

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Tonga

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	29.2	46.2	12.6	-57%
Remittances	91.2	118.7	117.6	29%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.3	0.5	2.1	600%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	2.1	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	26.9	82.1	71.1	165%
of which Aid for Trade	5.9	30.7	27.2	359%

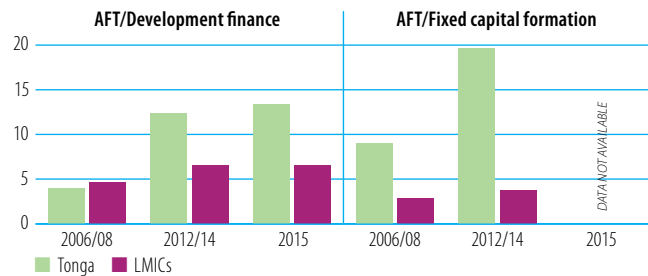
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Trade policy	2 Trade facilitation	3 International competitiveness
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



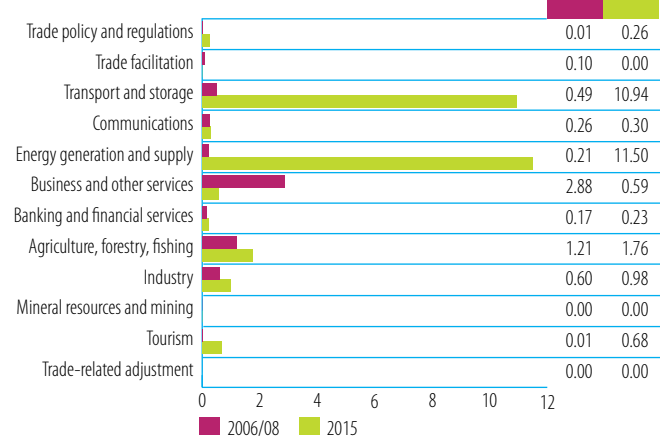
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
Australia	3.3	55	IDA	9.6	35
New Zealand	1.7	29	Japan	4.8	18
Japan	0.8	13	New Zealand	4.6	17
United Kingdom	0.2	3	EU Institutions	4.1	15
EU Institutions	0.0	1	Australia	2.7	10

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

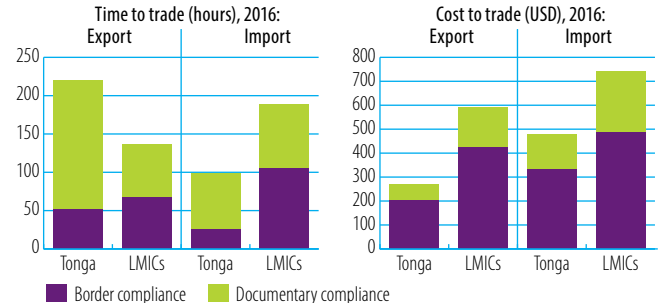


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

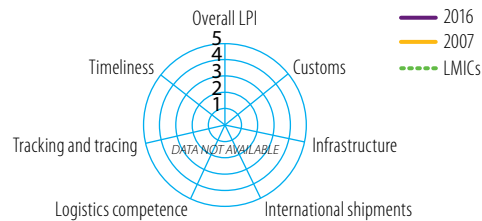
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Tariffs (%)		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	17.0	11.7
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2014)	...	5.7
Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014)	2.6	3.6
Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014)	45.3	72.9
ICT connectivity (% of population)		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	29.5
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.6	1.9
Individuals using the internet	5.9	45.0

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



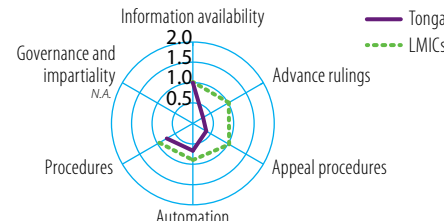
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



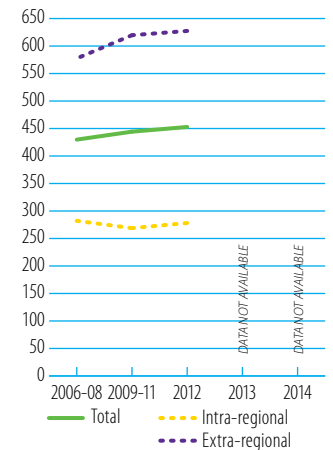
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (12), intra-regional (6), extra-regional (6)

GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)

Indicator	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016	2006	2016	2016
Access to loans															
Electricity supply															
Roads															
Port infrastructure															
Air transport infrastructure															

Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

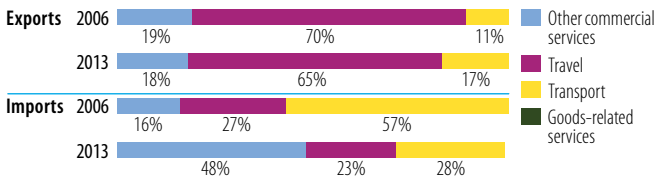
INDICATOR	2006	2015
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	66	77
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	73	80
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	18	27
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports, 2006-2014)	...	21
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports, 2006-2014)	...	31

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2015	Increase	Decrease
Exports	Goods	0.008	0.015	+80% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.022	0.059	+164% ▲	
Imports	Goods	0.133	0.191	+44% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.029	0.071	+140% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Japan	41	New Zealand	23
United States	25	Hong Kong, China	18
New Zealand	15	United States	13
Korea	9	Japan	11
Australia	4	Australia	9

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Special transactions not classified	45	Veg.	27
Veg.	41	Fish, fresh, chilled, frozen	17
Crude veg. materials, n.e.s.	6	Crustaceans, molluscs, etc.	16
Fruit, veg. juices	4	Petroleum products	16
Pigments, paints, etc.	3	Fruit, nuts excl. oil nuts	5

Source: UN Comtrade

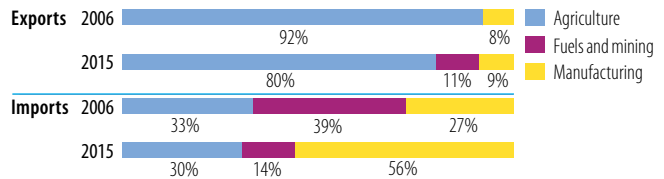
INDICATOR	2006	2015
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.; 2006-2014)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	...	52
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	...	513
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.095
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.051

Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	12	18
Number of import markets (max. 237)	30	54
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.196	0.128
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.194	0.147

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
New Zealand	33	New Zealand	29
Fiji	28	Singapore	21
Australia	13	United States	11
United States	10	Japan	8
China	5	Fiji	8

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2014	%
Special transactions not classified	34	Petroleum products	20
Petroleum products	26	Other meat, meat offal	7
Other meat, meat offal	8	Transistors, valves, etc.	5
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3
Paper, paperboard, cut, etc.	2	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3

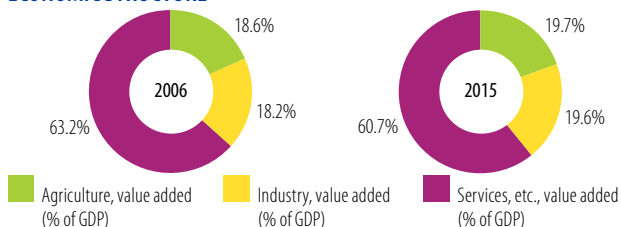
Source: UN Comtrade

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	5.1	5.0
Female labour force participation rate (%)	53.3	52.8
ODA (% of gross national income, 2006-2014)	7.4	18.3
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)
Total debt service (% of total exports)	10.3	20.2
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.70	0.72

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS

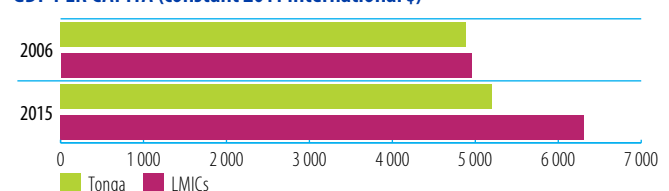
Population (%) living below:			
\$1.90 a day (PPP)		\$3.10 a day (PPP)	
2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

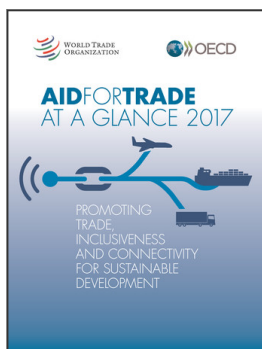
INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:			
lowest 20%		lowest 40%	
2006	2015	2006	2015
DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE	DATA NOT AVAILABLE

GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators



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