

Country statistical profile: United States 2014

| | Unit | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Production and income | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP per capita | USD current PPPs | 44 242 | 46 376 | 47 996 | 48 336 | 46 927 | 48 287 | 49 782 | 51 689 |
| Gross national income (GNI) per capita | USD current PPPs | 44 672 | 47 325 | 48 349 | 48 578 | 47 171 | 48 813 | 50 790 | 52 547 |
| Household disposable income | Annual growth % | 1.3 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| Economic growth | | | | | | | | | |
| Real GDP growth | Annual growth % | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.8 | -0.3 | -2.8 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 |
| Net saving rate in household disposable income | % | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | % of GDP | 5.6 | 2.2 | -1.2 | -4.8 | -13.1 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 5.5 |
| Economic structure: share of real value added | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Industry | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finance, insurance, real estate, business | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U) | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Government deficits and debt | | | | | | | | | |
| Government deficit | % of GDP | -4.2 | -3.0 | -3.6 | -7.0 | -12.7 | -12.0 | -10.6 | -9.2 |
| General government debt | % of GDP | 78.1 | 75.6 | 75.7 | 91.8 | 104.9 | 115.3 | 120.6 | 123.1 |
| General government revenues | % of GDP | 32.2 | 33.2 | 33.3 | 31.9 | 30.2 | 30.6 | 30.9 | 30.8 |
| General government expenditures | % of GDP | 36.4 | 36.1 | 36.9 | 39.0 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 40.0 |
| Expenditure | | | | | | | | | |
| Public expenditure on health | % of GDP | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.0 |
| Private expenditure on health | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.2 | .. |
| Public social expenditure | % of GDP | 16.0 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 19.7 |
| Private social expenditure | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | 10.6 | 10.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Public pension expenditure | % of GDP | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Private pension expenditure | % of GDP | .. | .. | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | .. |
| Net official development assistance (Aid) | % of GNI | .. | .. | 0.16 | 0.18 | 0.21 | 0.21 | 0.20 | 0.19 |
| Taxes | | | | | | | | | |
| Total tax revenue | % of GDP | 26.0 | 26.8 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 24.0 | 24.3 |
| Taxes on income and profits | % of GDP | 12.2 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 11.6 |
| Taxes on goods and services | % of GDP | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Taxes on the average worker | % of labour cost | 29.8 | 29.9 | 30.3 | 29.8 | 30.1 | 30.5 | 29.7 | 29.8 |
| Trade | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods and services | % of GDP | 15.5 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 13.7 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 16.9 |
| Exports of goods and services | % of GDP | 10.0 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods | Bln USD | -828.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | -689.4 | .. | -788.2 |
| Imports of goods | Bln USD | 1 732.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 966.5 | .. | 2 333.8 |
| Exports of goods | Bln USD | 904.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 277.1 | .. | 1 545.6 |
| Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services | Bln USD | 76.2 | 86.4 | 123.7 | 131.7 | 126.9 | 150.8 | 187.3 | 206.8 |
| Imports of services | Bln USD | 300.4 | 335.0 | 365.6 | 401.3 | 381.8 | 404.9 | 429.7 | 442.5 |
| Exports of services | Bln USD | 376.6 | 421.4 | 489.3 | 533.0 | 508.7 | 555.7 | 617.0 | 649.3 |
| Current account balance of payments | % of GDP | -5.6 | -5.8 | -4.9 | -4.6 | -2.7 | -3.0 | -3.0 | -2.7 |
| Foreign direct investment (FDI) | | | | | | | | | |
| Outward FDI stocks | Mln USD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 273 559 | 4 663 142 | 5 077 750 |
| Inward FDI stocks | Mln USD | 1 874 263 | 2 154 062 | 2 345 923 | 2 397 396 | 2 398 208 | 2 623 646 | 2 879 531 | 3 057 326 |
| Inflows of foreign direct investment | Mln USD | 112 638 | 243 151 | 221 166 | 310 091 | 150 443 | 205 851 | 230 224 | 166 411 |
| Outflows of foreign direct investment | Mln USD | 36 236 | 244 922 | 414 039 | 329 080 | 310 383 | 301 079 | 409 005 | 388 293 |
| Prices and interest rates | | | | | | | | | |
| Inflation rate: all items | Annual growth % | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.8 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 |
| Inflation rate: all items non food non energy | Annual growth % | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| Inflation rate: food | Annual growth % | 1.9 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 2.5 |
| Inflation rate: energy | Annual growth % | 16.9 | 11.2 | 5.5 | 13.9 | -18.4 | 9.5 | 15.4 | 0.9 |
| Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing | Annual growth % | 5.5 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 7.9 | -4.9 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 2.1 |
| Long-term interest rates | % | 4.29 | 4.79 | 4.63 | 3.67 | 3.26 | 3.21 | 2.79 | 1.80 |
| Purchasing power and exchange rates | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchasing power parities | USD per USD | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Exchange rates | USD per USD | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Indices of price levels | OECD = 100 | 98 | 100 | 97 | 94 | 99 | 98 | 95 | 98 |
| Energy supply and prices | | | | | | | | | |
| Total primary energy supply (TPES) | Mtoe | 2 318.9 | 2 296.7 | 2 337.0 | 2 277.0 | 2 164.5 | 2 215.5 | 2 191.2 | 2 132.4 |
| TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs | Toe per '000 USD | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.16 |
| Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply | % | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| Crude oil import prices | USD per barrel | 48.82 | 59.17 | 66.77 | 94.97 | 58.83 | 76.02 | 102.43 | 101.16 |
| Information and Communications Technology (ICT) | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of ICT goods | Mln USD | 128 943 | 140 314 | 135 342 | 137 144 | 112 645 | 133 920 | 139 927 | 138 651 |
| ICT related occupations: business sector employment | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.8 | .. |
| Households with access to the Internet | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71.1 | 71.7 | 71.7 |

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|--|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Environment | | | | | | | | | |
| Water abstractions | Mln m ³ | 482 972 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports | '000 tonnes | 4 463 | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 5 235 | .. |
| Aquaculture | '000 tonnes | 358 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Municipal waste total | '000 tonnes | 229 209 | 232 248 | 231 677 | 228 030 | 221 036 | 226 669 | .. | .. |
| Municipal waste per capita | Kg | 780 | 780 | 770 | 750 | 720 | 730 | .. | .. |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion | Mln tonnes | 5 772 | 5 685 | 5 763 | 5 587 | 5 185 | 5 429 | 5 287 | .. |
| Education | | | | | | | | | |
| Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64 | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.4 | .. |
| Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices | USD constant PPPs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 193 | .. | .. |
| Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices | USD constant PPPs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 464 | .. | .. |
| Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices | USD constant PPPs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 576 | .. | .. |
| Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment | % | .. | .. | 6.3 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 7.1 | .. |
| Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment | % | .. | .. | 16.2 | 17.2 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 18.5 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment rate in population aged 15-24 | % | 53.9 | 54.2 | 53.1 | 51.2 | 46.9 | 45.0 | 45.5 | 46.0 |
| Employment rate in population aged 25-54 | % | 79.3 | 79.8 | 79.9 | 79.1 | 75.8 | 75.1 | 75.1 | 75.7 |
| Employment rate in population aged 55-64 | % | 60.8 | 61.8 | 61.8 | 62.1 | 60.6 | 60.3 | 60.0 | 60.7 |
| Incidence of part-time employment | % | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 14.1 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 13.4 |
| Self-employment rate: total employment | % | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| Self-employment rate, men: male employment | % | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 | .. |
| Self-employment rate, women: female employment | % | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | .. |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment rate: total labour force | % | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 8.1 |
| Unemployment rate, men: male labour force | % | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 8.2 |
| Unemployment rate, women: female labour force | % | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.9 |
| Long-term unemployment: total unemployed | % | 11.8 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 16.3 | 29.0 | 31.3 | 29.3 |
| Labour compensation and hours worked | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy | Annual growth % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Average time worked per person in employment | Hours per year | 1 799 | 1 800 | 1 797 | 1 791 | 1 767 | 1 777 | 1 786 | 1 789 |
| Research and Development (R&D) | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D | Mln USD | 328 128 | 342 790 | 359 434 | 377 504 | 373 481 | 372 286 | 382 537 | 397 341 |
| Researchers: full-time equivalent | Per '000 employed | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.8 | .. |
| Population | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | '000 persons | 295 517 | 298 380 | 301 231 | 304 094 | 306 772 | 309 326 | 311 588 | 313 914 |
| Population growth rates | % | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Total fertility rates | Children | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Youth population aged less than 15 | % of population | 20.5 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.6 | 19.5 |
| Elderly population aged 65 and over | % of population | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.7 |
| International migration | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign-born population | % of population | 12.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | .. |
| Foreign population | % of population | 5.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.6 | .. |
| Unemployment rate of native-born men | % of labour force | .. | .. | 5.1 | 6.4 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 8.6 |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born men | % of labour force | .. | .. | 4.1 | 5.7 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 7.5 |
| Unemployment rate of native-born women | % of labour force | .. | .. | 4.6 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 7.9 |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born women | % of labour force | .. | .. | 4.7 | 6.0 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.0 |
| Health | | | | | | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth | Years | 77.4 | 77.7 | 77.9 | 78.1 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.7 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth: men | Years | 74.9 | 75.1 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 76.0 | 76.2 | 76.3 | .. |
| Life expectancy at birth: women | Years | 79.9 | 80.2 | 80.4 | 80.6 | 80.9 | 81.0 | 81.1 | .. |
| Infant mortality | Per '000 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | .. |
| Obesity rate ages 15 and over | % of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.5 | .. | .. |
| Suicide rates | Per 100 000 persons | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 12.5 | .. | .. |
| Transport | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods transport | Mln tonne-km | 7 369 144 | 7 489 325 | 7 516 284 | 7 921 730 | 7 176 643 | 7 487 087 | 7 799 277 | .. |
| Passenger transport | Mln passenger-km | 4 590 940 | 4 538 784 | 5 855 621 | 5 663 203 | 5 007 525 | 5 009 557 | 5 057 137 | 5 128 010 |
| Road fatalities | Per mln inhabitants | 147 | 143 | 136 | 123 | 110 | 106 | 104 | .. |

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.. Not available; | Break in series

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