

Country statistical profile: Canada 2017

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	38 791	40 027	41 565	42 144	44 098	45 083	44 201	..
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	38 121	39 234	40 778	41 394	43 424	44 344	43 522	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	2.1 e	3.4 e	1.6	2.2	2.4	0.9	2.2	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-2.9	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.5	2.6	0.9	1.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.3	4.0	4.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-11.3	11.5	4.6	4.9	1.3	0.9	-4.6	-3.2
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	..	..	..
Industry including energy	%	20.0	21.1	22.0	21.0	20.8	..	..	..
Construction	%	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.9	8.0	..	..	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	17.3	17.0	16.7	16.9	17.0	..	..	..
Information, communication	%	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	..	..	..
Finance and insurance	%	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.9	..	..	..
Real estate	%	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.6	..	..	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.6	..	..	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	20.6	20.1	19.8	19.8	19.8	..	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	..	..	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.9	-4.7	-3.3	-2.5	-1.9	-0.5	-1.3	..
General government debt	% of GDP	102.1	103.8	106.8	109.9	105.4	107.2	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.5	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.0	39.8	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	18.0	17.5	17.0	17.1	16.9	16.8	17.2	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.4	4.3	4.3	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.30	0.34	0.32	0.32	0.27	0.24	0.28	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	32.0	30.6	30.5	31.0	31.0	31.2	31.9	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	11.6	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.8	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	30.5	30.4	30.7	30.8	31.0	31.6	31.6	..
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	29.9	31.0	31.8	32.2	31.8	32.6	34.0	33.4
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	28.4	29.1	30.6	30.2	30.2	31.6	31.6	31.0
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-6.2	-9.4	0.4	-13.3	-7.9	3.5	-18.1	-19.8
Imports of goods	Bln USD	329.2	401.7	461.1	475.1	473.1	475.0	429.1	413.3
Exports of goods	Bln USD	323.1	392.3	461.5	461.9	465.2	478.5	411.0	393.5
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-14.1	-21.5	-22.1	-22.6	-22.5	-21.9	-19.3	-16.6
Imports of services	Bln USD	83.3	98.4	107.4	111.9	112.9	110.5	99.4	97.6
Exports of services	Bln USD	69.1	76.9	85.3	89.3	90.4	88.7	80.1	81.0
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-2.9	-3.6	-2.8	-3.6	-3.2	-2.4	-3.4	-3.3
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	892 342	998 466	891 619	972 042	1 131 177	1 089 941	1 074 055	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	867 470	983 889	862 698	953 503	982 529	958 142	760 669	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	22 733	28 399	39 667	43 119	69 372	59 137	41 538	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	39 660	34 721	52 144	55 875	57 365	60 544	67 080	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.4
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.6	2.3	2.2
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	5.5	0.9	4.2	2.4	1.1	2.5	4.1	1.0
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-13.5	6.6	12.3	1.7	1.5	3.5	-9.6	-3.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-3.5	1.5	6.9	1.1	0.4	2.5	-0.8	-0.2
Long-term interest rates	%	3.23	3.24	2.78	1.87	2.26	2.23	1.52	1.25
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.24	1.25	1.24
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	1.14	1.03	0.99	1.00	1.03	1.11	1.28	1.33
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	103	116	119	123	121	115	111	107
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	262.2	264.9	271.7	268.5	271.7	279.9	272.5	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.18	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	44 707.9	43 558.8	47 404.7	47 839.9	50 203.6	50 127.0	49 703.2	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	60.29	79.14	110.80	110.61	108.60	98.60	53.48	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	81.7	85.6
Households with access to internet	%	77.8	83.9

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	31 513	..	33 336	..	35 850
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	960	920	858	800	842
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	143	150	149	157	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	514	526	536	537	550	555	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	9 130	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	8.1	8.2	7.7	7.3	6.7	7.1	6.7	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	15.5	15.6	14.9	15.1	13.9	14.8	14.4	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	55.3	54.9	55.3	54.3	55.1	55.6	55.8	55.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	80.3	80.5	81.0	81.4	81.6	81.2	81.4	81.4
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	57.3	58.1	58.4	59.4	60.3	60.4	60.9	61.6
Incidence of part-time employment	%	19.3	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	18.9	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	8.0	12.1	13.6	12.7	12.9	12.9	11.6	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.0	0.9	3.5	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.5	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 701	1 703	1 700	1 713	1 707	1 703	1 706	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	25 382	25 022	25 251	25 630	24 663	24 093	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.1	8.8	..	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	33 727	34 127	34 484	34 880	35 154	35 540	..	..
Population growth rates	%	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	..	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.1	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.9	15.3	15.7	..	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	19.6	19.9	19.6	19.8	20.0	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	5.7	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	9.4	8.6	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.8	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	10.6	9.9	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.4	6.8	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.8	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	9.6	9.7	9.3	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.0	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.9	81.2	81.5	..	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.5	78.8	79.1	79.4	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.0	83.2	83.4	83.6	..	..	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	..	..	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	58.6	..	..	60.3	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	11.1	11.2	10.5	..	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	479 449	523 820	561 061	590 965	604 538	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	494 413	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	66	66	59	60	56	52	..	..

Last updated: 5 April 2017; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-can-table-2017-2-en>