

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Tonga

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

| EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD) | 2006/08 | 2010/12 | 2013 | Δ:06/08-13 |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|------|------------|
| FDI inflows | 14.8 | 14.4 | 11.6 | -22% |
| Remittances | 91.2 | 86.0 | ... | - |
| Other official flows (OOF) | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 7% |
| of which trade-related OOF | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - |
| Official Development Assistance (ODA) | 26.8 | 83.0 | 82.7 | 208% |
| of which Aid for Trade | 5.9 | 25.1 | 34.6 | 482% |

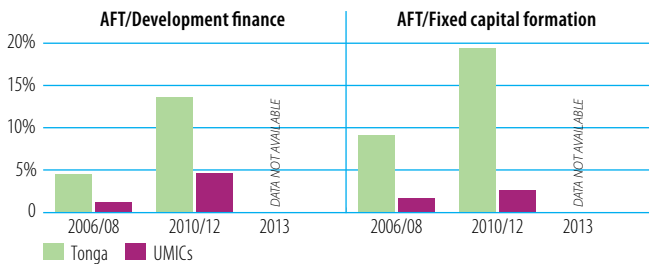
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

| | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 Trade policy | 2 Trade facilitation | 3 Network infrastructure (power, water, telecoms) |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|

Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION



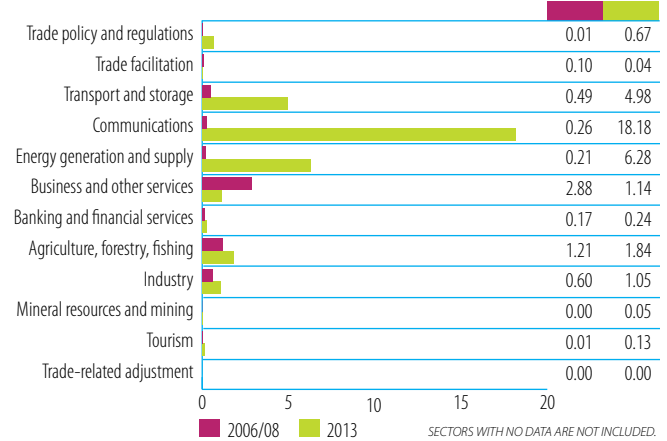
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database
Note: No benchmarks are calculated for 2013.

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

| 2006/08 | value | % | 2013 | value | % |
|-----------------|-------|----|--------------------|-------|----|
| Australia | 3.3 | 55 | IDA | 13.0 | 38 |
| New Zealand | 1.7 | 29 | AsDB Special Funds | 7.9 | 23 |
| Japan | 0.8 | 13 | New Zealand | 6.6 | 19 |
| United Kingdom | 0.2 | 3 | Australia | 5.3 | 15 |
| EU Institutions | 0.0 | 1 | Japan | 1.5 | 4 |

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

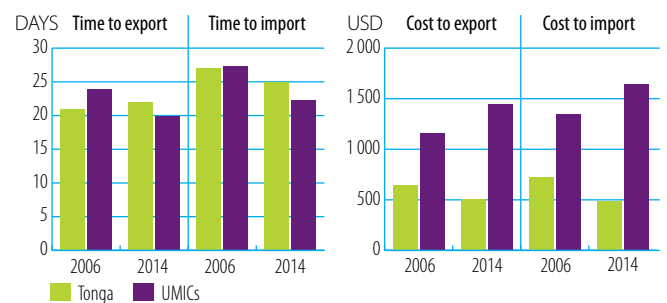


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

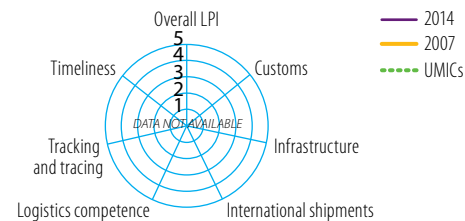
| INDICATORS | 2006 | 2013 |
|------------------------------------------------|------|------|
| Tariffs (%) | | |
| Imports: simple avg. MFN applied | 17.0 | 11.7 |
| Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied | ... | 5.5 |
| Exports: weighted avg. faced | 2.6 | 3.9 |
| Exports: duty free (value in %) | 45.3 | 67.3 |
| Internet connectivity (% of population) | | |
| Mobile broadband subscriptions | ... | ... |
| Fixed broadband subscriptions | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Individuals using the internet | 5.9 | 35.0 |

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



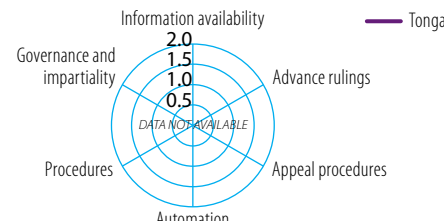
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



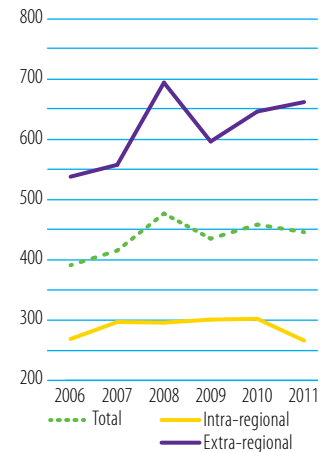
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

| Access to loans | Electricity supply | Roads | Port infrastructure | Air transport infrastructure |
|-----------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 | 2006 |
| 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 | 2014 |
| Tonga | Tonga | Tonga | Tonga | Tonga |
| UMICs | UMICs | UMICs | UMICs | UMICs |

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (47), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (33)

C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

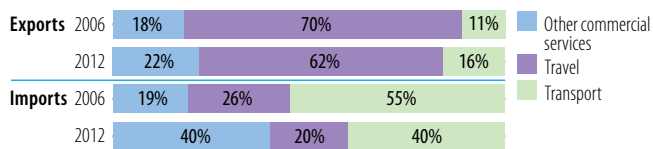
| INDICATOR | 2006 | 2013 |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------|------|
| Trade to GDP ratio (%) | 60 | 73 |
| Commercial services as % of total exports (%) | 69 | 78 |
| Commercial services as % of total imports (%) | 21 | 26 |
| Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. exports, 2006-2012) | ... | 33 |
| Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. imports, 2006-2012) | ... | 27 |

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

| TRADE FLOWS (billion current US\$) | 2006 | 2013 | Increase | Decrease |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|----------|
| Exports | | | | |
| Goods | 0.010 | 0.018 | +78% ▲ | |
| Commercial services | 0.022 | 0.065 | +189% ▲ | |
| Imports | | | | |
| Goods | 0.115 | 0.189 | +64% ▲ | |
| Commercial services | 0.031 | 0.067 | +119% ▲ | |

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

| 2006 | % | 2012 | % |
|--------------------|----|------------------|----|
| Japan | 41 | New Zealand | 26 |
| United States | 25 | United States | 13 |
| New Zealand | 15 | Hong Kong, China | 13 |
| Korea, Republic of | 9 | Japan | 13 |
| Australia | 4 | Australia | 12 |

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

| 2006 | % | 2012 | % |
|-------------------------------------|----|------------------------------|----|
| Special transactions not classified | 45 | Veg. | 30 |
| Veg. | 41 | Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen | 16 |
| Crude veg. materials, n.e.s. | 6 | Crustaceans, molluscs etc | 13 |
| Fruit, veg. juices | 4 | Printed matter | 7 |
| Pigments, paints, etc. | 3 | Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts | 5 |

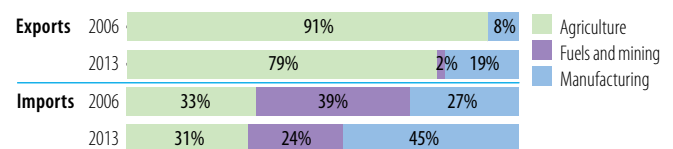
| INDICATOR | 2006 | 2012 |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|
| <i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i> | | |
| Number of exported products (max. 1,246) | ... | 50 |
| Number of imported products (max. 1,246) | ... | 546 |
| HH export product concentration (0 to 1) | ... | 0.068 |
| HH import product concentration (0 to 1) | ... | 0.058 |

Market diversification (2006-2012)

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Number of export markets (max. 233) | 12 | 14 |
| Number of import markets (max. 233) | 30 | 46 |
| HH export market concentration (0 to 1) | 0.196 | 0.087 |
| HH import market concentration (0 to 1) | 0.194 | 0.161 |

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

| 2006 | % | 2012 | % |
|---------------|----|---------------|----|
| New Zealand | 33 | New Zealand | 30 |
| Fiji | 28 | Singapore | 23 |
| Australia | 13 | United States | 13 |
| United States | 10 | Fiji | 8 |
| China | 5 | China | 6 |

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

| 2006 | % | 2012 | % |
|---------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|----|
| Special transactions not classified | 34 | Petroleum products | 22 |
| Petroleum products | 26 | Other meat, meat offal | 8 |
| Other meat, meat offal | 8 | Cereal preparations | 3 |
| Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses | 3 | Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses | 3 |
| Paper, paperboard, cut etc. | 2 | Meal, flour of wheat, meslin | 2 |

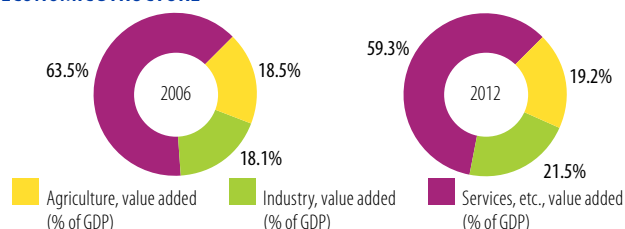
Source: UN Comtrade

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

| INDICATOR | 2006 | 2012 |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|------|
| Unemployment (% of total labour force) | ... | ... |
| Female labour force (% of total labour force) | 42.5 | 42.6 |
| Net ODA received (% of GNI) | 7.1 | 16.1 |
| Import duties collected (% of tax revenue) | ... | ... |
| Total debt service (% of total exports, 2006-2012) | 10.3 | 5.6 |
| Human Development Index (0 to 1, 2005-2013) | 0.70 | 0.70 |

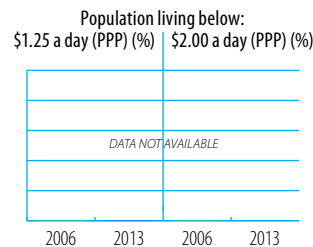
Sources: WB, World Development Indicators; WTO Secretariat; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



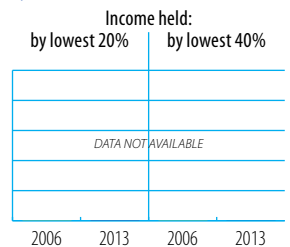
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS

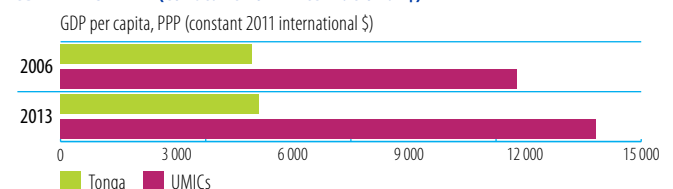


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

INEQUALITY INDICATORS



GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators



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Reducing Trade Costs for Inclusive, Sustainable Growth

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