

Country statistical profile: Greece 2017

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	30 396	28 203	26 141	25 284	26 098	26 431	26 268	..
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	29 722	27 625	25 427	25 452	26 066	26 489	26 358	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.6	-10.5	-10.6	-9.8	-7.6	0.1	-3.0	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1	-7.3	-3.2	0.4	-0.2	0.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-1.1 e	-6.9 e	-8.9 e	-10.9 e	-16.1 e	-15.3 e	-19.3 e	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-13.9	-19.3	-20.5	-23.5	-8.4	-4.6	-0.2	0.1
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	3.1	3.3	3.4 e	3.7 e	3.6 e	3.7 e	4.1 e	4.0 e
Industry including energy	%	12.2	11.2	12.1 e	12.8 e	13.6 e	13.4 e	13.3 e	13.4 e
Construction	%	5.0	4.5	3.5 e	3.4 e	2.9 e	2.5 e	2.4 e	2.4 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	24.2	24.7	24.4 e	22.3 e	22.7 e	23.9 e	24.4 e	24.5 e
Information, communication	%	4.0	3.8	3.5 e	3.3 e	3.6 e	3.3 e	3.4 e	3.4 e
Finance and insurance	%	4.6	4.8	4.8 e	5.0 e	5.2 e	4.9 e	4.8 e	4.7 e
Real estate	%	13.9	16.8	17.2 e	19.1 e	18.9 e	18.3 e	17.9 e	17.7 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	6.3	5.3	5.3 e	5.1 e	4.8 e	4.8 e	5.0 e	4.8 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	22.0	21.7	22.2 e	21.3 e	20.5 e	21.0 e	20.7 e	21.0 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	4.6	3.9	3.7 e	4.1 e	4.2 e	4.1 e	4.0 e	4.0 e
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-15.1	-11.2	-10.3 e	-8.8 e	-13.2 e	-3.6 e	-7.5 e	..
General government debt	% of GDP	135.0	127.1	109.2	164.5	178.8	179.0	181.2	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	38.9	41.3	44.0	46.6	49.1	47.0	47.9	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	54.1	52.5	54.3	55.4	62.3	50.6	55.4	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.8 |	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.6	4.9	5.0 e	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	0.2 |	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	23.7	23.8	25.9	28.0	26.0	26.1	26.4	27.0
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	13.1	13.6	14.5	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.12	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	30.9	32.2	33.7	35.5	35.6	35.8	36.8	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	4.5	4.0	4.8	7.0	6.0	5.9	..	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.9	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.0	12.2	13.2	13.4	13.9	15.5	15.5	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	41.3	40.1	43.2	42.9	41.6	40.5	39.3	..
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	28.8	30.7	32.3	33.1	33.2	34.9	31.8	30.8
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	19.0	22.1	25.5	28.7	30.4	32.5	31.9	30.2
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-46.0	-40.2	-36.6	-27.0	-27.6	-29.5	-19.1	-18.3
Imports of goods	Bln USD	70.7	68.1	69.7	61.9	63.3	65.1	46.6	45.4
Exports of goods	Bln USD	24.6	27.9	33.2	34.9	35.7	35.5	27.5	27.1
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	16.0	16.1	18.9	17.8	20.9	24.2	18.8	16.9
Imports of services	Bln USD	21.7	21.7	20.9	17.6	16.3	17.0	12.2	10.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	37.6	37.8	39.8	35.4	37.2	41.2	31.0	27.7
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-12.3	-11.4	-10.0	-3.8	-2.0	-1.6	0.1	-0.6
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	39 457	42 623	48 041	44 960	36 300	32 431	31 124	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	42 101	35 025	29 058	24 763	25 850	24 567	26 683	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	2 437	330	1 144	1 741	2 817	2 683	1 140	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	2 055	1 558	1 774	678	-785	3 015	2 127	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.2	4.7	3.3	1.5	-0.9	-1.3	-1.7	-0.8
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.2	3.4	1.9	0.2	-2.0	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.9	0.1	3.1	1.5	0.0	-1.7	1.8	-0.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-11.4	28.8	16.5	12.8	6.6	-1.8	-10.3	-0.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-7.2	6.9	8.6	3.7	-2.1	-2.8	-7.9	-4.9
Long-term interest rates	%	5.17	9.09	15.75	22.50	10.05	6.93	9.67	8.36
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.70	0.72	0.71	0.68	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.61
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	96	93	94	87	85	84	77	77
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	29.4	27.6	26.7	26.5	23.3	23.1	23.6	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	1 865.7	2 131.3	2 139.7	2 447.6	2 615.4	2 446.2	2 666.1	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	60.10	78.97	109.41	111.92	107.61	95.55	49.32	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	47.3	53.4	57.2	56.8	59.5	..	68.6	..
Households with access to internet	%	38.1	46.4	50.2	53.6	56.3	65.6	68.1	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	82	70	63	61	65	51
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	1	0	1	1	1	1	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	126	123	122	114	116	117	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	5 154	5 917 |	5 586	5 585	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	461	531 |	502	504	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	90	83	82	77	69	66	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	24	25	26	27	27	28	29	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	7.9	7.5	8.3	10.7	9.3	10.5	8.4	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	17.8	21.1	24.1	30.4	33.1	31.3	28.1	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	22.8	20.1	16.1	13.0	11.9	13.3	13.0	13.0
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	75.3	73.2	68.8	63.9	61.3	62.4	64.5	66.0
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	42.4	42.4	39.5	36.5	35.6	34.1	34.3	36.3
Incidence of part-time employment	%	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	35.1	35.1	36.1	36.6	36.9	35.4	35.2	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	38.2	38.2	39.3	40.4	40.4	39.4	39.3	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	30.5	30.7	31.5	31.1	31.9	29.8	29.6	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	7.0	10.0	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	13.3	16.3	21.5	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	40.4	44.6	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.5	73.1	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.9	2.5	-3.5	-3.3	-7.0	-0.6	-2.4	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	2 081	2 020	2 038	2 055	2 063	2 026	2 042	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	2 076	1 877	1 915	1 848	2 074	2 146	2 453	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	..	5.6	6.0	7.3	7.5	8.7	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	11 185	11 153	11 124	11 090 |	..	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3 |	..	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.7 |	..	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	18.8	19.1	19.5	19.9 |	..	..	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	0.0	7.4	6.7	6.6	0.0	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.9	6.2	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	6.5	9.4	14.4	20.1	23.2	22.6	20.9	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	10.4	15.2	21.5	34.5	37.3	33.8	31.4	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	13.2	16.2	21.4	27.8	30.7	29.8	28.7	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	14.5	17.7	23.2	32.6	38.9	35.4	32.8	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.4	80.7	80.8	80.7	81.4	81.5	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.5	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.7	78.9	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.3	83.3	83.6	83.4	84.0	84.1	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.8	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	3.2	3.1	3.9	4.2	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	17 477 e	20 747 e	20 778 e	20 699 e	19 441	19 566 e	20 057	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	131	113	103	89	80	73	74	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

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