

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Nepal

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2010/12	2013	Δ:06/08-13
FDI inflows	0.1	91.4	73.6	87264%
Remittances	1971.4	4159.7	5551.5	182%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.4	0.6	0.3	-7%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	588.5	967.9	1032.7	75%
of which Aid for Trade	125.4	265.8	320.4	156%

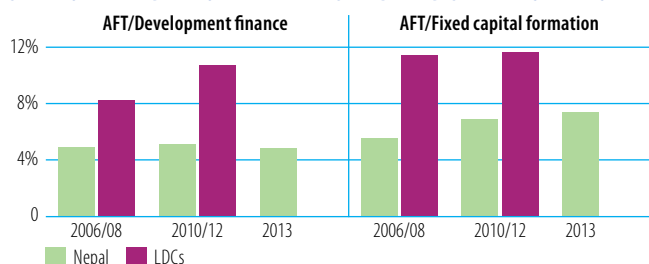
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

1 Competitiveness	2 Network infrastructure (power, water, telecomms)	3 Transport infrastructure
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Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION



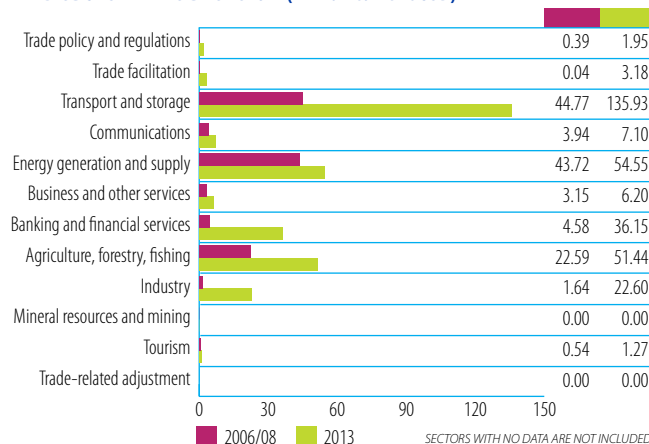
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database
Note: No benchmarks are calculated for 2013.

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2013	value	%
IDA	31.1	25	IDA	111.5	35
United Kingdom	24.6	20	AsDB Special Funds	69.7	22
Germany	21.4	17	Japan	29.8	9
Japan	16.4	13	Switzerland	23.5	7
Norway	10.4	8	United Kingdom	22.4	7

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)

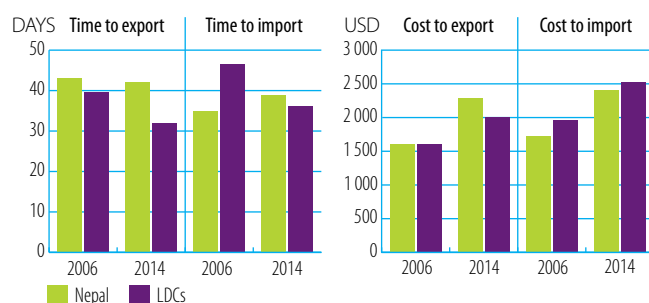


Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

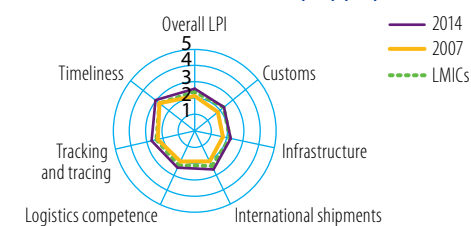
INDICATORS	2006	2013
Tariffs (% 2005-2013)		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	13.9	12.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied	...	13.6
Exports: weighted avg. faced	11.8	0.3
Exports: duty free (value in %)	37.8	96.7
Internet connectivity (% of population)		
Mobile broadband subscriptions	...	10.9
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	1.1
Individuals using the internet	1.1	13.3

Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators



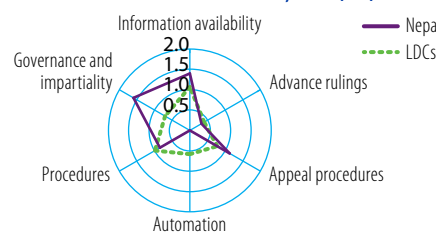
Source: WB, Doing Business

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)



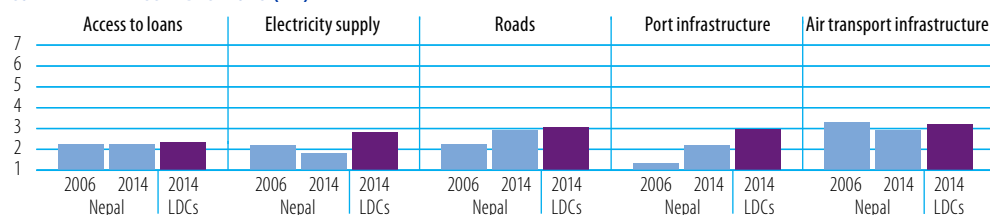
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2015 (0-2)



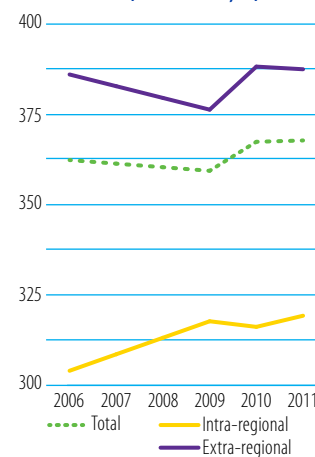
Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database
Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (47), intra-regional (14), extra-regional (33)

C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

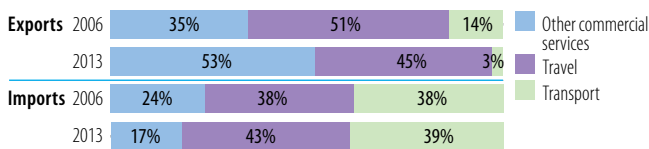
INDICATOR	2006	2013
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	45	49
Commercial services as % of total exports	23	49
Commercial services as % of total imports	17	13
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	...	53
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	...	56

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current US\$)		2006	2013	Increase	Decrease
Exports	Goods	0.849	0.992	+17% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.252	0.962	+282% ▲	
Imports	Goods	2.441	6.502	+166% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.488	0.964	+97% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
		India	67
		United States	8
DATA NOT AVAILABLE		Germany	4
		China	2
		United Kingdom	2

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
		Floor coverings, etc.	8
		Flat-rolled plated iron	8
DATA NOT AVAILABLE		Textile yarn	7
		Fabrics, man-made fibres	7
		Fruit, veg. juices	5

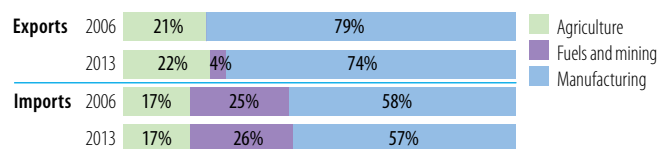
INDICATOR	2006	2013
<i>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</i>		
Number of exported products (max. 1,246)	...	324
Number of imported products (max. 1,246)	...	994
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.034
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.029

Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 233)	...	100
Number of import markets (max. 233)	...	101
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.455
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.418

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
		India	64
		China	9
DATA NOT AVAILABLE		United Arab Emirates	6
		Indonesia	3
		Argentina	3

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2013	%
		Petroleum products	13
		Fixed veg. fat, oils, soft	5
DATA NOT AVAILABLE		Ingots etc. iron or steel	5
		Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	4
		Flat-rolled iron etc.	4

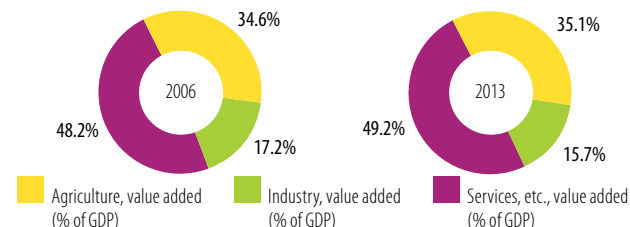
Source: UN Comtrade

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2013
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	2.6	2.7
Female labour force (% of total labour force)	49.4	50.9
Net ODA received (% of GNI)	5.8	4.0
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	25.4	21.7
Total debt service (% of total exports)	10.2	8.7
Human Development Index (0 to 1, 2005-2013)	0.48	0.54

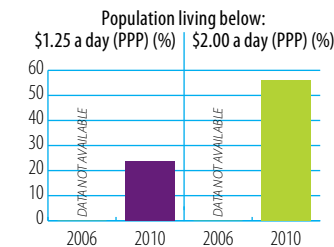
Sources: WB, World Development Indicators; WTO Secretariat; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



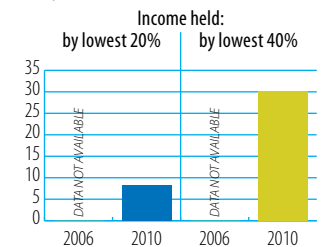
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS

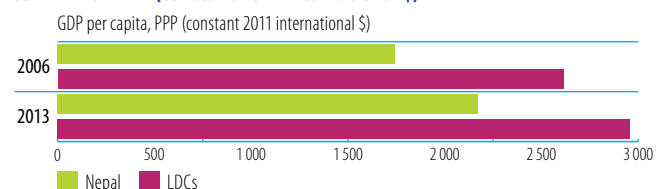


Source: WB, World Development Indicators

INEQUALITY INDICATORS



GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators



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Reducing Trade Costs for Inclusive, Sustainable Growth

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