

## Country statistical profile: United States 2017

|  | Unit             | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      |
|--|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Production and income</b>                             |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| GDP per capita   | USD current PPPs | 48 330    | 46 930    | 48 302    | 49 710    | 51 370    | 52 689    | 54 484    | 56 066    |
| Gross national income (GNI) per capita                   | USD current PPPs | 48 568    | 47 176    | 48 808    | 50 623    | 52 771    | 53 895    | 56 069    | 57 494    |
| Household disposable income                              | Annual growth %  | 1.7       | -0.1      | 1.1       | 2.3       | 3.1       | -1.3      | 2.5       | ..        |
| <b>Economic growth</b>                                   |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Real GDP growth  | Annual growth %  | -0.3      | -2.8      | 2.5       | 1.6       | 2.2       | 1.7       | 2.4       | 2.6       |
| Net saving rate in household disposable income           | %                | 5.1       | 6.3       | 5.8       | 6.2       | 7.9       | 5.2       | 5.8       | 6.0       |
| Gross fixed capital formation                            | Annual growth %  | -4.8      | -13.1     | 1.1       | 3.7       | 6.3       | 3.0       | 4.2       | 3.7       |
| <b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>     |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing                           | %                | 1.2       | 1.1       | 1.2       | 1.4       | 1.2       | 1.5       | 1.3       | ..        |
| Industry including energy                                | %                | 17.1      | 16.1      | 16.7      | 17.0      | 16.8      | 16.8      | 16.7      | ..        |
| Construction   | %                | 4.6       | 4.1       | 3.7       | 3.6       | 3.7       | 3.8       | 4.0       | ..        |
| Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services        | %                | 15.9      | 15.6      | 15.6      | 15.6      | 15.8      | 15.9      | 15.9      | ..        |
| Information, communication                               | %                | 6.1       | 6.1       | 6.1       | 6.0       | 5.9       | 6.1       | 6.2       | ..        |
| Finance and insurance                                    | %                | 6.2       | 6.8       | 6.8       | 6.8       | 7.2       | 7.0       | 7.1       | ..        |
| Real estate  | %                | 12.2      | 12.6      | 12.4      | 12.4      | 12.3      | 12.3      | 12.4      | ..        |
| Professional, scientific, support services               | %                | 11.9      | 11.3      | 11.3      | 11.4      | 11.5      | 11.3      | 11.5      | ..        |
| Public admin., defence, education, health, social work   | %                | 21.7      | 23.1      | 23.0      | 22.8      | 22.4      | 22.1      | 21.8      | ..        |
| Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)                        | %                | 3.2       | 3.2       | 3.2       | 3.1       | 3.1       | 3.1       | 3.2       | ..        |
| <b>Government deficits and debt</b>                      |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Government deficit                                       | % of GDP         | -7.0      | -12.7     | -12.0     | -10.6     | -8.9      | -5.4      | -4.8      | -4.2      |
| General government debt                                  | % of GDP         | 93.1      | 106.5     | 116.9     | 122.5     | 125.6     | 124.7     | 124.2     | 125.8     |
| General government revenues                              | % of GDP         | 32.4      | 30.3      | 30.9      | 31.2      | 31.2      | 33.4      | 33.3      | 33.5      |
| General government expenditures                          | % of GDP         | 39.5      | 43.0      | 42.9      | 41.8      | 40.0      | 38.7      | 38.1      | 37.7      |
| <b>Expenditure</b>                                       |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Public expenditure on health                             | % of GDP         | 7.2       | 7.9       | 7.9       | 7.9       | 7.9       | 8.0       | 8.2       | 8.4       |
| Private expenditure on health                            | % of GDP         | 6.1       | 6.4       | 6.5       | 6.5       | 6.5       | 6.5       | 6.5       | ..        |
| Public social expenditure                                | % of GDP         | 16.5      | 18.6      | 19.3      | 19.1      | 18.8      | 18.8      | 18.8      | 19.0      |
| Private social expenditure                               | % of GDP         | 10.1      | 10.1      | 10.8      | 10.9      | 11.2      | 11.4      | ..        | ..        |
| Public pension expenditure                               | % of GDP         | 5.9       | 6.5       | 6.6       | 6.7       | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        |
| Private pension expenditure                              | % of GDP         | 4.1       | 4.1       | 4.4       | 4.4       | 4.8       | 5.2       | ..        | ..        |
| Net official development assistance (Aid)                | % of GNI         | 0.18      | 0.21      | 0.20      | 0.20      | 0.19      | 0.18      | 0.19      | 0.17      |
| <b>Taxes</b>   |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total tax revenue  | % of GDP         | 25.7      | 23.0      | 23.5      | 23.9      | 24.1      | 25.7      | 25.9      | 26.4      |
| Tax on personal income                                   | % of GDP         | 10.2      | 7.9       | 8.2       | 9.3       | 9.3       | 9.9       | 10.2      | 10.7      |
| Tax on corporate profits                                 | % of GDP         | 1.7       | 1.4       | 1.8       | 1.8       | 2.0       | 2.1       | 2.2       | 2.2       |
| Taxes on goods and services                              | % of GDP         | 4.4       | 4.2       | 4.3       | 4.4       | 4.4       | 4.5       | 4.5       | 4.4       |
| Taxes on the average worker                              | % of labour cost | 30.1      | 30.3      | 30.7      | 29.9      | 29.8      | 31.5      | 31.6      | 31.7      |
| <b>Trade</b>   |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Imports of goods and services                            | % of GDP         | 17.4      | 13.8      | 15.8      | 17.3      | 17.1      | 16.6      | 16.6      | 15.4      |
| Exports of goods and services                            | % of GDP         | 12.5      | 11.0      | 12.4      | 13.6      | 13.6      | 13.6      | 13.7      | 12.6      |
| Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods      | Bln USD          | -832.5    | -509.7    | -648.7    | -740.6    | -741.2    | -702.2    | -752.2    | -762.6    |
| Imports of goods   | Bln USD          | 2 141.3   | 1 580.0   | 1 939.0   | 2 239.9   | 2 303.7   | 2 294.2   | 2 385.5   | 2 272.9   |
| Exports of goods   | Bln USD          | 1 308.8   | 1 070.3   | 1 290.3   | 1 499.2   | 1 562.6   | 1 592.0   | 1 633.3   | 1 510.3   |
| Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services | Bln USD          | 123.8     | 125.9     | 154.0     | 192.0     | 204.4     | 240.4     | 262.0     | 262.2     |
| Imports of services                                      | Bln USD          | 409.1     | 386.8     | 409.3     | 435.8     | 452.0     | 461.1     | 481.3     | 488.7     |
| Exports of services                                      | Bln USD          | 532.8     | 512.7     | 563.3     | 627.8     | 656.4     | 701.5     | 743.3     | 750.9     |
| Current account balance of payments                      | % of GDP         | -4.7      | -2.7      | -3.0      | -3.0      | -2.8      | -2.2      | -2.3      | -2.6      |
| <b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>                   |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Outward FDI stocks                                       | Mln USD          | 3 102 418 | 4 322 122 | 4 809 587 | 4 514 327 | 5 222 874 | 6 254 171 | 6 225 124 | 6 005 747 |
| Inward FDI stocks  | Mln USD          | 2 486 446 | 2 995 459 | 3 422 293 | 3 498 726 | 3 915 804 | 4 948 418 | 5 442 044 | 5 571 207 |
| Inflows of foreign direct investment                     | Mln USD          | 310 092   | 150 442   | 205 850   | 236 068   | 204 134   | 206 120   | 176 217   | 353 283   |
| Outflows of foreign direct investment                    | Mln USD          | 329 081   | 310 383   | 301 080   | 419 061   | 339 346   | 323 776   | 312 288   | 322 494   |
| <b>Prices and interest rates</b>                         |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Inflation rate: all items                                | Annual growth %  | 3.8       | -0.4      | 1.6       | 3.2       | 2.1       | 1.5       | 1.6       | 0.1       |
| Inflation rate: all items non food non energy            | Annual growth %  | 2.3       | 1.7       | 1.0       | 1.7       | 2.1       | 1.8       | 1.7       | 1.8       |
| Inflation rate: food                                     | Annual growth %  | 6.4       | 0.5       | 0.3       | 4.8       | 2.5       | 0.9       | 2.4       | 1.2       |
| Inflation rate: energy                                   | Annual growth %  | 13.9      | -18.4     | 9.5       | 15.4      | 0.9       | -0.7      | -0.3      | -16.7     |
| Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing              | Annual growth %  | 7.9       | -4.9      | 5.0       | 7.8       | 2.1       | 0.4       | 0.8       | -5.1      |
| Long-term interest rates                                 | %                | 3.67      | 3.26      | 3.21      | 2.79      | 1.80      | 2.35      | 2.54      | 2.14      |
| <b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>               |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Purchasing power parities                                | AUD per USD      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      |
| Exchange rates   | AUD per USD      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      |
| Indices of price levels                                  | OECD=100         | 94        | 98        | 98        | 95        | 99        | 101       | 103       | 113       |
| <b>Energy supply and prices</b>                          |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total primary energy supply (TPES)                       | Mtoe             | 2 277.1   | 2 164.8   | 2 215.2   | 2 190.4   | 2 157.0   | 2 182.6   | 2 216.2   | 2 182.3   |
| TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs             | Toe per '000 USD | 0.15      | 0.15      | 0.15      | 0.14      | 0.14      | 0.14      | 0.14      | 0.13      |
| Renewable energy   | Ktoe             | 115 475.8 | 117 729.0 | 125 256.2 | 133 973.0 | 138 666.6 | 148 145.4 | 152 314.9 | 149 614.5 |
| Crude oil import prices                                  | USD per barrel   | 94.97     | 58.83     | 76.02     | 102.43    | 101.16    | 97.25     | 89.43     | 45.83     |
| <b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>   |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Households with access to computers                      | %                | ..        | 68.7      | 71.1      | 75.6      | ..        | 83.8      | ..        | ..        |
| Households with access to internet                       | %                | ..        | 68.7      | 71.1      | 71.7      | ..        | 74.4      | ..        | ..        |

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|  | Unit                | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015  |
|--|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| <b>Environment</b>                                       |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Water abstractions                                       | Mln m <sup>3</sup>  | ..        | ..        | 489 528   | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..    |
| National fish landings in domestic ports                 | '000 tonnes         | 3 777     | 3 643     | 3 734     | 4 472     | 3 473     | ..        | ..        | ..    |
| National fish landings in foreign ports                  | '000 tonnes         | 114       | ..        | ..        | 204       | 255       | ..        | ..        | ..    |
| Aquaculture  | '000 tonnes         | 355       | 328       | 342       | 277       | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..    |
| Municipal waste total                                    | '000 tonnes         | 229 046   | 221 861   | 227 177   | 227 141   | 227 604   | ..        | ..        | ..    |
| Municipal waste total per capita                         | Kg                  | 753       | 723       | 734       | 729       | 725       | ..        | ..        | ..    |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion           | Mln tonnes          | 5 512     | 5 120     | 5 347     | 5 211     | 5 031     | 5 103     | 5 176     | ..    |
| <b>Education</b>   |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64             | %                   | 41        | 41        | 42        | 42        | 43        | 44        | 44        | 45    |
| Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices            | USD constant PPPs   | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 11 030    | 10 959    | ..        | ..    |
| Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices          | USD constant PPPs   | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 12 442    | 12 740    | ..        | ..    |
| Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices           | USD constant PPPs   | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 26 562    | 27 924    | ..        | ..    |
| Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment             | %                   | ..        | ..        | 7.6       | ..        | ..        | ..        | 7.6       | 7.0   |
| Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment             | %                   | ..        | ..        | 19.4      | ..        | ..        | ..        | 17.5      | 15.8  |
| <b>Employment</b>  |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Employment rate in population aged 15-24                 | %                   | 51.2      | 46.9      | 45.0      | 45.5      | 46.0      | 46.5      | 47.6      | 48.6  |
| Employment rate in population aged 25-54                 | %                   | 79.1      | 75.8      | 75.1      | 75.1      | 75.7      | 75.9      | 76.7      | 77.2  |
| Employment rate in population aged 55-64                 | %                   | 62.1      | 60.6      | 60.3      | 60.0      | 60.6      | 60.9      | 61.3      | 61.5  |
| Incidence of part-time employment                        | %                   | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..    |
| Self-employment rate: total employment                   | %                   | 7.0       | 7.1       | 7.0       | 6.8       | 6.8       | 6.6       | 6.5       | ..    |
| Self-employment rate: male employment                    | %                   | 8.3       | 8.4       | 8.3       | 8.0       | 7.8       | 7.5       | 7.4       | ..    |
| Self-employment rate: female employment                  | %                   | 5.6       | 5.7       | 5.6       | 5.5       | 5.6       | 5.6       | 5.4       | ..    |
| <b>Unemployment</b>                                      |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Unemployment rate: total labour force                    | %                   | 5.8       | 9.3       | 9.6       | 9.0       | 8.1       | 7.4       | 6.2       | 5.3   |
| Unemployment rate: male labour force                     | %                   | 6.1       | 10.3      | 10.5      | 9.4       | 8.2       | 7.6       | 6.3       | 5.4   |
| Unemployment rate: female labour force                   | %                   | 5.4       | 8.1       | 8.6       | 8.5       | 7.9       | 7.1       | 6.1       | 5.2   |
| Long-term unemployment: total unemployed                 | %                   | 10.6      | 16.3      | 29.0      | 31.3      | 29.3      | 25.9      | 23.0      | 18.7  |
| <b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>              |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy | Annual growth %     | 2.9       | 1.9       | 2.3       | 2.2       | 2.1       | 1.0       | 2.4       | 2.7   |
| Average time worked per person in employment             | Hours per year      | 1 792     | 1 767     | 1 778     | 1 786     | 1 789     | 1 787     | 1 789     | 1 790 |
| <b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>                |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D                        | Mln USD             | 415 342   | 411 369   | 410 093   | 420 072   | 419 529   | 432 583   | ..        | ..    |
| Researchers: full-time equivalent                        | Per '000 employed   | 8.1       | 8.8       | 8.5       | 8.8       | 8.7       | 8.9       | ..        | ..    |
| <b>Population</b>  |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Total population   | '000 persons        | 304 094   | 306 772   | 309 347   | 311 722   | 314 112   | 316 498   | 318 857   | ..    |
| Population growth rates                                  | %                   | 1.0       | 0.9       | 0.8       | 0.8       | 0.8       | 0.8       | 0.7       | ..    |
| Total fertility rates                                    | Children            | 2.1       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 1.9       | 1.9       | 1.9       | 1.9       | ..    |
| Youth population aged less than 15                       | % of population     | 20.0      | 19.9      | 19.8      | 19.6      | 19.5      | 19.3      | 19.2      | ..    |
| Elderly population aged 65 and over                      | % of population     | 12.8      | 12.9      | 13.1      | 13.3      | 13.7      | 14.1      | 14.5      | ..    |
| <b>International migration</b>                           |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Foreign-born population                                  | % of population     | 12.5      | 12.5      | 12.9      | 13.0      | 13.0      | 13.1      | ..        | ..    |
| Foreign population                                       | % of population     | 7.1       | 7.1       | 7.3       | 7.1       | 7.0       | 7.0       | ..        | ..    |
| Unemployment rate in population of native-born men       | % of labour force   | 6.4       | 10.7      | 10.9      | 9.8       | 8.6       | 8.2       | 6.8       | 5.8   |
| Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men      | % of labour force   | 5.7       | 10.1      | 10.0      | 8.9       | 7.5       | 6.5       | 5.1       | 4.4   |
| Unemployment rate in population of native-born women     | % of labour force   | 5.5       | 8.1       | 8.7       | 8.5       | 7.9       | 7.2       | 6.1       | 5.2   |
| Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women    | % of labour force   | 6.0       | 9.2       | 9.5       | 9.5       | 9.0       | 7.6       | 6.6       | 5.7   |
| <b>Health</b>  |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Life expectancy at birth                                 | Years               | 78.1      | 78.5      | 78.6      | 78.7      | 78.8      | 78.8      | 78.8      | ..    |
| Life expectancy at birth: men                            | Years               | 75.6      | 76.0      | 76.2      | 76.3      | 76.4      | 76.4      | 76.4      | ..    |
| Life expectancy at birth: women                          | Years               | 80.6      | 80.9      | 81.0      | 81.1      | 81.2      | 81.2      | 81.2      | ..    |
| Infant mortality   | Per '000            | 6.6       | 6.4       | 6.1       | 6.1       | 6.0       | 6.0       | ..        | ..    |
| Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over    | Measured            | 67.9      | ..        | 68.8      | ..        | 68.6      | ..        | 70.1      | ..    |
| Suicide Rates  | Per 100 000 persons | 12.0      | 12.2      | 12.5      | 12.8      | 13.0      | 13.1      | ..        | ..    |
| <b>Transport</b>   |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |       |
| Goods transport  | Mln tonne-km        | 7 882 850 | 7 122 482 | 7 441 364 | 7 730 254 | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..    |
| Passenger transport                                      | Mln passenger-km    | 5 663 203 | 5 007 525 | 5 009 684 | 5 057 135 | 5 127 729 | 5 166 832 | 5 189 743 | ..    |
| Road Fatalities  | Per mln inhabitants | 123       | 110       | 107       | 104       | 107       | 103       | 102       | 110   |

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-usa-table-2017-1-en>