

## Country statistical profile: Spain 2017

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	32 420	31 994	32 072	31 991	32 621	33 677	34 727	36 144
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	31 826	31 545	31 516	31 766	32 451	33 569	34 701	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	3.4	-2.9	-1.2	-5.5	-1.7	0.5	2.1	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	1.4	3.2	3.2
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	7.3	3.7	4.6	2.3	3.8	3.2	2.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-16.9	-4.9	-6.9	-8.6	-3.4	3.8	6.0	3.1
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5 e	2.6 e	2.6 e
Industry including energy	%	16.6	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.6 e	18.0 e	17.8 e
Construction	%	10.6	8.8	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.7 e	5.6 e	5.6 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.3	23.2	23.2 e	23.2 e	23.4 e
Information, communication	%	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3 e	4.2 e	4.2 e
Finance and insurance	%	5.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.0 e	3.9 e	3.9 e
Real estate	%	8.9	10.2	10.9	11.6	12.1	11.9 e	11.2 e	11.0 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.8 e	8.4 e	8.7 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	18.2	18.7	18.7	18.5	19.0	18.8 e	18.8 e	18.9 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1 e	4.1 e	4.0 e
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-11.0	-9.4	-9.6	-10.5	-7.0	-6.0 e	-5.1 e	..
General government debt	% of GDP	61.7	66.5	77.6	92.4	105.6	118.9	116.9	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	34.8	36.2	36.2	37.6	38.6	38.9	38.6	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	45.8	45.6	45.8	48.1	45.6	44.9	43.8	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3 e	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	25.4	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.3	26.1	25.4	24.6
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	9.5	10.1	10.5	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.46	0.43	0.29	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.12	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	30.0	31.5	31.4	32.4	33.3	33.8	33.8	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.2	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	6.8	8.4	8.2	8.6	9.4	9.6	9.9	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	38.3	39.7	40.0	40.6	40.7	40.7	39.6	..
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	23.8	26.8	29.2	29.2	29.0	30.2	30.7	30.2
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	22.7	25.5	28.9	30.7	32.2	32.7	33.2	33.1
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-57.6	-63.3	-61.8	-37.6	-18.6	-29.7	-24.1	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	285.4	316.1	362.1	325.8	331.3	346.2	301.6	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	227.7	252.7	300.3	288.2	312.7	316.5	277.5	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	41.0	44.9	59.2	58.2	63.4	63.5	53.2	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	71.1	68.2	71.4	64.4	63.0	69.7	65.1	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	112.1	113.1	130.6	122.5	126.4	133.2	118.4	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-4.3	-3.9	-3.2	-0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	..
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	533 235	492 642	461 026	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	596 100	541 424	508 346	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	13 632	40 331	32 412	24 667	52 161	34 329	25 312	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	16 334	38 393	45 248	-2 479	27 553	44 999	57 896	..
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	-0.3	1.8	3.2	2.4	1.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.8
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-1.1	-0.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	-0.3	1.2	1.4
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-9.0	12.5	15.7	8.9	0.0	-0.8	-9.0	-8.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-5.5	4.1	6.5	2.7	0.0	-1.4	-2.2	-1.8
Long-term interest rates	%	3.97	4.25	5.44	5.85	4.56	2.72	1.74	1.39
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.72	0.73	0.71	0.69	0.67	0.66	0.67	0.66
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	98	94	95	88	91	91	84	84
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	127.9	127.8	125.7	125.5	117.1	114.6	119.4	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	12 569.4	15 047.5	14 832.0	16 135.1	17 744.1	17 768.3	17 138.8	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	59.78	77.84	108.50	109.48	106.77	97.07	49.51	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	65.1	67.4	70.3	72.6	73.3	..	75.9	..
Households with access to internet	%	52.9	57.8	62.7	66.6	69.7	74.4	78.7	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	36 122 e	35 610 e	36 210	37 349	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	600	658	802	767	997	1 211	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	128	111	58	46	15	27	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	268	254	274	267	226	285	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	25 108	23 774	22 672	21 896	21 184	20 836	20 151	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	541	511	485	468	455	448	434	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	276	262	265	260	235	232	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	30	31	32	33	34	35	35	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	7 078	6 956	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	9 098	8 520	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	12 298	12 604	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	14.2	13.5	12.5	11.8	11.2	9.7	9.1	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	25.9	27.0	28.9	30.6	32.4	29.0	27.2	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	28.0	25.0	22.0	18.4	16.8	16.7	17.9	18.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	71.0	70.0	69.1	66.7	65.8	67.4	69.4	71.5
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	44.0	43.6	44.5	43.9	43.3	44.3	46.9	49.1
Incidence of part-time employment	%	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	16.9	16.8	16.5	17.4	17.9	17.7	17.4	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	20.3	20.4	20.0	21.3	22.1	21.7	21.2	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.8	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	17.6	19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	23.8	36.6	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8	51.6	..
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.1	0.7	0.5	-0.5	1.1	-0.1	0.5	0.5
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 720	1 710	1 716	1 700	1 696	1 698	1 691	..
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	20 129	20 106	19 543	18 439	17 852	17 637	18 029	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.6	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	46 368	46 562	46 736	46 766	46 593	46 464	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.2	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.5	17.9	18.3	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.2	13.4	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	12.4	12.4	12.3	11.9	10.7	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	15.3	16.9	19.3	22.6	23.9	21.8	19.3	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	29.5	32.9	30.9	36.2	35.7	34.0	29.5	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	16.9	18.8	20.4	23.3	25.3	24.1	22.3	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	24.9	27.6	30.0	34.7	33.7	32.6	30.1	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.9	82.4	82.6	82.5	83.2	83.3	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.8	79.2	79.5	79.5	80.2	80.4	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	85.0	85.5	85.6	85.5	86.1	86.2	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.9	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.5	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	227 514	226 118	223 459	215 582	208 679	212 333	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	430 581	414 987	412 558	398 052	394 163	373 245	390 084	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	59	53	44	41	36	36	36	..

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.. Not available; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

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