

Country statistical profile: Poland 2017

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	19 265 e	20 829 e	22 576 e	23 542 e	24 422 e	25 392 e	26 513 e	..
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	18 687 e	20 084 e	21 760 e	22 662 e	23 603 e	24 452 e	25 534 e	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	6.1	2.3	0.3	1.0	1.6	2.8	3.4	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.6	3.7	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.9	2.8
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	2.8	2.4	-1.1	-1.1	-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-2.7	0.0	8.8	-1.8	-1.1	10.0	6.1	..
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	..
Industry including energy	%	25.0	24.7	25.2	25.6	24.9	25.4	26.3	..
Construction	%	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.0	7.4	7.8	7.8	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	25.4	25.7	25.3	26.1	26.4	25.2	25.0	..
Information, communication	%	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	..
Finance and insurance	%	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.0	..
Real estate	%	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.0	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	15.4	15.5	15.1	14.8	15.1	15.0	14.7	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-7.3	-7.3	-4.8	-3.7	-4.1	-3.4	-2.6	..
General government debt	% of GDP	56.7	60.6	61.1	60.7	62.4	66.0	66.3	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	37.7	38.4	39.0	39.0	38.4	38.7	38.9	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	44.9	45.7	43.8	42.7	42.4	42.1	41.5	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.5 e	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	21.3	20.6	19.4	19.0	19.6	19.5	19.4	20.2
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	11.4	11.3	10.8	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.10	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	31.4	31.1	31.6	31.9	31.9	32.1	..	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	..	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.7	12.3	12.5	11.7	11.5	11.6	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	32.7	32.9	33.1	34.3	34.4	34.6	34.7	..
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	38.0	42.1	44.5	44.9	44.4	46.1	46.5	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	37.2	40.1	42.6	44.4	46.3	47.6	49.6	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-10.6	-14.5	-18.5	-10.5	-0.4	-4.3	2.5	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	142.9	171.0	202.7	191.9	198.5	214.8	188.6	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	132.3	156.5	184.2	181.4	198.0	210.5	191.0	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	7.0	4.4	7.1	7.7	10.1	12.0	12.1	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	24.2	31.1	33.8	33.4	34.5	36.7	33.0	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	31.1	35.5	40.9	41.1	44.6	48.7	45.1	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-4.0	-5.4	-5.2	-3.7	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	..
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	11 503	16 407	18 928	26 102	27 725	21 797	22 281	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	167 381	187 602	164 424	198 953	229 167	211 951	183 869	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	10 043	12 800	15 953	12 441	3 626	17 612	13 063	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 807	6 149	1 028	2 905	-451	4 701	3 172	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	3.8	2.6	4.2	3.6	1.0	0.1	-0.9	-0.7
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.6	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.5	-0.2
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	4.7	2.8	5.2	4.2	1.8	-1.0	-1.7	0.9
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	5.9	6.2	9.1	7.9	-1.7	-1.1	-4.1	-3.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-2.6	2.9	8.6	3.3	-0.8	-1.9	-3.1	0.4
Long-term interest rates	%	6.12	5.78	5.96	5.00	4.03	3.52	2.70	3.04
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	1.87	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.75
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	3.12	3.02	2.96	3.26	3.16	3.15	3.77	3.94
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	59	59	58	54	57	57	53	50
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	94.1	100.4	101.0	97.7	97.6	94.0	94.6	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	6 269.2	7 286.9	7 951.9	8 621.6	8 557.5	8 589.4	9 072.7	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	60.83	77.89	109.58	109.97	107.71	96.28	49.75	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	66.1	69.0	71.3	73.4	74.7	..	77.9	..
Households with access to internet	%	58.6	63.4	66.6	70.5	71.9	74.8	75.8	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	11 517	11 645	11 911	11 478	11 242	11 310
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	80	82	83	101	100	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	32	32	33	22	38	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	36	28	31	36	35	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	12 053	12 032	12 129	12 084	11 295	10 330 |	10 863	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	316	312	315	314	297	272 |	286	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	292	308	303	297	292	279	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	21	22	23	25	26	27	28	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	6 520	6 919	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	6 141	6 505	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	8 569	8 929	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.5	4.0	5.2	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	16.4	17.6	18.6	18.9	20.2	19.2	18.5	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	26.8 |	26.4	24.9	24.7	24.2	25.8	26.0	28.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	77.6 |	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.0	78.4	79.5	80.3
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	32.3 |	34.1	36.9	38.7	40.6	42.5	44.3	46.2
Incidence of part-time employment	%	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	22.7	23.0	22.9	22.4	21.8	21.4	21.2	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	24.9	25.3	25.3	25.0	24.5	24.3	24.2	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	20.1	20.1	19.8	19.2	18.4	17.7	17.6	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	8.2 |	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	7.8 |	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	8.7 |	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	25.2	25.5	31.6	34.8	36.5	36.2	39.3	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.0	8.9	5.7	4.1	1.9	1.9	0.7	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 948	1 940	1 938	1 929	1 918	1 923	1 963	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	5 118	5 782	6 284	7 541	7 556	8 428	9 358	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.2	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	38 153	38 517	38 526	38 534	38 502	38 484	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.0	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.5	13.4	13.6	14.0	14.5	15.0	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	7.9	9.4	9.1	9.6	9.8	8.6	7.4	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	12.2	12.1	9.7	3.5	5.7	9.8	8.1	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	8.7	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.2	9.7	7.8	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	10.9	11.0	14.5	11.7	21.1	14.8	13.7	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	75.9 |	76.5	76.8	76.9	77.1	77.7	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	71.6 |	72.2	72.5	72.6	73.0	73.7	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	80.1 |	80.7	81.1	81.1	81.2	81.7	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.2	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	16.3	15.8	15.1	15.7	15.3	14.7	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	258 966	288 186	297 004	305 353	331 469	334 255 |	347 740	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	245 298 e	248 382 e	256 138 e	265 746 e	267 698 e	274 114 e
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	120	103	110	94	88	84	77	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

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