00) | 0.27 | (0.01) | 0.97 | (0.01) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | -0.26 | (0.10) | -1.43 | (0.11) | -0.50 | (0.05) | -0.04 | (0.03) | 0.92 | (0.17) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 0.14 | (0.12) | -0.97 | (0.08) | -0.27 | (0.05) | 0.27 | (0.06) | 1.51 | (0.14) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | -0.09 | (0.08) | -1.02 | (0.07) | -0.33 | (0.01) | 0.07 | (0.02) | 0.91 | (0.22) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 0.01 | (0.09) | -1.03 | (0.06) | -0.35 | (0.02) | 0.17 | (0.04) | 1.23 | (0.11) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | -0.36 | (0.06) | -1.17 | (0.05) | -0.61 | (0.02) | -0.14 | (0.03) | 0.47 | (0.05) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | -0.60 | (0.01) | -1.72 | (0.01) | -0.88 | (0.00) | -0.17 | (0.01) | 0.34 | (0.00) |
| Finlande (finnois) | -0.06 | (0.06) | -0.92 | (0.06) | -0.27 | (0.02) | 0.18 | (0.01) | 0.78 | (0.07) |
| Finlande (suédois) | -0.07 | (0.01) | -0.97 | (0.01) | -0.33 | (0.00) | 0.23 | (0.00) | 0.80 | (0.00) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | -0.39 | (0.11) | -1.35 | (0.09) | -0.61 | (0.03) | -0.18 | (0.03) | 0.59 | (0.10) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | -0.41 | (0.02) | -1.47 | (0.01) | -0.64 | (0.01) | -0.04 | (0.01) | 0.51 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | -0.46 | (0.10) | -1.52 | (0.10) | -0.68 | (0.04) | -0.14 | (0.03) | 0.51 | (0.12) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | -0.35 | (0.10) | -1.56 | (0.12) | -0.62 | (0.06) | -0.04 | (0.03) | 0.82 | (0.17) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | -0.22 | (0.12) | -1.18 | (0.05) | -0.59 | (0.03) | -0.04 | (0.07) | 0.92 | (0.20) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | -0.22 | (0.09) | -0.95 | (0.07) | -0.54 | (0.03) | -0.02 | (0.03) | 0.64 | (0.07) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | -0.36 | (0.07) | -1.28 | (0.12) | -0.61 | (0.02) | -0.17 | (0.02) | 0.60 | (0.06) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | -0.32 | (0.12) | -1.17 | (0.07) | -0.59 | (0.03) | -0.24 | (0.01) | 0.72 | (0.15) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | -0.32 | (0.14) | -1.11 | (0.05) | -0.70 | (0.01) | -0.24 | (0.05) | 0.79 | (0.21) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | -0.22 | (0.12) | -1.25 | (0.11) | -0.60 | (0.05) | -0.04 | (0.04) | 1.01 | (0.15) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | -0.49 | (0.17) | -1.40 | (0.05) | -1.06 | (0.03) | -0.45 | (0.12) | 0.96 | (0.24) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 0.09 | (0.02) | -1.24 | (0.01) | -0.44 | (0.01) | 0.55 | (0.01) | 1.47 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | -0.27 | (0.11) | -1.15 | (0.12) | -0.56 | (0.05) | -0.05 | (0.04) | 0.68 | (0.13) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | -0.20 | (0.14) | -1.38 | (0.10) | -0.47 | (0.04) | -0.04 | (0.03) | 1.08 | (0.14) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | -0.70 | (0.12) | -1.61 | (0.05) | -1.04 | (0.07) | -0.58 | (0.05) | 0.44 | (0.13) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | -0.33 | (0.11) | -1.30 | (0.08) | -0.64 | (0.04) | -0.07 | (0.04) | 0.69 | (0.13) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | -0.50 | (0.09) | -1.34 | (0.06) | -0.79 | (0.05) | -0.32 | (0.03) | 0.44 | (0.11) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | -0.31 | (0.06) | -1.12 | (0.01) | -0.61 | (0.02) | -0.19 | (0.01) | 0.68 | (0.07) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | -0.22 | (0.11) | -1.27 | (0.07) | -0.51 | (0.01) | -0.09 | (0.02) | 1.00 | (0.14) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | -0.22 | (0.01) | -0.94 | (0.00) | -0.46 | (0.01) | -0.14 | (0.00) | 0.66 | (0.01) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | -0.36 | (0.12) | -1.43 | (0.11) | -0.59 | (0.03) | -0.14 | (0.04) | 0.74 | (0.11) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 0.05 | (0.06) | -0.90 | (0.06) | -0.20 | (0.02) | 0.27 | (0.02) | 1.03 | (0.08) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 0.40 | (0.09) | -0.67 | (0.06) | 0.10 | (0.03) | 0.63 | (0.03) | 1.55 | (0.12) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 0.26 | (0.07) | -0.61 | (0.06) | -0.05 | (0.02) | 0.43 | (0.03) | 1.26 | (0.08) |

Remarques : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.4.5.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932386149>

[Partie 2/2]

Indice des facteurs liés aux enseignants affectant le climat scolaire et performance sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice
Tableau S.IV.q Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement

| | Score sur l'échelle de compréhension de l'écrit, par quartile national de l'indice | | | | | | | | Modification du score en compréhension de l'écrit associée à la progression d'une unité de l'indice | Accroissement de la probabilité pour les élèves du quartile inférieur de l'indice d'obtenir un score dans le quartile inférieur de la répartition nationale de la performance en compréhension de l'écrit | Variance expliquée de la performance des élèves (r-carré x 100) | | | | |
|--|--|--------|-------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|---|---|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Quartile inférieur | | Deuxième quartile | | Troisième quartile | | Quartile supérieur | | | | | | | | |
| | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | Score moyen | Er. T. | | | | Effet | Er. T. | Ratio | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 508 | (9.1) | 519 | (8.8) | 521 | (8.1) | 527 | (10.9) | 10.1 | (8.12) | 1.3 | (0.21) | 0.8 | (1.30) | |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 445 | (7.9) | 469 | (11.9) | 473 | (7.7) | 455 | (13.8) | 4.1 | (7.60) | 1.3 | (0.21) | 0.2 | (0.62) | |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 494 | (10.4) | 490 | (7.8) | 489 | (8.7) | 509 | (6.0) | 5.0 | (3.21) | 1.0 | (0.22) | 0.4 | (0.48) | |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 488 | (10.8) | 488 | (10.4) | 500 | (8.9) | 486 | (13.0) | -0.9 | (7.09) | 1.1 | (0.20) | 0.0 | (0.46) | |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 435 | (12.0) | 445 | (9.9) | 473 | (10.1) | 476 | (7.8) | 29.7 | (7.32) | 1.5 | (0.29) | 3.8 | (1.92) | |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 499 | (6.5) | 486 | (6.1) | 496 | (5.4) | 501 | (6.7) | 3.0 | (3.99) | 1.0 | (0.13) | 0.1 | (0.24) | |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 411 | (10.0) | 436 | (8.8) | 454 | (8.2) | 493 | (9.1) | 27.5 | (6.33) | 1.8 | (0.33) | 9.2 | (3.48) | |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 484 | (6.2) | 494 | (13.5) | 485 | (9.2) | 488 | (10.6) | 1.5 | (4.19) | 1.1 | (0.15) | 0.0 | (0.25) | |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 509 | (7.2) | 496 | (8.6) | 499 | (8.9) | 508 | (12.1) | -0.4 | (6.76) | 0.9 | (0.17) | 0.0 | (0.41) | |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 485 | (10.1) | 504 | (9.2) | 510 | (12.2) | 503 | (11.0) | 13.2 | (7.50) | 1.5 | (0.34) | 1.5 | (1.87) | |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 363 | (6.5) | 429 | (6.2) | 403 | (5.9) | 453 | (4.8) | 25.3 | (2.05) | 2.0 | (0.18) | 7.5 | (1.15) | |
| Espagne (Galice) | 472 | (7.8) | 488 | (8.9) | 499 | (9.4) | 488 | (8.2) | 9.5 | (5.26) | 1.4 | (0.21) | 0.8 | (0.86) | |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 497 | (6.0) | 502 | (5.9) | 497 | (5.9) | 495 | (4.3) | -1.2 | (3.53) | 1.0 | (0.20) | 0.0 | (0.10) | |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 493 | (5.7) | 495 | (9.3) | 503 | (11.5) | 521 | (13.3) | 13.3 | (3.77) | 1.3 | (0.20) | 2.3 | (1.35) | |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 476 | (8.7) | 489 | (7.8) | 471 | (10.0) | 486 | (12.6) | 2.8 | (5.01) | 1.2 | (0.21) | 0.1 | (0.50) | |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 488 | (5.5) | 490 | (6.4) | 502 | (8.4) | 508 | (6.6) | 9.8 | (3.84) | 1.1 | (0.15) | 0.9 | (0.75) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 497 | (6.4) | 497 | (8.2) | 491 | (7.6) | 515 | (6.4) | 6.7 | (4.27) | 1.1 | (0.13) | 0.4 | (0.45) | |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 459 | (13.1) | 493 | (11.6) | 495 | (14.5) | 516 | (11.9) | 27.6 | (11.30) | 1.7 | (0.27) | 2.8 | (2.33) | |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 438 | (5.4) | 496 | (5.9) | 509 | (5.6) | 551 | (5.5) | 48.8 | (2.96) | 3.5 | (0.54) | 20.0 | (2.11) | |
| Finlande (finnois) | 534 | (5.1) | 537 | (4.0) | 534 | (4.0) | 545 | (5.5) | 6.1 | (3.74) | 1.0 | (0.11) | 0.2 | (0.29) | |
| Finlande (suédois) | 501 | (5.6) | 511 | (5.6) | 516 | (5.1) | 518 | (4.6) | 7.4 | (3.43) | 1.2 | (0.16) | 0.4 | (0.37) | |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 496 | (15.0) | 479 | (18.3) | 479 | (16.5) | 473 | (18.0) | -8.4 | (12.44) | 0.7 | (0.27) | 0.5 | (1.62) | |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 475 | (6.0) | 484 | (4.6) | 511 | (8.0) | 490 | (10.6) | 9.6 | (5.08) | 1.2 | (0.17) | 0.7 | (0.74) | |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 470 | (14.5) | 477 | (12.7) | 507 | (10.1) | 436 | (9.7) | -11.6 | (8.26) | 1.1 | (0.34) | 1.2 | (1.81) | |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 444 | (18.7) | 444 | (17.1) | 443 | (14.9) | 461 | (11.6) | 4.9 | (8.37) | 1.1 | (0.41) | 0.3 | (1.14) | |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 459 | (14.1) | 442 | (20.1) | 447 | (18.0) | 457 | (20.5) | -0.2 | (11.81) | 0.7 | (0.28) | 0.0 | (0.86) | |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 489 | (11.4) | 508 | (14.8) | 518 | (16.0) | 494 | (19.8) | -0.1 | (16.72) | 1.2 | (0.28) | 0.0 | (0.94) | |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 487 | (8.4) | 525 | (6.9) | 529 | (12.0) | 526 | (12.4) | 22.4 | (6.71) | 1.8 | (0.36) | 3.5 | (2.27) | |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 489 | (18.1) | 469 | (15.7) | 485 | (15.1) | 482 | (20.4) | -0.5 | (14.89) | 0.9 | (0.33) | 0.0 | (1.50) | |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 493 | (16.3) | 508 | (11.5) | 527 | (10.2) | 438 | (22.8) | -35.0 | (16.76) | 1.2 | (0.39) | 8.8 | (9.39) | |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 520 | (17.1) | 525 | (12.9) | 521 | (16.9) | 522 | (17.9) | -3.2 | (10.71) | 1.0 | (0.35) | 0.1 | (1.10) | |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 514 | (16.0) | 484 | (20.4) | 492 | (28.4) | 501 | (15.1) | -2.6 | (10.88) | 0.7 | (0.31) | 0.1 | (1.08) | |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 449 | (4.4) | 460 | (8.8) | 467 | (6.0) | 508 | (4.7) | 18.1 | (2.35) | 1.7 | (0.17) | 5.4 | (1.22) | |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 513 | (14.2) | 477 | (17.1) | 514 | (20.5) | 482 | (18.4) | -13.0 | (12.81) | 0.6 | (0.20) | 1.0 | (1.99) | |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 480 | (14.7) | 504 | (16.7) | 491 | (9.3) | 483 | (13.0) | 2.7 | (7.24) | 1.4 | (0.42) | 0.1 | (0.51) | |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 450 | (12.6) | 489 | (12.1) | 476 | (15.4) | 457 | (22.3) | 6.2 | (11.50) | 1.4 | (0.42) | 0.3 | (1.56) | |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 456 | (14.3) | 462 | (12.5) | 455 | (20.4) | 439 | (22.1) | -10.3 | (12.88) | 0.8 | (0.29) | 0.7 | (1.86) | |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 464 | (15.1) | 494 | (13.8) | 506 | (20.0) | 503 | (14.6) | 18.7 | (12.35) | 1.4 | (0.42) | 1.8 | (2.49) | |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 539 | (15.3) | 505 | (10.6) | 513 | (7.2) | 474 | (10.6) | -34.7 | (10.65) | 0.7 | (0.29) | 7.2 | (4.51) | |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 505 | (14.3) | 491 | (9.1) | 485 | (11.9) | 492 | (16.0) | -3.0 | (8.54) | 0.7 | (0.24) | 0.1 | (0.67) | |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 505 | (5.8) | 520 | (7.6) | 507 | (5.6) | 531 | (4.9) | 22.5 | (3.09) | 1.0 | (0.12) | 3.1 | (0.83) | |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 493 | (12.3) | 518 | (10.6) | 505 | (15.6) | 505 | (18.3) | 1.7 | (11.90) | 1.1 | (0.33) | 0.0 | (0.70) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 483 | (7.1) | 490 | (7.9) | 504 | (7.0) | 507 | (8.2) | 12.9 | (4.67) | 1.3 | (0.15) | 1.1 | (0.78) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 481 | (10.3) | 465 | (16.8) | 553 | (9.0) | 513 | (15.0) | 17.1 | (9.55) | 1.4 | (0.25) | 2.4 | (2.80) | |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 482 | (6.1) | 467 | (5.9) | 485 | (6.4) | 473 | (6.4) | -0.3 | (4.32) | 0.9 | (0.12) | 0.0 | (0.10) | |

Remarques : les valeurs statistiquement significatives sont indiquées en gras (voir l'annexe A3). Voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.4.5.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932386149>




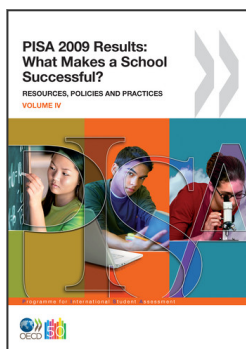
[Partie 1/1]

Attentes des parents en termes de résultats scolaires élevés**Tableau S.IV.r Résultats fondés sur les déclarations du chef d'établissement**

| | Attentes caractérisées par une pression envers l'établissement quant à l'obtention de résultats scolaires élevés de la part de : | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|-------------------------|--------|----------------|--------|
| | Nombreux parents | | Une minorité de parents | | Peu de parents | |
| | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. | % | Er. T. |
| Données adjudgées | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté flamande) | 9.6 | (2.6) | 30.4 | (3.8) | 59.9 | (3.9) |
| Espagne (Andalousie) | 5.9 | (3.5) | 31.5 | (7.0) | 62.5 | (6.7) |
| Espagne (Aragon) | 3.0 | (2.1) | 24.4 | (4.8) | 72.6 | (5.3) |
| Espagne (Asturies) | 4.3 | (3.0) | 26.4 | (4.8) | 69.3 | (4.7) |
| Espagne (Baléares) | 19.5 | (6.5) | 48.6 | (7.4) | 31.9 | (6.5) |
| Espagne (Pays basque) | 8.0 | (2.2) | 43.9 | (3.6) | 48.1 | (3.6) |
| Espagne (Canaries) | 5.2 | (3.0) | 37.0 | (7.0) | 57.8 | (6.7) |
| Espagne (Cantabrie) | 1.8 | (1.9) | 30.5 | (6.3) | 67.6 | (6.6) |
| Espagne (Castilla y León) | 7.5 | (4.1) | 48.4 | (8.1) | 44.1 | (7.2) |
| Espagne (Catalogne) | 18.9 | (5.9) | 65.6 | (5.7) | 15.5 | (4.7) |
| Espagne (Ceuta et Melilla) | 4.6 | (0.2) | 19.0 | (0.3) | 76.4 | (0.4) |
| Espagne (Galice) | 8.1 | (3.1) | 21.2 | (5.9) | 70.7 | (6.1) |
| Espagne (La Rioja) | 6.3 | (0.2) | 20.6 | (0.3) | 73.1 | (0.3) |
| Espagne (Madrid) | 9.2 | (4.2) | 47.0 | (8.6) | 43.8 | (8.3) |
| Espagne (Murcie) | 2.5 | (2.4) | 26.9 | (7.3) | 70.6 | (7.1) |
| Espagne (Navarre) | 11.1 | (2.3) | 34.7 | (5.4) | 54.2 | (5.6) |
| Royaume-Uni (Écosse) | 35.1 | (3.8) | 54.2 | (4.4) | 10.6 | (3.0) |
| Données non adjudgées | | | | | | |
| Belgique (Communauté française) | 16.7 | (3.6) | 28.9 | (4.1) | 54.4 | (4.4) |
| Belgique (Communauté germanophone) | 0.0 | c | 51.9 | (0.3) | 48.1 | (0.3) |
| Finlande (finnois) | 2.1 | (1.1) | 21.6 | (3.7) | 76.3 | (3.8) |
| Finlande (suédois) | 15.0 | (0.2) | 73.1 | (0.3) | 11.9 | (0.2) |
| Italie (Province des Abruzzes) | 24.0 | (7.2) | 54.9 | (7.9) | 21.0 | (5.4) |
| Italie (Province autonome de Bolzano) | 4.2 | (1.7) | 45.7 | (1.3) | 50.1 | (1.1) |
| Italie (Province de Basilicate) | 20.9 | (5.4) | 47.1 | (5.7) | 32.0 | (5.6) |
| Italie (Province de Calabre) | 11.7 | (5.3) | 57.6 | (7.7) | 30.8 | (6.2) |
| Italie (Province de Campanie) | 8.7 | (3.1) | 66.6 | (6.8) | 24.7 | (6.1) |
| Italie (Province d'Émilie-Romagne) | 19.7 | (5.1) | 52.3 | (8.4) | 28.0 | (6.5) |
| Italie (Province du Frioul-Vénétie-Julienne) | 15.4 | (3.6) | 63.5 | (4.9) | 21.1 | (3.6) |
| Italie (Province du Latium) | 20.8 | (5.5) | 58.1 | (8.8) | 21.1 | (7.0) |
| Italie (Province de Ligurie) | 14.3 | (4.4) | 50.5 | (7.1) | 35.2 | (5.9) |
| Italie (Province de Lombardie) | 11.8 | (4.7) | 68.8 | (6.8) | 19.5 | (4.9) |
| Italie (Province des Marches) | 10.0 | (4.1) | 62.9 | (7.6) | 27.1 | (6.1) |
| Italie (Province de Molise) | 26.1 | (0.9) | 37.0 | (1.5) | 36.9 | (1.4) |
| Italie (Province du Piémont) | 23.9 | (5.0) | 54.1 | (7.9) | 22.0 | (7.0) |
| Italie (Province des Pouilles) | 20.8 | (6.4) | 67.0 | (8.0) | 12.2 | (5.1) |
| Italie (Province de Sardaigne) | 13.9 | (5.3) | 62.5 | (7.7) | 23.6 | (6.2) |
| Italie (Province de Sicile) | 9.2 | (4.2) | 59.2 | (6.5) | 31.6 | (6.4) |
| Italie (Province de Toscane) | 4.3 | (0.9) | 57.1 | (7.1) | 38.7 | (7.1) |
| Italie (Province du Trentin-Haut-Adige) | 9.8 | (1.6) | 57.3 | (3.9) | 33.0 | (3.5) |
| Italie (Province d'Ombrie) | 11.1 | (2.3) | 61.5 | (5.0) | 27.4 | (5.1) |
| Italie (Province de la Vallée d'Aoste) | 0.0 | c | 42.4 | (0.4) | 57.6 | (0.4) |
| Italie (Province de Vénétie) | 15.8 | (4.8) | 51.9 | (7.9) | 32.3 | (6.6) |
| Royaume-Uni (Angleterre) | 33.2 | (3.9) | 54.9 | (4.0) | 11.9 | (2.5) |
| Royaume-Uni (Irlande du Nord) | 43.3 | (4.5) | 45.8 | (5.3) | 10.9 | (3.8) |
| Royaume-Uni (Pays de Galles) | 33.2 | (4.2) | 52.5 | (4.1) | 14.4 | (3.0) |

Remarque : voir les données nationales dans le tableau IV.4.7.

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