

## Country statistical profile: United States 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	48 330	46 930	48 302	49 710	51 368	52 681	54 494	56 077 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	48 568	47 176	48 808	50 622	52 770	53 943	55 842	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	1.7	-0.1	1.1	2.3	3.1	-1.2	..	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-0.3	-2.8	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.6
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	5.1	6.3	5.8	6.2	7.9	4.9	5.0	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-4.8	-13.1	1.1	3.7	6.3	3.0	4.2	3.7
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	..
Industry including energy	%	17.1	16.1	16.7	17.0	16.8	16.8	16.7	..
Construction	%	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	15.9	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.8	15.9	15.9	..
Information, communication	%	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2	..
Finance and insurance	%	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.1	..
Real estate	%	12.2	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	11.9	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.5	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	21.7	23.1	23.0	22.8	22.4	22.1	21.8	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-7.0	-12.7	-12.0	-10.6	-8.9	-5.3	-4.9	..
General government debt	% of GDP	92.3	105.7	116.0	121.6	124.7	123.9	123.2	125.4
General government revenues	% of GDP	32.4	30.3	30.9	31.2	31.2	33.4	33.1	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	39.5	43.0	42.9	41.8	40.0	38.7	38.0	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.4 e
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	16.4	18.5	19.3	19.0	18.7	18.6	19.2	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	10.1	10.1	10.8	10.9	10.8	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.7	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.2	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.18	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.17
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	25.2	23.0	23.2	23.6	24.1	25.4	26.0	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	9.7	7.8	7.9	8.9	9.2	9.8	9.9	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.6	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	30.1	30.3	30.7	29.9	29.8	31.5	31.6	31.7
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	17.4	13.8	15.8	17.3	17.1	16.6	16.6	15.4
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	12.5	11.0	12.4	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7	12.6
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-832.5	-509.7	-648.7	-740.6	-741.2	-702.2	-752.2	-762.6
Imports of goods	Bln USD	2 141.3	1 580.0	1 939.0	2 239.9	2 303.7	2 294.2	2 385.5	2 272.9
Exports of goods	Bln USD	1 308.8	1 070.3	1 290.3	1 499.2	1 562.6	1 592.0	1 633.3	1 510.3
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	123.8	125.9	154.0	192.0	204.4	240.4	262.0	262.2
Imports of services	Bln USD	409.1	386.8	409.3	435.8	452.0	461.1	481.3	488.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	532.8	512.7	563.3	627.8	656.4	701.5	743.3	750.9
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-4.7	-2.7	-3.0	-3.0	-2.8	-2.2	-2.3	-2.6
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	3 102 418	4 322 122	4 809 587	4 514 327	5 222 874	6 254 171	6 225 124	6 005 747
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	2 486 446	2 995 459	3 422 293	3 498 726	3 915 804	4 948 418	5 442 044	5 571 207
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	310 092	150 442	205 850	236 068	204 134	206 120	176 217	353 283
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	329 081	310 383	301 080	419 061	339 346	323 776	312 288	322 494
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	3.8	-0.4	1.6	3.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.3	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	6.4	0.5	0.3	4.8	2.5	0.9	2.4	1.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	13.9	-18.4	9.5	15.4	0.9	-0.7	-0.3	-16.7
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	7.9	-4.9	5.0	7.8	2.1	0.4	0.8	-5.1
Long-term interest rates	%	3.67	3.26	3.21	2.79	1.80	2.35	2.54	2.14
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	94	99	98	95	98	101	102	111
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	2 277.1	2 164.8	2 215.2	2 190.4	2 157.0	2 182.6	2 216.2	2 182.3
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13
Renewable energy	Ktoe	115 475.7	117 728.9	124 000.4	133 381.2	129 099.0	141 120.9	143 645.8	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	94.97	58.83	76.02	102.43	101.16	97.25	89.43	45.83

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<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	..	68.7	71.1	75.6	..	83.8	..	..
Households with access to internet	%	..	68.7	71.1	71.7	..	74.4	..	..
<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	489 528	..	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	3 777	3 643	3 734	4 472	3 473	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	114	..	..	204	255	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	355	328	342	277	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	229 046	221 861	227 177	227 141	227 604	..	..	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	753	723	734	729	725	..	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	5 512	5 120	5 355	5 219	5 032	5 120	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	42	..	..	..	44	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	11 030	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	12 442	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	26 562	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	7.6	..	..	..	7.6	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	19.4	..	..	..	17.5	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	51.2	46.9	45.0	45.5	46.0	46.5	47.6	48.6
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.1	75.8	75.1	75.1	75.7	75.9	76.7	77.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	62.1	60.6	60.3	60.0	60.6	60.9	61.3	61.5
Incidence of part-time employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	6.1	10.3	10.5	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	5.4	8.1	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	10.6	16.3	29.0	31.3	29.3	25.9	23.0	18.7
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.0	2.3	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 792	1 767	1 778	1 786	1 789	1 787	1 789	1 790
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	415 342	411 369	410 093	420 072	419 529	432 583	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.1	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.9	..	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	304 094	306 772	309 347	311 722	314 112	316 498	318 857	..
Population growth rates	%	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.2	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.7	14.1	14.5	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	12.5	12.5	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	6.4	10.7	10.9	9.8	8.6	8.2	6.8	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	5.7	10.1	10.0	8.9	7.5	6.5	5.1	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	5.5	8.1	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.2	6.1	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	6.0	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.0	7.6	6.6	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.1	78.5	78.6	78.7	78.8	78.8	78.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.3	76.4	76.4	76.4	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	80.6	80.9	81.0	81.1	81.2	81.2	81.2	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	67.9	..	68.8	..	68.6	..	70.1	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.1	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	7 882 850	7 122 482	7 441 364	7 730 254	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	5 663 203	5 007 525	5 009 557	5 057 137	5 127 716	5 166 907	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	123	111	107	104	107	103	103 e	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

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