2015

IDA

**EU** Institutions

United States

Kuwait (KFAED)

%

40

10

8

5

value

99.8

24.7

21.3

11.9

0/6

34

32

7

6

q

6

2006/08

Mali

2012/14

2015

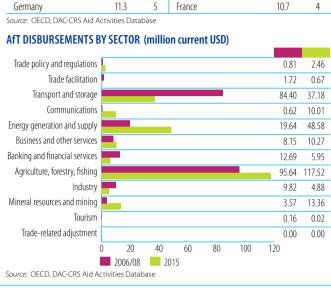
2006/08

2012/14

2015

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Mali

#### A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AfT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD) **EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS** 2006/08 2012/14 2015 Δ:06/08-15 (million current USD) 2006/08 value FDI inflows 112.2 283.2 152.9 36% IDA 79.8 Remittances 328.9 8807 8945 172% **EU** Institutions 76.0 Other official flows (OOF) 0.0 11.2 45.2 France 15.8 of which trade-related OOF 0.0 0.0 12.2 African Development Fund 13.8 1590.1 Official Development Assistance (ODA) 1 262 2 1 281 9 -19% 11.3 of which Aid for Trade 237.2 286.9 250.9 6% Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database **TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES** Trade policy and regulations Trade facilitation Trade facilitation 2 Export diversification 3 Connecting to value chains Transport and storage Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire Communications SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%) Energy generation and supply AFT/Development finance AFT/Fixed capital formation Business and other services 15 Banking and financial services 12



#### Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database **B. TRADE COSTS** Time to trade (hours), 2016: Cost to trade (USD), 2016: INDICATOR 2015 2006 Import Import Tariffs (%) 250 1 000 Imports: simple avg. MFN applied 12.0 12.2 200 800 Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (2006-2012) 9.8 150 600 Exports: weighted avg. faced (2005-2014) 0.1 17.1 Exports: duty free (value in %) (2005-2014) 51.3 98.6 100 400 ICT connectivity (% of population) 50 200 Mobile broadband subscriptions 18.8 Fixed broadband subscriptions 0.0 0.0 I DCs Mali LDCs Mali LDCs Mali Individuals using the internet 103 Documentary compliance Border compliance Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Source: WB, Doing Business **LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)** TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2) TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %) Information availability 2016 350 Overall LPI Mali - 2007 2.0 •••• Incs Governance and **Timeliness** Customs ---- LDCs 300 impartiality 1.0 Advance rulings Tracking and tracing Infrastructure Procedures Appeal procedures 200 Logistics competence International shipments 150 Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI) Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators 100 **GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)** Access to loans Electricity supply Roads Port infrastructure Air transport infrastructure 6 2006-08 2009-11 2012 2013 4 ---- Intra-regional Total --- Extra-regional Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database 2016 2016 2006 2016 2016 2006 2016 2016 2006 2016 2016 2006 2016 2016 Note: Number of partners used in the LDCs Mali LDCs Mali LDCs Mali LDCs Mali LDCs calculation of average trade costs: total (51), Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index intra-regional (18), extra-regional (33)

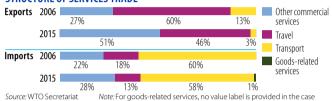
#### C. TRADE PERFORMANCE INDICATOR 2006 2015 Trade to GDP ratio (%) 58 59 Commercial services as % of total exports (%) 16 13 Commercial services as % of total imports (%) 31 26 Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports) 97 Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports) 40 Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE EL OLUG (L.III)

IKADE FLO	WS (billion current USD)	2006	2015	Increase Decrease
Exports	Goods	1.550	2.717	+75% 🔺
	Commercial services	0.291	0.405	+39% 🔺
Imports	Goods	1.473	3.192	+117% 🔺
	Commercial services	0.674	1.146	+70% 🔺

Sources: WTO Secretariat

#### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade

#### TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2012	%
South Africa	71	South Africa	52
China	6	Switzerland	12
Senegal	3	China	8
Viet Nam	2	Malaysia	5
Thailand	2	Côte d'Ivoire	4

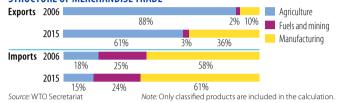
### **TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)**

2006	%	2012	%
Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	74	Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	65
Cotton	17	Cotton	15
Live animals	3	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	6
Other cereals, unmilled	1	Live animals	4
Petroleum products	1	Civil engineering equipment	1
Source: UN Comtrade			

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Product diversification (based on HSO2, 4-dig.)		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	200	
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	733	
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.577	
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.063	
Market diversification		
Number of export markets (max. 237)	71	
Number of import markets (max. 237)	100	
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.516	
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.064	

Sources: WTO Secretariat: UN Comtrade

#### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



#### **TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)**

2006	%	2012	%
France	15	Senegal	25
Senegal	12	France	11
Côte d'Ivoire	11	China	11
Benin	9	Côte d'Ivoire	8
China	6	Benin	5

#### **TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)**

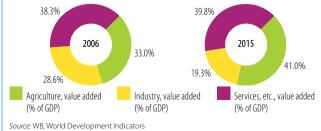
2006	%	2012	%
Petroleum products	23	Petroleum products	28
Lime, cement, construction materials	5	Lime, cement, construction materials	5
Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	5	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	5
Medicaments	3	Medicaments	4
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3	Civil engineering equipment	3
Source: UN Comtrade			

2006 2015 Unemployment (% of total labour force) 10.4 8.1 Female labour force participation rate (%) 40.6 50.1 9.4 ODA (% of gross national income) 13.1 Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2006-2013) 12.4 13.1 Total debt service (% of total exports) 4.4 4.2 Human Development Index (0-1) 0.36 044

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

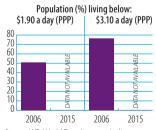
### **ECONOMIC STRUCTURE**

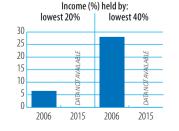
INDICATOR



## **POVERTY INDICATORS**

**D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS** 





**INEQUALITY INDICATORS** 

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

#### GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



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