

## ANNEX A

## Additional information on demographic and economic context

**Table A.1. Total population, mid-year, thousands, 1960 to 2010**

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
Austria	7 048	7 467	7 549	7 678	8 012	8 390
Belgium	9 154	9 656	9 859	9 967	10 251	10 896
Bulgaria	7 867	8 490	8 862	8 718	8 170	7 534
Cyprus	573	615	509	580	694	804
Czech Republic	9 607	9 856	10 303	10 333	10 272	10 520
Denmark	4 580	4 929	5 123	5 141	5 340	5 548
Estonia	1 216	1 361	1 477	1 569	1 369	1 340
Finland	4 430	4 606	4 780	4 986	5 176	5 363
France	45 684	50 772	53 880	56 709	59 062	62 959
Germany <sup>1</sup>	55 608	61 098	61 549	62 679	82 212	81 777
Greece	8 322	8 793	9 643	10 157	10 918	11 308
Hungary	9 984	10 338	10 711	10 374	10 211	10 000
Ireland	2 829	2 957	3 411	3 514	3 804	4 475
Italy	50 200	53 822	56 434	56 719	56 942	60 483
Latvia	2 121	2 359	2 512	2 663	2 373	2 239
Lithuania	2 779	3 140	3 413	3 698	3 500	3 287
Luxembourg	314	339	364	382	436	507
Malta	327	303	317	354	386	416
Netherlands	11 487	13 039	14 150	14 952	15 926	16 615
Poland	29 561	32 526	35 578	38 111	38 454	38 184
Portugal	8 858	8 680	9 766	9 983	10 226	10 637
Romania	18 407	20 250	22 207	23 202	22 443	21 438
Slovak Republic	4 068	4 538	4 980	5 299	5 389	5 430
Slovenia	1 580	1 670	1 832	1 998	1 989	2 049
Spain	30 455	33 815	37 439	38 850	40 263	46 071
Sweden	7 485	8 043	8 311	8 559	8 872	9 378
United Kingdom	52 350	55 663	56 314	57 248	58 893	62 231
<b>EU</b>	<b>386 892</b>	<b>419 123</b>	<b>441 271</b>	<b>454 423</b>	<b>481 581</b>	<b>499 879</b>
Croatia	4 140	4 412	4 600	4 777	4 468	4 419
FYR of Macedonia	1 392	1 629	1 891	1 882	2 026	2 055
Iceland	176	204	228	255	281	318
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	614	617
Norway	3 581	3 876	4 086	4 242	4 491	4 889
Serbia	..	..	..	..	7 516	7 291
Switzerland	5 328	6 181	6 319	6 712	7 184	7 822
Turkey	27 438	35 294	44 522	56 104	67 393	73 142

| Break in series.

1. Population figures for Germany prior to 1991 refer to West Germany.

Source: OECD Health Data 2012; Eurostat Statistics Database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932705710>

Table A.2. Share of the population aged 65 and over, mid-year, 1960 to 2010

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
Austria	12.2	14.1	15.4	14.9	15.4	17.6
Belgium	12.0	13.4	14.3	14.9	16.8	17.2
Bulgaria	7.5	9.6	11.9	13.2	16.3	17.6
Cyprus <sup>1</sup>	..	..	10.8	10.9	11.3	13.0
Czech Republic	9.5	12.0	13.4	12.5	13.8	15.4
Denmark	10.6	12.3	14.4	15.6	14.8	16.6
Estonia	10.5	11.7	12.5	11.6	15.1	17.0
Finland	7.3	9.2	12.0	13.4	14.9	17.3
France	11.6	12.9	13.9	14.0	16.1	16.9
Germany <sup>2</sup>	10.8	13.1	15.5	15.5	16.4	20.6
Greece	8.2	11.1	13.1	13.7	16.6	19.1
Hungary	9.0	11.6	13.4	13.3	15.1	16.7
Ireland	11.1	11.1	10.7	11.4	11.2	11.5
Italy	9.3	10.9	13.1	14.9	18.3	20.3
Latvia	..	12.0	12.9	11.8	15.0	17.4
Lithuania	..	10.0	11.2	10.9	13.9	16.3
Luxembourg	10.9	12.5	13.6	13.4	14.1	13.9
Malta	..	..	8.3	10.4	12.2	15.2
Netherlands	9.0	10.2	11.5	12.8	13.6	15.4
Poland	5.8	8.2	10.1	10.1	12.2	13.5
Portugal	7.9	9.4	11.3	13.4	16.2	18.0
Romania	..	8.6	10.3	10.4	13.3	14.9
Slovak Republic	6.9	9.1	10.5	10.3	11.4	12.3
Slovenia	7.8	9.9	11.4	10.7	14.0	16.5
Spain	8.2	9.6	11.0	13.6	16.8	17.0
Sweden	11.8	13.7	16.3	17.8	17.3	18.3
United Kingdom	11.7	13.0	14.9	15.7	15.8	16.5
<b>EU</b>	..	..	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>16.4</b>
Croatia <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	16.0	17.1
FYR of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	10.0	11.7
Iceland	8.1	8.8	9.9	10.6	11.6	12.1
Montenegro <sup>4</sup>	..	..	..	..	11.9	12.7
Norway	11.0	12.9	14.8	16.3	15.2	15.0
Serbia	..	..	..	..	16.1	16.9
Switzerland	10.2	11.4	13.8	14.6	15.3	17.5
Turkey	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.4	5.4	7.1

| Break in series.

1. Data for Cyprus in 1980 refers to 1982.
2. Population figures for Germany prior to 1991 refer to West Germany.
3. Data for Croatia in 2000 refers to 2002.
4. Data for Montenegro in 2000 refers to 2003.

Source: OECD Health Data 2012; Eurostat Statistics Database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932705729>

Table A.3. Crude birth rate, per 1 000 population, 1960 to 2010

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
Austria	17.9	15.0	12.0	11.8	9.8	9.4
Belgium	16.8	14.7	12.6	12.4	11.4	11.9
Bulgaria	17.8	16.3	14.5	12.1	9.0	10.0
Cyprus <sup>1</sup>	26.2	19.2	20.4	18.3	12.2	11.8
Czech Republic	13.4	15.0	14.9	12.6	8.8	11.1
Denmark	16.6	14.4	11.2	12.3	12.6	11.4
Estonia	16.6	15.8	15.0	14.2	9.5	11.8
Finland	18.5	14.0	13.2	13.1	11.0	11.4
France	17.9	16.7	14.9	13.4	13.1	12.7
Germany <sup>2</sup>	17.4	13.3	10.1	11.5	9.3	8.3
Greece	18.9	16.5	15.4	10.1	9.5	10.1
Hungary	14.7	14.7	13.9	12.1	9.6	9.0
Ireland	21.5	21.8	21.7	15.1	14.4	16.5
Italy	18.1	16.7	11.3	10.0	9.5	9.3
Latvia	16.7	14.6	14.1	14.2	8.5	8.6
Lithuania	22.5	17.7	15.2	15.4	9.8	10.8
Luxembourg	16.0	13.0	11.4	12.9	13.1	11.6
Malta	26.2	17.6	17.7	15.2	11.5	9.6
Netherlands	20.8	18.3	12.8	13.2	13.0	11.1
Poland	22.6	16.8	19.6	14.4	9.8	10.8
Portugal	24.1	20.8	16.2	11.7	11.7	9.5
Romania	19.1	21.1	17.9	13.6	10.4	9.9
Slovak Republic	21.7	17.8	19.1	15.1	10.2	11.1
Slovenia	17.6	15.9	15.7	11.2	9.1	10.9
Spain	21.7	19.5	15.3	10.3	9.9	10.5
Sweden	13.7	13.7	11.7	14.5	10.2	12.3
United Kingdom	17.5	16.2	13.4	13.9	11.5	13.0
<b>EU</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>10.9</b>
Croatia	18.4	13.8	14.8	11.6	9.8	9.8
FYR of Macedonia	31.7	23.2	21.0	18.8	14.5	11.8
Iceland	28.0	19.7	19.8	18.7	15.3	15.4
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	15.0	12.0
Norway	17.3	16.7	12.5	14.4	13.2	12.6
Serbia	..	..	..	..	9.8	9.4
Switzerland	17.7	16.1	11.7	12.5	10.9	10.3
Turkey	..	..	..	..	20.2	16.9

| Break in series.

1. Data for Cyprus in 1960 refers to 1961.

2. Population figures for Germany prior to 1991 refer to West Germany.

Source: Eurostat Statistics Database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932705748>

Table A.4. Fertility rate, number of children per women aged 15-49, 1960 to 2010

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
Austria	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Belgium	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9
Bulgaria	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.5
Cyprus <sup>1</sup>	..	..	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.5
Czech Republic	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.5
Denmark	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9
Estonia	..	..	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.6
Finland	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9
France	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0
Germany	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Greece	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.5
Hungary	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.3
Ireland	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.1
Italy	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4
Latvia <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	1.2	1.2
Lithuania	..	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.6
Luxembourg	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6
Malta	..	..	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.4
Netherlands	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
Poland	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.4
Portugal	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4
Romania <sup>3</sup>	..	..	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.4
Slovak Republic	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.4
Slovenia	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.6
Spain	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.4
Sweden	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.0
United Kingdom	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.0
<b>EU</b>	..	..	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Croatia <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	1.3	1.5
FYR of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	1.9	1.6
Iceland	4.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	1.7
Norway	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0
Serbia	..	..	..	..	1.5	1.4
Switzerland	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Turkey	6.4	5.0	4.6	3.1	2.3	2.0

1. Data for Cyprus in 1980 and 2010 refer to 1982 and 2009 respectively.

2. Data for Latvia and Croatia in 2000 refer to 2002.

3. Data for Romania in 2010 refers to 2009.

Source: OECD Health Data 2012; Eurostat Statistics Database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932705767>

Table A.5. GDP per capita in 2010 and average annual growth rates, 1980 to 2010

	GDP per capita in EUR PPP	Annual growth rate in real terms		
	2010	1980-90	1990-2000	2000-10
Austria	30 793	2.0	2.2	1.1
Belgium	28 943	1.9	1.9	0.8
Bulgaria	10 678	..	..	4.9
Cyprus	24 223	..	..	1.3
Czech Republic	19 431	..	0.5	3.1
Denmark	30 941	2.0	2.2	0.2
Estonia <sup>3</sup>	15 678	..	6.5	3.7
Finland	28 095	2.6	1.7	1.4
France	26 268	1.9	1.5	0.5
Germany <sup>2, 4</sup>	28 769	2.1	1.3	1.0
Greece	21 898	0.2	1.6	1.8
Hungary <sup>4</sup>	15 806	..	1.9	2.2
Ireland	31 147	3.3	6.0	0.7
Italy	24 561	2.4	1.6	-0.2
Latvia	12 469	..	..	4.3
Lithuania	13 848	..	..	4.9
Luxembourg	66 207	4.5	3.6	1.2
Malta	20 293	..	..	0.7
Netherlands	32 442	1.7	2.5	0.9
Poland	15 286	..	3.7	4.0
Portugal	19 549	3.0	2.7	0.2
Romania	11 353	..	..	4.6
Slovak Republic <sup>5</sup>	17 914	..	3.7	4.7
Slovenia	20 728	..	1.9	2.4
Spain	24 477	2.6	2.4	0.7
Sweden	30 287	1.9	1.7	1.5
United Kingdom	27 400	2.6	2.6	1.1
<b>EU27 (unweighted)</b>	<b>24 055</b>	..	..	<b>2.0</b>
<b>EU27 (weighted)<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>24 474</b>	..	..	<b>1.0</b>
Croatia	14 505	..	..	2.7
FYR of Macedonia	8 872	..	..	2.4
Iceland	27 188	1.6	1.5	0.9
Montenegro	10 142	..	..	4.5
Norway	44 149	2.1	3.1	0.6
Serbia <sup>6</sup>	8 405	..	..	4.7
Switzerland	35 718	1.6	0.4	0.8
Turkey	11 970	2.8	1.8	3.0

1. The weighted average is calculated based on total GDP divided by the total population of the 27 EU member states.

2. Data prior to 1990 refers to Western Germany.


3. Data available from 1993.

4. Data available from 1991.

5. Data available from 1992.

6. Latest year 2009.

Source: OECD Health Data 2012; Eurostat Statistics Database; WHO Global Health Expenditure Database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932705786>

**Table A.6. Total expenditure on health per capita in 2010, average annual growth rates, 2000 to 2010**

	Total health expenditure per capita in EUR PPP	Annual growth rate per capita in real terms <sup>1</sup>				
		2010	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
Austria	3 383	3.7	3.2	2.3	0.1	2.0
Belgium <sup>9</sup>	3 052	2.5	4.2	2.8	0.2	3.4
Bulgaria <sup>5</sup>	745	5.8	9.3	-1.7	..	4.1
Cyprus <sup>7</sup>	1 783	-0.3	16.4	4.4	-0.2	2.2
Czech Republic	1 450	2.4	6.8	11.1	-4.4	4.9
Denmark	3 439	1.8	0.6	5.3	-2.1	2.7
Estonia	995	10.7	12.7	-0.5	-7.3	5.6
Finland	2 504	1.1	3.1	0.7	0.4	3.6
France	3 058	1.5	-1.4	2.7	0.8	1.9
Germany	3 337	1.8	3.4	4.3	2.7	2.1
Greece	2 244	3.6	2.6	0.5	-6.7	4.4
Hungary	1 231	-6.8	-1.7	-3.2	2.2	3.0
Ireland	2 862	5.6	9.6	2.7	-7.9	5.0
Italy	2 282	-2.8	1.0	-1.6	1.0	1.3
Latvia <sup>6</sup>	821	13.6	-8.1	-14.8	..	2.7
Lithuania <sup>8</sup>	972	10.8	9.7	-2.2	-5.0	6.4
Luxembourg <sup>3</sup>	3 607	-4.9	-7.1	7.5	..	0.6
Malta	1 758	-3.3	-0.2	-0.8	3.6	3.5
Netherlands	3 890	..	3.2	3.6	2.0	5.2
Poland	1 068	9.1	14.3	6.4	0.5	6.4
Portugal	2 097	1.7	2.1	2.7	0.5	1.7
Romania <sup>7</sup>	677	9.6	11.5	-3.0	4.2	5.4
Slovak Republic	1 614	16.5	9.2	8.2	2.4	10.0
Slovenia	1 869	1.0	9.2	1.9	-2.0	3.3
Spain	2 345	2.8	4.6	2.8	-0.9	3.6
Sweden	2 894	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.2	3.1
United Kingdom	2 636	3.0	1.5	6.3	-0.5	4.3
<b>EU27 (unweighted)</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>EU27 (weighted)<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Croatia	1 152	12.7	5.2	-5.9	-1.2	2.7
FYR of Macedonia	619	-7.2	3.9	-0.6	5.7	0.1
Iceland	2 524	3.2	-0.9	-1.4	-7.1	0.7
Montenegro <sup>3</sup>	899	0.4	8.1	11.7	..	5.9
Norway	4 156	2.7	2.6	1.6	-2.0	2.4
Serbia <sup>3</sup>	902	18.1	6.0	-1.3	..	8.9
Switzerland	4 056	1.2	2.0	2.9	1.4	1.9
Turkey <sup>4</sup>	714	10.2	0.0	..	..	6.4

1. Using national currency units at 2005 GDP price level.

2. The weighted average is calculated based on total health spending divided by the total population of the 27 EU member states.

3. Most recent year 2009.

4. Most recent year 2008.

5. Data for 2003-09.

6. Data for 2004-09.

7. Data since 2003.

8. Data since 2004.

9. Excluding investment.

Source: OECD Health Data 2012; Eurostat Statistics Database; WHO Global Health Expenditure Database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932705805>


Table A.7. **Total expenditure on health, percentage of GDP, 1980 to 2010**

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009	2010
Austria	7.4	8.4	10.0	10.4	10.3	10.5	11.2	11.0
Belgium <sup>2</sup>	6.3	7.2	8.1	10.1	9.6	10.0	10.7	10.5
Bulgaria	..	..	6.2	7.3	6.8	7.0	7.2	..
Cyprus	..	..	5.8	6.4	6.1	6.9	7.4	7.4
Czech Republic	..	4.5	6.3	6.9	6.5	6.8	8.0	7.5
Denmark	8.9	8.3	8.7	9.8	10.0	10.2	11.5	11.1
Estonia	..	..	5.3	5.0	5.2	6.0	7.0	6.3
Finland	6.3	7.7	7.2	8.4	8.0	8.3	9.2	8.9
France	7.0	8.4	10.1	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.7	11.6
Germany	8.4	8.3	10.4	10.8	10.5	10.7	11.7	11.6
Greece	5.9	6.7	8.0	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.6	10.2
Hungary <sup>3</sup>	..	7.1	7.2	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.8
Ireland	8.2	6.0	6.1	7.6	7.8	8.9	9.9	9.2
Italy	..	7.7	8.0	8.9	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.3
Latvia	..	..	6.0	6.4	7.0	6.6	6.8	..
Lithuania	..	..	6.5	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.5	7.0
Luxembourg	5.2	5.4	7.5	7.9	7.1	6.8	7.9	..
Malta	..	..	6.7	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.6
Netherlands	7.4	8.0	8.0	9.8	10.8	11.0	11.9	12.0
Poland	..	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.0
Portugal	5.1	5.7	9.3	10.4	10.0	10.2	10.8	10.7
Romania	..	..	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0
Slovak Republic	..	..	5.5	7.0	7.8	8.0	9.2	9.0
Slovenia	..	..	8.3	8.3	7.8	8.3	9.3	9.0
Spain	5.3	6.5	7.2	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.6	9.6
Sweden	8.9	8.2	8.2	9.1	8.9	9.2	9.9	9.6
United Kingdom	5.6	5.9	7.0	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.8	9.6
<b>EU27 (unweighted)</b>	..	..	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.0</b> <sup>4</sup>
<b>EU27 (weighted)<sup>1</sup></b>	..	..	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.3</b>
Croatia	..	..	7.8	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8
FYR of Macedonia	..	..	8.8	8.1	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1
Iceland	6.3	7.8	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.6	9.3
Montenegro	..	..	7.9	9.1	7.8	8.0	9.4	9.1
Norway	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.0	8.7	8.6	9.8	9.4
Serbia	..	..	7.4	9.1	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4
Switzerland	7.4	8.2	10.2	11.2	10.6	10.7	11.4	11.4
Turkey	2.4	2.7	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.1	..	..

| Break in series.

1. The weighted average is calculated based on total health spending divided by total GDP across the 27 EU member states.
2. Excluding investment.
3. Data for 1990 refers to 1991.
4. The average is calculated on the most recent data available.

Source: OECD Health Data 2012; Eurostat Statistics Database; WHO Global Health Expenditure Database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932705824>