



Annex B

DATA TABLES

Additional material is available at: www.pisa.oecd.org

[Part 1/1]

Table B1.1 Public and private involvement in managing schools

	Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools	
	Schools that are directly or indirectly managed by a public education authority, government agency, or governing board appointed by government or elected by public franchise		Schools that are directly or indirectly managed by a non-government organisation, such as a church, trade union, business, or other private institution	
	Percentage of students	S.E.	Percentage of students	S.E.
OECD				
Australia	59.7	(0.8)	40.3	(0.8)
Austria	87.4	(2.4)	12.6	(2.4)
Belgium	30.5	(0.7)	69.5	(0.7)
Canada	92.5	(0.7)	7.5	(0.7)
Chile	42.0	(1.7)	58.0	(1.7)
Czech Republic	96.4	(1.0)	3.6	(1.0)
Denmark	77.2	(2.8)	22.8	(2.8)
Estonia	96.7	(1.2)	3.3	(1.2)
Finland	96.1	(1.2)	3.9	(1.2)
France	w	w	w	w
Germany	94.9	(1.5)	5.1	(1.5)
Greece	94.8	(0.8)	5.2	(0.8)
Hungary	87.0	(2.5)	13.0	(2.5)
Iceland	99.1	(0.1)	0.9	(0.1)
Ireland	38.5	(0.4)	61.5	(0.4)
Israel	82.1	(2.6)	17.9	(2.6)
Italy	94.1	(0.6)	5.9	(0.6)
Japan	70.7	(1.3)	29.3	(1.3)
Korea	62.6	(4.3)	37.4	(4.3)
Luxembourg	85.2	(0.1)	14.8	(0.1)
Mexico	88.5	(1.1)	11.5	(1.1)
Netherlands	34.0	(3.9)	66.0	(3.9)
New Zealand	94.3	(0.4)	5.7	(0.4)
Norway	98.6	(0.4)	1.4	(0.4)
Poland	97.9	(0.1)	2.1	(0.1)
Portugal	85.5	(2.7)	14.5	(2.7)
Slovak Republic	91.0	(2.4)	9.0	(2.4)
Slovenia	97.3	(0.1)	2.7	(0.1)
Spain	65.9	(0.9)	34.1	(0.9)
Sweden	90.0	(0.8)	10.0	(0.8)
Switzerland	93.6	(1.6)	6.4	(1.6)
Turkey	99.2	(0.6)	0.8	(0.6)
United Kingdom	93.7	(1.1)	6.3	(1.1)
United States	91.2	(1.4)	8.8	(1.4)
OECD average	82.1	(0.3)	17.9	(0.3)
Partners				
Albania	88.9	(2.1)	11.1	(2.1)
Argentina	63.9	(2.1)	36.1	(2.1)
Azerbaijan	99.6	(0.1)	0.4	(0.1)
Brazil	87.7	(0.6)	12.3	(0.6)
Bulgaria	98.1	(0.8)	1.9	(0.8)
Colombia	80.5	(2.4)	19.5	(2.4)
Croatia	98.1	(1.1)	1.9	(1.1)
Dubai (UAE)	21.4	(0.0)	78.6	(0.0)
Hong Kong-China	7.4	(0.2)	92.6	(0.2)
Indonesia	57.2	(2.8)	42.8	(2.8)
Jordan	81.4	(0.7)	18.6	(0.7)
Kazakhstan	96.8	(1.4)	3.2	(1.4)
Kyrgyzstan	97.1	(1.2)	2.9	(1.2)
Latvia	99.2	(0.5)	0.8	(0.5)
Liechtenstein	94.4	(0.0)	5.6	(0.0)
Lithuania	99.0	(0.7)	1.0	(0.7)
Macao-China	4.0	(0.0)	96.0	(0.0)
Montenegro	99.5	(0.0)	0.5	(0.0)
Panama	76.7	(2.6)	23.3	(2.6)
Peru	77.9	(2.3)	22.1	(2.3)
Qatar	68.9	(0.1)	31.1	(0.1)
Romania	99.5	(0.5)	0.5	(0.5)
Russian Federation	99.9	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)
Serbia	98.8	(0.9)	1.2	(0.9)
Shanghai-China	89.7	(0.6)	10.3	(0.6)
Singapore	98.2	(0.9)	1.8	(0.9)
Chinese Taipei	63.7	(1.1)	36.3	(1.1)
Thailand	82.9	(0.7)	17.1	(0.7)
Trinidad and Tobago	89.2	(0.1)	10.8	(0.1)
Tunisia	98.3	(0.4)	1.7	(0.4)
Uruguay	82.1	(0.8)	17.9	(0.8)

Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.



[Part 1/3]

Table B1.2 School autonomy, resources, climate and performance, by publicly and privately managed schools

	Index of school responsibility for curriculum and assessment						Index of school responsibility for resource allocation					
	Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools		Difference (private – public)		Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools		Difference (private – public)	
	Mean index	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Dif.	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Dif.	S.E.
OECD												
Australia	0.04	(0.07)	0.36	(0.08)	0.32	(0.11)	-0.50	(0.01)	0.57	(0.08)	1.06	(0.09)
Austria	-0.33	(0.06)	-0.27	(0.15)	0.07	(0.17)	-0.64	(0.01)	-0.41	(0.13)	0.24	(0.13)
Belgium	-0.36	(0.07)	-0.09	(0.06)	0.27	(0.09)	-0.46	(0.03)	-0.32	(0.01)	0.14	(0.03)
Canada	-0.73	(0.02)	0.23	(0.16)	0.96	(0.16)	-0.49	(0.01)	0.87	(0.18)	1.37	(0.18)
Chile	-0.50	(0.10)	0.24	(0.12)	0.75	(0.16)	-0.66	(0.03)	1.25	(0.10)	1.91	(0.11)
Czech Republic	0.91	(0.06)	1.07	(0.21)	0.15	(0.21)	1.11	(0.08)	1.66	(0.41)	0.55	(0.42)
Denmark	-0.08	(0.08)	0.50	(0.14)	0.57	(0.17)	-0.04	(0.05)	0.93	(0.19)	0.96	(0.19)
Estonia	0.23	(0.07)	-0.26	(0.24)	-0.50	(0.26)	-0.07	(0.04)	0.87	(0.45)	0.94	(0.45)
Finland	-0.17	(0.06)	0.38	(0.42)	0.56	(0.42)	-0.44	(0.03)	0.93	(0.55)	1.37	(0.56)
France	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w
Germany	-0.27	(0.05)	0.13	(0.25)	0.41	(0.26)	-0.60	(0.02)	0.77	(0.39)	1.36	(0.39)
Greece	-1.27	(0.01)	-0.83	(0.20)	0.45	(0.20)	-0.78	(0.01)	-0.65	(0.04)	0.13	(0.04)
Hungary	0.03	(0.08)	0.64	(0.21)	0.61	(0.22)	0.72	(0.10)	1.54	(0.24)	0.82	(0.27)
Iceland	0.23	(0.00)	c	c	c	c	-0.08	(0.00)	c	c	c	c
Ireland	0.01	(0.13)	0.01	(0.09)	0.00	(0.15)	-0.60	(0.03)	-0.32	(0.02)	0.28	(0.03)
Israel	-0.10	(0.08)	0.34	(0.19)	0.44	(0.20)	-0.43	(0.04)	0.58	(0.22)	1.01	(0.22)
Italy	0.21	(0.04)	0.05	(0.11)	-0.16	(0.13)	-0.76	(0.01)	0.93	(0.23)	1.69	(0.23)
Japan	0.98	(0.07)	1.26	(0.05)	0.28	(0.08)	-0.67	(0.03)	0.99	(0.18)	1.66	(0.18)
Korea	0.74	(0.10)	0.87	(0.11)	0.13	(0.14)	-0.73	(0.01)	0.06	(0.15)	0.80	(0.15)
Luxembourg	-0.93	(0.00)	-0.44	(0.00)	0.49	(0.00)	-0.60	(0.00)	1.59	(0.00)	2.18	(0.00)
Mexico	-0.97	(0.02)	-0.53	(0.10)	0.44	(0.10)	-0.59	(0.01)	1.29	(0.12)	1.88	(0.12)
Netherlands	1.04	(0.09)	1.04	(0.07)	-0.01	(0.11)	1.26	(0.14)	1.32	(0.14)	0.06	(0.20)
New Zealand	0.81	(0.05)	0.92	(0.06)	0.12	(0.08)	0.01	(0.04)	1.88	(0.33)	1.86	(0.33)
Norway	-0.57	(0.05)	c	c	c	c	-0.25	(0.04)	c	c	c	c
Poland	0.30	(0.06)	0.67	(0.18)	0.36	(0.19)	-0.41	(0.02)	1.58	(0.25)	1.99	(0.25)
Portugal	-1.05	(0.01)	-0.21	(0.12)	0.84	(0.12)	-0.65	(0.01)	0.80	(0.31)	1.46	(0.31)
Slovak Republic	0.11	(0.08)	-0.18	(0.25)	-0.29	(0.25)	0.45	(0.09)	0.99	(0.34)	0.54	(0.36)
Slovenia	-0.38	(0.01)	-0.38	(0.01)	-0.01	(0.01)	-0.14	(0.01)	0.18	(0.01)	0.33	(0.02)
Spain	-0.67	(0.04)	-0.11	(0.07)	0.56	(0.08)	-0.74	(0.01)	0.06	(0.07)	0.80	(0.07)
Sweden	0.17	(0.07)	0.53	(0.19)	0.35	(0.20)	0.65	(0.08)	2.28	(0.07)	1.63	(0.11)
Switzerland	-0.68	(0.05)	0.34	(0.28)	1.02	(0.28)	-0.31	(0.03)	1.13	(0.33)	1.44	(0.33)
Turkey	-1.05	(0.03)	c	c	c	c	-0.75	(0.01)	c	c	c	c
United Kingdom	0.80	(0.05)	1.34	(0.02)	0.55	(0.05)	0.75	(0.08)	2.08	(0.12)	1.33	(0.15)
United States	-0.29	(0.06)	0.68	(0.40)	0.97	(0.41)	0.34	(0.06)	1.09	(0.29)	0.75	(0.29)
OECD average	-0.12	(0.01)	0.28	(0.03)	0.36	(0.04)	-0.22	(0.01)	0.88	(0.04)	1.08	(0.05)
Partners												
Albania	-0.50	(0.07)	0.21	(0.16)	0.71	(0.18)	-0.73	(0.01)	0.49	(0.26)	1.22	(0.26)
Argentina	-0.69	(0.05)	-0.37	(0.09)	0.32	(0.11)	-0.71	(0.01)	-0.28	(0.10)	0.43	(0.10)
Azerbaijan	-0.63	(0.08)	c	c	c	c	-0.55	(0.02)	c	c	c	c
Brazil	-0.72	(0.03)	0.63	(0.11)	1.35	(0.11)	-0.78	(0.01)	1.33	(0.15)	2.11	(0.15)
Bulgaria	-0.91	(0.04)	c	c	c	c	1.36	(0.09)	c	c	c	c
Colombia	-0.33	(0.08)	0.35	(0.12)	0.68	(0.14)	-0.71	(0.03)	1.48	(0.22)	2.20	(0.22)
Croatia	-0.95	(0.02)	c	c	c	c	-0.43	(0.01)	c	c	c	c
Dubai (UAE)	-1.19	(0.00)	0.51	(0.00)	1.70	(0.00)	-0.71	(0.00)	1.23	(0.00)	1.94	(0.00)
Hong Kong-China	0.38	(0.15)	0.96	(0.06)	0.58	(0.16)	-0.53	(0.05)	0.26	(0.06)	0.79	(0.08)
Indonesia	-0.10	(0.11)	0.44	(0.12)	0.53	(0.17)	-0.60	(0.02)	0.90	(0.11)	1.51	(0.11)
Jordan	-1.28	(0.01)	-0.86	(0.17)	0.42	(0.17)	-0.73	(0.01)	-0.19	(0.14)	0.55	(0.14)
Kazakhstan	-0.98	(0.04)	-0.96	(0.13)	0.02	(0.14)	-0.42	(0.04)	1.62	(0.53)	2.04	(0.53)
Kyrgyzstan	-0.27	(0.08)	0.51	(0.38)	0.78	(0.39)	-0.50	(0.03)	1.96	(0.34)	2.46	(0.33)
Latvia	-0.54	(0.05)	c	c	c	c	0.05	(0.05)	c	c	c	c
Liechtenstein	-0.14	(0.01)	c	c	c	c	0.07	(0.01)	c	c	c	c
Lithuania	0.13	(0.06)	c	c	c	c	-0.28	(0.03)	c	c	c	c
Macao-China	c	c	0.93	(0.00)	c	c	c	c	1.70	(0.00)	c	c
Montenegro	-0.97	(0.00)	c	c	c	c	-0.39	(0.00)	c	c	c	c
Panama	-0.68	(0.09)	-0.25	(0.18)	0.43	(0.20)	-0.71	(0.02)	0.97	(0.21)	1.68	(0.21)
Peru	-0.44	(0.07)	0.72	(0.15)	1.16	(0.15)	-0.56	(0.04)	2.07	(0.12)	2.63	(0.13)
Qatar	-0.88	(0.00)	0.04	(0.01)	0.91	(0.01)	0.07	(0.00)	0.54	(0.01)	0.47	(0.01)
Romania	-0.36	(0.06)	c	c	c	c	-0.75	(0.01)	c	c	c	c
Russian Federation	-0.36	(0.06)	c	c	c	c	-0.08	(0.05)	c	c	c	c
Serbia	-1.03	(0.02)	c	c	c	c	-0.40	(0.02)	c	c	c	c
Shanghai-China	-0.14	(0.08)	0.39	(0.28)	0.53	(0.29)	0.69	(0.07)	1.99	(0.16)	1.30	(0.18)
Singapore	-0.12	(0.00)	c	c	c	c	-0.44	(0.00)	c	c	c	c
Chinese Taipei	0.24	(0.11)	0.62	(0.12)	0.38	(0.16)	-0.49	(0.02)	1.00	(0.16)	1.49	(0.16)
Thailand	0.73	(0.07)	0.90	(0.17)	0.17	(0.18)	-0.02	(0.07)	1.73	(0.21)	1.75	(0.23)
Trinidad and Tobago	-0.67	(0.01)	-0.13	(0.01)	0.54	(0.01)	-0.63	(0.00)	0.54	(0.01)	1.17	(0.01)
Tunisia	-1.30	(0.01)	-1.08	(0.06)	0.21	(0.06)	-0.74	(0.01)	1.19	(0.64)	1.93	(0.64)
Uruguay	-1.10	(0.02)	-0.49	(0.12)	0.61	(0.12)	-0.76	(0.00)	0.61	(0.17)	1.37	(0.17)

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.

[Part 2/3]

Table B1.2 School autonomy, resources, climate and performance, by publicly and privately managed schools

	Index of the school's educational resources						Index of teacher shortage					
	Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools		Difference (private – public)		Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools		Difference (private – public)	
	Mean index	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Dif.	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Dif.	S.E.
OECD												
Australia	0.17	(0.08)	0.84	(0.08)	0.66	(0.11)	0.29	(0.08)	-0.09	(0.08)	-0.38	(0.11)
Austria	0.27	(0.07)	0.18	(0.19)	-0.09	(0.21)	-0.26	(0.07)	-0.92	(0.05)	-0.66	(0.09)
Belgium	0.12	(0.11)	0.10	(0.08)	-0.02	(0.13)	0.60	(0.07)	0.47	(0.07)	-0.13	(0.10)
Canada	0.32	(0.04)	1.23	(0.12)	0.90	(0.14)	-0.24	(0.03)	-0.18	(0.14)	0.06	(0.15)
Chile	-1.00	(0.16)	-0.01	(0.10)	0.99	(0.19)	0.54	(0.15)	0.12	(0.12)	-0.41	(0.19)
Czech Republic	-0.13	(0.05)	0.27	(0.17)	0.40	(0.18)	-0.01	(0.04)	-0.24	(0.25)	-0.22	(0.26)
Denmark	0.10	(0.05)	0.27	(0.11)	0.16	(0.11)	-0.06	(0.05)	-0.32	(0.08)	-0.26	(0.09)
Estonia	0.03	(0.05)	0.35	(0.31)	0.32	(0.32)	-0.11	(0.05)	-0.15	(0.21)	-0.04	(0.21)
Finland	-0.21	(0.07)	0.48	(0.37)	0.69	(0.37)	-0.43	(0.04)	-0.12	(0.33)	0.31	(0.33)
France	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w
Germany	-0.01	(0.07)	0.01	(0.21)	0.01	(0.23)	0.55	(0.06)	0.28	(0.36)	-0.26	(0.37)
Greece	-0.14	(0.07)	0.79	(0.37)	0.93	(0.38)	-0.44	(0.07)	-0.93	(0.06)	-0.49	(0.09)
Hungary	0.23	(0.07)	0.46	(0.19)	0.23	(0.21)	-0.56	(0.06)	-0.50	(0.15)	0.06	(0.16)
Iceland	0.43	(0.00)	c	c	c	c	-0.24	(0.00)	c	c	c	c
Ireland	-0.29	(0.16)	-0.37	(0.13)	-0.08	(0.20)	-0.16	(0.11)	-0.36	(0.09)	-0.20	(0.14)
Israel	-0.01	(0.08)	-0.14	(0.25)	-0.12	(0.27)	0.31	(0.08)	-0.36	(0.17)	-0.67	(0.18)
Italy	-0.12	(0.03)	0.47	(0.16)	0.60	(0.16)	0.15	(0.04)	-0.32	(0.11)	-0.48	(0.12)
Japan	0.38	(0.09)	0.82	(0.13)	0.44	(0.16)	-0.58	(0.05)	-0.41	(0.12)	0.17	(0.13)
Korea	0.08	(0.10)	0.03	(0.09)	-0.05	(0.13)	-0.18	(0.10)	0.25	(0.14)	0.42	(0.16)
Luxembourg	0.16	(0.00)	1.27	(0.01)	1.10	(0.01)	1.32	(0.00)	0.04	(0.01)	-1.28	(0.01)
Mexico	-1.00	(0.03)	0.53	(0.12)	1.53	(0.12)	0.55	(0.03)	-0.26	(0.10)	-0.81	(0.11)
Netherlands	0.14	(0.12)	0.41	(0.09)	0.27	(0.15)	0.53	(0.10)	0.50	(0.08)	-0.03	(0.13)
New Zealand	0.13	(0.06)	1.51	(0.23)	1.38	(0.23)	0.10	(0.05)	-0.53	(0.20)	-0.63	(0.21)
Norway	-0.24	(0.05)	c	c	c	c	0.31	(0.06)	c	c	c	c
Poland	0.28	(0.06)	0.52	(0.17)	0.24	(0.18)	-0.77	(0.04)	-0.94	(0.05)	-0.17	(0.06)
Portugal	-0.34	(0.06)	0.78	(0.17)	1.11	(0.18)	-0.79	(0.04)	-0.86	(0.08)	-0.07	(0.08)
Slovak Republic	-0.48	(0.05)	-0.25	(0.37)	0.23	(0.37)	-0.31	(0.05)	-0.18	(0.21)	0.13	(0.22)
Slovenia	0.48	(0.01)	0.78	(0.01)	0.30	(0.01)	-0.72	(0.00)	-0.62	(0.01)	0.10	(0.01)
Spain	-0.05	(0.05)	0.12	(0.09)	0.17	(0.10)	-0.78	(0.03)	-0.78	(0.04)	0.01	(0.05)
Sweden	-0.04	(0.06)	0.39	(0.23)	0.43	(0.25)	-0.34	(0.05)	-0.34	(0.12)	-0.01	(0.14)
Switzerland	0.54	(0.07)	0.48	(0.19)	-0.06	(0.21)	-0.04	(0.05)	-0.67	(0.12)	-0.63	(0.14)
Turkey	-1.35	(0.06)	c	c	c	c	2.04	(0.10)	c	c	c	c
United Kingdom	0.44	(0.07)	0.60	(0.28)	0.16	(0.28)	-0.03	(0.06)	-0.86	(0.09)	-0.83	(0.12)
United States	0.50	(0.09)	0.63	(0.32)	0.13	(0.35)	-0.46	(0.06)	-0.34	(0.38)	0.12	(0.38)
OECD average	-0.02	(0.01)	0.45	(0.04)	0.43	(0.04)	-0.01	(0.01)	-0.32	(0.03)	-0.24	(0.03)
Partners												
Albania	-0.92	(0.05)	0.69	(0.17)	1.61	(0.18)	0.04	(0.07)	-0.83	(0.05)	-0.88	(0.08)
Argentina	-0.86	(0.10)	-0.23	(0.23)	0.63	(0.26)	0.03	(0.08)	-0.52	(0.10)	-0.55	(0.13)
Azerbaijan	-0.59	(0.07)	c	c	c	c	-0.02	(0.09)	c	c	c	c
Brazil	-0.95	(0.04)	0.89	(0.17)	1.84	(0.17)	0.25	(0.05)	-0.74	(0.08)	-0.99	(0.09)
Bulgaria	-0.12	(0.07)	c	c	c	c	-0.64	(0.05)	c	c	c	c
Colombia	-1.49	(0.10)	0.40	(0.21)	1.89	(0.25)	0.37	(0.11)	-0.63	(0.12)	-1.00	(0.16)
Croatia	-0.21	(0.07)	c	c	c	c	-0.19	(0.06)	c	c	c	c
Dubai (UAE)	-0.01	(0.00)	1.11	(0.00)	1.11	(0.00)	0.28	(0.00)	-0.61	(0.00)	-0.89	(0.00)
Hong Kong-China	0.92	(0.23)	0.82	(0.08)	-0.10	(0.24)	-0.42	(0.26)	-0.51	(0.07)	-0.09	(0.27)
Indonesia	-1.08	(0.13)	-1.35	(0.13)	-0.27	(0.18)	0.10	(0.09)	0.55	(0.13)	0.45	(0.16)
Jordan	-0.38	(0.08)	-0.12	(0.25)	0.26	(0.27)	0.81	(0.11)	0.55	(0.26)	-0.26	(0.28)
Kazakhstan	-0.79	(0.08)	0.20	(0.44)	0.99	(0.45)	0.49	(0.09)	-0.18	(0.32)	-0.67	(0.32)
Kyrgyzstan	-1.76	(0.07)	-0.44	(0.43)	1.32	(0.44)	0.91	(0.09)	1.26	(0.38)	0.34	(0.38)
Latvia	-0.11	(0.05)	c	c	c	c	-0.42	(0.06)	c	c	c	c
Liechtenstein	1.05	(0.01)	c	c	c	c	-0.08	(0.01)	c	c	c	c
Lithuania	-0.18	(0.04)	c	c	c	c	-0.36	(0.05)	c	c	c	c
Macao-China	c	c	0.06	(0.00)	c	c	c	c	0.32	(0.00)	c	c
Montenegro	-0.79	(0.00)	c	c	c	c	-0.36	(0.01)	c	c	c	c
Panama	-1.36	(0.11)	0.93	(0.17)	2.29	(0.20)	0.01	(0.11)	-0.56	(0.14)	-0.57	(0.18)
Peru	-1.37	(0.09)	-0.07	(0.22)	1.30	(0.26)	0.52	(0.07)	-0.20	(0.13)	-0.73	(0.15)
Qatar	0.40	(0.00)	0.86	(0.01)	0.46	(0.01)	-0.11	(0.00)	-0.52	(0.00)	-0.41	(0.01)
Romania	0.08	(0.06)	c	c	c	c	-0.74	(0.03)	c	c	c	c
Russian Federation	-0.63	(0.07)	c	c	c	c	0.13	(0.08)	c	c	c	c
Serbia	-0.39	(0.07)	c	c	c	c	-0.64	(0.05)	c	c	c	c
Shanghai-China	0.16	(0.10)	0.11	(0.34)	-0.05	(0.36)	0.60	(0.11)	0.09	(0.29)	-0.51	(0.31)
Singapore	1.07	(0.00)	c	c	c	c	0.08	(0.00)	c	c	c	c
Chinese Taipei	0.20	(0.11)	0.38	(0.16)	0.18	(0.19)	-0.09	(0.12)	-0.10	(0.19)	-0.01	(0.22)
Thailand	-0.59	(0.07)	0.23	(0.21)	0.82	(0.22)	0.89	(0.08)	0.32	(0.22)	-0.57	(0.24)
Trinidad and Tobago	-0.71	(0.01)	-0.17	(0.01)	0.54	(0.01)	0.58	(0.01)	-0.26	(0.01)	-0.84	(0.01)
Tunisia	-0.48	(0.07)	-0.94	(0.41)	-0.46	(0.42)	-0.61	(0.04)	-0.37	(0.27)	0.24	(0.27)
Uruguay	-0.05	(0.07)	0.99	(0.15)	1.04	(0.17)	0.25	(0.05)	-0.51	(0.13)	-0.76	(0.14)

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.



[Part 3/3]
Table B1.2 School autonomy, resources, climate and performance, by publicly and privately managed schools

	Index of disciplinary climate						Performance in reading					
	Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools		Difference (private – public)		Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools		Difference (private – public)	
	Mean index	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Dif.	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Dif.	S.E.
OECD												
Australia	-0.18	(0.03)	0.08	(0.03)	0.27	(0.04)	497	(3.9)	542	(3.0)	45	(5.4)
Austria	0.08	(0.04)	0.27	(0.10)	0.20	(0.11)	465	(3.5)	497	(13.7)	31	(15.0)
Belgium	-0.14	(0.04)	-0.04	(0.03)	0.10	(0.05)	w	w	w	w	w	w
Canada	-0.10	(0.01)	0.17	(0.06)	0.27	(0.06)	521	(1.5)	566	(7.1)	45	(7.4)
Chile	-0.19	(0.04)	-0.05	(0.04)	0.14	(0.06)	423	(5.2)	469	(3.9)	46	(6.2)
Czech Republic	-0.18	(0.04)	-0.09	(0.19)	0.09	(0.19)	477	(3.0)	509	(19.8)	32	(20.1)
Denmark	0.00	(0.03)	0.05	(0.06)	0.05	(0.07)	491	(2.2)	508	(5.7)	17	(6.3)
Estonia	0.05	(0.03)	0.01	(0.14)	-0.04	(0.15)	501	(2.7)	510	(18.9)	9	(19.2)
Finland	-0.29	(0.02)	-0.41	(0.13)	-0.12	(0.14)	536	(2.2)	542	(18.7)	7	(18.7)
France	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w
Germany	0.25	(0.03)	0.39	(0.07)	0.14	(0.07)	497	(3.2)	513	(19.6)	17	(20.7)
Greece	-0.42	(0.03)	-0.14	(0.06)	0.28	(0.07)	480	(4.5)	542	(16.3)	62	(17.2)
Hungary	-0.02	(0.04)	-0.04	(0.08)	-0.02	(0.09)	492	(3.7)	507	(12.4)	15	(14.0)
Iceland	-0.07	(0.01)	c	c	c	c	498	(1.5)	c	c	c	c
Ireland	-0.10	(0.06)	0.01	(0.03)	0.11	(0.07)	474	(4.9)	509	(3.7)	35	(6.2)
Israel	0.01	(0.03)	0.42	(0.06)	0.41	(0.08)	470	(4.5)	498	(13.0)	28	(14.9)
Italy	0.05	(0.02)	-0.23	(0.10)	-0.28	(0.10)	489	(1.6)	448	(9.0)	-41	(9.3)
Japan	0.80	(0.03)	0.64	(0.05)	-0.17	(0.06)	522	(4.0)	514	(8.1)	-8	(9.5)
Korea	0.30	(0.03)	0.51	(0.04)	0.20	(0.05)	533	(5.2)	549	(5.4)	15	(8.6)
Luxembourg	-0.22	(0.02)	-0.12	(0.04)	0.10	(0.05)	472	(1.3)	473	(2.7)	1	(2.7)
Mexico	0.11	(0.01)	0.10	(0.04)	-0.01	(0.04)	420	(2.1)	468	(4.4)	48	(5.1)
Netherlands	-0.32	(0.03)	-0.26	(0.03)	0.07	(0.04)	515	(9.6)	504	(8.1)	-11	(14.4)
New Zealand	-0.14	(0.02)	0.29	(0.06)	0.43	(0.07)	517	(2.3)	586	(10.6)	69	(10.8)
Norway	-0.24	(0.02)	c	c	c	c	503	(2.6)	c	c	c	c
Poland	0.07	(0.03)	0.15	(0.14)	0.08	(0.14)	499	(2.7)	554	(11.7)	55	(12.2)
Portugal	0.16	(0.02)	0.35	(0.10)	0.20	(0.10)	485	(3.3)	516	(9.2)	31	(9.7)
Slovak Republic	-0.04	(0.03)	0.21	(0.12)	0.26	(0.13)	475	(3.0)	499	(14.3)	24	(15.8)
Slovenia	-0.12	(0.02)	0.43	(0.08)	0.55	(0.08)	481	(1.0)	561	(6.0)	80	(6.2)
Spain	0.03	(0.02)	0.20	(0.04)	0.17	(0.05)	469	(2.3)	505	(3.8)	36	(4.2)
Sweden	-0.07	(0.03)	0.25	(0.06)	0.31	(0.07)	494	(2.8)	529	(11.1)	35	(11.3)
Switzerland	0.09	(0.03)	0.17	(0.10)	0.08	(0.10)	500	(2.6)	518	(9.6)	18	(10.5)
Turkey	0.03	(0.02)	c	c	c	c	464	(3.6)	c	c	c	c
United Kingdom	0.08	(0.03)	0.65	(0.08)	0.57	(0.08)	492	(2.5)	553	(5.4)	62	(6.0)
United States	0.12	(0.02)	0.55	(0.09)	0.43	(0.09)	494	(3.4)	565	(15.3)	72	(15.6)
OECD average	-0.02	(0.01)	0.15	(0.02)	0.16	(0.02)	489	(0.6)	519	(2.1)	30	(2.3)
Partners												
Albania	0.50	(0.02)	0.75	(0.15)	0.25	(0.15)	378	(4.2)	442	(10.9)	65	(11.7)
Argentina	-0.22	(0.03)	-0.33	(0.06)	-0.11	(0.07)	367	(5.6)	453	(8.4)	86	(10.5)
Azerbaijan	0.57	(0.03)	c	c	c	c	361	(3.3)	c	c	c	c
Brazil	-0.19	(0.02)	-0.01	(0.05)	0.18	(0.05)	398	(3.2)	516	(6.7)	117	(7.5)
Bulgaria	0.01	(0.04)	c	c	c	c	428	(6.8)	c	c	c	c
Colombia	0.17	(0.02)	0.26	(0.07)	0.09	(0.08)	400	(4.0)	468	(6.7)	69	(7.7)
Croatia	-0.14	(0.03)	c	c	c	c	475	(3.1)	c	c	c	c
Dubai (UAE)	-0.13	(0.03)	0.20	(0.01)	0.33	(0.03)	386	(1.9)	480	(1.3)	94	(2.1)
Hong Kong-China	0.37	(0.07)	0.38	(0.02)	0.01	(0.07)	553	(10.1)	531	(2.2)	-22	(10.4)
Indonesia	0.26	(0.03)	0.26	(0.03)	0.00	(0.04)	409	(5.0)	391	(5.1)	-18	(7.2)
Jordan	0.22	(0.03)	0.28	(0.07)	0.06	(0.07)	401	(3.6)	424	(8.8)	23	(9.5)
Kazakhstan	0.77	(0.03)	0.88	(0.18)	0.11	(0.18)	389	(3.2)	439	(24.4)	50	(25.1)
Kyrgyzstan	0.35	(0.02)	0.51	(0.06)	0.16	(0.07)	310	(3.2)	439	(16.0)	129	(16.7)
Latvia	0.24	(0.03)	c	c	c	c	484	(2.9)	c	c	c	c
Liechtenstein	0.11	(0.05)	c	c	c	c	498	(2.9)	c	c	c	c
Lithuania	0.30	(0.03)	c	c	c	c	468	(2.4)	c	c	c	c
Macao-China	c	c	0.11	(0.01)	c	c	c	c	488	(0.9)	c	c
Montenegro	0.28	(0.01)	c	c	c	c	408	(1.7)	c	c	c	c
Panama	0.07	(0.04)	-0.04	(0.07)	-0.12	(0.08)	343	(6.6)	463	(13.7)	119	(15.2)
Peru	0.18	(0.02)	0.22	(0.04)	0.04	(0.04)	350	(3.5)	439	(10.2)	89	(10.5)
Qatar	-0.08	(0.02)	0.16	(0.02)	0.24	(0.03)	339	(1.0)	460	(1.8)	121	(2.2)
Romania	0.43	(0.03)	c	c	c	c	425	(4.1)	c	c	c	c
Russian Federation	0.44	(0.02)	c	c	c	c	459	(3.3)	c	c	c	c
Serbia	-0.03	(0.03)	c	c	c	c	441	(2.6)	c	c	c	c
Shanghai-China	0.45	(0.02)	0.46	(0.09)	0.02	(0.09)	554	(2.4)	574	(11.7)	20	(11.9)
Singapore	0.12	(0.01)	c	c	c	c	527	(1.0)	c	c	c	c
Chinese Taipei	0.15	(0.02)	-0.01	(0.03)	-0.16	(0.04)	510	(3.4)	470	(3.8)	-40	(5.1)
Thailand	0.32	(0.02)	0.34	(0.04)	0.02	(0.04)	423	(2.9)	416	(6.9)	-7	(7.6)
Trinidad and Tobago	-0.01	(0.02)	-0.10	(0.04)	-0.09	(0.05)	417	(1.4)	436	(3.3)	19	(3.7)
Tunisia	-0.19	(0.02)	-0.23	(0.14)	-0.03	(0.14)	405	(2.9)	326	(6.0)	-79	(6.7)
Uruguay	-0.03	(0.02)	0.06	(0.06)	0.10	(0.06)	409	(2.7)	504	(5.3)	95	(5.9)

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.

[Part 1/1]

Table B1.3 Public and private involvement in funding schools

	Percentage of total school funding for a typical school year comes from:								
	Government, including departments, local, regional state and national authorities		Student fees or school charges paid by parents		Benefactors, donations, bequests, sponsorships, parents' fundraising		Other		
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	
<i>OECD</i>	Australia	71.5	(1.0)	24.5	(0.9)	2.5	(0.2)	1.5	(0.2)
	Austria	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Belgium	87.0	(1.0)	9.5	(0.9)	1.2	(0.2)	2.3	(0.3)
	Canada	89.7	(0.8)	8.2	(0.7)	1.4	(0.1)	0.7	(0.1)
	Chile	71.6	(2.0)	26.1	(1.9)	1.4	(0.4)	0.9	(0.5)
	Czech Republic	95.9	(0.6)	1.4	(0.4)	0.5	(0.1)	2.2	(0.5)
	Denmark	92.0	(0.9)	7.6	(0.8)	0.2	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)
	Estonia	98.0	(0.5)	1.1	(0.5)	0.3	(0.1)	0.5	(0.1)
	Finland	99.8	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)	0.1	(0.0)
	France	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w
	Germany	97.2	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)	1.8	(0.3)	0.4	(0.1)
	Greece	80.8	(1.0)	5.0	(0.8)	0.8	(0.2)	13.4	(0.8)
	Hungary	91.8	(0.7)	0.3	(0.2)	2.4	(0.4)	5.6	(0.7)
	Iceland	99.6	(0.0)	0.2	(0.0)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)
	Ireland	87.5	(1.9)	8.8	(1.8)	3.1	(0.5)	0.6	(0.2)
	Israel	76.2	(2.4)	17.8	(1.9)	2.7	(0.6)	3.3	(1.2)
	Italy	69.2	(1.1)	21.9	(0.8)	1.9	(0.2)	7.0	(0.8)
	Japan	72.8	(1.2)	22.1	(1.0)	2.4	(0.5)	2.8	(0.4)
	Korea	47.6	(2.2)	47.5	(2.2)	0.6	(0.1)	4.3	(1.0)
	Luxembourg	95.3	(0.0)	2.6	(0.0)	0.2	(0.0)	1.9	(0.0)
	Mexico	43.9	(1.3)	46.4	(1.3)	6.1	(0.7)	3.6	(0.5)
	Netherlands	96.5	(0.4)	2.4	(0.4)	0.1	(0.0)	1.0	(0.2)
	New Zealand	77.2	(1.0)	16.8	(0.9)	2.5	(0.3)	3.5	(0.4)
	Norway	99.7	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	0.1	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)
	Poland	96.9	(0.5)	2.1	(0.4)	0.6	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)
	Portugal	83.0	(1.4)	10.5	(1.3)	0.7	(0.2)	5.8	(0.8)
	Slovak Republic	96.5	(0.5)	0.7	(0.4)	1.3	(0.1)	1.6	(0.3)
	Slovenia	94.7	(0.1)	1.9	(0.1)	0.9	(0.0)	2.5	(0.0)
	Spain	86.1	(1.2)	7.6	(0.9)	2.7	(0.4)	3.6	(1.1)
	Sweden	99.8	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	(0.1)
	Switzerland	95.1	(1.4)	4.4	(1.4)	0.3	(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)
	Turkey	60.4	(2.3)	16.7	(1.7)	19.0	(1.5)	3.9	(0.8)
	United Kingdom	92.6	(1.2)	6.9	(1.2)	0.3	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)
	United States	89.3	(1.8)	7.5	(1.4)	2.0	(0.7)	1.2	(0.6)
OECD average	85.5	(0.2)	10.3	(0.2)	1.9	(0.1)	2.4	(0.1)	
<i>Partners</i>	Albania	76.9	(2.5)	14.4	(2.0)	5.9	(1.4)	2.7	(1.0)
	Argentina	57.6	(2.6)	26.8	(2.6)	13.1	(3.0)	2.4	(0.7)
	Azerbaijan	98.7	(0.3)	0.5	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	0.5	(0.3)
	Brazil	83.5	(1.0)	11.7	(1.0)	2.6	(0.4)	2.2	(0.6)
	Bulgaria	96.7	(0.8)	1.9	(0.8)	0.6	(0.1)	0.8	(0.2)
	Colombia	62.1	(3.0)	31.5	(2.8)	2.5	(0.5)	3.8	(1.0)
	Croatia	93.7	(1.1)	2.9	(1.1)	1.0	(0.2)	2.3	(0.3)
	Dubai (UAE)	14.0	(0.0)	82.2	(0.0)	1.0	(0.0)	2.8	(0.0)
	Hong Kong-China	91.8	(1.1)	6.9	(1.1)	0.7	(0.2)	0.6	(0.1)
	Indonesia	58.6	(2.6)	30.0	(2.4)	8.3	(1.7)	2.9	(0.7)
	Jordan	77.9	(1.4)	12.3	(1.2)	1.5	(0.7)	8.2	(1.2)
	Kazakhstan	94.4	(1.5)	4.0	(1.3)	1.5	(0.7)	0.1	(0.1)
	Kyrgyzstan	87.1	(1.8)	7.0	(1.3)	4.7	(0.8)	1.2	(0.5)
	Latvia	96.6	(0.6)	0.6	(0.2)	0.6	(0.1)	2.2	(0.6)
	Liechtenstein	95.0	(0.0)	4.6	(0.0)	0.4	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)
	Lithuania	98.5	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	1.0	(0.2)	0.4	(0.1)
	Macao-China	84.3	(0.0)	12.5	(0.0)	0.5	(0.0)	2.7	(0.0)
	Montenegro	91.1	(0.2)	3.0	(0.1)	0.5	(0.0)	5.4	(0.1)
	Panama	66.0	(2.7)	27.7	(2.7)	3.9	(1.0)	2.4	(0.7)
	Peru	40.5	(3.3)	39.4	(2.6)	6.2	(1.1)	13.9	(2.1)
	Qatar	65.9	(0.1)	29.7	(0.1)	1.3	(0.0)	3.0	(0.0)
	Romania	94.3	(0.8)	0.8	(0.5)	1.6	(0.3)	3.2	(0.5)
	Russian Federation	96.3	(0.5)	0.9	(0.3)	2.5	(0.6)	0.3	(0.1)
	Serbia	93.6	(0.9)	0.9	(0.3)	2.4	(0.4)	3.0	(0.8)
	Shanghai-China	77.1	(1.3)	21.1	(1.3)	0.3	(0.1)	1.5	(0.4)
	Singapore	79.7	(0.8)	16.1	(0.2)	3.5	(0.5)	0.7	(0.1)
	Chinese Taipei	64.0	(1.6)	31.0	(1.5)	1.3	(0.5)	3.7	(0.5)
	Thailand	81.3	(1.3)	11.0	(1.2)	5.8	(0.9)	1.9	(0.4)
	Trinidad and Tobago	86.1	(0.1)	4.4	(0.0)	7.6	(0.0)	1.9	(0.0)
	Tunisia	79.9	(0.8)	18.5	(0.8)	0.4	(0.2)	1.2	(0.4)
Uruguay	76.9	(1.0)	19.2	(1.0)	2.9	(0.5)	1.0	(0.2)	

Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.



[Part 1/1]
Table B1.4 Public and private involvement in funding schools, by publicly and privately managed schools

		Percentage of total school funding for a typical school year comes from:															
		Government, including departments, local, regional state and national authorities				Student fees or school charges paid by parents				Benefactors, donations, bequests, sponsorships, parents' fundraising		Other					
		Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools		Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools		Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools					
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.				
OECD	Australia	82.8	(1.4)	54.7	(1.6)	13.2	(1.2)	41.2	(1.5)	2.7	(0.3)	2.1	(0.4)	1.3	(0.3)	1.9	(0.3)
	Belgium	92.3	(1.5)	84.7	(1.2)	6.2	(1.4)	10.9	(1.1)	0.5	(0.1)	1.5	(0.3)	1.1	(0.5)	2.9	(0.4)
	Canada	93.5	(0.5)	42.1	(4.1)	4.7	(0.4)	52.1	(4.5)	1.2	(0.1)	3.7	(1.0)	0.6	(0.1)	2.1	(0.8)
	Chile	74.6	(4.4)	68.5	(2.0)	21.0	(4.1)	30.4	(2.0)	2.3	(0.8)	1.0	(0.3)	2.2	(1.2)	0.1	(0.1)
	Czech Republic	96.9	(0.5)	70.5	(4.8)	0.7	(0.2)	19.3	(6.0)	0.5	(0.1)	1.0	(0.6)	1.9	(0.5)	9.1	(6.4)
	Denmark	99.3	(0.3)	67.3	(1.8)	0.6	(0.3)	31.1	(2.0)	0.0	(0.0)	0.6	(0.5)	0.0	(0.0)	1.0	(0.5)
	Estonia	98.9	(0.2)	74.0	(10.6)	0.4	(0.2)	23.1	(10.1)	0.2	(0.1)	2.1	(1.8)	0.5	(0.1)	0.9	(0.8)
	Finland	99.9	(0.0)	97.4	(1.5)	0.0	(0.0)	1.9	(1.5)	0.0	(0.0)	0.5	(0.4)	0.1	(0.0)	0.3	(0.1)
	Germany	97.7	(0.5)	85.7	(3.6)	0.2	(0.1)	9.6	(3.7)	1.9	(0.4)	0.2	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	4.5	(1.5)
	Greece	85.4	(0.8)	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	(0.0)	93.0	(3.9)	0.5	(0.1)	5.7	(3.5)	14.1	(0.8)	1.3	(1.1)
	Hungary	93.5	(0.7)	80.7	(3.8)	0.1	(0.0)	1.6	(1.6)	1.7	(0.3)	7.4	(2.5)	4.9	(0.6)	10.4	(4.1)
	Ireland	96.6	(0.9)	81.8	(3.0)	1.1	(0.3)	13.6	(2.9)	1.5	(0.7)	4.1	(0.7)	0.8	(0.5)	0.5	(0.2)
	Israel	78.3	(2.6)	65.0	(5.5)	17.3	(2.2)	20.8	(4.2)	1.0	(0.2)	11.2	(3.3)	3.4	(1.4)	2.9	(2.2)
	Italy	71.2	(1.1)	36.2	(6.4)	19.7	(0.8)	58.4	(6.1)	1.9	(0.2)	1.4	(0.6)	7.2	(0.8)	4.0	(1.8)
	Japan	87.4	(1.5)	36.8	(1.3)	8.6	(1.3)	55.2	(1.1)	2.7	(0.7)	1.6	(0.3)	1.4	(0.5)	6.4	(1.0)
	Korea	46.3	(2.9)	50.0	(2.7)	48.4	(3.0)	45.8	(3.0)	0.7	(0.2)	0.3	(0.1)	4.6	(1.3)	3.9	(1.1)
	Luxembourg	97.1	(0.0)	82.9	(0.1)	0.6	(0.0)	16.2	(0.1)	0.2	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	2.1	(0.0)	0.9	(0.0)
	Mexico	49.4	(1.3)	0.9	(0.5)	40.7	(1.4)	91.1	(2.6)	6.2	(0.7)	5.0	(2.5)	3.7	(0.6)	3.1	(1.1)
	Netherlands	96.5	(0.4)	96.4	(0.6)	2.3	(0.4)	2.5	(0.5)	0.1	(0.0)	0.1	(0.1)	1.1	(0.3)	0.9	(0.2)
	New Zealand	81.0	(0.9)	9.6	(1.0)	12.9	(0.8)	86.9	(0.8)	2.5	(0.3)	2.1	(0.6)	3.6	(0.5)	1.4	(0.6)
	Poland	98.0	(0.5)	46.0	(4.6)	1.1	(0.4)	48.1	(4.0)	0.6	(0.1)	2.8	(1.1)	0.2	(0.1)	3.1	(1.8)
	Portugal	88.2	(1.1)	52.6	(7.0)	4.5	(0.8)	45.4	(6.9)	0.8	(0.2)	0.2	(0.1)	6.5	(0.9)	1.8	(1.3)
	Slovak Republic	96.9	(0.4)	91.9	(3.1)	0.0	(0.0)	7.0	(3.0)	1.4	(0.1)	0.6	(0.2)	1.7	(0.3)	0.4	(0.2)
	Slovenia	94.9	(0.1)	86.6	(0.2)	1.8	(0.1)	5.9	(0.1)	0.9	(0.0)	2.1	(0.0)	2.4	(0.0)	5.4	(0.1)
	Spain	95.3	(1.3)	67.6	(1.8)	1.9	(0.5)	19.1	(2.7)	0.7	(0.2)	6.7	(1.3)	2.1	(1.2)	6.5	(1.3)
	Sweden	99.8	(0.1)	99.6	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	0.3	(0.3)	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	(0.0)	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)
	Switzerland	98.6	(0.3)	39.6	(13.1)	1.0	(0.2)	57.9	(13.0)	0.1	(0.1)	2.3	(0.7)	0.3	(0.1)	0.2	(0.2)
	United Kingdom	99.6	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	97.6	(0.8)	0.2	(0.0)	2.0	(0.8)	0.2	(0.1)	0.4	(0.4)
United States	97.3	(0.7)	0.0	(0.0)	0.9	(0.3)	81.1	(7.2)	0.6	(0.2)	17.8	(6.9)	1.2	(0.6)	1.1	(0.8)	
OECD average	89.2	(0.2)	57.6	(0.8)	7.2	(0.2)	36.8	(0.8)	1.2	(0.1)	3.0	(0.3)	2.4	(0.1)	2.7	(0.3)	
Partners	Albania	86.6	(1.8)	0.0	(0.0)	7.1	(1.3)	73.3	(8.1)	4.7	(1.4)	15.8	(5.8)	1.7	(0.6)	10.9	(7.0)
	Argentina	65.3	(3.3)	45.7	(4.0)	18.3	(2.5)	40.1	(5.6)	12.9	(2.7)	13.5	(6.5)	3.5	(1.1)	0.7	(0.3)
	Brazil	95.1	(0.8)	1.9	(1.1)	0.8	(0.6)	88.3	(4.8)	2.4	(0.4)	3.2	(1.4)	1.6	(0.4)	6.6	(4.4)
	Colombia	71.9	(3.3)	20.4	(4.8)	21.5	(3.0)	74.4	(5.7)	2.6	(0.5)	2.2	(1.6)	4.0	(1.2)	3.0	(1.4)
	Dubai (UAE)	80.1	(0.0)	0.2	(0.0)	5.4	(0.1)	98.3	(0.0)	3.4	(0.0)	0.5	(0.0)	11.1	(0.1)	1.1	(0.0)
	Hong Kong-China	98.4	(1.1)	91.3	(1.2)	1.2	(0.7)	7.3	(1.2)	0.1	(0.1)	0.8	(0.2)	0.4	(0.4)	0.6	(0.1)
	Indonesia	72.3	(3.6)	40.2	(3.7)	16.3	(2.5)	48.6	(4.1)	9.8	(2.6)	6.3	(1.7)	1.5	(0.4)	4.9	(1.4)
	Jordan	95.5	(1.5)	0.9	(0.3)	2.5	(1.2)	55.6	(4.7)	1.1	(0.6)	3.5	(2.3)	1.0	(0.8)	40.0	(4.7)
	Kazakhstan	97.4	(0.8)	3.6	(3.2)	1.6	(0.7)	75.4	(17.8)	0.9	(0.3)	19.9	(18.1)	0.1	(0.0)	1.1	(0.8)
	Kyrgyzstan	89.7	(1.6)	0.0	(0.0)	5.1	(1.2)	68.6	(11.5)	3.9	(0.7)	31.4	(11.5)	1.3	(0.5)	0.0	(0.0)
	Panama	82.8	(2.2)	1.5	(0.7)	9.8	(1.6)	96.0	(1.4)	4.4	(1.2)	2.2	(1.2)	3.0	(0.9)	0.2	(0.1)
	Peru	52.9	(4.0)	2.8	(1.8)	21.3	(2.4)	94.6	(2.3)	7.9	(1.5)	0.9	(0.4)	17.9	(2.7)	1.6	(1.0)
	Qatar	94.3	(0.0)	0.6	(0.0)	1.9	(0.0)	93.3	(0.1)	1.0	(0.0)	2.3	(0.0)	2.7	(0.0)	3.8	(0.1)
	Shanghai-China	85.0	(1.0)	3.4	(3.2)	13.0	(0.9)	96.5	(3.2)	0.3	(0.1)	0.1	(0.1)	1.6	(0.4)	0.1	(0.1)
	Chinese Taipei	93.4	(0.7)	8.8	(2.3)	4.9	(0.6)	79.9	(2.9)	1.0	(0.3)	1.9	(1.2)	0.8	(0.2)	9.3	(1.4)
	Thailand	84.8	(1.2)	64.4	(5.5)	7.3	(0.9)	28.8	(5.1)	6.0	(0.8)	4.9	(3.1)	1.9	(0.4)	2.0	(1.2)
	Trinidad and Tobago	89.7	(0.1)	55.1	(0.3)	2.0	(0.0)	25.1	(0.3)	6.7	(0.0)	14.2	(0.2)	1.5	(0.0)	5.6	(0.1)
	Tunisia	81.2	(0.8)	0.0	(0.0)	17.1	(0.8)	100.0	(0.0)	0.4	(0.2)	0.0	(0.0)	1.2	(0.4)	0.0	(0.0)
	Uruguay	93.3	(0.8)	0.0	(0.0)	2.7	(0.5)	96.6	(1.4)	2.9	(0.5)	2.5	(1.2)	1.0	(0.2)	0.9	(0.4)

Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.

[Part 1/1]

Table B2.1 Socio-economic stratification between students who attend publicly and privately managed schools

	PISA index of economic, social and cultural status (ESCS)					Proportion of students who attend privately managed schools, by national quarters of the PISA index of economic, social and cultural status (ESCS)								
	Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools		Difference (private - public)		Bottom quarter		Second quarter		Third quarter		Top quarter	
	Schools that are directly or indirectly managed by a public education authority, government agency, or governing board appointed by government or elected by public franchise		Schools that are directly or indirectly managed by a non-government organisation, such as a church, trade union, business, or other private institution											
	Mean index	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Dif.	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
OECD														
Australia	0.15	(0.02)	0.62	(0.02)	0.47	(0.03)	21.6	(1.3)	35.1	(1.2)	46.0	(1.2)	60.6	(1.8)
Austria	0.01	(0.03)	0.36	(0.09)	0.34	(0.10)	6.4	(1.4)	11.1	(2.2)	14.2	(3.1)	17.3	(4.5)
Belgium	-0.03	(0.03)	0.29	(0.02)	0.32	(0.04)	60.5	(1.7)	67.2	(1.1)	70.7	(1.2)	80.4	(1.4)
Canada	0.46	(0.02)	1.00	(0.06)	0.54	(0.06)	3.1	(0.5)	4.1	(0.4)	8.8	(0.9)	14.3	(1.8)
Chile	-1.01	(0.06)	-0.22	(0.06)	0.79	(0.08)	37.8	(3.2)	51.7	(2.7)	63.5	(2.1)	79.6	(2.2)
Czech Republic	-0.10	(0.01)	0.19	(0.09)	0.29	(0.10)	2.1	(0.8)	2.9	(1.2)	3.6	(1.2)	5.6	(1.2)
Denmark	0.25	(0.03)	0.47	(0.05)	0.22	(0.06)	16.4	(2.5)	21.5	(2.9)	25.5	(3.3)	28.2	(3.9)
Estonia	0.14	(0.02)	0.45	(0.16)	0.31	(0.16)	2.4	(1.3)	1.9	(0.7)	3.5	(1.5)	5.2	(2.1)
Finland	0.36	(0.02)	0.52	(0.16)	0.16	(0.16)	2.8	(1.1)	4.0	(1.6)	4.0	(1.3)	4.9	(1.9)
France	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w
Germany	0.17	(0.03)	0.46	(0.14)	0.29	(0.15)	2.7	(1.1)	4.4	(1.4)	5.5	(1.9)	6.9	(2.4)
Greece	-0.08	(0.03)	0.98	(0.17)	1.05	(0.17)	1.3	(1.1)	1.2	(0.4)	4.0	(0.9)	14.6	(2.1)
Hungary	-0.24	(0.03)	0.12	(0.12)	0.36	(0.14)	8.0	(2.2)	10.7	(2.5)	14.4	(3.0)	19.0	(5.0)
Iceland	0.71	(0.02)	c	c	c	c	0.2	(0.2)	0.3	(0.2)	0.8	(0.4)	2.2	(0.5)
Ireland	-0.14	(0.03)	0.16	(0.04)	0.30	(0.05)	52.1	(2.3)	60.0	(1.7)	63.4	(1.5)	74.6	(2.0)
Israel	-0.03	(0.03)	0.09	(0.08)	0.12	(0.09)	15.3	(2.6)	17.5	(2.8)	20.0	(3.3)	19.5	(4.2)
Italy	-0.13	(0.01)	0.10	(0.10)	0.24	(0.10)	5.5	(1.0)	4.8	(0.8)	4.6	(0.6)	8.5	(0.8)
Japan	-0.07	(0.02)	0.15	(0.03)	0.22	(0.03)	20.4	(1.6)	26.8	(1.7)	33.0	(1.8)	37.4	(2.2)
Korea	-0.17	(0.04)	-0.13	(0.06)	0.03	(0.08)	37.0	(6.0)	36.6	(4.4)	37.2	(4.7)	38.6	(5.0)
Luxembourg	0.20	(0.02)	0.11	(0.04)	-0.09	(0.04)	17.8	(1.0)	14.7	(0.9)	11.9	(0.8)	15.1	(0.7)
Mexico	-1.38	(0.02)	0.05	(0.10)	1.43	(0.10)	2.5	(0.7)	4.1	(0.6)	9.8	(1.1)	29.6	(2.9)
Netherlands	0.32	(0.07)	0.24	(0.04)	-0.08	(0.09)	69.2	(4.8)	66.8	(4.3)	65.9	(4.0)	63.1	(5.1)
New Zealand	0.04	(0.01)	0.81	(0.06)	0.77	(0.06)	0.3	(0.2)	2.9	(0.5)	6.2	(1.0)	13.7	(1.7)
Norway	0.47	(0.02)	c	c	c	c	1.6	(1.0)	1.5	(0.6)	0.8	(0.2)	1.4	(0.9)
Poland	-0.30	(0.02)	0.75	(0.10)	1.06	(0.11)	0.6	(0.2)	0.7	(0.3)	1.0	(0.3)	6.2	(0.5)
Portugal	-0.39	(0.04)	0.09	(0.14)	0.48	(0.14)	11.5	(3.0)	10.7	(2.8)	12.7	(3.1)	23.2	(3.3)
Slovak Republic	-0.11	(0.02)	0.07	(0.10)	0.18	(0.10)	7.6	(2.2)	7.3	(2.2)	10.3	(3.1)	10.9	(3.2)
Slovenia	0.06	(0.01)	0.69	(0.06)	0.63	(0.06)	0.5	(0.2)	2.1	(0.4)	2.7	(0.4)	5.3	(0.5)
Spain	-0.55	(0.03)	0.13	(0.06)	0.68	(0.06)	17.7	(1.4)	27.3	(1.4)	38.1	(1.4)	53.5	(2.3)
Sweden	0.29	(0.02)	0.71	(0.08)	0.43	(0.08)	5.6	(1.2)	7.1	(1.0)	10.4	(1.0)	17.2	(2.3)
Switzerland	0.06	(0.03)	0.43	(0.14)	0.37	(0.15)	4.2	(1.1)	4.4	(1.3)	6.3	(1.5)	10.6	(4.0)
Turkey	-1.19	(0.05)	c	c	c	c	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	3.2	(2.2)
United Kingdom	0.16	(0.02)	0.92	(0.05)	0.76	(0.05)	0.6	(0.2)	2.9	(0.7)	6.6	(1.5)	15.6	(2.5)
United States	0.09	(0.04)	1.01	(0.14)	0.92	(0.15)	1.0	(0.8)	3.9	(1.3)	8.7	(2.0)	21.9	(3.9)
OECD average	-0.06	(0.01)	0.39	(0.02)	0.45	(0.02)	13.2	(0.3)	15.7	(0.3)	18.6	(0.4)	24.5	(0.5)
Partners														
Albania	-1.05	(0.04)	-0.21	(0.10)	0.84	(0.11)	3.2	(1.2)	5.7	(1.8)	13.4	(3.1)	22.4	(3.7)
Argentina	-0.95	(0.05)	-0.02	(0.12)	0.93	(0.13)	17.4	(4.0)	24.9	(3.0)	37.8	(2.9)	64.5	(3.4)
Azerbaijan	-0.65	(0.03)	c	c	c	c	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.1)	1.2	(0.4)
Brazil	-1.35	(0.03)	0.27	(0.09)	1.62	(0.09)	1.2	(0.4)	2.9	(0.5)	9.2	(1.2)	36.0	(1.9)
Bulgaria	-0.13	(0.04)	c	c	c	c	0.2	(0.2)	0.5	(0.3)	2.0	(1.2)	5.0	(1.6)
Colombia	-1.43	(0.04)	-0.03	(0.10)	1.40	(0.11)	2.3	(0.6)	8.8	(1.7)	20.6	(3.9)	46.6	(4.1)
Croatia	-0.20	(0.02)	c	c	c	c	0.2	(0.2)	0.2	(0.2)	1.3	(0.9)	5.8	(3.3)
Dubai (UAE)	-0.13	(0.02)	0.57	(0.01)	0.71	(0.03)	54.6	(1.1)	83.4	(0.9)	88.1	(0.8)	88.5	(0.9)
Hong Kong-China	-0.89	(0.17)	-0.81	(0.04)	0.09	(0.18)	91.2	(1.9)	93.4	(0.5)	93.8	(1.1)	91.8	(1.6)
Indonesia	-1.49	(0.08)	-1.63	(0.08)	-0.14	(0.12)	45.1	(3.8)	46.3	(3.4)	42.3	(3.7)	37.6	(5.0)
Jordan	-0.66	(0.03)	-0.14	(0.09)	0.52	(0.10)	12.7	(2.1)	13.4	(0.8)	18.3	(1.7)	30.2	(2.5)
Kazakhstan	-0.53	(0.03)	0.01	(0.21)	0.54	(0.21)	1.3	(0.8)	1.6	(1.1)	4.0	(1.7)	6.1	(2.7)
Kyrgyzstan	-0.68	(0.03)	0.48	(0.24)	1.17	(0.25)	0.5	(0.4)	1.2	(0.8)	1.2	(0.5)	8.7	(3.9)
Latvia	-0.13	(0.03)	c	c	c	c	0.7	(0.6)	0.4	(0.3)	0.5	(0.3)	1.4	(1.0)
Liechtenstein	0.07	(0.05)	c	c	c	c	1.3	(1.2)	5.1	(2.5)	11.4	(2.3)	5.1	(2.4)
Lithuania	-0.05	(0.02)	c	c	c	c	0.7	(0.6)	1.2	(0.9)	0.8	(0.7)	1.2	(1.1)
Macao-China	c	c	-0.69	(0.01)	c	c	93.4	(0.5)	95.6	(0.5)	97.0	(0.4)	98.1	(0.3)
Montenegro	-0.25	(0.02)	c	c	c	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.6	(0.2)	0.5	(0.2)	0.9	(0.2)
Panama	-1.20	(0.07)	0.53	(0.13)	1.73	(0.14)	1.5	(0.8)	6.3	(1.7)	23.5	(3.4)	68.1	(5.3)
Peru	-1.62	(0.04)	-0.25	(0.11)	1.36	(0.13)	2.5	(0.5)	11.8	(2.4)	24.9	(3.1)	49.5	(4.6)
Qatar	0.38	(0.01)	0.78	(0.01)	0.41	(0.01)	13.5	(0.7)	34.2	(1.0)	41.0	(1.0)	35.7	(0.8)
Romania	-0.35	(0.03)	c	c	c	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.4	(0.4)	0.2	(0.2)	1.1	(1.1)
Russian Federation	-0.21	(0.02)	c	c	c	c	0.1	(0.1)	0.0	(0.0)	0.1	(0.1)	0.2	(0.2)
Serbia	0.06	(0.02)	c	c	c	c	1.1	(0.9)	1.8	(1.4)	1.1	(0.7)	0.9	(0.6)
Shanghai-China	-0.53	(0.03)	-0.18	(0.19)	0.35	(0.19)	6.9	(2.7)	8.4	(1.6)	10.4	(1.1)	15.3	(1.6)
Singapore	-0.43	(0.01)	c	c	c	c	1.3	(1.1)	2.2	(1.7)	2.0	(0.7)	1.9	(0.6)
Chinese Taipei	-0.29	(0.03)	-0.40	(0.04)	-0.11	(0.05)	40.7	(2.4)	37.1	(1.6)	36.4	(2.2)	30.9	(2.0)
Thailand	-1.36	(0.04)	-1.09	(0.12)	0.27	(0.13)	11.8	(2.3)	15.1	(1.8)	20.2	(2.1)	20.9	(2.3)
Trinidad and Tobago	-0.59	(0.02)	-0.36	(0.03)	0.23	(0.03)	7.6	(0.5)	10.2	(0.7)	10.9	(0.8)	14.5	(0.8)
Tunisia	-1.21	(0.05)	-0.67	(0.07)	0.54	(0.09)	0.2	(0.1)	1.5	(0.4)	3.3	(0.9)	1.6	(0.4)
Uruguay	-0.99	(0.03)	0.63	(0.07)	1.62	(0.08)	0.9	(0.3)	4.7	(0.9)	18.4	(1.7)	48.3	(2.3)

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3). The percentage of students who attend privately managed schools in each quarter is calculated over the student population in each quarter.
Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.



[Part 1/1]

Table B2.2 Socio-economic stratification, by lower and upper secondary education

	Lower secondary education (ISCED 2)								Upper secondary education (ISCED 3)								
	Percentage of 15-year-old students enrolled in lower secondary education		Management				Socio-economic stratification		Percentage of 15-year-old students enrolled in upper secondary education		Management				Socio-economic stratification		
			Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools						Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools				
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	Dif. in index (priv. - pub.)	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	Dif. in index (priv. - pub.)	S.E.	
OECD	Australia	81.4	(0.7)	58.1	(1.1)	41.9	(1.1)	0.48	(0.03)	18.6	(0.7)	63.6	(2.1)	36.4	(2.1)	0.45	(0.05)
	Austria	6.8	(1.1)	97.6	(1.3)	2.4	(1.3)	c	c	93.2	(1.1)	86.6	(2.5)	13.4	(2.5)	0.28	(0.10)
	Belgium	8.9	(0.6)	41.6	(3.3)	58.4	(3.3)	-0.03	(0.08)	91.1	(0.6)	29.4	(0.7)	70.6	(0.7)	0.32	(0.04)
	Canada	14.8	(0.5)	90.0	(1.1)	10.0	(1.1)	0.66	(0.08)	85.2	(0.5)	93.0	(0.7)	7.0	(0.7)	0.53	(0.06)
	Chile	4.9	(0.6)	64.3	(5.5)	35.7	(5.5)	0.67	(0.24)	95.1	(0.6)	40.9	(1.7)	59.1	(1.7)	0.77	(0.09)
	Czech Republic	53.8	(1.1)	98.5	(0.5)	1.5	(0.5)	0.70	(0.14)	46.2	(1.1)	94.0	(2.2)	6.0	(2.2)	0.11	(0.11)
	Denmark	99.1	(0.5)	77.0	(2.8)	23.0	(2.8)	0.23	(0.06)	0.9	(0.5)	100.0	(0.0)	0.0	c	c	c
	Estonia	98.1	(0.2)	96.9	(1.1)	3.1	(1.1)	0.29	(0.16)	1.9	(0.2)	86.7	(8.2)	13.3	(8.2)	c	c
	Finland	99.6	(0.1)	96.1	(1.2)	3.9	(1.2)	0.15	(0.16)	0.4	(0.1)	89.3	(8.0)	10.7	(8.0)	c	c
	Germany	96.6	(0.4)	94.8	(1.6)	5.2	(1.6)	0.29	(0.15)	3.4	(0.4)	100.0	(0.0)	0.0	c	c	c
	Greece	7.3	(1.0)	100.0	(0.0)	0.0	c	c	c	92.7	(1.0)	94.3	(0.9)	5.7	(0.9)	1.00	(0.18)
	Hungary	10.4	(1.6)	96.3	(2.7)	3.7	(2.7)	c	c	89.6	(1.6)	86.0	(2.8)	14.0	(2.8)	0.28	(0.14)
	Ireland	61.6	(1.0)	39.8	(0.9)	60.2	(0.9)	0.26	(0.05)	38.4	(1.0)	36.4	(1.4)	63.6	(1.4)	0.36	(0.07)
	Israel	14.4	(1.1)	96.5	(1.8)	3.5	(1.8)	c	c	85.6	(1.1)	79.7	(2.8)	20.3	(2.8)	0.08	(0.10)
	Italy	1.5	(0.3)	98.0	(2.0)	2.0	(2.0)	c	c	98.5	(0.3)	94.1	(0.6)	5.9	(0.6)	0.23	(0.10)
	Japan	0.0	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	100.0	(0.0)	70.7	(1.3)	29.3	(1.3)	0.22	(0.03)
	Korea	4.2	(0.9)	95.7	(2.9)	4.3	(2.9)	c	c	95.8	(0.9)	61.2	(4.5)	38.8	(4.5)	0.05	(0.08)
	Luxembourg	61.8	(0.2)	86.0	(0.1)	14.0	(0.1)	-0.26	(0.05)	38.2	(0.2)	84.0	(0.2)	16.0	(0.2)	0.11	(0.05)
	Mexico	43.5	(1.0)	91.2	(2.0)	8.8	(2.0)	1.85	(0.22)	56.5	(1.0)	86.4	(1.2)	13.6	(1.2)	1.13	(0.11)
	Netherlands	74.5	(1.9)	31.6	(4.5)	68.4	(4.5)	-0.01	(0.08)	25.5	(1.9)	41.1	(6.5)	58.9	(6.5)	-0.10	(0.09)
	New Zealand	5.9	(0.4)	94.9	(1.0)	5.1	(1.0)	c	c	94.1	(0.4)	94.3	(0.5)	5.7	(0.5)	0.78	(0.06)
	Poland	99.1	(0.3)	97.9	(0.1)	2.1	(0.1)	1.06	(0.11)	0.9	(0.3)	100.0	(0.0)	0.0	c	c	c
	Portugal	43.6	(2.1)	89.9	(2.1)	10.1	(2.1)	0.37	(0.14)	56.4	(2.1)	82.2	(3.5)	17.8	(3.5)	0.38	(0.17)
	Slovak Republic	38.7	(1.4)	96.2	(1.8)	3.8	(1.8)	0.07	(0.16)	61.3	(1.4)	87.7	(3.7)	12.3	(3.7)	0.14	(0.11)
	Slovenia	3.1	(0.8)	100.0	(0.0)	0.0	c	c	c	96.9	(0.8)	97.3	(0.1)	2.7	(0.1)	0.62	(0.06)
	Spain	100.0	(0.0)	65.9	(0.9)	34.1	(0.9)	0.68	(0.06)	0.0	(0.0)	62.0	(23.8)	38.0	(23.8)	c	c
	Sweden	98.4	(0.5)	90.1	(0.8)	9.9	(0.8)	0.41	(0.08)	1.6	(0.5)	79.5	(12.5)	20.5	(12.5)	c	c
	Switzerland	79.3	(1.1)	95.4	(0.7)	4.6	(0.7)	0.31	(0.12)	20.7	(1.1)	87.0	(7.0)	13.0	(7.0)	0.26	(0.27)
	United Kingdom	0.1	(0.1)	79.0	(18.9)	21.0	(18.9)	c	c	99.9	(0.1)	93.5	(1.1)	6.5	(1.1)	0.77	(0.05)
	United States	11.0	(0.8)	96.6	(1.0)	3.4	(1.0)	c	c	89.0	(0.8)	90.5	(1.5)	9.5	(1.5)	0.89	(0.14)
	OECD average	44.1	(0.2)	84.7	(0.8)	15.3	(0.8)	0.43	(0.03)	55.9	(0.2)	79.7	(1.1)	20.3	(1.2)	0.42	(0.02)
Partners	Albania	53.4	(2.0)	90.3	(2.7)	9.7	(2.7)	1.09	(0.16)	46.6	(2.0)	87.3	(3.5)	12.7	(3.5)	0.60	(0.12)
	Argentina	38.7	(2.1)	82.6	(2.4)	17.4	(2.4)	0.79	(0.24)	61.3	(2.1)	52.1	(2.8)	47.9	(2.8)	0.85	(0.15)
	Brazil	24.8	(0.9)	96.5	(0.7)	3.5	(0.7)	1.12	(0.14)	75.2	(0.9)	85.0	(0.8)	15.0	(0.8)	1.60	(0.09)
	Colombia	36.8	(1.4)	85.0	(1.8)	15.0	(1.8)	1.54	(0.16)	63.2	(1.4)	77.9	(2.9)	22.1	(2.9)	1.26	(0.11)
	Dubai (UAE)	19.3	(0.4)	29.7	(0.6)	70.3	(0.6)	0.78	(0.05)	80.7	(0.4)	19.4	(0.1)	80.6	(0.1)	0.64	(0.03)
	Hong Kong-China	34.0	(0.9)	6.1	(0.6)	93.9	(0.6)	0.23	(0.20)	66.0	(0.9)	8.1	(0.2)	91.9	(0.2)	0.07	(0.16)
	Indonesia	54.0	(3.5)	59.7	(3.6)	40.3	(3.6)	-0.01	(0.10)	46.0	(3.5)	54.2	(5.7)	45.8	(5.7)	-0.37	(0.17)
	Jordan	100.0	(0.0)	81.4	(0.7)	18.6	(0.7)	0.52	(0.10)	0.0	c				c	c	
	Kazakhstan	80.2	(2.1)	99.1	(0.6)	0.9	(0.6)	c	c	19.8	(2.1)	87.2	(5.5)	12.8	(5.5)	0.38	(0.19)
	Kyrgyzstan	79.5	(1.5)	98.1	(0.9)	1.9	(0.9)	c	c	20.5	(1.5)	93.3	(2.7)	6.7	(2.7)	1.17	(0.20)
	Panama	44.1	(4.6)	86.9	(3.1)	13.1	(3.1)	1.65	(0.19)	55.9	(4.6)	68.7	(5.1)	31.3	(5.1)	1.69	(0.16)
	Peru	30.3	(1.4)	91.7	(2.0)	8.3	(2.0)	1.13	(0.14)	69.7	(1.4)	71.9	(3.1)	28.1	(3.1)	1.21	(0.13)
	Qatar	18.8	(0.1)	71.6	(0.5)	28.4	(0.5)	0.62	(0.05)	81.2	(0.1)	68.3	(0.1)	31.7	(0.1)	0.34	(0.02)
	Shanghai-China	42.2	(0.8)	81.8	(1.5)	18.2	(1.5)	0.41	(0.27)	57.8	(0.8)	95.5	(0.6)	4.5	(0.6)	0.33	(0.17)
	Chinese Taipei	34.5	(0.9)	92.9	(0.9)	7.1	(0.9)	0.52	(0.10)	65.5	(0.9)	48.3	(1.3)	51.7	(1.3)	-0.28	(0.05)
	Thailand	23.8	(1.1)	88.9	(3.1)	11.1	(3.1)	0.72	(0.38)	76.2	(1.1)	81.1	(0.6)	18.9	(0.6)	0.10	(0.13)
	Trinidad and Tobago	36.2	(0.3)	89.4	(0.2)	10.6	(0.2)	0.08	(0.05)	63.8	(0.3)	89.1	(0.1)	10.9	(0.1)	0.31	(0.04)
	Tunisia	43.7	(1.4)	96.2	(0.9)	3.8	(0.9)	0.96	(0.09)	56.3	(1.4)	100.0	(0.0)	0.0	(0.0)	c	c
	Uruguay	39.2	(1.2)	95.6	(0.5)	4.4	(0.5)	1.51	(0.14)	60.8	(1.2)	73.4	(1.2)	26.6	(1.2)	1.35	(0.08)

Notes: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3). The percentage of students in lower secondary education who attend publicly or privately managed schools is calculated over the total student population in lower secondary education. The percentage of students in upper secondary education who attend publicly or privately managed schools is calculated over the total student population in upper secondary education.
Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.

[Part 1/1]

Table B2.3 Summary of stratification and countries' socio-economic and education characteristics

	Difference in socio-economic background between students in privately and publicly managed schools		Public funding for privately managed schools		Student socio-economic background (the PISA index of economic, social and cultural status [ESCS])				Students in privately managed schools		Students in schools competing with at least one other school for enrolment		Performance in reading	
					Standard deviation		Mean							
	Index dif.	S.E.	%	S.E.	S.D.	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	Mean score	S.E.
OECD														
Australia	0.47	(0.03)	54.7	(1.6)	0.75	(0.01)	0.34	(0.01)	40.3	(0.8)	95.7	(1.1)	515	(2.3)
Austria	0.34	(0.10)	m	m	0.84	(0.01)	0.06	(0.02)	12.6	(2.4)	57.2	(3.8)	470	(2.9)
Belgium	0.32	(0.04)	84.7	(1.2)	0.93	(0.01)	0.20	(0.02)	69.5	(0.7)	94.7	(1.4)	506	(2.3)
Canada	0.54	(0.06)	42.1	(4.1)	0.83	(0.01)	0.50	(0.02)	7.5	(0.7)	84.6	(1.0)	524	(1.5)
Chile	0.79	(0.08)	68.5	(2.0)	1.14	(0.02)	-0.57	(0.04)	58.0	(1.7)	79.0	(3.2)	449	(3.1)
Czech Republic	0.29	(0.10)	70.5	(4.8)	0.71	(0.01)	-0.09	(0.01)	3.6	(1.0)	83.6	(2.6)	478	(2.9)
Denmark	0.22	(0.06)	67.3	(1.8)	0.87	(0.01)	0.30	(0.02)	22.8	(2.8)	77.8	(2.7)	495	(2.1)
Estonia	0.31	(0.16)	74.0	(10.6)	0.80	(0.01)	0.15	(0.02)	3.3	(1.2)	81.1	(2.4)	501	(2.6)
Finland	0.16	(0.16)	97.4	(1.5)	0.78	(0.01)	0.37	(0.02)	3.9	(1.2)	57.5	(3.2)	536	(2.3)
Germany	0.29	(0.15)	85.7	(3.6)	0.90	(0.01)	0.18	(0.02)	5.1	(1.5)	81.3	(2.5)	497	(2.7)
Greece	1.05	(0.17)	0.0	(0.0)	0.99	(0.01)	-0.02	(0.03)	5.2	(0.8)	59.8	(3.8)	483	(4.3)
Hungary	0.36	(0.14)	80.7	(3.8)	0.97	(0.02)	-0.20	(0.03)	13.0	(2.5)	80.0	(3.4)	494	(3.2)
Ireland	0.30	(0.05)	81.8	(3.0)	0.85	(0.01)	0.05	(0.03)	61.5	(0.4)	81.9	(3.6)	496	(3.0)
Israel	0.12	(0.09)	65.0	(5.5)	0.89	(0.02)	-0.02	(0.03)	17.9	(2.6)	80.2	(2.7)	474	(3.6)
Italy	0.24	(0.10)	36.2	(6.4)	1.02	(0.01)	-0.12	(0.01)	5.9	(0.6)	88.1	(1.2)	486	(1.6)
Japan	0.22	(0.03)	36.8	(1.3)	0.72	(0.01)	-0.01	(0.01)	29.3	(1.3)	90.8	(1.8)	520	(3.5)
Korea	0.03	(0.08)	50.0	(2.7)	0.82	(0.01)	-0.15	(0.03)	37.4	(4.3)	86.7	(2.6)	539	(3.5)
Luxembourg	-0.09	(0.04)	82.9	(0.1)	1.10	(0.01)	0.19	(0.01)	14.8	(0.1)	76.6	(0.1)	472	(1.3)
Mexico	1.43	(0.10)	0.9	(0.5)	1.30	(0.01)	-1.22	(0.03)	11.5	(1.1)	86.2	(1.1)	425	(2.0)
Netherlands	-0.08	(0.09)	96.4	(0.6)	0.86	(0.02)	0.27	(0.03)	66.0	(3.9)	97.1	(1.1)	508	(5.1)
New Zealand	0.77	(0.06)	9.6	(1.0)	0.79	(0.01)	0.09	(0.02)	5.7	(0.4)	86.6	(2.2)	521	(2.4)
Poland	1.06	(0.11)	46.0	(4.6)	0.88	(0.01)	-0.28	(0.02)	2.1	(0.1)	67.7	(3.4)	500	(2.6)
Portugal	0.48	(0.14)	52.6	(7.0)	1.18	(0.02)	-0.32	(0.04)	14.5	(2.7)	79.4	(2.9)	489	(3.1)
Slovak Republic	0.18	(0.10)	91.9	(3.1)	0.84	(0.01)	-0.09	(0.02)	9.0	(2.4)	93.5	(1.8)	477	(2.5)
Slovenia	0.63	(0.06)	86.6	(0.2)	0.88	(0.01)	0.07	(0.01)	2.7	(0.1)	48.8	(0.4)	483	(1.0)
Spain	0.68	(0.06)	67.6	(1.8)	1.09	(0.01)	-0.31	(0.03)	34.1	(0.9)	79.5	(2.3)	481	(2.0)
Sweden	0.43	(0.08)	99.6	(0.3)	0.81	(0.01)	0.33	(0.02)	10.0	(0.8)	69.3	(3.5)	497	(2.9)
Switzerland	0.37	(0.15)	39.6	(13.1)	0.88	(0.01)	0.08	(0.02)	6.4	(1.6)	37.9	(3.2)	501	(2.4)
United Kingdom	0.76	(0.05)	0.0	(0.0)	0.79	(0.01)	0.20	(0.02)	6.3	(1.1)	88.8	(1.8)	494	(2.3)
United States	0.92	(0.15)	0.0	(0.0)	0.93	(0.02)	0.17	(0.04)	8.8	(1.4)	78.6	(3.3)	500	(3.7)
OECD average	0.45	(0.02)	57.6	(0.8)	0.90	(0.00)	0.01	(0.00)	19.6	(0.3)	78.3	(0.5)	494	(0.5)
Partners														
Albania	0.84	(0.11)	0.0	(0.0)	1.04	(0.02)	-0.95	(0.04)	11.1	(2.1)	68.4	(3.1)	385	(4.0)
Argentina	0.93	(0.13)	45.7	(4.0)	1.19	(0.03)	-0.62	(0.05)	36.1	(2.1)	85.1	(3.2)	398	(4.6)
Brazil	1.62	(0.09)	1.9	(1.1)	1.21	(0.01)	-1.16	(0.03)	12.3	(0.6)	82.2	(2.2)	412	(2.7)
Colombia	1.40	(0.11)	20.4	(4.8)	1.27	(0.02)	-1.15	(0.05)	19.5	(2.4)	86.5	(3.1)	413	(3.7)
Dubai (UAE)	0.71	(0.03)	0.2	(0.0)	0.79	(0.01)	0.42	(0.01)	78.6	(0.0)	89.9	(0.0)	459	(1.1)
Hong Kong-China	0.09	(0.18)	91.3	(1.2)	1.02	(0.02)	-0.80	(0.04)	92.6	(0.2)	98.0	(1.2)	533	(2.1)
Indonesia	-0.14	(0.12)	40.2	(3.7)	1.10	(0.02)	-1.55	(0.06)	42.8	(2.8)	96.7	(1.2)	402	(3.7)
Jordan	0.52	(0.10)	0.9	(0.3)	1.05	(0.02)	-0.57	(0.03)	18.6	(0.7)	70.6	(3.6)	405	(3.3)
Kazakhstan	0.54	(0.21)	3.6	(3.2)	0.83	(0.01)	-0.51	(0.03)	3.2	(1.4)	75.1	(3.5)	390	(3.1)
Kyrgyzstan	1.17	(0.25)	0.0	(0.0)	0.93	(0.01)	-0.65	(0.03)	2.9	(1.2)	67.2	(3.7)	314	(3.2)
Panama	1.73	(0.14)	1.5	(0.7)	1.33	(0.04)	-0.81	(0.08)	23.3	(2.6)	70.7	(4.8)	371	(6.5)
Peru	1.36	(0.13)	2.8	(1.8)	1.25	(0.03)	-1.31	(0.05)	22.1	(2.3)	77.8	(2.6)	370	(4.0)
Qatar	0.41	(0.01)	0.6	(0.0)	0.91	(0.01)	0.51	(0.01)	31.1	(0.1)	64.2	(0.1)	372	(0.8)
Shanghai-China	0.35	(0.19)	3.4	(3.2)	1.04	(0.02)	-0.49	(0.04)	10.3	(0.6)	84.9	(3.1)	556	(2.4)
Chinese Taipei	-0.11	(0.05)	8.8	(2.3)	0.83	(0.01)	-0.33	(0.02)	36.3	(1.1)	95.2	(1.7)	495	(2.6)
Thailand	0.27	(0.13)	64.4	(5.5)	1.19	(0.02)	-1.31	(0.04)	17.1	(0.7)	89.1	(1.8)	421	(2.6)
Trinidad and Tobago	0.23	(0.03)	55.1	(0.3)	0.93	(0.01)	-0.58	(0.02)	10.8	(0.1)	89.8	(0.2)	416	(1.2)
Tunisia	0.54	(0.09)	0.0	(0.0)	1.31	(0.02)	-1.20	(0.05)	1.7	(0.4)	65.6	(3.5)	404	(2.9)
Uruguay	1.62	(0.08)	0.0	(0.0)	1.22	(0.02)	-0.70	(0.03)	17.9	(0.8)	54.9	(2.9)	426	(2.6)

Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.

[Part 1/1]

Table B2.4 Correlation between stratification and various system characteristics

	Correlation between "difference in socio-economic background between students in private and public schools" and...															
	Percentage of total funding for private school for a typical school year that comes from :								Standard deviation of student socio-economic background	Mean of student socio-economic background	Percentage of students in private schools	Percentage of students in schools competing with at least one other school for enrolment				
	Government, including departments, local, regional state and national authorities		Student fees or school charges paid by parents		Benefactors, donations, bequests, sponsorships, parents' fundraising		Other									
	Corr.	p-value	Corr.	p-value	Corr.	p-value	Corr.	p-value	Corr.	p-value	Corr.	p-value				
Across OECD countries	-0.67	(0.000)	0.65	(0.000)	0.38	(0.045)	-0.03	(0.860)	0.41	(0.026)	-0.53	(0.003)	-0.25	(0.179)	-0.16	(0.404)
Across all countries	-0.59	(0.000)	0.60	(0.000)	0.21	(0.143)	-0.07	(0.644)	0.55	(0.000)	-0.41	(0.003)	-0.22	(0.125)	-0.30	(0.039)

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.



[Part 1/1]
Table B2.5 Relationships between stratification and various system characteristics

	Variable	Model 1			Model 2			Model 3			Model 4		
		Coef.	S.E.	p-value	Coef.	S.E.	p-value	Coef.	S.E.	p-value	Coef.	S.E.	p-value
Privately managed school (1=private; 0=public)	PRIVATE	0.429	(0.067)	(0.000)	0.435	(0.064)	(0.000)	0.456	(0.050)	(0.000)	0.436	(0.064)	(0.000)
x Percentage of students in privately managed schools (1 unit=10 percentage-point increase)	PRIVATE * PRIV10				-0.046	(0.031)	(0.145)						
x Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (1 unit=10 percentage-point increase)	PRIVATE * GFUNDP10							-0.072	(0.014)	(0.000)			
x Country mean of student socio-economic background (1 unit = one standard deviation increase)	PRIVATE * YESCS										-0.437	(0.181)	0.023
x Standard deviation of student socio-economic background within a country (1 unit=one standard deviation increase)	PRIVATE * ESSTD												
x Percentage of students in schools competing with at least one other school for enrolment (one unit = 10 percentage-point increase)	PRIVATE * COMP10												
Intercept		-0.093	(0.063)	(0.155)	-0.092	(0.062)	(0.147)	-0.101	(0.061)	(0.109)	-0.120	(0.021)	(0.000)
Percentage of students in privately managed schools (1 unit=10 percentage-point increase)	PRIV10				-0.033	(0.043)	(0.448)						
Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase)	GFUNDP10							0.018	(0.016)	(0.258)			
Country mean of student socio-economic background (1 unit=one standard deviation increase)	YESCS										1.274	(0.121)	(0.000)
Standard deviation of student socio-economic background within a country (1 unit=one standard deviation increase)	ESSTD												
Percentage of students in schools competing with at least one other school for enrolment (1 unit = 10 percentage-point increase)	COMP10												
					Variance component		p-value						
Privately managed school (1=private; 0=public)					0.099		0.000						

	Variable	Model 5			Model 6			Model 7			Model 8		
		Coef.	S.E.	p-value	Coef.	S.E.	p-value	Coef.	S.E.	p-value	Coef.	S.E.	p-value
Privately managed school (1=private; 0=public)	PRIVATE	0.442	(0.065)	(0.000)	0.428	(0.058)	(0.000)	0.460	(0.050)	(0.000)	0.462	(0.043)	(0.000)
x Percentage of students in privately managed schools (one unit=10 percentage-point increase)	PRIVATE * PRIV10							-0.017	(0.026)	(0.516)	-0.004	(0.020)	(0.828)
x Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase)	PRIVATE * GFUNDP10							-0.068	(0.015)	(0.000)	-0.063	(0.011)	(0.000)
x Country mean of student socio-economic background (one unit=one standard deviation increase)	PRIVATE * YESCS										-0.123	(0.171)	(0.479)
x Standard deviation of student socio-economic background within a country (1 unit=one standard deviation increase)	PRIVATE * ESSTD	<i>0.886</i>	(0.469)	(0.069)							0.551	(0.442)	(0.226)
x Percentage of students in schools competing with at least one other school for enrolment (one unit=10 percentage-point increase)	PRIVATE * COMP10				<i>-0.101</i>	(0.058)	(0.092)				-0.064	(0.049)	(0.202)
Intercept		<i>-0.117</i>	(0.058)	(0.053)	-0.093	(0.063)	(0.153)	-0.104	(0.061)	(0.097)	-0.125	(0.018)	(0.000)
Percentage of students in privately managed schools (one unit=10 percentage-point increase)	PRIV10							-0.043	(0.042)	(0.311)	<i>-0.024</i>	(0.012)	(0.054)
Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase)	GFUNDP10							0.026	(0.016)	(0.114)	0.002	(0.004)	(0.569)
Country mean of student socio-economic background (one unit=one standard deviation increase)	YESCS										1.182	(0.095)	(0.000)
Standard deviation of student socio-economic background within a country (1 unit=one standard deviation increase)	ESSTD	-1.652	(0.641)	(0.016)							-0.240	(0.172)	(0.176)
Percentage of students in schools competing with at least one other school for enrolment (one unit=10 percentage-point increase)	COMP10				<i>-0.010</i>	(0.034)	(0.773)				0.013	(0.011)	(0.280)

Notes: Models 1 to 8 are three-level regression models (i.e. student, school and system levels) with the variable YESCS (*PISA index of economic, social and cultural status* of students) as a dependent variable. A three-level regression analysis is conducted using HLM 6.08. Some 29 OECD countries are included in the analysis. All countries are weighted equally. These are random-intercept and random-slope models: the slope of the variable PRIVATE is randomised at the system level. Models 2 to 8 are cross-level interaction models, which estimate the slope of PRIVATE (school-level variable) by various system-level variables. The variables GFUNDP10, PRIV10, YESCS, ESSTD and COMP10 are grand mean centred (i.e. the means of these variables across 29 OECD countries are set to zero), and all other variables are uncentred.

Values that are statistically significant at the 5% level ($p < 0.05$) are indicated in bold; at the 10% level ($p < 0.10$) they are indicated in italic.

Source: OECD, *PISA 2009 Database*.

[Part 1/1]

Table B2.6 Socio-economic stratification, by the proportion of public and private funding for schools

		Change in the PISA index of economic, social and cultural status (ESCS) associated with a 10% increase in the percentage of total school funding for a typical school year that comes from:			
		Government, including departments, local, regional state and national authorities		Student fees or school charges paid by parents	
		Change in index point	S.E.	Change in index point	S.E.
OECD	Australia	-0.11	(0.01)	0.13	(0.01)
	Belgium	-0.07	(0.02)	0.06	(0.02)
	Canada	-0.06	(0.01)	0.07	(0.01)
	Chile	-0.15	(0.02)	0.17	(0.02)
	Czech Republic	-0.04	(0.02)	0.07	(0.04)
	Denmark	-0.04	(0.02)	0.05	(0.02)
	Estonia	-0.11	(0.04)	0.11	(0.04)
	Finland	-0.10	(0.17)	-0.03	(0.03)
	Germany	-0.17	(0.05)	0.22	(0.05)
	Greece	-0.12	(0.02)	0.11	(0.02)
	Hungary	0.01	(0.04)	0.16	(0.05)
	Iceland	-0.12	(0.05)	0.25	(0.06)
	Ireland	-0.11	(0.01)	0.11	(0.01)
	Israel	-0.02	(0.01)	0.03	(0.01)
	Italy	-0.07	(0.01)	0.11	(0.02)
	Japan	-0.05	(0.01)	0.05	(0.01)
	Korea	-0.07	(0.01)	0.07	(0.01)
	Luxembourg	-0.17	(0.01)	0.21	(0.01)
	Mexico	-0.03	(0.01)	0.05	(0.01)
	Netherlands	0.07	(0.08)	-0.02	(0.09)
	New Zealand	-0.10	(0.01)	0.11	(0.01)
	Norway	0.02	(0.06)	0.03	(0.08)
	Poland	-0.17	(0.03)	0.19	(0.03)
	Portugal	-0.12	(0.02)	0.14	(0.02)
	Slovak Republic	-0.08	(0.04)	0.12	(0.03)
	Slovenia	0.01	(0.01)	0.29	(0.05)
	Spain	-0.11	(0.02)	0.14	(0.02)
	Sweden	-0.22	(0.16)	0.38	(0.01)
	Switzerland	-0.08	(0.01)	0.08	(0.01)
	Turkey	-0.02	(0.02)	0.06	(0.03)
	United Kingdom	-0.08	(0.01)	0.08	(0.01)
	United States	-0.08	(0.01)	0.11	(0.01)
OECD average	-0.08	(0.01)	0.12	(0.01)	
Partners	Albania	-0.06	(0.01)	0.07	(0.02)
	Argentina	-0.05	(0.02)	0.13	(0.02)
	Azerbaijan	-0.05	(0.06)	0.12	(0.04)
	Brazil	-0.16	(0.01)	0.18	(0.01)
	Bulgaria	-0.10	(0.01)	0.10	(0.01)
	Colombia	-0.14	(0.02)	0.15	(0.02)
	Croatia	-0.11	(0.02)	0.14	(0.02)
	Dubai (UAE)	-0.08	(0.00)	0.07	(0.00)
	Hong Kong-China	-0.19	(0.01)	0.20	(0.01)
	Indonesia	-0.08	(0.01)	0.08	(0.02)
	Jordan	-0.05	(0.01)	0.11	(0.01)
	Kazakhstan	-0.06	(0.02)	0.05	(0.02)
	Kyrgyzstan	-0.08	(0.02)	0.12	(0.02)
	Latvia	-0.11	(0.05)	0.15	(0.04)
	Liechtenstein	-0.03	(0.02)	0.03	(0.02)
	Lithuania	-0.13	(0.09)	-0.97	(2.35)
	Macao-China	-0.09	(0.00)	0.10	(0.00)
	Montenegro	0.06	(0.01)	-0.04	(0.01)
	Panama	-0.18	(0.02)	0.17	(0.02)
	Peru	-0.07	(0.01)	0.12	(0.01)
	Qatar	-0.02	(0.00)	0.03	(0.00)
	Romania	-0.04	(0.04)	0.06	(0.02)
	Russian Federation	-0.14	(0.03)	0.09	(0.05)
	Serbia	0.03	(0.03)	0.04	(0.04)
	Shanghai-China	-0.02	(0.02)	0.02	(0.02)
	Singapore	-0.03	(0.02)	0.03	(0.01)
	Chinese Taipei	0.01	(0.01)	-0.01	(0.01)
	Thailand	-0.19	(0.02)	0.16	(0.03)
	Trinidad and Tobago	-0.11	(0.01)	0.09	(0.01)
	Tunisia	0.04	(0.04)	-0.05	(0.04)
Uruguay	-0.16	(0.01)	0.17	(0.01)	

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).
Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.



[Part 1/1]
Table B2.7 **Socio-economic stratification, after accounting for school funding**

		Difference in the <i>PISA</i> index of economic, social and cultural status (ESCS) between privately and publicly managed schools			
		After accounting for the percentage of total school funding that comes from government		After accounting for the percentage of total school funding that comes from student fees or school charges paid by parents	
		Dif. in index point (private – public)	S.E.	Dif. in index point (private – public)	S.E.
<i>OECD</i>	Australia	0.22	(0.03)	0.19	(0.03)
	Belgium	0.30	(0.04)	0.32	(0.04)
	Canada	0.48	(0.07)	0.44	(0.08)
	Chile	0.67	(0.11)	0.61	(0.11)
	Czech Republic	0.29	(0.13)	0.27	(0.13)
	Denmark	0.35	(0.11)	0.25	(0.11)
	Estonia	0.05	(0.15)	0.06	(0.14)
	Finland	0.16	(0.19)	0.19	(0.19)
	Germany	0.08	(0.17)	0.09	(0.21)
	Greece	0.31	(0.35)	1.80	(0.37)
	Hungary	0.39	(0.16)	0.31	(0.14)
	Ireland	0.13	(0.06)	0.15	(0.05)
	Israel	0.15	(0.10)	0.17	(0.09)
	Italy	-0.02	(0.10)	-0.21	(0.09)
	Japan	-0.04	(0.07)	-0.04	(0.08)
	Korea	0.06	(0.08)	0.05	(0.08)
	Luxembourg	-0.24	(0.05)	-0.41	(0.05)
	Mexico	1.43	(0.11)	1.34	(0.12)
	Netherlands	-0.15	(0.08)	-0.15	(0.08)
	New Zealand	0.05	(0.12)	-0.15	(0.12)
Poland	0.35	(0.22)	0.36	(0.26)	
Portugal	0.07	(0.13)	-0.14	(0.17)	
Slovak Republic	0.14	(0.11)	0.14	(0.14)	
Slovenia	0.66	(0.07)	0.54	(0.07)	
Spain	0.52	(0.08)	0.54	(0.07)	
Sweden	0.42	(0.08)	0.42	(0.08)	
Switzerland	-0.08	(0.10)	-0.05	(0.09)	
United Kingdom	0.89	(2.31)	0.16	(1.37)	
United States	0.45	(0.36)	-0.76	(0.34)	
	OECD average	0.28	(0.08)	0.22	(0.05)
<i>Partners</i>	Albania	0.76	(0.20)	0.79	(0.15)
	Argentina	0.90	(0.11)	0.74	(0.12)
	Brazil	0.74	(0.23)	0.44	(0.20)
	Colombia	1.04	(0.14)	0.97	(0.15)
	Dubai (UAE)	0.28	(0.10)	0.27	(0.06)
	Hong Kong-China	-0.16	(0.10)	-0.15	(0.10)
	Indonesia	-0.49	(0.10)	-0.49	(0.11)
	Jordan	0.13	(0.19)	-0.15	(0.10)
	Kazakhstan	-0.05	(0.26)	0.37	(0.32)
	Kyrgyzstan	0.77	(0.29)	0.63	(0.28)
	Panama	1.86	(0.43)	2.19	(0.45)
	Peru	1.28	(0.16)	1.06	(0.18)
	Qatar	1.10	(0.06)	0.39	(0.05)
	Shanghai-China	0.40	(0.34)	0.53	(0.37)
	Chinese Taipei	-0.43	(0.18)	-0.31	(0.20)
	Thailand	-0.13	(0.12)	-0.10	(0.13)
	Trinidad and Tobago	-0.18	(0.04)	0.04	(0.04)
	Tunisia	1.64	(0.55)	1.89	(0.59)
Uruguay	1.11	(0.40)	0.27	(0.38)	

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).
Source: OECD, *PISA 2009 Database*.

[Part 1/1]

Table B3.1 Financial incentives for parents to choose their child's school (2009)

	Lower secondary level						Upper secondary level						Voucher systems		
	School vouchers (also referred to as scholarships) are available and applicable			Tuition tax credits are available to help families offset costs of private schooling			School vouchers (also referred to as scholarships) are available and applicable			Tuition tax credits are available to help families offset costs of private schooling			Lower secondary level	Upper secondary level	Secondary level
	Public schools	Government-dependent private schools	Independent private schools	Government-dependent private schools	Independent private schools	Homeschooling	Public schools	Government-dependent private schools	Independent private schools	Government-dependent private schools	Independent private schools	Homeschooling	Summary of columns (1) to (6): If YES for both public and private (gov-dependent and/or gov-independent) in either school voucher or tuition tax credits, the value is 1 (1 = voucher system; 0 = non-voucher system)	Summary of columns (7) to (12): If YES for both public and private (gov-dependent and/or gov-independent) in either school voucher or tuition tax credits, the value is 1 (1 = voucher system; 0 = non-voucher system)	Summary of columns (13) and (14): If either lower- or upper-secondary data are missing, use available data. If either lower- and upper-secondary data are not consistent, use the data where the majority of 15-year-olds attend (1 = voucher system; 0 = non-voucher system)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
OECD															
Belgium (Fl.) ¹	Yes	Yes	No	No	m	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	m	No	1	1	1
Belgium (Fr.) ¹	Yes	Yes	No	No	a	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	a	No	1	1	1
Chile	Yes	Yes	a	No	No	a	Yes	Yes	a	No	No	a	1	1	1
Czech Republic	No	No	a	No	a	a	No	No	a	No	a	a	0	0	0
Denmark ²	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	0	1	0
England	a	a	No	No	No	No	a	a	No	No	No	No	0	0	0
Estonia	Yes	Yes	a	Yes	a	Yes	Yes	Yes	a	Yes	a	Yes	1	1	1
Finland	a	a	a	No	a	No	a	a	a	No	a	No	0	0	0
Germany	Yes	Yes	a	Yes	a	a	Yes	Yes	a	Yes	a	a	1	1	1
Greece	No	a	No	a	No	a	No	a	No	a	No	a	0	0	0
Hungary	No	No	a	No	a	No	No	No	a	No	a	No	0	0	0
Ireland ³	No	a	No	a	No	No	No	a	No	a	No	No	0	0	0
Israel	Yes	Yes	a	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	a	No	No	No	1	1	1
Italy	Yes	a	No	a	Yes	m	Yes	a	No	a	Yes	m	0	0	0
Japan	No	a	No	a	No	a	No	a	No	a	No	a	0	0	0
Korea	No	No	a	No	a	a	No	No	No	No	No	a	0	0	0
Luxembourg	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	0	0	0
Netherlands	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	0	0	0
New Zealand ⁴	No	No	No	No	No	No	m	m	m	m	m	m	0	m	0
Poland	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	1	1	1
Portugal	a	a	a	Yes	Yes	No	a	a	a	Yes	Yes	No	1	1	1
Slovak Republic	Yes	Yes	a	No	a	a	Yes	Yes	a	No	a	a	1	1	1
Spain	Yes	Yes	a	No	No	a	Yes	Yes	a	No	No	a	1	1	1
Sweden	No	No	a	No	a	No	No	No	a	No	a	a	0	0	0
Switzerland ⁵	No	No	No	No	No	No	m	m	m	m	m	m	0	m	0

Notes: Columns (1) through (12) are based on Tables D5.5, D5.14 and D5.16 in *Education at a Glance 2011: OECD Indicators* (OECD, 2011). Federal states or countries with highly decentralised school systems may experience regulatory differences between states, provinces or regions. Refer to Annex 3 for additional information (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

a: Data are not applicable because the category does not apply.

m: Data is not available.

1. Independent private schools are free to arrange education but have no permission to hand out legitimate diplomas.

2. In Denmark, 99.1% of 15-year-old students are in lower secondary education and 0.9 of them are in upper secondary education.

3. The classification of schools used here is based on the system employed by the Irish Department of Education and Skills, as published in *Education at a Glance*, which differs somewhat from the PISA classification.

4. New Zealand is considered as a non-voucher system in this report, as only 0.3% or fewer of secondary students are eligible to receive public funding for attending privately managed schools under a special scheme.

5. Year of reference 2008.

Source: *Education at a Glance 2011: OECD Indicators*, OECD Publishing.



[Part 1/1]
Table B3.2 School vouchers only available for students from socio-economically disadvantaged backgrounds (2009)

	Lower secondary level			Upper secondary level			Secondary level	
	Vouchers are only available for socio-economically disadvantaged students			Vouchers are only available for socio-economically disadvantaged students			Vouchers are only available for socio-economically disadvantaged students	
	Public schools	Government-dependent private schools	Independent private schools	Public schools	Government-dependent private schools	Independent private schools	Summary of columns (1) to (6): If YES for both public and private (gov-dependent and/or gov-independent), the value is 1. If either lower- or upper-secondary data are missing, use available data (1 = yes; 0 = no)	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
OECD	Belgium (Fl.) ¹	Yes	Yes	a	Yes	Yes	a	1
	Belgium (Fr.) ¹	Yes	Yes	a	Yes	Yes	a	1
	Chile	No	No	a	No	No	a	0
	Czech Republic	a	a	a	a	a	a	0
	Denmark	a	a	a	a	a	a	0
	England	a	a	a	a	a	a	0
	Estonia	No	No	a	No	No	a	0
	Finland	a	a	a	a	a	a	0
	Germany	Yes	Yes	a	Yes	Yes	a	1
	Greece	a	a	a	a	a	a	0
	Hungary ²	a	a	a	a	a	a	0
	Ireland	a	a	a	a	a	a	0
	Israel	Yes	Yes	a	Yes	Yes	a	1
	Italy	Yes	a	a	Yes	a	a	0
	Japan	a	a	a	a	a	a	0
	Korea	a	a	a	a	a	a	0
	Luxembourg	a	a	a	a	a	a	0
	Netherlands	a	a	a	a	a	a	0
	New Zealand ³	a	a	a	m	m	m	0
	Poland	No	No	No	No	No	No	0
	Portugal	a	a	a	a	a	a	0
	Slovak Republic	Yes	Yes	a	Yes	Yes	a	1
	Spain	No	No	a	No	No	a	0
	Sweden	a	a	a	a	a	a	0
	Switzerland ⁴	a	a	a	m	m	m	0

Note: Columns (1) through (6) are based on Table D5.14 in *Education at a Glance 2011: OECD Indicators* (OECD, 2011). Federal states or countries with highly decentralised school systems may experience regulatory differences between states, provinces or regions. Refer to Annex 3 for additional information (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

a: Data are not applicable because the category does not apply or because vouchers are not used at this level.

m: Data is not available.

1. Independent private schools are free to arrange education but have no permission to hand out legitimate diplomas.

2. The classification of schools used here is based on the system employed by the Irish Department of Education and Skills, as published in *Education at a Glance*, which differs somewhat from the PISA classification.

3. New Zealand is considered as a non-voucher system in this report, as only 0.3% or fewer of secondary students are eligible to receive public funding for attending privately managed schools under a special scheme.

4. Year of reference 2008.

Source: *Education at a Glance 2011: OECD Indicators*, OECD Publishing.

[Part 1/2]

Table B3.3 Relationships between stratification and various voucher systems

	Variable	Model 1			Model 2			Model 3			Model 4		
		Coef.	S.E.	p-value	Coef.	S.E.	p-value	Coef.	S.E.	p-value	Coef.	S.E.	p-value
Privately managed school (1=private; 0=public)	PRIVATE	0.384	(0.061)	(0.000)	0.393	(0.048)	(0.000)	0.336	(0.058)	(0.000)	0.338	(0.057)	(0.000)
x Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase)	PRIVATE * GFUNDP10				-0.065	(0.016)	(0.001)	-0.072	(0.017)	(0.001)	-0.064	(0.019)	(0.003)
x Voucher system (1=voucher system; 0 = non-voucher system)	PRIVATE * VOU							0.141	(0.095)	(0.152)	0.289	(0.125)	(0.032)
x Vouchers only available for socio-economically disadvantaged students (1=yes; 0=no)	PRIVATE * DISES										-0.266	(0.129)	(0.050)
x Standard deviation of student socio-economic background (1 unit=one standard deviation increase)	PRIVATE * ESSTD												
x Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase) x Voucher system (1=voucher system; 0=non-voucher system)	PRIVATE * GFUNDP10 * VOU												
x Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase) x Vouchers only available for socio-economically disadvantaged students (1=yes; 0=no)	PRIVATE * GFUNDP10 * DISES												
Intercept		-0.090	(0.062)	(0.161)	-0.090	(0.061)	(0.151)	0.013	(0.070)	(0.850)	0.008	(0.070)	(0.912)
Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase)	GFUNDP10				0.013	(0.017)	(0.469)	0.024	(0.017)	(0.155)	0.016	(0.017)	(0.377)
Voucher system (1=voucher system; 0=non-voucher system)	VOU							-0.254	(0.132)	(0.066)	-0.431	(0.221)	(0.064)
Vouchers only available for socio-economically disadvantaged students (1=yes; 0=no)	DISES										0.338	(0.227)	(0.152)
Standard deviation of student socio-economic background (1 unit=one standard deviation increase)	ESSTD												
Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase) x Voucher system (1=voucher system; 0=non-voucher system)	GFUNDP10 * VOU												
Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase) x Vouchers only available for socio-economically disadvantaged students (1=yes; 0=no)	GFUNDP10 * DISES												
			Variance component	p-value									
Privately managed school (1=private; 0=public)			0.075	(0.000)									

Notes: Models 1 to 8 are three-level regression models (i.e. student, school and system levels) with the variable ESCS (*PISA index of economic, social and cultural status of students*) as a dependent variable. A three-level regression analysis is conducted using HLM 6.08. Twenty-five school systems listed in Table 13 are included in the analysis. All systems are weighted equally. These are random-intercept and random-slope models: the slope of the variable PRIVATE is randomised at the system level. Models 2 to 8 are cross-level interaction models, which estimate the slope of PRIVATE (school-level variable) by various system-level variables. The variables GFUNDP10 and ESSTD are grand mean centred (i.e. the mean of GFUNDP10 across 25 school systems is set to zero), and all other variables are uncentred.

Values that are statistically significant at the 5% level ($p < 0.05$) are indicated in bold; at the 10% level ($p < 0.10$) they are indicated in italic.

Source: OECD, *PISA 2009 Database*.



[Part 2/2]

Table B3.3 Relationships between stratification and various voucher systems

	Variable	Model 5			Model 6			Model 7			Model 8		
		Coef.	S.E.	p-value	Coef.	S.E.	p-value	Coef.	S.E.	p-value	Coef.	S.E.	p-value
Privately managed school (1=private; 0=public)	PRIVATE	0.374 (0.087)		(0.000)	0.357 (0.059)		(0.000)	0.338 (0.058)		(0.000)	0.336 (0.057)		(0.000)
x Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase)	PRIVATE*GFUNDP10				-0.065 (0.018)		(0.002)	-0.068 (0.019)		(0.002)	-0.067 (0.019)		(0.003)
x Voucher system (1=voucher system; 0=non-voucher system)	PRIVATE*VOU	0.259 (0.143)		(0.083)	0.231 (0.119)		(0.066)	0.380 (0.417)		(0.373)	0.133 (0.701)		(0.852)
x Vouchers only available for socio-economically disadvantaged students (1=yes; 0=no)	PRIVATE*DISES	-0.406 (0.119)		(0.003)	<i>-0.228</i> (0.124)		(0.080)				<i>-0.939</i> (0.734)		(0.217)
x Standard deviation of student socio-economic background (1 unit=one standard deviation increase)	PRIVATE*ESSTD				0.404 (0.408)		(0.335)						
x Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase) x Voucher system (1=voucher system; 0=non-voucher system)	PRIVATE*GFUNDP10*VOU							<i>-0.033</i> (0.049)		(0.512)	0.025 (0.103)		(0.808)
x Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase) x Vouchers only available for socio-economically disadvantaged students (1=yes; 0=no)	PRIVATE*GFUNDP10*DISES										0.075 (0.106)		(0.489)
Intercept		<i>-0.003</i> (0.068)		(0.970)	<i>-0.042</i> (0.077)		(0.590)	0.009 (0.070)		(0.905)	0.009 (0.070)		(0.905)
Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase)	GFUNDP10				0.017 (0.013)		(0.222)	0.017 (0.018)		(0.359)	0.017 (0.018)		(0.364)
Voucher system (1=voucher system; 0=non-voucher system)	VOU	<i>-0.423</i> (0.224)		(0.071)	<i>-0.286</i> (0.160)		(0.089)	-0.784 (0.355)		(0.039)	<i>-0.350</i> (0.799)		(0.666)
Vouchers only available for socio-economically disadvantaged students (1=yes; 0=no)	DISES	0.372 (0.218)		(0.101)	0.243 (0.150)		(0.122)				0.441 (0.830)		(0.601)
Standard deviation of student socio-economic background (1 unit=one standard deviation increase)	ESSTD				<i>-1.156</i> (0.568)		(0.055)						
Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase) x Voucher system (1=voucher system; 0=non-voucher system)	GFUNDP10*VOU							<i>0.073</i> (0.042)		(0.094)	<i>-0.013</i> (0.159)		(0.936)
Percentage of total funding for privately managed school for a typical school year that comes from government (one unit=10 percentage-point increase) x Vouchers only available for socio-economically disadvantaged students (1=yes; 0=no)	GFUNDP10*DISES										<i>-0.009</i> (0.162)		(0.956)

Notes: Models 1 to 8 are three-level regression models (i.e. student, school and system levels) with the variable ESCS (*PISA index of economic, social and cultural status of students*) as a dependent variable. A three-level regression analysis is conducted using HLM 6.08. Twenty-five school systems listed in Table 13 are included in the analysis. All systems are weighted equally. These are random-intercept and random-slope models: the slope of the variable PRIVATE is randomised at the system level. Models 2 to 8 are cross-level interaction models, which estimate the slope of PRIVATE (school-level variable) by various system-level variables. The variables GFUNDP10 and ESSTD are grand mean centred (i.e. the mean of GFUNDP10 across 25 school systems is set to zero), and all other variables are uncentred.

Values that are statistically significant at the 5% level ($p < 0.05$) are indicated in bold; at the 10% level ($p < 0.10$) they are indicated in italic.

Source: OECD, *PISA 2009 Database*.

[Part 1/2]

Table B4.1 Student socio-economic background, by schools with various school-admittance criteria

		Average PISA index of economic, social and cultural status (ESCS) in schools whose principal reported that the following factors are “never or sometimes” or “always” considered for admittance to school											
		Student's record of academic performance, including placement test, and/or recommendation of feeder schools						Parents' endorsement of the instructional or religious philosophy of the school					
		Never or sometimes		Always		Difference (always – never or sometimes)		Never or sometimes		Always		Difference (always – never or sometimes)	
		Mean index	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Dif.	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Dif.	S.E.
OECD	Australia	0.36	(0.02)	0.30	(0.04)	-0.06	(0.05)	0.26	(0.02)	0.53	(0.03)	0.27	(0.04)
	Austria	-0.23	(0.04)	0.26	(0.03)	0.48	(0.05)	0.06	(0.02)	0.23	(0.13)	0.17	(0.13)
	Belgium	0.21	(0.02)	0.17	(0.05)	-0.04	(0.06)	0.17	(0.03)	0.26	(0.05)	0.09	(0.07)
	Canada	0.46	(0.02)	0.61	(0.03)	0.15	(0.03)	0.47	(0.02)	0.66	(0.05)	0.18	(0.05)
	Chile	-0.85	(0.06)	-0.16	(0.08)	0.69	(0.11)	-0.74	(0.05)	0.27	(0.11)	1.01	(0.13)
	Czech Republic	-0.20	(0.02)	0.03	(0.02)	0.23	(0.04)	-0.07	(0.02)	-0.11	(0.04)	-0.03	(0.05)
	Denmark	0.31	(0.03)	0.20	(0.15)	-0.11	(0.15)	0.28	(0.03)	0.42	(0.07)	0.14	(0.08)
	Estonia	0.10	(0.02)	0.27	(0.05)	0.17	(0.05)	0.15	(0.02)	0.16	(0.06)	0.01	(0.07)
	Finland	0.37	(0.02)	0.43	(0.13)	0.06	(0.13)	0.37	(0.02)	0.35	(0.03)	-0.02	(0.04)
	Germany	0.00	(0.05)	0.25	(0.03)	0.26	(0.06)	0.18	(0.03)	0.29	(0.10)	0.11	(0.10)
	Greece	-0.05	(0.03)	0.41	(0.19)	0.46	(0.21)	-0.04	(0.04)	0.19	(0.20)	0.24	(0.21)
	Hungary	-0.97	(0.09)	-0.07	(0.03)	0.90	(0.10)	-0.21	(0.04)	-0.10	(0.09)	0.11	(0.12)
	Ireland	0.06	(0.04)	-0.05	(0.05)	-0.12	(0.07)	-0.02	(0.04)	0.19	(0.08)	0.22	(0.09)
	Israel	-0.05	(0.05)	0.01	(0.04)	0.06	(0.07)	0.00	(0.04)	-0.05	(0.07)	-0.05	(0.08)
	Italy	-0.10	(0.02)	-0.14	(0.03)	-0.04	(0.05)	-0.15	(0.02)	-0.08	(0.03)	0.07	(0.05)
	Japan	0.11	(0.07)	-0.03	(0.02)	-0.14	(0.08)	-0.02	(0.02)	0.11	(0.07)	0.13	(0.07)
	Korea	-0.04	(0.04)	-0.26	(0.05)	-0.22	(0.07)	-0.14	(0.03)	-0.46	(0.16)	-0.33	(0.17)
	Luxembourg	0.27	(0.02)	0.08	(0.02)	-0.19	(0.03)	0.17	(0.02)	0.27	(0.04)	0.11	(0.04)
	Mexico	-1.43	(0.03)	-0.92	(0.06)	0.50	(0.06)	-1.32	(0.03)	-0.64	(0.11)	0.68	(0.11)
	Netherlands	0.15	(0.03)	0.28	(0.04)	0.13	(0.06)	0.29	(0.03)	0.17	(0.08)	-0.12	(0.09)
	New Zealand	0.06	(0.02)	0.11	(0.04)	0.05	(0.06)	0.00	(0.02)	0.36	(0.06)	0.36	(0.07)
	Poland	-0.36	(0.02)	0.13	(0.06)	0.50	(0.07)	-0.29	(0.02)	-0.01	(0.23)	0.29	(0.23)
	Portugal	-0.32	(0.04)	-0.39	(0.26)	-0.07	(0.27)	-0.41	(0.04)	0.00	(0.08)	0.41	(0.09)
	Slovak Republic	-0.24	(0.04)	-0.01	(0.03)	0.23	(0.05)	-0.12	(0.03)	0.00	(0.09)	0.12	(0.11)
	Slovenia	-0.03	(0.02)	0.32	(0.03)	0.35	(0.03)	0.06	(0.01)	0.17	(0.05)	0.10	(0.05)
	Spain	-0.32	(0.03)	0.12	(0.24)	0.43	(0.24)	-0.37	(0.04)	0.25	(0.10)	0.63	(0.11)
Sweden	0.32	(0.02)	0.52	(0.10)	0.20	(0.10)	0.32	(0.02)	0.50	(0.06)	0.18	(0.07)	
Switzerland	0.03	(0.03)	0.11	(0.03)	0.07	(0.04)	0.08	(0.03)	0.15	(0.15)	0.07	(0.15)	
United Kingdom	0.15	(0.03)	0.47	(0.07)	0.32	(0.08)	0.20	(0.03)	0.29	(0.08)	0.10	(0.09)	
United States	0.07	(0.04)	0.43	(0.07)	0.36	(0.08)	0.11	(0.04)	0.81	(0.16)	0.70	(0.16)	
OECD average	-0.07	(0.01)	0.12	(0.02)	0.19	(0.02)	-0.02	(0.01)	0.17	(0.02)	0.20	(0.02)	
Partners	Albania	-0.97	(0.05)	-0.94	(0.06)	0.04	(0.09)	-1.02	(0.04)	-0.68	(0.13)	0.34	(0.15)
	Argentina	-0.76	(0.06)	0.01	(0.13)	0.77	(0.15)	-0.85	(0.06)	-0.15	(0.11)	0.70	(0.12)
	Brazil	-1.19	(0.03)	-0.88	(0.10)	0.31	(0.11)	-1.28	(0.04)	-0.67	(0.10)	0.61	(0.12)
	Colombia	-1.29	(0.06)	-0.87	(0.12)	0.42	(0.15)	-1.30	(0.05)	-0.48	(0.14)	0.83	(0.16)
	Dubai (UAE)	0.09	(0.02)	0.56	(0.01)	0.47	(0.02)	0.39	(0.01)	0.48	(0.02)	0.10	(0.02)
	Hong Kong-China	-0.96	(0.11)	-0.78	(0.04)	0.18	(0.12)	-0.81	(0.04)	-0.82	(0.09)	-0.01	(0.10)
	Indonesia	-1.72	(0.10)	-1.48	(0.06)	0.24	(0.11)	-1.54	(0.07)	-1.56	(0.11)	-0.02	(0.13)
	Jordan	-0.70	(0.04)	-0.31	(0.08)	0.38	(0.10)	-0.65	(0.04)	-0.31	(0.08)	0.34	(0.10)
	Kazakhstan	-0.54	(0.04)	-0.45	(0.05)	0.09	(0.07)	-0.59	(0.05)	-0.44	(0.04)	0.15	(0.07)
	Kyrgyzstan	-0.51	(0.06)	-0.73	(0.04)	-0.22	(0.09)	-0.66	(0.03)	-0.57	(0.07)	0.09	(0.08)
	Panama	-1.10	(0.10)	-0.44	(0.14)	0.65	(0.19)	-0.92	(0.09)	-0.02	(0.20)	0.90	(0.23)
	Peru	-1.46	(0.05)	-0.87	(0.19)	0.58	(0.21)	-1.40	(0.05)	-0.94	(0.19)	0.45	(0.21)
	Qatar	0.46	(0.01)	0.57	(0.01)	0.11	(0.02)	0.49	(0.01)	0.52	(0.01)	0.03	(0.01)
	Shanghai-China	-0.70	(0.08)	-0.33	(0.04)	0.36	(0.10)	-0.53	(0.05)	-0.44	(0.07)	0.09	(0.10)
	Chinese Taipei	-0.45	(0.04)	-0.23	(0.03)	0.22	(0.06)	-0.26	(0.03)	-0.49	(0.06)	-0.23	(0.07)
	Thailand	-1.31	(0.09)	-1.31	(0.06)	0.00	(0.11)	-1.34	(0.06)	-1.27	(0.10)	0.07	(0.13)
	Trinidad and Tobago	-0.68	(0.03)	-0.48	(0.02)	0.20	(0.03)	-0.57	(0.02)	-0.49	(0.05)	0.08	(0.05)
	Tunisia	-1.21	(0.06)	-1.14	(0.14)	0.08	(0.17)	-1.20	(0.06)	-0.98	(0.38)	0.22	(0.38)
	Uruguay	-0.76	(0.03)	-0.19	(0.20)	0.57	(0.21)	-0.84	(0.04)	0.15	(0.13)	0.99	(0.15)

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).
Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.



[Part 2/2]
Table B4.1 Student socio-economic background, by schools with various school-admittance criteria

		Average PISA index of economic, social and cultural status (ESCS) in schools whose principal reported that the following factors are “never or sometimes” or “always” considered for admittance to school											
		Whether the student requires or is interested in a special programme						Preference given to family members of current or former students					
		Never or sometimes		Always		Difference (always – never or sometimes)		Never or sometimes		Always		Difference (always – never or sometimes)	
		Mean index	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Dif.	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Mean index	S.E.	Dif.	S.E.
OECD	Australia	0.36	(0.02)	0.26	(0.05)	-0.09	(0.05)	0.27	(0.02)	0.44	(0.03)	0.17	(0.04)
	Austria	0.02	(0.03)	0.14	(0.05)	0.11	(0.08)	0.01	(0.03)	0.28	(0.08)	0.26	(0.10)
	Belgium	0.21	(0.02)	0.10	(0.08)	-0.11	(0.09)	0.14	(0.02)	0.53	(0.07)	0.39	(0.08)
	Canada	0.49	(0.02)	0.56	(0.04)	0.07	(0.05)	0.49	(0.02)	0.61	(0.04)	0.12	(0.05)
	Chile	-0.52	(0.05)	-0.72	(0.13)	-0.20	(0.15)	-0.66	(0.05)	-0.29	(0.13)	0.37	(0.15)
	Czech Republic	-0.07	(0.02)	-0.14	(0.05)	-0.08	(0.05)	-0.08	(0.01)	-0.16	(0.06)	-0.08	(0.07)
	Denmark	0.29	(0.03)	0.38	(0.08)	0.09	(0.09)	0.28	(0.03)	0.39	(0.06)	0.11	(0.07)
	Estonia	0.18	(0.02)	-0.02	(0.05)	-0.20	(0.06)	0.12	(0.02)	0.33	(0.04)	0.20	(0.05)
	Finland	0.36	(0.02)	0.57	(0.09)	0.22	(0.10)	0.37	(0.02)	0.47	(0.10)	0.10	(0.10)
	Germany	0.17	(0.03)	0.22	(0.07)	0.05	(0.09)	0.14	(0.03)	0.47	(0.09)	0.33	(0.10)
	Greece	0.00	(0.04)	-0.16	(0.17)	-0.16	(0.18)	-0.06	(0.05)	0.12	(0.07)	0.18	(0.10)
	Hungary	-0.34	(0.11)	-0.15	(0.03)	0.20	(0.13)	-0.19	(0.03)	-0.12	(0.15)	0.08	(0.16)
	Ireland	0.07	(0.03)	-0.22	(0.11)	-0.29	(0.11)	-0.16	(0.04)	0.20	(0.04)	0.36	(0.06)
	Israel	0.00	(0.03)	-0.09	(0.06)	-0.09	(0.07)	-0.02	(0.03)	0.02	(0.13)	0.04	(0.13)
	Italy	-0.10	(0.02)	-0.14	(0.02)	-0.03	(0.04)	-0.14	(0.02)	-0.07	(0.04)	0.07	(0.06)
	Japan	0.02	(0.02)	-0.08	(0.04)	-0.10	(0.05)	-0.01	(0.02)	0.21	(0.24)	0.22	(0.24)
	Korea	-0.12	(0.04)	-0.33	(0.10)	-0.21	(0.11)	-0.15	(0.03)	-0.41	(0.18)	-0.26	(0.18)
	Luxembourg	0.25	(0.01)	-0.11	(0.04)	-0.37	(0.05)	-0.06	(0.02)	0.38	(0.02)	0.44	(0.03)
	Mexico	-1.30	(0.03)	-0.77	(0.11)	0.53	(0.11)	-1.24	(0.03)	-0.92	(0.18)	0.32	(0.19)
	Netherlands	0.27	(0.03)	0.19	(0.09)	-0.08	(0.10)	0.27	(0.03)	0.20	(0.12)	-0.08	(0.12)
New Zealand	0.09	(0.02)	0.01	(0.07)	-0.08	(0.08)	-0.01	(0.03)	0.24	(0.04)	0.25	(0.06)	
Poland	-0.32	(0.03)	0.00	(0.08)	0.31	(0.09)	-0.29	(0.02)	0.06	(0.30)	0.35	(0.30)	
Portugal	-0.35	(0.08)	-0.29	(0.05)	0.06	(0.11)	-0.39	(0.05)	-0.05	(0.12)	0.34	(0.15)	
Slovak Republic	-0.13	(0.04)	-0.07	(0.04)	0.05	(0.07)	-0.10	(0.02)	0.14	(0.08)	0.24	(0.08)	
Slovenia	0.29	(0.04)	0.00	(0.02)	-0.29	(0.04)	0.07	(0.01)	0.12	(0.18)	0.04	(0.18)	
Spain	-0.33	(0.04)	-0.15	(0.10)	0.18	(0.11)	-0.39	(0.04)	-0.13	(0.07)	0.27	(0.08)	
Sweden	0.33	(0.02)	0.39	(0.06)	0.06	(0.07)	0.29	(0.02)	0.57	(0.05)	0.28	(0.05)	
Switzerland	0.02	(0.03)	0.32	(0.07)	0.30	(0.08)	0.08	(0.03)	-0.05	(0.14)	-0.13	(0.14)	
United Kingdom	0.21	(0.02)	0.30	(0.07)	0.09	(0.07)	0.23	(0.03)	0.18	(0.04)	-0.05	(0.05)	
United States	0.20	(0.05)	0.00	(0.10)	-0.19	(0.12)	0.15	(0.04)	0.66	(0.18)	0.52	(0.19)	
OECD average	0.01	(0.01)	0.00	(0.01)	-0.01	(0.02)	-0.04	(0.01)	0.15	(0.02)	0.18	(0.02)	
Partners	Albania	-0.97	(0.04)	-0.86	(0.12)	0.11	(0.13)	-0.99	(0.04)	-0.78	(0.12)	0.21	(0.13)
	Argentina	-0.74	(0.06)	-0.29	(0.11)	0.45	(0.14)	-0.74	(0.07)	-0.48	(0.08)	0.26	(0.12)
	Brazil	-1.17	(0.04)	-1.10	(0.12)	0.07	(0.13)	-1.19	(0.03)	-0.84	(0.16)	0.35	(0.18)
	Colombia	-1.23	(0.05)	-0.89	(0.15)	0.33	(0.16)	-1.14	(0.06)	-1.14	(0.13)	0.00	(0.16)
	Dubai (UAE)	0.41	(0.01)	0.51	(0.02)	0.09	(0.03)	0.31	(0.01)	0.54	(0.01)	0.23	(0.02)
	Hong Kong-China	-0.79	(0.04)	-1.03	(0.12)	-0.24	(0.12)	-0.76	(0.04)	-1.26	(0.14)	-0.50	(0.15)
	Indonesia	-1.64	(0.07)	-1.42	(0.08)	0.22	(0.11)	-1.57	(0.06)	-1.48	(0.11)	0.08	(0.13)
	Jordan	-0.64	(0.03)	-0.29	(0.10)	0.35	(0.11)	-0.65	(0.03)	-0.26	(0.09)	0.39	(0.10)
	Kazakhstan	-0.57	(0.04)	-0.39	(0.06)	0.18	(0.08)	-0.51	(0.03)	-0.46	(0.12)	0.06	(0.12)
	Kyrgyzstan	-0.59	(0.05)	-0.68	(0.04)	-0.09	(0.07)	-0.61	(0.03)	-0.76	(0.08)	-0.14	(0.09)
	Panama	-0.80	(0.10)	-0.75	(0.14)	0.04	(0.19)	-0.87	(0.10)	-0.44	(0.27)	0.44	(0.31)
	Peru	-1.33	(0.05)	-1.28	(0.17)	0.05	(0.18)	-1.34	(0.05)	-1.22	(0.16)	0.12	(0.17)
	Qatar	0.53	(0.01)	0.40	(0.02)	-0.13	(0.02)	0.46	(0.01)	0.57	(0.01)	0.11	(0.02)
	Shanghai-China	-0.49	(0.04)	-0.45	(0.15)	0.04	(0.16)	-0.47	(0.04)	-0.71	(0.15)	-0.24	(0.16)
	Chinese Taipei	-0.23	(0.03)	-0.51	(0.05)	-0.29	(0.07)	-0.29	(0.03)	-0.54	(0.10)	-0.25	(0.11)
	Thailand	-1.52	(0.06)	-0.99	(0.09)	0.53	(0.12)	-1.31	(0.05)	-1.30	(0.17)	0.01	(0.20)
	Trinidad and Tobago	-0.55	(0.02)	-0.70	(0.05)	-0.15	(0.05)	-0.58	(0.02)	-0.15	(0.07)	0.43	(0.07)
	Tunisia	-1.17	(0.06)	-1.66	(0.24)	-0.49	(0.26)	-1.19	(0.06)	-1.22	(0.18)	-0.03	(0.20)
	Uruguay	-0.70	(0.04)	-0.80	(0.14)	-0.10	(0.16)	-0.85	(0.05)	0.11	(0.16)	0.96	(0.18)

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).
Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.

[Part 1/2]

Table B4.2 Various school-admittance criteria, by school type

		Percentage of students in schools whose principal reported that the following factors are “always” considered for admittance to school											
		Student’s record of academic performance, including placement test, and/or recommendation of feeder schools					Parents’ endorsement of the instructional or religious philosophy of the school						
		Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools		Difference (private – public)		Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools		Difference (private – public)	
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	Dif. in %	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	Dif. in %	S.E.
OECD	Australia	32.9	(3.8)	34.3	(5.2)	1.4	(6.8)	5.1	(1.8)	67.9	(4.1)	62.8	(4.6)
	Austria	57.7	(3.0)	80.5	(7.8)	22.8	(8.8)	2.1	(1.1)	19.6	(7.8)	17.6	(7.9)
	Belgium	15.7	(3.7)	17.3	(2.8)	1.6	(4.5)	31.4	(5.7)	36.7	(3.6)	5.3	(6.6)
	Canada	25.1	(1.6)	80.6	(6.5)	55.6	(6.8)	12.1	(1.5)	43.1	(7.8)	31.0	(8.0)
	Chile	23.0	(4.9)	52.1	(5.3)	29.1	(7.2)	1.4	(1.4)	27.8	(4.6)	26.4	(4.8)
	Czech Republic	51.5	(2.5)	75.7	(13.5)	24.2	(13.8)	16.6	(2.7)	28.7	(10.1)	12.1	(10.4)
	Denmark	5.7	(1.8)	3.6	(2.5)	-2.1	(3.1)	3.1	(1.2)	45.4	(7.4)	42.4	(7.5)
	Estonia	29.1	(2.9)	47.7	(18.7)	18.6	(19.1)	16.6	(2.8)	56.9	(20.5)	40.3	(20.7)
	Finland	2.6	(1.2)	36.6	(16.7)	34.0	(16.8)	1.3	(0.9)	3.0	(1.0)	1.7	(1.3)
	Germany	70.7	(2.4)	100.0	(0.0)	29.3	(2.4)	2.0	(1.0)	53.5	(15.3)	51.5	(15.3)
	Greece	3.5	(1.3)	52.6	(13.2)	49.0	(12.9)	5.5	(1.8)	43.0	(16.3)	37.5	(16.2)
	Hungary	86.1	(2.3)	92.3	(4.8)	6.2	(5.2)	17.8	(3.2)	66.9	(10.9)	49.1	(11.4)
	Ireland	27.0	(6.6)	21.6	(4.6)	-5.4	(8.1)	3.3	(2.4)	40.7	(6.0)	37.4	(6.4)
	Israel	52.1	(4.4)	66.3	(8.3)	14.2	(9.1)	26.8	(3.3)	51.2	(9.4)	24.4	(10.2)
	Italy	42.4	(2.2)	36.1	(6.9)	-6.3	(7.5)	33.7	(1.9)	59.0	(8.7)	25.4	(8.6)
	Japan	92.1	(2.1)	78.3	(5.2)	-13.8	(5.4)	7.3	(2.3)	17.3	(5.3)	10.0	(5.4)
	Korea	49.5	(5.4)	53.5	(6.4)	4.0	(9.0)	1.0	(1.0)	13.1	(4.6)	12.1	(4.7)
	Luxembourg	38.2	(0.1)	69.4	(0.3)	31.2	(0.3)	17.8	(0.1)	5.2	(0.0)	-12.6	(0.1)
	Mexico	40.5	(1.9)	47.3	(6.0)	6.8	(6.5)	11.8	(1.2)	37.2	(6.1)	25.4	(6.2)
	Netherlands	92.4	(3.1)	86.3	(3.5)	-6.1	(4.6)	9.3	(4.3)	26.6	(4.7)	17.3	(6.0)
	New Zealand	24.6	(3.1)	63.8	(18.3)	39.1	(18.5)	17.2	(2.0)	76.7	(16.8)	59.4	(16.9)
	Poland	16.2	(2.6)	38.6	(9.5)	22.4	(10.4)	2.8	(1.2)	47.0	(14.4)	44.2	(14.5)
	Portugal	1.2	(0.8)	1.5	(1.1)	0.3	(1.4)	16.1	(2.8)	61.9	(9.5)	45.8	(10.0)
	Slovak Republic	60.6	(3.1)	83.8	(8.1)	23.1	(8.8)	16.2	(3.0)	45.7	(13.4)	29.5	(13.6)
	Slovenia	27.7	(0.3)	56.3	(0.9)	28.6	(0.9)	5.5	(0.1)	57.5	(0.9)	51.9	(0.9)
	Spain	1.7	(0.5)	4.0	(1.4)	2.3	(1.4)	2.3	(1.3)	27.5	(4.3)	25.2	(4.4)
	Sweden	3.8	(1.5)	2.8	(2.3)	-1.0	(2.9)	4.5	(1.7)	14.2	(8.1)	9.7	(8.3)
	Switzerland	64.2	(3.0)	78.2	(11.2)	14.0	(12.0)	1.5	(0.9)	26.2	(12.5)	24.7	(12.5)
United Kingdom	13.7	(1.9)	70.2	(18.0)	56.5	(18.4)	11.8	(2.3)	25.9	(13.2)	14.1	(13.3)	
United States	20.2	(3.1)	100.0	(0.0)	79.8	(3.1)	3.4	(1.5)	74.4	(14.8)	71.0	(14.4)	
OECD average	35.7	(0.5)	54.4	(1.6)	18.7	(1.7)	10.2	(0.4)	40.0	(1.8)	29.8	(1.9)	
Partners	Albania	50.6	(4.0)	74.2	(10.4)	23.6	(11.0)	12.8	(2.4)	54.8	(13.8)	42.0	(14.2)
	Argentina	11.3	(2.8)	37.0	(6.5)	25.6	(7.1)	13.6	(3.6)	73.0	(7.1)	59.3	(7.9)
	Brazil	8.0	(1.3)	26.1	(4.9)	18.1	(5.0)	15.2	(2.0)	57.7	(9.3)	42.5	(9.4)
	Colombia	25.7	(4.0)	63.6	(8.1)	37.8	(9.1)	11.4	(2.5)	51.3	(10.3)	39.9	(10.5)
	Dubai (UAE)	32.9	(0.1)	82.3	(0.1)	49.4	(0.2)	22.8	(0.0)	40.5	(0.1)	17.7	(0.1)
	Hong Kong-China	87.3	(7.8)	83.8	(2.9)	-3.5	(8.3)	13.2	(13.1)	27.7	(3.7)	14.5	(13.6)
	Indonesia	79.2	(4.8)	59.2	(5.6)	-19.9	(7.5)	21.0	(4.0)	52.4	(6.4)	31.4	(7.7)
	Jordan	31.1	(3.9)	49.2	(9.4)	18.0	(10.2)	24.1	(3.7)	35.7	(5.4)	11.6	(6.5)
	Kazakhstan	34.2	(3.6)	93.4	(7.2)	59.2	(8.4)	52.9	(3.9)	96.4	(3.9)	43.6	(5.8)
	Kyrgyzstan	61.2	(3.8)	43.8	(19.7)	-17.4	(20.0)	26.8	(3.8)	26.4	(17.2)	-0.3	(17.6)
	Panama	37.6	(5.8)	75.6	(9.3)	38.0	(10.9)	9.9	(4.0)	28.9	(7.6)	19.1	(8.6)
	Peru	16.7	(2.9)	45.4	(8.9)	28.7	(9.4)	11.8	(2.7)	36.2	(8.5)	24.4	(9.2)
	Qatar	25.7	(0.1)	86.9	(0.2)	61.2	(0.3)	52.2	(0.1)	19.3	(0.3)	-32.9	(0.3)
	Shanghai-China	56.3	(3.4)	62.2	(10.5)	5.9	(11.1)	39.9	(4.1)	76.8	(8.8)	36.9	(9.7)
	Chinese Taipei	56.4	(3.8)	48.0	(7.3)	-8.5	(8.2)	22.5	(4.5)	40.0	(7.3)	17.5	(8.5)
	Thailand	68.3	(3.4)	76.3	(8.2)	8.1	(8.9)	30.1	(4.1)	58.4	(8.0)	28.4	(9.2)
	Trinidad and Tobago	61.5	(0.4)	62.7	(0.4)	1.2	(0.5)	6.2	(0.2)	12.0	(0.3)	5.8	(0.4)
	Tunisia	20.4	(3.9)	82.2	(17.5)	61.8	(18.0)	1.8	(1.1)	4.6	(3.2)	2.8	(3.4)
	Uruguay	7.5	(1.9)	22.9	(6.8)	15.4	(7.0)	4.5	(1.6)	55.7	(9.6)	51.2	(9.7)

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).
Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.



[Part 2/2]
Table B4.2 Various school-admittance criteria, by school type

		Percentage of students in schools whose principal reported that the following factors are “always” considered for admittance to school											
		Whether the student requires or is interested in a special programme						Preference given to family members of current or former students					
		Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools		Difference (private – public)		Publicly managed schools		Privately managed schools		Difference (private – public)	
		%	S.E.	%	S.E.	Dif. in %	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	Dif. in %	S.E.
OECD	Australia	15.4	(2.7)	11.2	(3.5)	-4.1	(4.5)	27.6	(3.0)	66.1	(4.5)	38.6	(5.8)
	Austria	37.3	(3.8)	63.3	(9.0)	26.0	(9.4)	18.7	(2.9)	38.6	(10.1)	19.9	(10.3)
	Belgium	22.5	(4.3)	11.7	(2.3)	-10.9	(4.9)	14.2	(3.9)	16.9	(2.6)	2.7	(5.0)
	Canada	18.1	(2.2)	21.2	(6.6)	3.1	(6.9)	10.5	(1.2)	37.1	(6.6)	26.6	(6.8)
	Chile	21.4	(5.3)	20.2	(4.0)	-1.1	(6.6)	10.6	(3.5)	31.4	(5.6)	20.7	(6.6)
	Czech Republic	17.9	(2.9)	16.5	(9.2)	-1.3	(9.6)	5.6	(1.9)	6.2	(8.2)	0.5	(8.3)
	Denmark	5.0	(1.6)	20.3	(5.1)	15.3	(5.2)	15.2	(2.9)	30.4	(6.7)	15.2	(7.2)
	Estonia	17.4	(2.7)	0.0	(0.0)	-17.4	(2.7)	13.1	(2.5)	20.6	(18.4)	7.5	(18.6)
	Finland	6.2	(1.7)	40.0	(23.8)	33.8	(23.7)	2.8	(1.2)	1.0	(0.3)	-1.7	(1.2)
	Germany	25.7	(3.3)	21.6	(11.2)	-4.1	(11.7)	11.4	(2.4)	37.9	(15.1)	26.5	(15.4)
	Greece	13.0	(2.9)	28.2	(16.1)	15.2	(16.0)	21.4	(3.0)	28.4	(15.8)	7.0	(15.7)
	Hungary	76.7	(3.7)	87.1	(7.7)	10.4	(8.4)	6.7	(2.1)	19.2	(8.0)	12.6	(8.1)
	Ireland	10.1	(4.4)	11.3	(3.7)	1.2	(5.8)	31.2	(6.5)	67.4	(4.7)	36.1	(8.0)
	Israel	31.6	(4.3)	8.7	(5.0)	-23.0	(6.6)	4.7	(2.0)	22.2	(8.5)	17.5	(8.9)
	Italy	49.7	(2.0)	59.8	(6.5)	10.1	(7.3)	28.8	(1.6)	13.4	(4.5)	-15.3	(5.0)
	Japan	28.6	(3.5)	22.7	(6.2)	-5.9	(7.0)	0.0	(0.0)	5.2	(3.0)	5.2	(3.0)
	Korea	15.5	(3.2)	23.6	(5.7)	8.1	(6.1)	1.2	(1.2)	7.5	(3.6)	6.3	(3.7)
	Luxembourg	10.9	(0.1)	37.0	(0.2)	26.1	(0.3)	58.5	(0.1)	48.9	(0.3)	-9.6	(0.3)
	Mexico	13.4	(1.1)	27.7	(6.1)	14.3	(6.1)	6.7	(0.9)	10.5	(5.5)	3.8	(5.5)
	Netherlands	2.9	(1.9)	12.5	(3.9)	9.5	(4.0)	1.7	(0.9)	11.4	(3.6)	9.8	(3.7)
	New Zealand	12.8	(2.1)	13.4	(13.6)	0.6	(13.8)	32.4	(3.0)	83.7	(16.3)	51.4	(16.6)
	Poland	10.1	(2.1)	58.5	(12.5)	48.4	(12.6)	2.3	(1.2)	42.0	(10.0)	39.7	(9.7)
	Portugal	50.2	(4.1)	75.2	(9.0)	25.0	(10.2)	21.8	(2.9)	36.0	(12.8)	14.2	(13.0)
	Slovak Republic	43.1	(4.0)	44.6	(13.7)	1.5	(14.1)	2.2	(1.5)	0.0	(0.0)	-2.2	(1.5)
	Slovenia	76.8	(0.6)	57.5	(0.9)	-19.4	(1.1)	0.6	(0.3)	2.7	(0.6)	2.1	(0.7)
	Spain	12.6	(2.5)	15.6	(3.9)	2.9	(4.5)	25.5	(3.0)	43.5	(4.7)	17.9	(5.5)
	Sweden	5.1	(1.8)	5.8	(7.6)	0.7	(7.8)	10.9	(2.3)	66.6	(7.7)	55.6	(8.0)
	Switzerland	17.4	(2.8)	31.8	(13.2)	14.5	(13.2)	1.0	(0.3)	3.4	(4.4)	2.4	(4.4)
United Kingdom	3.2	(1.2)	1.4	(1.5)	-1.8	(2.0)	40.2	(3.7)	19.8	(12.9)	-20.4	(13.5)	
United States	13.1	(2.9)	10.8	(7.5)	-2.4	(8.0)	3.0	(1.4)	24.8	(9.5)	21.7	(9.6)	
OECD average	22.8	(0.5)	28.6	(1.6)	5.9	(1.7)	14.4	(0.5)	28.1	(1.6)	13.7	(1.6)	
Partners	Albania	16.6	(2.6)	41.1	(11.3)	24.4	(12.1)	14.1	(3.0)	25.5	(13.2)	11.4	(13.9)
	Argentina	26.5	(3.9)	27.6	(5.7)	1.1	(6.6)	42.5	(4.2)	59.0	(6.4)	16.6	(7.9)
	Brazil	11.8	(1.5)	19.4	(6.7)	7.6	(7.1)	9.2	(2.0)	19.0	(7.5)	9.8	(7.7)
	Colombia	18.8	(4.3)	42.1	(10.5)	23.3	(11.2)	18.9	(3.8)	19.0	(8.5)	0.1	(9.3)
	Dubai (UAE)	9.4	(0.0)	12.8	(0.2)	3.4	(0.2)	5.0	(0.0)	60.5	(0.2)	55.5	(0.2)
	Hong Kong-China	20.6	(16.9)	9.4	(2.5)	-11.2	(17.2)	14.4	(8.7)	10.0	(1.9)	-4.4	(8.9)
	Indonesia	41.0	(5.8)	44.2	(5.3)	3.2	(7.5)	8.2	(3.4)	26.6	(4.6)	18.4	(5.2)
	Jordan	19.6	(3.4)	27.0	(6.3)	7.4	(7.2)	17.8	(3.0)	33.9	(4.9)	16.1	(5.8)
	Kazakhstan	34.8	(3.5)	40.9	(20.6)	6.1	(20.8)	6.0	(1.7)	43.7	(21.3)	37.6	(21.4)
	Kyrgyzstan	64.4	(4.2)	45.1	(19.6)	-19.3	(20.3)	19.3	(3.2)	0.0	(0.0)	-19.3	(3.2)
	Panama	14.0	(4.6)	18.2	(4.9)	4.2	(6.6)	13.7	(4.8)	36.2	(9.0)	22.6	(10.2)
	Peru	13.2	(2.8)	21.3	(7.3)	8.1	(8.4)	16.0	(2.8)	16.1	(5.5)	0.1	(5.9)
	Qatar	20.1	(0.1)	13.8	(0.2)	-6.3	(0.2)	36.5	(0.1)	47.4	(0.3)	10.8	(0.3)
	Shanghai-China	11.9	(2.8)	11.9	(7.4)	0.0	(7.9)	7.3	(2.5)	0.0	(0.0)	-7.3	(2.5)
	Chinese Taipei	24.2	(4.8)	57.5	(6.9)	33.3	(8.4)	7.6	(2.9)	30.3	(5.9)	22.7	(6.6)
	Thailand	37.6	(4.5)	52.0	(8.2)	14.5	(9.7)	9.5	(2.4)	35.2	(11.5)	25.7	(11.8)
	Trinidad and Tobago	7.9	(0.2)	7.1	(0.3)	-0.8	(0.4)	3.5	(0.1)	2.4	(0.1)	-1.0	(0.1)
	Tunisia	4.6	(2.1)	0.0	(0.0)	-4.6	(2.1)	9.9	(2.3)	0.2	(0.2)	-9.7	(2.3)
	Uruguay	14.8	(2.4)	15.3	(6.7)	0.5	(6.8)	7.4	(1.9)	52.9	(10.9)	45.5	(11.1)

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).
Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.

[Part 1/2]

Socio-economic stratification, after accounting for the proportion of public funding for schools and various school-admittance criteria

Table B4.3

		Difference in the <i>PISA</i> index of economic, social and cultural status (ESCS) between privately and publicly managed schools (private – public)									
		After accounting for the following school-admittance criteria and before accounting for the percentage of total school funding coming from government sources:									
		Student's record of academic performance (including placement test) and/or recommendation of feeder schools		Parents' endorsement of the instructional or religious philosophy of the school		Whether the student requires or is interested in a special programme		Preference given to family members of current or former students		All four admittance criteria	
		Dif. in index point (priv. – pub.)	S.E.	Dif. in index point (priv. – pub.)	S.E.	Dif. in index point (priv. – pub.)	S.E.	Dif. in index point (priv. – pub.)	S.E.	Dif. in index point (priv. – pub.)	S.E.
OECD	Australia	0.47	(0.03)	0.54	(0.04)	0.46	(0.03)	0.47	(0.03)	0.53	(0.04)
	Austria	0.22	(0.11)	0.34	(0.11)	0.34	(0.10)	0.29	(0.11)	0.22	(0.11)
	Belgium	0.31	(0.04)	0.30	(0.04)	0.29	(0.04)	0.30	(0.05)	0.28	(0.05)
	Canada	0.51	(0.07)	0.51	(0.07)	0.54	(0.06)	0.53	(0.07)	0.50	(0.08)
	Chile	0.63	(0.08)	0.58	(0.10)	0.79	(0.09)	0.75	(0.09)	0.48	(0.10)
	Czech Republic	0.23	(0.11)	0.29	(0.10)	0.28	(0.10)	0.28	(0.10)	0.22	(0.11)
	Denmark	0.21	(0.06)	0.22	(0.07)	0.21	(0.06)	0.21	(0.06)	0.22	(0.07)
	Estonia	0.28	(0.14)	0.31	(0.16)	0.32	(0.19)	0.30	(0.17)	0.29	(0.19)
	Finland	0.15	(0.18)	0.16	(0.16)	0.09	(0.11)	0.16	(0.16)	0.10	(0.14)
	Germany	0.22	(0.15)	0.34	(0.19)	0.29	(0.15)	0.20	(0.14)	0.24	(0.17)
	Greece	1.05	(0.23)	1.03	(0.18)	1.09	(0.19)	1.05	(0.17)	1.05	(0.22)
	Hungary	0.30	(0.13)	0.35	(0.15)	0.34	(0.15)	0.35	(0.14)	0.29	(0.14)
	Ireland	0.29	(0.06)	0.28	(0.06)	0.30	(0.06)	0.19	(0.06)	0.18	(0.07)
	Israel	0.12	(0.10)	0.15	(0.10)	0.11	(0.10)	0.13	(0.10)	0.10	(0.11)
	Italy	0.23	(0.10)	0.22	(0.10)	0.24	(0.10)	0.25	(0.10)	0.23	(0.10)
	Japan	0.21	(0.04)	0.22	(0.04)	0.22	(0.03)	0.22	(0.04)	0.20	(0.04)
	Korea	0.04	(0.08)	0.07	(0.08)	0.04	(0.08)	0.04	(0.08)	0.07	(0.08)
	Luxembourg	-0.03	(0.04)	-0.08	(0.04)	0.12	(0.04)	-0.05	(0.04)	0.20	(0.04)
	Mexico	1.40	(0.09)	1.34	(0.10)	1.38	(0.09)	1.43	(0.10)	1.30	(0.09)
	Netherlands	-0.07	(0.09)	-0.06	(0.09)	-0.08	(0.09)	-0.07	(0.09)	-0.05	(0.08)
	New Zealand	0.75	(0.05)	0.59	(0.05)	0.74	(0.05)	0.64	(0.08)	0.54	(0.07)
	Poland	0.95	(0.11)	1.05	(0.16)	0.95	(0.13)	1.03	(0.16)	0.96	(0.20)
	Portugal	0.48	(0.14)	0.34	(0.15)	0.48	(0.14)	0.43	(0.13)	0.30	(0.14)
	Slovak Republic	0.13	(0.10)	0.15	(0.10)	0.19	(0.10)	0.18	(0.10)	0.13	(0.10)
	Slovenia	0.54	(0.06)	0.66	(0.07)	0.58	(0.07)	0.63	(0.06)	0.52	(0.07)
	Spain	0.67	(0.06)	0.61	(0.08)	0.68	(0.06)	0.64	(0.06)	0.60	(0.09)
Sweden	0.43	(0.08)	0.41	(0.09)	0.42	(0.09)	0.33	(0.09)	0.31	(0.10)	
Switzerland	0.39	(0.14)	0.43	(0.15)	0.37	(0.17)	0.40	(0.15)	0.42	(0.17)	
United Kingdom	0.68	(0.08)	0.76	(0.06)	0.77	(0.05)	0.76	(0.06)	0.67	(0.08)	
United States	0.86	(0.15)	0.79	(0.21)	0.92	(0.15)	0.88	(0.16)	0.57	(0.20)	
OECD average	0.42	(0.02)	0.43	(0.02)	0.45	(0.02)	0.43	(0.02)	0.39	(0.02)	
Partners	Albania	0.85	(0.12)	0.80	(0.13)	0.84	(0.12)	0.83	(0.13)	0.82	(0.14)
	Argentina	0.80	(0.14)	0.79	(0.16)	0.89	(0.13)	0.91	(0.13)	0.79	(0.16)
	Brazil	1.62	(0.09)	1.54	(0.09)	1.61	(0.10)	1.60	(0.09)	1.52	(0.10)
	Colombia	1.39	(0.12)	1.28	(0.13)	1.39	(0.11)	1.40	(0.11)	1.27	(0.14)
	Dubai (UAE)	0.60	(0.03)	0.71	(0.03)	0.70	(0.03)	0.73	(0.03)	0.60	(0.03)
	Hong Kong-China	-0.01	(0.09)	0.06	(0.06)	0.04	(0.07)	0.04	(0.07)	0.01	(0.07)
	Indonesia	-0.09	(0.13)	-0.15	(0.13)	-0.15	(0.12)	-0.16	(0.13)	-0.10	(0.15)
	Jordan	0.47	(0.10)	0.49	(0.09)	0.50	(0.09)	0.47	(0.09)	0.42	(0.09)
	Kazakhstan	0.51	(0.21)	0.49	(0.22)	0.53	(0.21)	0.55	(0.24)	0.54	(0.23)
	Kyrgyzstan	1.13	(0.24)	1.16	(0.26)	1.15	(0.24)	1.14	(0.25)	1.11	(0.26)
	Panama	1.65	(0.14)	1.65	(0.16)	1.75	(0.15)	1.74	(0.17)	1.62	(0.18)
	Peru	1.28	(0.13)	1.33	(0.14)	1.36	(0.13)	1.35	(0.13)	1.28	(0.14)
	Qatar	0.50	(0.02)	0.44	(0.02)	0.40	(0.01)	0.40	(0.01)	0.53	(0.02)
	Shanghai-China	0.33	(0.18)	0.33	(0.19)	0.35	(0.19)	0.33	(0.19)	0.31	(0.18)
	Chinese Taipei	-0.09	(0.05)	-0.08	(0.05)	-0.01	(0.06)	-0.06	(0.06)	0.04	(0.07)
	Thailand	0.27	(0.13)	0.27	(0.14)	0.20	(0.15)	0.29	(0.14)	0.29	(0.15)
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.23	(0.03)	0.22	(0.03)	0.23	(0.03)	0.23	(0.03)	0.21	(0.03)
	Tunisia	0.52	(0.14)	0.54	(0.09)	0.52	(0.09)	0.54	(0.10)	0.48	(0.14)
	Uruguay	1.60	(0.07)	1.67	(0.10)	1.59	(0.08)	1.55	(0.09)	1.54	(0.10)

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).
Source: OECD, *PISA 2009 Database*.



[Part 2/2]
Socio-economic stratification, after accounting for the proportion of public funding for schools and various school-admittance criteria

Table B4.3

		Difference in the PISA index of economic, social and cultural status (ESCS) between privately and publicly managed schools (private – public)									
		After accounting for the following school-admittance criteria and after accounting for the percentage of total school funding coming from government sources:									
		Student's record of academic performance (including placement test) and/or recommendation of feeder schools		Parents' endorsement of the instructional or religious philosophy of the school		Whether the student requires or is interested in a special programme		Preference given to family members of current or former students		All four admittance criteria	
		Dif. in index point (priv. – pub.)	S.E.	Dif. in index point (priv. – pub.)	S.E.	Dif. in index point (priv. – pub.)	S.E.	Dif. in index point (priv. – pub.)	S.E.	Dif. in index point (priv. – pub.)	S.E.
OECD	Australia	0.22	(0.03)	0.25	(0.05)	0.22	(0.03)	0.22	(0.04)	0.22	(0.05)
	Austria	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Belgium	0.30	(0.04)	0.30	(0.05)	0.29	(0.05)	0.30	(0.05)	0.28	(0.05)
	Canada	0.45	(0.08)	0.43	(0.07)	0.48	(0.07)	0.47	(0.08)	0.42	(0.09)
	Chile	0.57	(0.10)	0.52	(0.11)	0.67	(0.11)	0.66	(0.11)	0.48	(0.11)
	Czech Republic	0.33	(0.14)	0.31	(0.13)	0.29	(0.13)	0.30	(0.13)	0.32	(0.14)
	Denmark	0.36	(0.11)	0.37	(0.13)	0.36	(0.12)	0.33	(0.11)	0.38	(0.14)
	Estonia	0.01	(0.13)	0.05	(0.15)	-0.01	(0.20)	0.04	(0.16)	-0.01	(0.17)
	Finland	0.16	(0.20)	0.16	(0.19)	0.08	(0.14)	0.16	(0.19)	0.09	(0.15)
	Germany	0.01	(0.17)	0.12	(0.20)	0.08	(0.17)	0.04	(0.15)	0.06	(0.17)
	Greece	0.28	(0.40)	0.28	(0.38)	0.38	(0.35)	0.33	(0.35)	0.38	(0.40)
	Hungary	0.35	(0.16)	0.39	(0.18)	0.38	(0.17)	0.38	(0.17)	0.34	(0.17)
	Ireland	0.13	(0.06)	0.17	(0.06)	0.15	(0.06)	0.06	(0.06)	0.10	(0.06)
	Israel	0.15	(0.10)	0.20	(0.10)	0.15	(0.10)	0.16	(0.10)	0.16	(0.10)
	Italy	-0.02	(0.10)	-0.02	(0.09)	-0.02	(0.10)	-0.01	(0.10)	-0.02	(0.10)
	Japan	-0.05	(0.07)	-0.04	(0.07)	-0.04	(0.07)	-0.04	(0.07)	-0.05	(0.07)
	Korea	0.06	(0.07)	0.10	(0.08)	0.06	(0.08)	0.07	(0.08)	0.10	(0.08)
	Luxembourg	-0.22	(0.04)	-0.23	(0.05)	-0.16	(0.05)	-0.32	(0.05)	-0.15	(0.05)
	Mexico	1.38	(0.10)	1.35	(0.11)	1.39	(0.10)	1.44	(0.11)	1.30	(0.10)
	Netherlands	-0.15	(0.09)	-0.13	(0.09)	-0.14	(0.09)	-0.15	(0.08)	-0.11	(0.09)
	New Zealand	0.05	(0.12)	-0.06	(0.12)	0.05	(0.12)	-0.02	(0.12)	-0.08	(0.12)
Poland	0.23	(0.19)	0.35	(0.24)	0.24	(0.22)	0.34	(0.23)	0.23	(0.23)	
Portugal	0.07	(0.13)	0.05	(0.13)	0.08	(0.12)	0.05	(0.12)	0.04	(0.12)	
Slovak Republic	0.11	(0.11)	0.10	(0.11)	0.15	(0.10)	0.15	(0.11)	0.09	(0.11)	
Slovenia	0.56	(0.07)	0.68	(0.07)	0.61	(0.07)	0.66	(0.07)	0.55	(0.08)	
Spain	0.51	(0.09)	0.45	(0.10)	0.50	(0.09)	0.49	(0.09)	0.46	(0.10)	
Sweden	0.43	(0.09)	0.41	(0.09)	0.42	(0.09)	0.33	(0.09)	0.31	(0.10)	
Switzerland	-0.09	(0.10)	-0.06	(0.09)	-0.09	(0.11)	-0.07	(0.10)	-0.09	(0.11)	
United Kingdom	1.32	(2.57)	0.73	(2.40)	0.76	(2.40)	0.60	(2.46)	1.01	(2.58)	
United States	0.32	(0.38)	0.33	(0.40)	0.49	(0.35)	0.36	(0.37)	0.11	(0.40)	
OECD average	0.27	(0.09)	0.26	(0.09)	0.27	(0.09)	0.25	(0.09)	0.24	(0.09)	
Partners	Albania	0.77	(0.20)	0.74	(0.21)	0.77	(0.20)	0.75	(0.21)	0.73	(0.21)
	Argentina	0.75	(0.13)	0.75	(0.16)	0.87	(0.11)	0.89	(0.12)	0.78	(0.16)
	Brazil	0.74	(0.23)	0.67	(0.22)	0.75	(0.23)	0.76	(0.23)	0.68	(0.23)
	Colombia	1.01	(0.16)	0.99	(0.16)	1.02	(0.15)	1.00	(0.14)	1.00	(0.17)
	Dubai (UAE)	0.19	(0.10)	0.28	(0.10)	0.26	(0.10)	0.29	(0.10)	0.14	(0.10)
	Hong Kong-China	-0.16	(0.10)	-0.08	(0.08)	-0.12	(0.08)	-0.10	(0.08)	-0.14	(0.08)
	Indonesia	-0.44	(0.12)	-0.51	(0.11)	-0.49	(0.10)	-0.54	(0.11)	-0.48	(0.13)
	Jordan	0.09	(0.14)	0.19	(0.17)	0.20	(0.16)	0.01	(0.19)	0.07	(0.13)
	Kazakhstan	-0.04	(0.25)	-0.03	(0.26)	-0.04	(0.28)	-0.03	(0.28)	-0.01	(0.30)
	Kyrgyzstan	0.78	(0.30)	0.79	(0.30)	0.75	(0.29)	0.70	(0.29)	0.77	(0.32)
	Panama	1.79	(0.45)	1.74	(0.44)	1.87	(0.43)	1.86	(0.42)	1.72	(0.44)
	Peru	1.22	(0.16)	1.27	(0.17)	1.29	(0.15)	1.28	(0.16)	1.22	(0.16)
	Qatar	1.11	(0.06)	1.10	(0.06)	1.11	(0.06)	1.10	(0.06)	1.11	(0.06)
	Shanghai-China	0.68	(0.27)	0.40	(0.34)	0.43	(0.36)	0.41	(0.34)	0.70	(0.28)
	Chinese Taipei	-0.25	(0.23)	-0.40	(0.16)	-0.46	(0.16)	-0.39	(0.17)	-0.22	(0.20)
	Thailand	-0.13	(0.12)	-0.14	(0.13)	-0.17	(0.14)	-0.15	(0.13)	-0.11	(0.14)
	Trinidad and Tobago	-0.18	(0.04)	-0.18	(0.04)	-0.18	(0.04)	-0.22	(0.04)	-0.21	(0.04)
	Tunisia	1.72	(0.58)	1.81	(0.58)	1.76	(0.59)	1.83	(0.59)	1.75	(0.59)
	Uruguay	1.13	(0.40)	1.14	(0.41)	1.10	(0.40)	0.98	(0.41)	0.99	(0.42)

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).

Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.

[Part 1/1]
Relationship between student socio-economic background and school autonomy, resources, climate and performance

Table B4.4

		Correlation between students' socio-economic background (ESCS) and the school average of the following:											
		<i>Index of school responsibility for curriculum and assessment</i>		<i>Index of school responsibility for resource allocation</i>		<i>Index of the school's educational resources</i>		<i>Index of teacher shortage</i>		<i>Index of disciplinary climate</i>		<i>Performance in reading</i>	
		Correlation	S.E.	Correlation	S.E.	Correlation	S.E.	Correlation	S.E.	Correlation	S.E.	Correlation	S.E.
OECD	Australia	0.05	(0.03)	0.28	(0.02)	0.16	(0.02)	-0.14	(0.03)	0.23	(0.02)	0.40	(0.02)
	Austria	-0.04	(0.04)	-0.01	(0.02)	0.02	(0.04)	-0.01	(0.04)	0.14	(0.03)	0.44	(0.02)
	Belgium	0.03	(0.03)	0.00	(0.03)	0.01	(0.03)	-0.10	(0.03)	0.12	(0.04)	0.48	(0.02)
	Canada	0.06	(0.03)	0.15	(0.03)	0.08	(0.02)	-0.07	(0.02)	0.09	(0.02)	0.30	(0.02)
	Chile	0.17	(0.06)	0.28	(0.04)	0.25	(0.04)	-0.04	(0.05)	0.11	(0.06)	0.56	(0.02)
	Czech Republic	0.01	(0.02)	-0.02	(0.03)	0.00	(0.03)	-0.17	(0.03)	0.11	(0.03)	0.39	(0.02)
	Denmark	0.07	(0.03)	0.07	(0.04)	0.02	(0.03)	-0.10	(0.03)	0.13	(0.03)	0.34	(0.02)
	Estonia	-0.03	(0.03)	-0.02	(0.04)	0.05	(0.03)	-0.02	(0.03)	0.06	(0.04)	0.31	(0.03)
	Finland	0.01	(0.03)	0.09	(0.04)	0.05	(0.03)	0.01	(0.03)	-0.01	(0.03)	0.16	(0.03)
	France	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	w	0.16	(0.04)	0.43	(0.03)
	Germany	-0.10	(0.03)	0.04	(0.03)	0.03	(0.04)	-0.05	(0.04)	0.08	(0.03)	0.46	(0.02)
	Greece	0.15	(0.02)	0.17	(0.03)	0.09	(0.05)	-0.11	(0.03)	0.06	(0.04)	0.38	(0.02)
	Hungary	0.09	(0.05)	-0.02	(0.05)	0.08	(0.06)	-0.06	(0.05)	0.25	(0.04)	0.57	(0.02)
	Iceland	-0.03	(0.01)	-0.05	(0.02)	0.02	(0.02)	-0.16	(0.02)	0.09	(0.01)	0.18	(0.02)
	Ireland	-0.04	(0.05)	0.17	(0.05)	0.08	(0.05)	-0.08	(0.04)	0.07	(0.05)	0.33	(0.03)
	Israel	0.03	(0.03)	0.10	(0.04)	0.12	(0.04)	-0.03	(0.04)	0.03	(0.03)	0.37	(0.02)
	Italy	0.02	(0.02)	0.05	(0.02)	0.08	(0.02)	0.01	(0.02)	0.23	(0.02)	0.40	(0.01)
	Japan	0.02	(0.04)	0.12	(0.03)	0.09	(0.03)	-0.02	(0.03)	0.24	(0.03)	0.38	(0.02)
	Korea	0.10	(0.05)	0.04	(0.04)	-0.02	(0.05)	-0.01	(0.05)	0.18	(0.04)	0.40	(0.03)
	Luxembourg	0.17	(0.01)	0.01	(0.01)	0.06	(0.01)	-0.16	(0.01)	0.18	(0.01)	0.43	(0.01)
	Mexico	0.18	(0.04)	0.31	(0.03)	0.41	(0.02)	-0.18	(0.03)	-0.04	(0.03)	0.47	(0.02)
	Netherlands	-0.01	(0.03)	0.01	(0.04)	0.03	(0.05)	0.03	(0.05)	0.00	(0.04)	0.39	(0.02)
	New Zealand	-0.01	(0.03)	0.08	(0.03)	0.08	(0.03)	-0.09	(0.03)	0.21	(0.03)	0.39	(0.02)
	Norway	-0.01	(0.03)	0.04	(0.03)	0.05	(0.03)	-0.08	(0.03)	0.02	(0.03)	0.19	(0.03)
	Poland	-0.04	(0.04)	0.10	(0.05)	0.03	(0.03)	-0.03	(0.03)	-0.05	(0.04)	0.34	(0.03)
	Portugal	0.13	(0.03)	0.08	(0.07)	0.14	(0.04)	-0.05	(0.04)	0.00	(0.05)	0.43	(0.03)
	Slovak Republic	-0.05	(0.04)	0.02	(0.04)	-0.03	(0.03)	-0.11	(0.04)	0.04	(0.03)	0.41	(0.02)
	Slovenia	-0.07	(0.01)	-0.03	(0.01)	0.07	(0.01)	-0.01	(0.02)	0.25	(0.02)	0.45	(0.01)
Spain	0.09	(0.03)	0.26	(0.02)	0.06	(0.02)	-0.01	(0.03)	0.03	(0.03)	0.38	(0.03)	
Sweden	-0.02	(0.03)	0.13	(0.03)	0.11	(0.03)	-0.05	(0.03)	0.14	(0.03)	0.31	(0.03)	
Switzerland	0.11	(0.03)	0.04	(0.06)	0.05	(0.04)	-0.07	(0.03)	0.10	(0.04)	0.35	(0.03)	
Turkey	0.01	(0.04)	0.18	(0.08)	0.03	(0.03)	0.01	(0.04)	0.09	(0.04)	0.49	(0.03)	
United Kingdom	0.05	(0.03)	0.08	(0.03)	0.00	(0.03)	-0.08	(0.03)	0.20	(0.03)	0.40	(0.02)	
United States	0.11	(0.05)	0.05	(0.05)	0.12	(0.05)	-0.16	(0.05)	0.23	(0.05)	0.47	(0.03)	
OECD average	0.04	(0.01)	0.08	(0.01)	0.07	(0.01)	-0.07	(0.01)	0.11	(0.01)	0.39	(0.00)	
Partners	Albania	0.01	(0.04)	0.15	(0.03)	0.26	(0.04)	-0.23	(0.05)	-0.05	(0.07)	0.42	(0.04)
	Argentina	0.16	(0.06)	0.30	(0.05)	0.34	(0.04)	-0.14	(0.05)	-0.16	(0.05)	0.51	(0.03)
	Azerbaijan	-0.08	(0.05)	-0.04	(0.04)	0.11	(0.05)	-0.05	(0.05)	0.02	(0.05)	0.29	(0.04)
	Brazil	0.26	(0.03)	0.41	(0.02)	0.33	(0.03)	-0.24	(0.02)	0.05	(0.03)	0.48	(0.02)
	Bulgaria	0.00	(0.05)	-0.11	(0.05)	0.06	(0.04)	0.11	(0.05)	0.13	(0.06)	0.52	(0.02)
	Colombia	0.16	(0.05)	0.42	(0.03)	0.34	(0.04)	-0.20	(0.04)	0.06	(0.06)	0.54	(0.03)
	Croatia	0.03	(0.06)	0.13	(0.07)	0.05	(0.04)	-0.10	(0.04)	0.20	(0.03)	0.38	(0.03)
	Dubai (UAE)	0.33	(0.01)	0.32	(0.01)	0.21	(0.01)	-0.12	(0.01)	0.12	(0.01)	0.39	(0.01)
	Hong Kong-China	0.02	(0.05)	0.07	(0.05)	0.03	(0.05)	-0.10	(0.04)	0.04	(0.06)	0.29	(0.03)
	Indonesia	0.06	(0.06)	-0.02	(0.05)	0.29	(0.04)	-0.23	(0.05)	-0.12	(0.05)	0.37	(0.05)
	Jordan	0.17	(0.04)	0.28	(0.03)	0.14	(0.05)	-0.13	(0.03)	-0.01	(0.04)	0.22	(0.04)
	Kazakhstan	-0.10	(0.04)	0.09	(0.06)	0.12	(0.04)	-0.04	(0.04)	0.10	(0.04)	0.35	(0.03)
	Kyrgyzstan	-0.05	(0.04)	0.22	(0.06)	0.15	(0.06)	0.04	(0.04)	0.04	(0.04)	0.42	(0.03)
	Latvia	0.03	(0.04)	-0.05	(0.03)	0.08	(0.03)	0.04	(0.04)	-0.07	(0.04)	0.37	(0.03)
	Liechtenstein	0.33	(0.04)	0.34	(0.04)	-0.39	(0.04)	0.25	(0.05)	-0.03	(0.04)	0.37	(0.04)
	Lithuania	-0.10	(0.03)	-0.11	(0.02)	-0.01	(0.03)	-0.03	(0.04)	0.12	(0.05)	0.40	(0.02)
	Macao-China	0.17	(0.01)	-0.01	(0.01)	0.13	(0.01)	-0.01	(0.01)	0.06	(0.01)	0.15	(0.01)
	Montenegro	-0.02	(0.02)	0.00	(0.01)	-0.05	(0.01)	-0.05	(0.02)	0.12	(0.02)	0.38	(0.02)
	Panama	0.07	(0.08)	0.47	(0.07)	0.47	(0.06)	-0.17	(0.07)	-0.10	(0.07)	0.52	(0.05)
	Peru	0.14	(0.05)	0.43	(0.04)	0.38	(0.06)	-0.25	(0.05)	0.06	(0.05)	0.63	(0.03)
	Qatar	0.18	(0.01)	0.12	(0.01)	0.12	(0.01)	0.01	(0.01)	0.08	(0.01)	0.21	(0.01)
	Romania	-0.06	(0.04)	-0.01	(0.05)	0.11	(0.04)	-0.10	(0.04)	0.14	(0.04)	0.40	(0.03)
	Russian Federation	-0.04	(0.03)	0.02	(0.03)	0.14	(0.03)	-0.07	(0.05)	-0.03	(0.03)	0.37	(0.03)
	Serbia	-0.11	(0.03)	-0.02	(0.03)	-0.01	(0.03)	-0.14	(0.02)	0.18	(0.04)	0.38	(0.02)
	Shanghai-China	-0.06	(0.05)	0.02	(0.05)	0.10	(0.05)	-0.11	(0.04)	0.28	(0.03)	0.47	(0.03)
	Singapore	0.05	(0.02)	0.24	(0.01)	0.05	(0.01)	-0.13	(0.01)	0.19	(0.01)	0.36	(0.01)
	Chinese Taipei	-0.01	(0.04)	-0.09	(0.03)	0.09	(0.04)	-0.08	(0.05)	0.13	(0.04)	0.36	(0.02)
	Thailand	-0.02	(0.05)	0.05	(0.05)	0.28	(0.04)	-0.06	(0.07)	-0.04	(0.06)	0.51	(0.03)
Trinidad and Tobago	0.09	(0.02)	0.08	(0.01)	0.06	(0.02)	-0.11	(0.02)	0.09	(0.01)	0.40	(0.01)	
Tunisia	0.01	(0.05)	0.03	(0.01)	0.08	(0.04)	0.04	(0.05)	-0.25	(0.04)	0.37	(0.03)	
Uruguay	0.29	(0.03)	0.42	(0.03)	0.21	(0.04)	-0.16	(0.03)	0.11	(0.03)	0.53	(0.02)	

Note: Values that are statistically significant are indicated in bold (see Annex A3).
Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.



[Part 1/1]
Table B4.5 Likelihood that socio-economically advantaged students will attend privately managed schools

		Socio-economically advantaged students (nationally standardised ESCS is 1) attending privately managed schools (reference group is students with ESCS being 0)																	
		Before accounting for school characteristics			After accounting for:														
					School's average reading performance			School's quality of educational materials			School's autonomy in curriculum and assessment			School's disciplinary climate			Average student socio-economic background in school		
		Model 1			Model 2			Model 3			Model 4			Model 5			Model 6		
Odds ratio		Coef.	S.E.	Odds ratio	Coef.	S.E.	Odds ratio	Coef.	S.E.	Odds ratio	Coef.	S.E.	Odds ratio	Coef.	S.E.	Odds ratio	Coef.	S.E.	
OECD	Australia	1.92	0.65	(0.05)	1.42	0.35	(0.06)	1.83	0.60	(0.05)	1.92	0.65	(0.05)	1.74	0.55	(0.05)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Austria	1.20	0.19	(0.08)	1.12	0.12	(0.06)	1.20	0.19	(0.08)	1.21	0.19	(0.08)	1.12	0.12	(0.08)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Belgium	1.34	0.29	(0.04)	w	w	w	1.34	0.30	(0.04)	1.34	0.29	(0.04)	1.35	0.30	(0.04)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Canada	1.20	0.18	(0.04)	1.11	0.11	(0.04)	1.18	0.17	(0.03)	1.18	0.16	(0.04)	1.18	0.16	(0.04)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)
	Chile	2.09	0.74	(0.09)	1.42	0.35	(0.09)	1.84	0.61	(0.10)	2.00	0.69	(0.10)	2.04	0.71	(0.09)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Czech Republic	1.06	0.06	(0.04)	1.04	0.04	(0.04)	1.05	0.05	(0.04)	1.06	0.06	(0.04)	1.01	0.01	(0.04)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Denmark	1.19	0.18	(0.06)	1.08	0.08	(0.05)	1.19	0.18	(0.06)	1.17	0.15	(0.06)	1.18	0.17	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Estonia	1.05	0.05	(0.05)	1.05	0.05	(0.04)	1.05	0.05	(0.05)	1.05	0.05	(0.05)	1.05	0.05	(0.05)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)
	Finland	1.03	0.03	(0.05)	1.03	0.03	(0.05)	1.02	0.02	(0.05)	1.03	0.03	(0.05)	1.03	0.03	(0.05)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Germany	1.06	0.06	(0.06)	1.09	0.09	(0.04)	1.06	0.06	(0.06)	1.08	0.08	(0.06)	1.01	0.01	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Greece	1.24	0.21	(0.06)	1.17	0.16	(0.06)	1.22	0.20	(0.07)	1.18	0.17	(0.07)	1.23	0.20	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Hungary	1.19	0.17	(0.09)	1.19	0.18	(0.07)	1.18	0.16	(0.09)	1.16	0.15	(0.09)	1.20	0.19	(0.09)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Ireland	1.40	0.34	(0.06)	1.14	0.13	(0.06)	1.39	0.33	(0.07)	1.38	0.32	(0.07)	1.38	0.32	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Israel	1.07	0.06	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.06)	1.09	0.08	(0.08)	1.06	0.06	(0.07)	1.05	0.05	(0.08)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Italy	1.04	0.04	(0.03)	1.13	0.12	(0.03)	1.03	0.03	(0.03)	1.04	0.04	(0.03)	1.08	0.08	(0.03)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Japan	1.30	0.26	(0.04)	1.43	0.36	(0.05)	1.27	0.24	(0.05)	1.30	0.26	(0.04)	1.45	0.37	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Korea	1.04	0.04	(0.10)	0.90	-0.10	(0.08)	1.04	0.04	(0.09)	1.02	0.02	(0.09)	0.92	-0.09	(0.11)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Luxembourg	0.96	-0.04	(0.03)	0.95	-0.05	(0.03)	0.89	-0.12	(0.03)	0.88	-0.13	(0.03)	0.92	-0.08	(0.03)	1.00	0.00	(0.03)
	Mexico	1.59	0.46	(0.04)	1.49	0.40	(0.04)	1.34	0.29	(0.04)	1.52	0.42	(0.04)	1.59	0.46	(0.04)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Netherlands	0.92	-0.08	(0.09)	0.97	-0.03	(0.08)	0.91	-0.10	(0.09)	0.92	-0.08	(0.09)	0.87	-0.14	(0.09)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
New Zealand	1.24	0.21	(0.04)	1.14	0.13	(0.04)	1.18	0.17	(0.04)	1.22	0.20	(0.04)	1.17	0.16	(0.05)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)	
Poland	1.11	0.10	(0.05)	1.07	0.07	(0.04)	1.10	0.10	(0.05)	1.11	0.10	(0.05)	1.11	0.10	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)	
Portugal	1.22	0.20	(0.07)	1.09	0.09	(0.06)	1.13	0.13	(0.07)	1.09	0.09	(0.12)	1.23	0.21	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
Slovak Republic	1.07	0.07	(0.05)	1.03	0.03	(0.05)	1.08	0.07	(0.05)	1.07	0.06	(0.05)	1.04	0.04	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
Slovenia	1.08	0.07	(0.03)	1.04	0.04	(0.04)	1.07	0.07	(0.03)	1.08	0.07	(0.03)	1.03	0.03	(0.03)	1.00	0.00	(0.04)	
Spain	1.82	0.60	(0.05)	1.46	0.38	(0.06)	1.80	0.59	(0.05)	1.80	0.59	(0.06)	1.83	0.61	(0.05)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
Sweden	1.21	0.19	(0.05)	1.12	0.11	(0.04)	1.19	0.18	(0.05)	1.21	0.19	(0.05)	1.16	0.15	(0.05)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
Switzerland	1.09	0.09	(0.07)	1.09	0.08	(0.06)	1.09	0.09	(0.07)	1.06	0.05	(0.08)	1.09	0.09	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
United Kingdom	1.25	0.22	(0.05)	1.17	0.16	(0.05)	1.25	0.23	(0.05)	1.24	0.22	(0.05)	1.18	0.17	(0.05)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
United States	1.39	0.33	(0.08)	1.15	0.14	(0.07)	1.39	0.33	(0.09)	1.35	0.30	(0.09)	1.28	0.24	(0.08)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
Partners	Albania	1.39	0.33	(0.08)	1.19	0.17	(0.07)	1.16	0.15	(0.10)	1.40	0.33	(0.08)	1.43	0.36	(0.09)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)
	Argentina	2.25	0.81	(0.11)	1.44	0.37	(0.10)	2.09	0.74	(0.11)	2.18	0.78	(0.11)	2.20	0.79	(0.11)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Brazil	1.83	0.61	(0.05)	1.37	0.32	(0.05)	1.55	0.44	(0.06)	1.64	0.49	(0.06)	1.83	0.60	(0.05)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Colombia	2.13	0.76	(0.07)	1.50	0.41	(0.07)	1.69	0.52	(0.09)	2.04	0.71	(0.07)	2.12	0.75	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Dubai (UAE)	1.98	0.69	(0.03)	1.56	0.44	(0.04)	1.85	0.61	(0.04)	1.58	0.46	(0.04)	1.95	0.67	(0.03)	1.00	0.00	(0.04)
	Hong Kong-China	1.00	0.00	(0.08)	1.03	0.03	(0.08)	1.00	0.00	(0.08)	1.00	0.00	(0.08)	1.00	0.00	(0.08)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Indonesia	0.89	-0.12	(0.11)	1.02	0.02	(0.09)	0.95	-0.06	(0.11)	0.85	-0.17	(0.10)	0.88	-0.12	(0.11)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Jordan	1.36	0.31	(0.06)	1.31	0.27	(0.05)	1.34	0.29	(0.06)	1.28	0.25	(0.07)	1.37	0.31	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)
	Kazakhstan	1.09	0.08	(0.08)	1.05	0.05	(0.06)	1.07	0.07	(0.08)	1.09	0.08	(0.08)	1.08	0.08	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Kyrgyzstan	1.15	0.14	(0.07)	1.06	0.06	(0.06)	1.13	0.12	(0.07)	1.16	0.15	(0.07)	1.15	0.14	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Panama	3.18	1.16	(0.14)	2.19	0.78	(0.17)	2.20	0.79	(0.14)	3.24	1.18	(0.14)	3.13	1.14	(0.14)	1.00	0.00	(0.03)
	Peru	2.34	0.85	(0.08)	1.53	0.43	(0.07)	1.95	0.67	(0.11)	2.36	0.86	(0.09)	2.33	0.84	(0.08)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Qatar	1.50	0.41	(0.02)	1.24	0.21	(0.02)	1.46	0.38	(0.02)	1.34	0.29	(0.02)	1.45	0.37	(0.02)	1.00	0.00	(0.03)
	Shanghai-China	1.13	0.12	(0.07)	1.08	0.07	(0.06)	1.13	0.13	(0.07)	1.15	0.14	(0.07)	1.14	0.13	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)
	Chinese Taipei	0.88	-0.13	(0.06)	1.20	0.18	(0.06)	0.86	-0.15	(0.06)	0.88	-0.13	(0.06)	0.94	-0.06	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Thailand	1.14	0.13	(0.07)	1.27	0.24	(0.09)	0.99	-0.01	(0.08)	1.14	0.13	(0.08)	1.14	0.13	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Trinidad and Tobago	1.09	0.08	(0.03)	1.10	0.10	(0.04)	1.07	0.07	(0.04)	1.06	0.06	(0.03)	1.10	0.09	(0.03)	1.00	0.00	(0.04)
	Tunisia	1.03	0.03	(0.08)	1.07	0.07	(0.07)	1.03	0.03	(0.08)	1.03	0.03	(0.08)	1.03	0.03	(0.08)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)
	Uruguay	2.45	0.90	(0.06)	1.76	0.56	(0.05)	2.31	0.84	(0.05)	2.06	0.72	(0.06)	2.43	0.89	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.04)

Note: Models are logistic regression with the dichotomous dependent variable of PRIVATE (0=public schools; 1=private schools). Model 1 includes only one independent variable ESCS (nationally standardised). Models 2 to 6 include each of the school characteristics as an independent variable in addition to the nationally standardised ESCS. All these school characteristic variables are centred around the national average, which is zero.

Estimates of coefficient indicate log-odds of socio-economically advantaged students attending private schools; and the log-odds are also converted into odds, which present the likelihood of socio-economically advantaged students attending private schools when other independent variables included in the model are at the national average.

Estimates significant at the 5% level ($p < 0.05$) are in bold.

Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.

[Part 1/1]

Likelihood that socio-economically advantaged students will attend privately managed schools, after accounting for the proportion of public funding for schools

Table B4.6

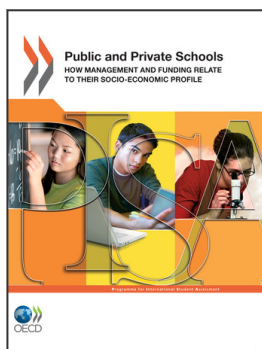
		Socio-economically advantaged students (nationally standardised ESCS is 1) attending privately managed schools (reference group is students with ESCS at 0), after accounting for the proportion of public funding for schools																		
		After accounting for:																		
		Before accounting for school characteristics			School's average reading performance			Quality of school's educational materials			School's autonomy in curriculum and assessment			School's disciplinary climate			Average student socio-economic background in school			
		Model 1			Model 2			Model 3			Model 4			Model 5			Model 6			
		Odds ratio	Coef.	S.E.	Odds ratio	Coef.	S.E.	Odds ratio	Coef.	S.E.	Odds ratio	Coef.	S.E.	Odds ratio	Coef.	S.E.	Odds ratio	Coef.	S.E.	
OECD	Australia	1.40	0.34	(0.05)	1.25	0.22	(0.06)	1.39	0.33	(0.05)	1.41	0.34	(0.05)	1.36	0.30	(0.05)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Austria	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Belgium	1.32	0.28	(0.05)	w	w	w	1.32	0.28	(0.05)	1.32	0.28	(0.05)	1.36	0.31	(0.05)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Canada	1.13	0.12	(0.04)	1.08	0.08	(0.04)	1.13	0.12	(0.04)	1.13	0.13	(0.04)	1.12	0.12	(0.04)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)	
	Chile	2.10	0.74	(0.12)	1.47	0.39	(0.11)	1.89	0.64	(0.14)	2.07	0.73	(0.13)	2.05	0.72	(0.12)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Czech Republic	1.05	0.05	(0.05)	1.01	0.01	(0.05)	1.04	0.04	(0.05)	1.05	0.05	(0.05)	0.99	-0.01	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Denmark	1.07	0.07	(0.10)	1.02	0.02	(0.03)	1.07	0.07	(0.10)	1.08	0.08	(0.09)	1.06	0.06	(0.09)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Estonia	0.98	-0.02	(0.05)	1.00	0.00	(0.04)	0.98	-0.02	(0.05)	0.98	-0.02	(0.05)	0.98	-0.02	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)	
	Finland	1.01	0.01	(0.06)	1.01	0.01	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.06)	1.01	0.01	(0.06)	1.01	0.01	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)	
	Germany	1.01	0.01	(0.07)	1.06	0.06	(0.05)	1.01	0.01	(0.07)	1.02	0.02	(0.07)	0.96	-0.04	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Greece	1.05	0.05	(0.07)	1.04	0.04	(0.06)	1.04	0.04	(0.07)	1.02	0.01	(0.07)	1.04	0.04	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Hungary	1.21	0.19	(0.09)	1.23	0.20	(0.07)	1.20	0.18	(0.09)	1.18	0.16	(0.09)	1.24	0.21	(0.09)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Ireland	1.18	0.16	(0.08)	0.99	-0.01	(0.07)	1.17	0.16	(0.08)	1.18	0.16	(0.08)	1.14	0.13	(0.08)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Israel	1.10	0.09	(0.07)	1.02	0.02	(0.06)	1.10	0.10	(0.07)	1.10	0.09	(0.07)	1.09	0.08	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Italy	1.00	0.00	(0.03)	1.09	0.08	(0.03)	0.99	-0.01	(0.03)	1.00	0.00	(0.03)	1.03	0.03	(0.04)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Japan	1.03	0.03	(0.07)	1.39	0.33	(0.07)	1.02	0.02	(0.08)	1.03	0.03	(0.07)	1.23	0.21	(0.12)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Korea	1.07	0.07	(0.09)	0.92	-0.09	(0.08)	1.07	0.07	(0.09)	1.06	0.06	(0.09)	0.96	-0.04	(0.10)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Luxembourg	0.89	-0.12	(0.03)	0.92	-0.08	(0.03)	0.83	-0.19	(0.03)	0.87	-0.14	(0.03)	0.89	-0.12	(0.03)	1.00	0.00	(0.03)	
	Mexico	1.50	0.41	(0.04)	1.42	0.35	(0.05)	1.29	0.26	(0.04)	1.45	0.37	(0.04)	1.50	0.41	(0.04)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Netherlands	0.85	-0.16	(0.09)	0.92	-0.08	(0.07)	0.85	-0.16	(0.09)	0.85	-0.16	(0.09)	0.84	-0.18	(0.09)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	New Zealand	1.03	0.03	(0.05)	1.06	0.06	(0.05)	1.02	0.02	(0.05)	1.03	0.03	(0.05)	1.01	0.01	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)	
	Poland	1.02	0.02	(0.06)	1.01	0.01	(0.05)	1.02	0.02	(0.06)	1.02	0.02	(0.06)	1.02	0.02	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)	
	Portugal	1.04	0.04	(0.07)	1.01	0.01	(0.06)	1.02	0.02	(0.07)	1.04	0.04	(0.13)	1.05	0.05	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Slovak Republic	1.06	0.06	(0.06)	1.03	0.03	(0.05)	1.06	0.06	(0.06)	1.05	0.05	(0.06)	1.04	0.04	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Slovenia	1.08	0.08	(0.03)	1.04	0.03	(0.04)	1.08	0.07	(0.03)	1.08	0.08	(0.03)	1.03	0.03	(0.04)	1.00	0.00	(0.04)	
	Spain	1.50	0.41	(0.05)	1.27	0.24	(0.06)	1.45	0.37	(0.04)	1.51	0.41	(0.06)	1.53	0.42	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Sweden	1.20	0.18	(0.05)	1.12	0.11	(0.04)	1.18	0.17	(0.05)	1.21	0.19	(0.05)	1.15	0.14	(0.05)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Switzerland	0.88	-0.12	(0.09)	1.01	0.01	(0.06)	0.87	-0.13	(0.09)	0.88	-0.13	(0.10)	0.90	-0.11	(0.09)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)	
United Kingdom	1.45	0.37	(0.54)	1.07	0.07	(0.07)	1.48	0.39	(0.54)	1.35	0.30	(0.36)	1.21	0.19	(0.23)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)		
United States	1.02	0.02	(0.12)	1.00	0.00	(0.09)	0.99	-0.01	(0.13)	1.02	0.02	(0.12)	0.97	-0.03	(0.14)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)		
Partners	Albania	1.19	0.18	(0.09)	1.13	0.13	(0.08)	1.11	0.10	(0.10)	1.21	0.19	(0.10)	1.23	0.20	(0.10)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)	
	Argentina	2.24	0.81	(0.11)	1.54	0.43	(0.09)	2.10	0.74	(0.11)	2.16	0.77	(0.11)	2.19	0.78	(0.11)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Brazil	1.18	0.17	(0.05)	1.26	0.23	(0.06)	1.16	0.15	(0.05)	1.18	0.17	(0.06)	1.16	0.15	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Colombia	1.68	0.52	(0.11)	1.43	0.36	(0.10)	1.49	0.40	(0.12)	1.63	0.49	(0.10)	1.68	0.52	(0.11)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Dubai (UAE)	0.60	-0.51	(0.38)	0.54	-0.62	(0.34)	0.66	-0.41	(0.30)	0.66	-0.41	(0.23)	0.61	-0.50	(0.38)	1.00	0.00	(0.46)	
	Hong Kong-China	0.92	-0.08	(0.07)	0.96	-0.04	(0.07)	0.92	-0.08	(0.07)	0.93	-0.07	(0.07)	0.92	-0.08	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Indonesia	0.61	-0.50	(0.11)	0.80	-0.23	(0.11)	0.67	-0.40	(0.12)	0.57	-0.56	(0.12)	0.60	-0.51	(0.11)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Jordan	1.03	0.03	(0.07)	1.06	0.06	(0.05)	1.02	0.02	(0.10)	1.03	0.03	(0.07)	1.04	0.04	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)	
	Kazakhstan	0.99	-0.01	(0.07)	0.98	-0.02	(0.07)	0.98	-0.02	(0.07)	0.99	-0.01	(0.07)	0.99	-0.01	(0.07)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Kyrgyzstan	1.07	0.07	(0.06)	1.02	0.02	(0.06)	1.06	0.05	(0.06)	1.08	0.07	(0.06)	1.07	0.06	(0.06)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Panama	2.01	0.70	(0.24)	1.72	0.54	(0.24)	1.77	0.57	(0.27)	2.13	0.76	(0.22)	1.94	0.66	(0.23)	1.00	0.00	(0.05)	
	Peru	2.08	0.73	(0.10)	1.57	0.45	(0.09)	1.76	0.57	(0.11)	2.13	0.75	(0.11)	2.08	0.73	(0.10)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Qatar	2.04	0.71	(0.06)	2.01	0.70	(0.06)	1.95	0.67	(0.06)	2.18	0.78	(0.07)	2.05	0.72	(0.05)	1.00	0.00	(0.07)	
	Shanghai-China	1.10	0.10	(0.08)	1.06	0.06	(0.07)	1.11	0.11	(0.08)	1.10	0.10	(0.08)	1.02	0.02	(0.09)	1.00	0.00	(0.01)	
	Chinese Taipei	0.61	-0.49	(0.19)	0.91	-0.10	(0.16)	0.59	-0.54	(0.24)	0.61	-0.50	(0.19)	0.68	-0.39	(0.16)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Thailand	0.94	-0.07	(0.09)	1.09	0.09	(0.09)	0.85	-0.16	(0.09)	0.94	-0.06	(0.09)	0.94	-0.06	(0.09)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.92	-0.08	(0.04)	1.02	0.02	(0.04)	0.91	-0.09	(0.04)	0.92	-0.09	(0.04)	0.92	-0.08	(0.04)	1.00	0.00	(0.05)	
	Tunisia	1.05	0.05	(0.09)	1.09	0.08	(0.08)	1.06	0.05	(0.09)	1.05	0.05	(0.09)	1.05	0.05	(0.09)	1.00	0.00	(0.00)	
	Uruguay	1.39	0.33	(0.13)	1.29	0.25	(0.10)	1.38	0.32	(0.14)	1.37	0.31	(0.14)	1.43	0.36	(0.14)	1.00	0.00	(0.05)	

Note: Models are logistic regressions with the dichotomous dependent variable of PRIVATE (0=public schools; 1=private schools). Model 1 includes two independent variables ESCS (nationally standardised) and the proportion of public funding for schools (centred around the national average within each country). Models 2 to 6 include each of the school characteristics as an independent variable in addition to the nationally standardised ESCS and the proportion of public funding for schools (centred around the national average within each country). All these variables are centred around the national average of 0.

Estimates of coefficient indicate log-odds of socio-economically advantaged students attending private schools; the log-odds are also converted into odds, which present the likelihood of socio-economically advantaged students attending private schools when other independent variables included in the model are at the national average.

Estimates significant at the 5% level ($p < 0.05$) are in bold.

Source: OECD, PISA 2009 Database.



From:

Public and Private Schools

How Management and Funding Relate to their Socio-economic Profile

Access the complete publication at:

<https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264175006-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2012), "Data tables", in *Public and Private Schools: How Management and Funding Relate to their Socio-economic Profile*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264175006-14-en>

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document and any map included herein are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area.

You can copy, download or print OECD content for your own use, and you can include excerpts from OECD publications, databases and multimedia products in your own documents, presentations, blogs, websites and teaching materials, provided that suitable acknowledgment of OECD as source and copyright owner is given. All requests for public or commercial use and translation rights should be submitted to rights@oecd.org. Requests for permission to photocopy portions of this material for public or commercial use shall be addressed directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) at info@copyright.com or the Centre français d'exploitation du droit de copie (CFC) at contact@cfcopies.com.