

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Tonga

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2014/16	2017	Δ:06/08-17
FDI inflows	29.2	25.7	13.8	-53%
Remittances	87.8	131.8	158.6	81%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.3	1.6	1.2	314%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	1.4	0.9	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	26.9	79.7	91.5	241%
of which Aid for Trade	5.9	31.0	36.5	514%

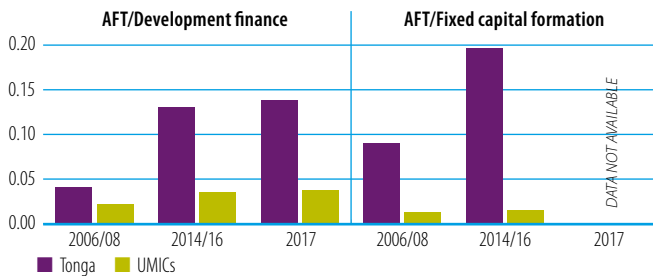
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

- 1 Industrialization
- 2 Export diversification
- 3 Cross-border infrastructure

Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



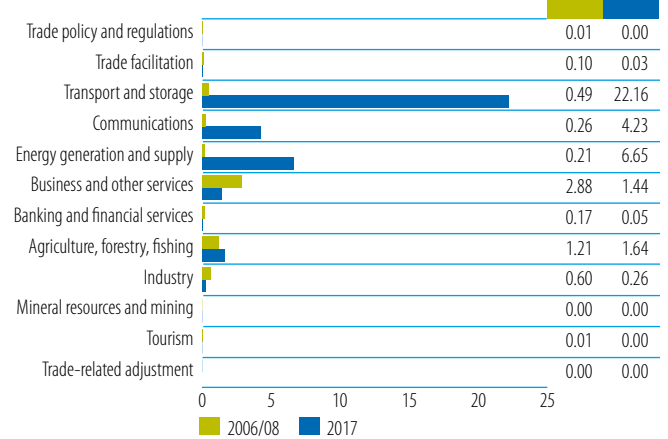
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2017	value	%
Australia	3.3	55	Japan	20.4	56
New Zealand	1.7	29	International Development Assoc.	6.5	18
Japan	0.8	13	Asian Development Bank	3.9	11
United Kingdom	0.2	3	EU Institutions	2.2	6
EU Institutions	0.0	1	New Zealand	2.2	6

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)



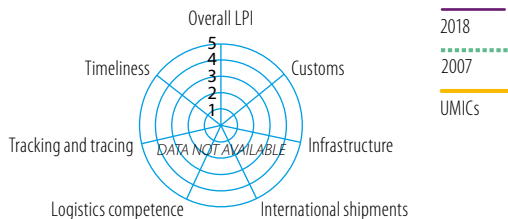
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

INDICATORS	2006	2017
Tariffs (%)		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	17.0	11.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (06-15)	...	5.8
Exports: weighted avg. faced (05-16)	2.6	4.6
Exports: duty free (value in %) (05-16)	45.3	61.5
ICT connectivity (% of population)		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (10-17)	0.0	59.2
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.6	2.8
Internet users	5.9	41.2

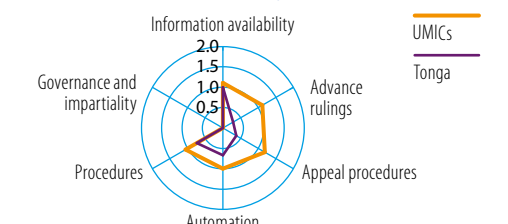
Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)

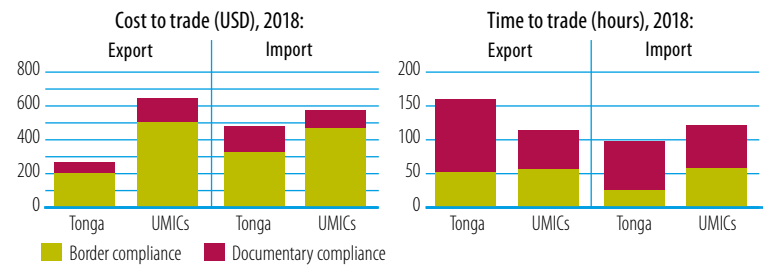


Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)

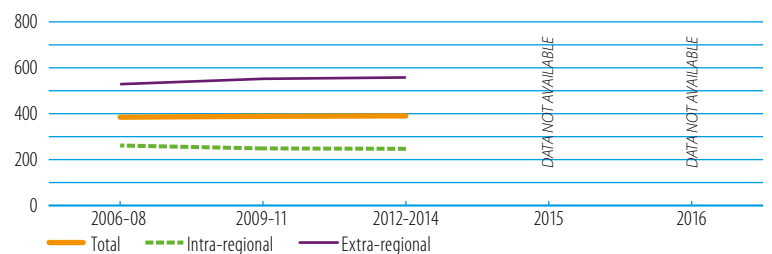


Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators



Source: WB, Doing Business

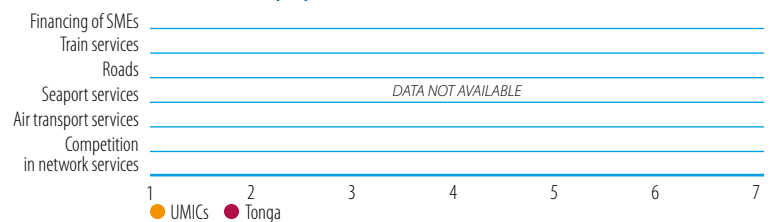
TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database

Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (13), intra-regional (7), extra-regional (6)

COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

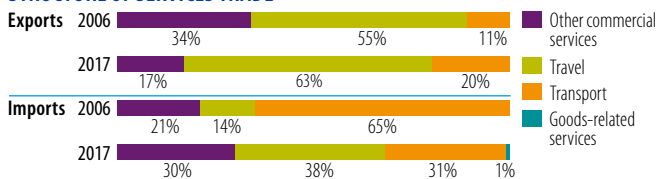
INDICATOR	2006	2017
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	64	92
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	71	79
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	19	31
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2017	Increase	Decrease
Exports	Goods	0.011	0.021	+93% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.027	0.077	+189% ▲	
Imports	Goods	0.123	0.206	+68% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.029	0.090	+217% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
Japan	41		
United States	25		
New Zealand	15	...	
Korea, Republic of	9		
Australia	4		

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
Special transactions not classified	45		
Veg.	41		
Crude veg. materials, n.e.s.	6	...	
Fruit, veg. juices	4		
Pigments, paints, etc.	3		

Source: UN Comtrade

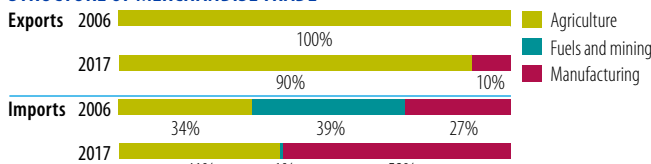
INDICATOR	2006	2017
Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)		
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)

Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	12	...
Number of import markets (max. 237)	30	...
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.196	...
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.194	...

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat. Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
New Zealand	33		
Fiji	28		
Australia	13	...	
United States	10		
China	5		

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
Special transactions not classified	34		
Petroleum products	26		
Other meat, meat offal	8	...	
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	3		
Paper, paperboard, cut etc.	2		

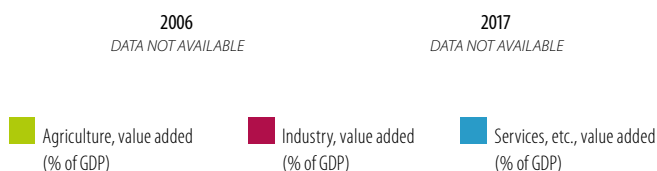
Source: UN Comtrade

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2017
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	1.1	1.0
Female labour force participation rate (%)	45.8	45.3
ODA (% of gross national income)	7.5	18.5
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)
Total debt service (% of total exports)	8.6	9.9
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.70	0.7

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS

Population (%) living below:
\$1.90 a day (PPP) \$3.20 a day (PPP)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

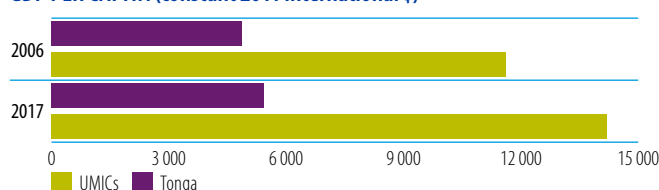
INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:
lowest 20% lowest 40%

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators



From:
Aid for Trade at a Glance 2019
Economic Diversification and Empowerment

Access the complete publication at:

<https://doi.org/10.1787/18ea27d8-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD/World Trade Organization (2019), "Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Tonga", in *Aid for Trade at a Glance 2019: Economic Diversification and Empowerment*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/1de20c9f-en>

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