Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Colombia

# A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2012/14	2015	Δ:06/08-15
FDI inflows	8 733.7	15 857.5	12 107.6	39%
Remittances	4 395.4	4 211.4	4 679.7	6%
Other official flows (OOF)	814.2	1 559.2	2 151.0	164%
of which trade-related OOF	313.5	486.6	868.9	177%
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	918.1	997.2	1 417.6	54%
of which Aid for Trade	123.9	165.8	213.5	72%

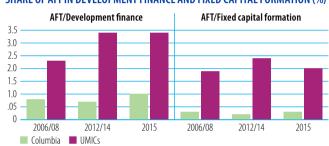
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD,

DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### **TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES**

1	International competitiveness	2	Trade policy	3	Trade facilitation
Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire					

#### SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)

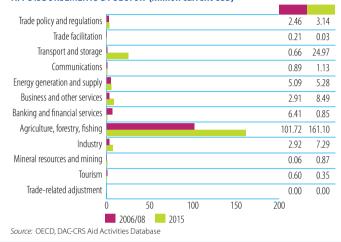


# AfT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2015	value	%
United States	89.3	72	United States	79.7	37
Spain	11.6	9	United Kingdom	47.4	22
Netherlands	7.3	6	Germany	27.9	13
EU Institutions	3.4	3	Canada	18.7	9
France	3.3	3	EU Institutions	10.3	5

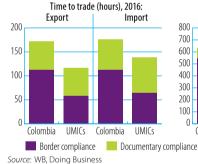
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

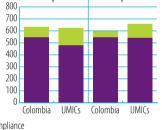
#### AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)



## **B. TRADE COSTS**

2006	2015
12.5	5.7
	6.6
5.7	0.2
91.0	97.9
0.3	41.0
1.4	11.2
15.3	55.9
	12.5  5.7 91.0 0.3 1.4





Cost to trade (USD), 2016:

Import

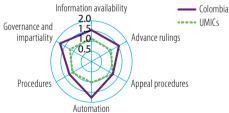
# **LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)**

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### **2**016 Overall LPI - 2007 **Timeliness** Customs ---- UMICs Tracking and tracing Infrastructure Logistics competence International shipments

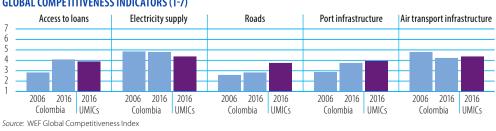
Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

# TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)

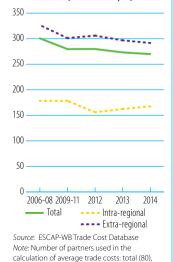


Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators

# **GLOBAL COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)**



#### TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



intra-regional (14), extra-regional (66)

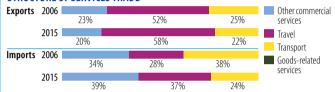
#### C. TRADE PERFORMANCE INDICATOR 2006 2015 37 Trade to GDP ratio (%) 37 13 Commercial services as % of total exports (%) 16 Commercial services as % of total imports (%) 19 19 Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports) 34 27 Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports) 53 44

Sources: WTO Secretariat: UN Comtrade

TRADE FLO	WS (billion current USD)	2006	2015	Increase Decrease
Exports	Goods	25.166	38.080	+51% 🔺
	Commercial services	3.675	7.315	<b>+99</b> % ▲
Imports	Goods	24.810	52.049	+110% 🔺
	Commercial services	5 973	11 210	<b>⊥98%</b> ▲

Sources: WTO Secretariat

#### STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade

#### TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
United States	41	United States	28
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	11	Panama	7
Ecuador	5	China	6
Peru	3	Spain	4
Dominican Republic	2	Netherlands	4

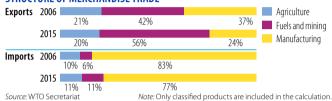
#### **TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)**

2006	%	2015	%
Petroleum oils, crude	19	Petroleum oils, crude	36
Coal, not agglomerated	12	Coal, not agglomerated	12
Petroleum products	7	Coffee, coffee substitute	8
Coffee, coffee substitute	7	Crude veg. materials, n.e.s.	4
Pig iron, spiegeleisn, etc.	5	Petroleum products	4
Source: UN Comtrade			

INDICATOR	2006	2015
Product diversification (based on HSO2, 4-dig.)		
Number of exported products (max. 1 245)	946	960
Number of imported products (max. 1 245)	1 143	1 137
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.063	0.153
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.010	0.017
Market diversification		
Number of export markets (max. 237)	157	170
Number of import markets (max. 237)	151	166
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.191	0.100
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.100	0.137

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

#### STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



**TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)** 

2006	%	2015	%
United States	27	United States	29
Mexico	9	China	19
China	8	Mexico	7
Brazil	7	Germany	4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	6	Brazil	4

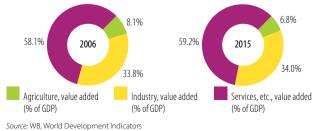
# TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2015	%
Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	6	Petroleum products	9
Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	5
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3	Aircraft, associated equipment	5
Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., derivatives	3	Passenger motor vehicles, excl. buses	5
Automatic data processing equipment	3	Medicaments	3
Source: UN Comtrade			

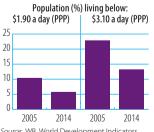
**D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS** INDICATOR 2006 2015 Unemployment (% of total labour force) 11.7 9.0 Female labour force participation rate (%) 51.6 57.9 ODA (% of gross national income) 0.6 0.5 4.1 Import duties collected (% of tax revenue, 2008-2014) 8.9 Total debt service (% of total exports) 34.0 28.1 Human Development Index (0-1) 0.68 0.73

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

#### **ECONOMIC STRUCTURE**



### **POVERTY INDICATORS**



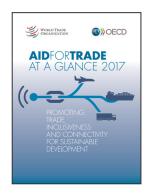
Source: WB, World Development Indicators

#### **INEQUALITY INDICATORS** Income (%) held by: lowest 20% lowest 40% 25 20 15 10 0 2005 2014 2005 2014

GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



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