

## Country statistical profile: United States 2014

|  | Unit             | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      |
|--|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>Production and income</b>                             |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| GDP per capita   | USD current PPPs | 46 369    | 47 987    | 48 330    | 46 930    | 48 307    | 49 732    | 51 435    | 52 985    |
| Gross national income (GNI) per capita                   | USD current PPPs | 47 325    | 48 349    | 48 578    | 47 171    | 48 813    | 50 790    | 52 553    | ..        |
| Household disposable income                              | Annual growth %  | 3.9       | 1.9       | 1.8       | -0.3      | 1.3       | 2.7       | 3.2       | -0.3      |
| <b>Economic growth</b>                                   |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Real GDP growth  | Annual growth %  | 2.7       | 1.8       | -0.3      | -2.8      | 2.5       | 1.6       | 2.3       | 2.2       |
| Net saving rate in household disposable income           | %                | 3.4       | 3.1       | 5.1       | 6.4       | 5.8       | 6.2       | 7.5       | 5.0       |
| Gross fixed capital formation                            | % of GDP         | 2.2       | -1.2      | -4.8      | -13.1     | 1.1       | 3.7       | 5.3       | 2.7       |
| <b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>     |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing                           | %                | 1.0       | 1.1       | 1.1       | 1.0       | 1.2       | 1.4       | 1.3       | ..        |
| Industry   | %                | 17.0      | 17.0      | 16.9      | 15.9      | 16.6      | 17.1      | 17.2      | ..        |
| Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication    | %                | 22.2      | 22.2      | 22.2      | 21.9      | 21.9      | 21.9      | 22.0      | ..        |
| Finance, insurance, real estate, business                | %                | 29.8      | 29.9      | 29.5      | 29.8      | 29.6      | 29.5      | 29.8      | ..        |
| Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)                        | %                | 24.5      | 24.6      | 25.6      | 27.1      | 26.9      | 26.5      | 25.9      | ..        |
| <b>Government deficits and debt</b>                      |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Government deficit                                       | % of GDP         | -3.0      | -3.5      | -7.0      | -12.7     | -12.0     | -10.6     | -8.9      | -5.6      |
| General government debt                                  | % of GDP         | 75.6      | 75.7      | 91.8      | 104.9     | 115.2     | 120.8     | 123.7     | 122.7     |
| General government revenues                              | % of GDP         | 33.2      | 33.4      | 31.9      | 30.2      | 30.6      | 30.9      | 31.2      | 33.1      |
| General government expenditures                          | % of GDP         | 36.1      | 36.9      | 39.0      | 42.9      | 42.6      | 41.5      | 40.1      | 38.7      |
| <b>Expenditure</b>                                       |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Public expenditure on health                             | % of GDP         | 6.9       | 7.0       | 7.4       | 8.0       | 8.1       | 8.1       | 8.0       | ..        |
| Private expenditure on health                            | % of GDP         | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 9.2       | ..        | ..        |
| Public social expenditure                                | % of GDP         | 16.1      | 16.3      | 17.0      | 19.2      | 19.8      | 19.6      | 19.7      | 20.0      |
| Private social expenditure                               | % of GDP         | ..        | ..        | 10.6      | 10.5      | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        |
| Public pension expenditure                               | % of GDP         | 5.9       | 6.0       | 6.2       | 6.8       | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        |
| Private pension expenditure                              | % of GDP         | ..        | 3.2       | 3.0       | 2.9       | 3.2       | 3.1       | ..        | ..        |
| Net official development assistance (Aid)                | % of GNI         | ..        | 0.16      | 0.18      | 0.21      | 0.21      | 0.20      | 0.19      | ..        |
| <b>Taxes</b>   |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total tax revenue  | % of GDP         | 26.8      | 26.9      | 25.4      | 23.3      | 23.8      | 24.0      | 24.3      | ..        |
| Taxes on income and profits                              | % of GDP         | 12.9      | 13.1      | 11.6      | 9.6       | 10.2      | 11.2      | 11.6      | ..        |
| Taxes on goods and services                              | % of GDP         | 4.6       | 4.5       | 4.4       | 4.3       | 4.3       | 4.4       | 4.4       | ..        |
| Taxes on the average worker                              | % of labour cost | 29.9      | 30.3      | 29.8      | 30.1      | 30.5      | 29.7      | 29.8      | 31.3      |
| <b>Trade</b>   |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Imports of goods and services                            | % of GDP         | 16.2      | 16.5      | 17.4      | 13.8      | 15.8      | 17.3      | 17.1      | 16.5      |
| Exports of goods and services                            | % of GDP         | 10.7      | 11.5      | 12.5      | 11.0      | 12.4      | 13.6      | 13.6      | 13.5      |
| Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods      | Bln USD          | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | -689.4    | ..        | -788.2    | ..        |
| Imports of goods   | Bln USD          | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 1 966.5   | ..        | 2 333.8   | ..        |
| Exports of goods   | Bln USD          | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 1 277.1   | ..        | 1 545.6   | ..        |
| Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services | Bln USD          | 86.4      | 123.7     | 131.7     | 126.9     | 150.8     | 187.3     | 206.8     | 229.0     |
| Imports of services                                      | Bln USD          | 335.0     | 365.6     | 401.3     | 381.8     | 404.9     | 429.7     | 442.5     | 452.7     |
| Exports of services                                      | Bln USD          | 421.4     | 489.3     | 533.0     | 508.7     | 555.7     | 617.0     | 649.3     | 681.7     |
| Current account balance of payments                      | % of GDP         | -5.8      | -4.9      | -4.6      | -2.7      | -3.0      | -3.0      | -2.7      | -2.3      |
| <b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>                   |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Outward FDI stocks                                       | Mln USD          | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 4 273 559 | 4 663 142 | 5 077 750 | ..        |
| Inward FDI stocks  | Mln USD          | 2 154 062 | 2 345 923 | 2 397 396 | 2 398 208 | 2 623 646 | 2 879 531 | 3 057 326 | 3 178 693 |
| Inflows of foreign direct investment                     | Mln USD          | 243 151   | 221 166   | 310 091   | 150 443   | 205 851   | 230 224   | 166 411   | 193 361   |
| Outflows of foreign direct investment                    | Mln USD          | 244 922   | 414 039   | 329 080   | 310 383   | 301 079   | 409 005   | 388 293   | 359 641   |
| <b>Prices and interest rates</b>                         |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Inflation rate: all items                                | Annual growth %  | 3.2       | 2.9       | 3.8       | -0.4      | 1.6       | 3.2       | 2.1       | 1.5       |
| Inflation rate: all items non food non energy            | Annual growth %  | 2.5       | 2.3       | 2.3       | 1.7       | 1.0       | 1.7       | 2.1       | 1.8       |
| Inflation rate: food                                     | Annual growth %  | 1.8       | 4.2       | 6.4       | 0.5       | 0.3       | 4.8       | 2.5       | 0.9       |
| Inflation rate: energy                                   | Annual growth %  | 11.2      | 5.5       | 13.9      | -18.4     | 9.5       | 15.4      | 0.9       | -0.7      |
| Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing              | Annual growth %  | 4.0       | 3.8       | 7.9       | -4.9      | 5.0       | 7.8       | 2.1       | 0.4       |
| Long-term interest rates                                 | %                | 4.79      | 4.63      | 3.67      | 3.26      | 3.21      | 2.79      | 1.80      | 2.35      |
| <b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>               |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Purchasing power parities                                | USD per USD      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      |
| Exchange rates   | USD per USD      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      | 1.00      |
| Indices of price levels                                  | OECD = 100       | 100       | 97        | 94        | 99        | 98        | 95        | 98        | 100       |
| <b>Energy supply and prices</b>                          |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Total primary energy supply (TPES)                       | Mtoe             | 2 296.7   | 2 337.0   | 2 277.0   | 2 164.5   | 2 215.5   | 2 191.2   | 2 132.4   | ..        |
| TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs             | Toe per '000 USD | 0.18      | 0.18      | 0.17      | 0.17      | 0.17      | 0.17      | 0.16      | ..        |
| Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply  | %                | 4.8       | 4.7       | 5.1       | 5.4       | 5.6       | 6.1       | 6.3       | ..        |
| Crude oil import prices                                  | USD per barrel   | 59.17     | 66.77     | 94.97     | 58.83     | 76.02     | 102.43    | 101.16    | ..        |
| <b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>   |                  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Exports of ICT goods                                     | Mln USD          | 140 314   | 135 342   | 137 144   | 112 645   | 133 920   | 139 927   | 138 651   | ..        |
| ICT related occupations: business sector employment      | %                | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 3.8       | ..        | ..        |
| Households with access to the Internet                   | %                | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 71.1      | 71.7      | 71.7      | ..        |

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|  | Unit                | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013    |
|--|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| <b>Environment</b>                                       |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |         |
| Water abstractions                                       | Mln m <sup>3</sup>  | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..      |
| Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports              | '000 tonnes         | ..        | ..        | ..        | 0         | 0         | 5 235     | ..        | ..      |
| Aquaculture  | '000 tonnes         | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..      |
| Municipal waste total                                    | '000 tonnes         | 232 248   | 231 677   | 228 030   | 221 036   | 226 669   | ..        | ..        | ..      |
| Municipal waste per capita                               | Kg                  | 780       | 770       | 750       | 720       | 730       | ..        | ..        | ..      |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion           | Mln tonnes          | 5 684     | 5 762     | 5 585     | 5 182     | 5 427     | 5 288     | 5 074     | ..      |
| <b>Education</b>   |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |         |
| Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64             | %                   | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 42.4      | ..        | ..      |
| Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices            | USD constant PPPs   | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 11 193    | ..        | ..        | ..      |
| Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices          | USD constant PPPs   | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 12 464    | ..        | ..        | ..      |
| Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices           | USD constant PPPs   | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 25 576    | ..        | ..        | ..      |
| Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment             | %                   | ..        | 6.3       | 7.2       | 8.8       | 7.6       | 7.1       | ..        | ..      |
| Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment             | %                   | ..        | 16.2      | 17.2      | 20.1      | 19.4      | 18.5      | ..        | ..      |
| <b>Employment</b>  |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |         |
| Employment rate in population aged 15-24                 | %                   | 54.2      | 53.1      | 51.2      | 46.9      | 45.0      | 45.5      | 46.0      | 46.5    |
| Employment rate in population aged 25-54                 | %                   | 79.8      | 79.9      | 79.1      | 75.8      | 75.1      | 75.1      | 75.7      | 75.9    |
| Employment rate in population aged 55-64                 | %                   | 61.8      | 61.8      | 62.1      | 60.6      | 60.3      | 60.0      | 60.7      | 60.9    |
| Incidence of part-time employment                        | %                   | 12.6      | 12.6      | 12.8      | 14.1      | 13.5      | 12.6      | 13.4      | 12.3    |
| Self-employment rate: total employment                   | %                   | 7.4       | 7.2       | 7.0       | 7.1       | 7.0       | 6.8       | 6.8       | 6.6     |
| Self-employment rate, men: male employment               | %                   | 8.6       | 8.4       | 8.3       | 8.4       | 8.3       | 8.0       | ..        | ..      |
| Self-employment rate, women: female employment           | %                   | 6.0       | 5.8       | 5.6       | 5.7       | 5.6       | 5.5       | ..        | ..      |
| <b>Unemployment</b>                                      |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |         |
| Unemployment rate: total labour force                    | %                   | 4.6       | 4.6       | 5.8       | 9.3       | 9.6       | 9.0       | 8.1       | 7.4     |
| Unemployment rate, men: male labour force                | %                   | 4.6       | 4.7       | 6.1       | 10.3      | 10.5      | 9.4       | 8.2       | 7.6     |
| Unemployment rate, women: female labour force            | %                   | 4.6       | 4.5       | 5.4       | 8.1       | 8.6       | 8.5       | 7.9       | 7.1     |
| Long-term unemployment: total unemployed                 | %                   | 10.0      | 10.0      | 10.6      | 16.3      | 29.0      | 31.3      | 29.3      | 25.9    |
| <b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>              |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |         |
| Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy | Annual growth %     | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..      |
| Average time worked per person in employment             | Hours per year      | 1 800     | 1 797     | 1 791     | 1 767     | 1 777     | 1 786     | 1 789     | 1 788   |
| <b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>                |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |         |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D                        | Mln USD             | 342 790   | 359 434   | 377 504   | 373 481   | 372 286   | 382 537   | 397 341   | ..      |
| Researchers: full-time equivalent                        | Per '000 employed   | 7.7       | 7.6       | 8.1       | 8.8       | 8.5       | 8.8       | ..        | ..      |
| <b>Population</b>  |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |         |
| Total population   | '000 persons        | 298 380   | 301 231   | 304 094   | 306 772   | 309 326   | 311 583   | 313 874   | 316 129 |
| Population growth rates                                  | %                   | 1.0       | 1.0       | 1.0       | 0.9       | 0.8       | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.7     |
| Total fertility rates                                    | Children            | 2.1       | 2.1       | 2.1       | 2.0       | 1.9       | 1.9       | 1.9       | ..      |
| Youth population aged less than 15                       | % of population     | 20.3      | 20.1      | 20.0      | 19.9      | 19.8      | 19.6      | 19.5      | 19.3    |
| Elderly population aged 65 and over                      | % of population     | 12.5      | 12.6      | 12.8      | 12.9      | 13.1      | 13.3      | 13.7      | 14.1    |
| <b>International migration</b>                           |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |         |
| Foreign-born population                                  | % of population     | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 13.0      | ..        | ..      |
| Foreign population                                       | % of population     | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 7.6       | ..        | ..      |
| Unemployment rate of native-born men                     | % of labour force   | ..        | 5.1       | 6.4       | 10.7      | 10.9      | 9.8       | 8.6       | ..      |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born men                    | % of labour force   | ..        | 4.1       | 5.7       | 10.1      | 10.0      | 8.9       | 7.5       | ..      |
| Unemployment rate of native-born women                   | % of labour force   | ..        | 4.6       | 5.5       | 8.1       | 8.7       | 8.5       | 7.9       | ..      |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born women                  | % of labour force   | ..        | 4.7       | 6.0       | 9.2       | 9.5       | 9.5       | 9.0       | ..      |
| <b>Health</b>  |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |         |
| Life expectancy at birth                                 | Years               | 77.7      | 77.9      | 78.1      | 78.5      | 78.6      | 78.7      | ..        | ..      |
| Life expectancy at birth: men                            | Years               | 75.1      | 75.4      | 75.6      | 76.0      | 76.2      | 76.3      | ..        | ..      |
| Life expectancy at birth: women                          | Years               | 80.2      | 80.4      | 80.6      | 80.9      | 81.0      | 81.1      | ..        | ..      |
| Infant mortality   | Per '000            | 6.7       | 6.8       | 6.6       | 6.4       | 6.1       | 6.1       | ..        | ..      |
| Obesity rate ages 15 and over                            | % of population     | ..        | ..        | ..        | ..        | 36.5      | ..        | ..        | ..      |
| Suicide rates  | Per 100 000 persons | 11.3      | 11.7      | 11.9      | 12.1      | 12.5      | ..        | ..        | ..      |
| <b>Transport</b>   |                     |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |         |
| Goods transport  | Mln tonne-km        | 7 489 325 | 7 516 284 | 7 882 850 | 7 122 482 | 7 441 364 | 7 730 254 | 8 017 615 | ..      |
| Passenger transport                                      | Mln passenger-km    | 4 538 784 | 5 855 621 | 5 663 203 | 5 007 525 | 5 009 557 | 5 057 137 | 5 128 010 | ..      |
| Road fatalities  | Per mln inhabitants | 143       | 136       | 123       | 110       | 106       | 104       | ..        | ..      |

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.. Not available; | Break in series

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2014 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2014-en)

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