

Country statistical profile: Portugal 2017

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	26 496	27 361	26 780	26 454	27 899	28 806	29 688 e	30 601 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	25 526	26 441	26 264	25 813	27 523	28 313	28 986 e	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	1.7	0.7	-5.6	-4.8	-0.7	-1.2	1.9	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.6	1.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	2.7	1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	-3.3	-4.0 e	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-7.6	-0.9	-12.5	-16.6	-5.1	2.3	4.5 e	-0.1 e
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3 e	2.2 e
Industry including energy	%	16.1	16.8	16.6	17.0	17.0	17.5	18.2 e	18.5 e
Construction	%	6.3	5.8	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.1 e	3.9 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	22.8	22.8	23.5	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.7 e	24.9 e
Information, communication	%	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4 e	3.4 e
Finance and insurance	%	7.1	6.6	7.0	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.4 e	5.0 e
Real estate	%	9.8	10.6	10.8	11.8	12.4	12.5	12.2 e	12.2 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.1 e	7.2 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	21.9	21.6	21.0	20.0	20.6	20.1	19.7 e	19.7 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9 e	3.0 e
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-9.8	-11.2	-7.4	-5.7	-4.8	-7.2	-4.4 e	..
General government debt	% of GDP	96.1	104.1	107.8	137.1	141.4	151.7	149.6	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.4	40.6	42.6	42.9	45.1	44.6	44.0	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	50.2	51.8	50.0	48.5	49.9	51.8	48.4	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.5	25.5	24.5	24.1	24.1
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	12.3	12.5	13.0	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.23	0.29	0.31	0.28	0.23	0.19	0.16	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	29.9	30.4	32.3	31.8	34.1	34.2	34.5	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	7.3	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.2	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.6	12.2	12.9	12.9	12.7	13.0	13.3	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	36.5	37.1	38.0	37.6	41.4	41.2	42.1	..
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	34.0	37.4	38.6	38.2	38.5	39.9	39.8 e	39.1 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	27.1	29.9	34.3	37.7	39.5	40.1	40.6 e	40.3 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-25.2	-25.5	-20.1	-11.9	-10.6	-12.6	-10.1	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	68.8	74.4	78.9	68.9	72.3	75.3	64.6	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	43.7	48.9	58.8	57.0	61.7	62.8	54.5	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	8.7	8.6	11.1	12.2	14.8	15.2	13.8	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	13.7	14.3	15.7	13.6	14.5	16.0	14.4	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	22.5	22.8	26.8	25.8	29.4	31.2	28.1	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-10.4	-10.1	-6.0	-1.8	1.5	0.1	0.4	..
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	44 740	43 968	54 412	49 920	53 137	52 457	52 934	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	85 662	84 869	84 979	97 161	108 431	103 246	101 938	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 282	1 507	5 997	8 951	2 403	7 622	7 371	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	814	-9 956	13 917	-8 095	-360	4 426	4 755	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	-0.8	1.4	3.7	2.8	0.3	-0.3	0.5	0.6
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-3.4	-0.2	2.1	3.2	1.9	-1.3	1.0	0.5
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-7.8	9.5	12.7	9.6	-0.7	-1.4	-3.6	-1.8
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-5.5	3.6	6.0	2.2	-1.1	-2.2	-4.6	-1.3
Long-term interest rates	%	4.21	5.40	10.24	10.55	6.29	3.75	2.42	3.17
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.59
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	86	81	83	77	79	79	73	74
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	24.4	23.5	22.9	21.4	21.5	21.2	22.1	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	4 785.2	5 460.5	5 138.6	4 353.8	5 325.7	5 536.3	4 752.9	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	62.49	79.13	112.33	112.21	109.74	100.22	53.44	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	56.0	59.5	63.7	66.1	66.7	..	71.1	..
Households with access to internet	%	47.9	53.7	58.0	61.0	62.3	64.9	70.2	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	168	174	194	164	160	131
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	23	27	30	43	38	39	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	8	8	9	11	10	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	5 496	5 457	5 178	4 766	4 598	4 710	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	520	516	490	453	440	452	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	53	48	47	46	44	43	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	15	15	17	19	19	22	23	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	6 358	7 258	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	8 855	10 074	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	10 047	11 106	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	6.9	7.4	8.0	7.9	6.9	6.1	5.5	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	15.7	16.4	18.7	22.7	22.0	23.9	20.9	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	30.9	27.9 |	26.6	23.0	21.7	22.4	22.8	23.9
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.7	79.2 |	77.8	75.5	74.6	77.4	78.8	80.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	49.7	49.5 |	47.8	46.5	46.9	47.8	49.9	52.1
Incidence of part-time employment	%	9.8	9.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	24.2	23.2 |	21.7	22.2	22.1	19.9	18.5	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	26.6	25.8 |	25.7	26.5	26.4	24.6	23.0	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	21.5	20.4 |	17.3	17.7	17.5	14.9	13.9	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	9.4	10.8 |	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	8.8	9.8 |	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	10.1	11.9 |	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	44.2	52.2	48.4	48.8	56.4	59.6	57.4	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.1	1.6	-0.5	-2.4	2.8	-2.3	0.1	3.2
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 887	1 890	1 867	1 849	1 859	1 865	1 868	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	4 485	4 434	4 137	3 755	3 574	3 507	3 522	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.3	8.5	8.4	8.7	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	10 568	10 573	10 558	10 515	10 457 |	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5 |	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.4	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.7 |	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	18.1	18.5	18.9	19.2	19.6 |	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.2	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	9.0	10.2	12.7	16.2	16.4	13.9	12.6	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	13.2	12.7	18.0	20.0	22.5	17.2	14.9	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	10.5	12.0	13.3	16.0	16.5	14.6	12.9	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	13.0	17.2	15.9	18.8	21.0	16.7	14.7	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.7	80.0	80.6	80.5	80.8	81.2 e	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	76.5	76.8	77.3	77.3	77.6	78.0 e	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.8	83.2	83.8	83.6	84.0	84.4 e	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.6	2.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.9	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	8.9	9.3	8.6	9.0	8.7	10.0	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	37 943	37 336	40 158	35 055	42 264	39 145	37 576	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	70	89	84	68	61	61	57	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

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