

## Country statistical profile: United Kingdom 2014

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	33 318	35 580	36 249	36 588	35 103	34 524	35 091	34 773
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	33 916	35 775	36 685	37 355	35 538	34 787	35 560	35 326
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	1.5	2.2	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	-1.3	2.7
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.2	2.8	3.4	-0.8	-5.2	1.7	1.1	0.3
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-2.3	-2.2	-3.7	-2.7	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.9
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	3.7	5.6	7.5	-6.9	-16.7	2.8	-2.4	0.8
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Industry	%	16.7	16.6	15.9	15.9	14.8	15.2	15.1	14.6
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	26.0	25.3	25.1	25.0	24.7	24.6	24.7	24.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	28.1	29.0	30.2	30.3	30.9	30.7	30.8	31.0
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	21.7	21.5	21.1	21.4	22.6	22.5	22.4	22.9
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.4	-2.8	-2.8	-5.0	-11.3	-10.0	-7.6	-6.1
General government debt	% of GDP	46.4	46.0	46.9	57.3	72.1	81.6	97.0	101.5
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	39.6	39.8	40.3	42.0
General government expenditures	% of GDP	43.4	43.6	43.3	47.1	50.8	49.9	47.9	48.1
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.2	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.8
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	20.5	20.3	20.4	21.8	24.1	23.8	23.6	23.9
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.7	6.3	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.8	6.2	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	0.36	0.43	0.51	0.57	0.56	0.56
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	35.4	36.3	35.7	35.8	34.2	34.9	35.7	35.2
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	13.6	14.4	14.1	14.3	13.2	13.1	13.2	12.6
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.3	9.9	10.7	11.5	11.6
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	33.9	34.0	34.1	32.8	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.1
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	29.4	31.3	29.2	31.6	30.0	32.3	33.6	33.9
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	26.6	28.7	26.6	29.4	28.4	30.1	32.1	31.8
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-131.4	..	..	..	..	-156.6	..	-207.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	515.8	..	..	..	..	562.4	..	689.1
Exports of goods	Bln USD	384.4	..	..	..	..	405.8	..	481.2
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	61.0	76.6	107.7	113.0	92.9	101.5	123.2	119.4
Imports of services	Bln USD	173.7	189.6	213.6	213.5	179.1	179.6	188.6	189.4
Exports of services	Bln USD	234.7	266.3	321.2	326.5	272.0	281.1	311.7	308.7
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-1.8	-2.8	-2.2	-1.0	-1.4	-2.7	-1.5	-3.8
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	1 626 819	1 696 243	1 793 240
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	851 013	1 133 315	1 229 880	962 640	1 104 273	1 162 649	1 184 547	1 482 913
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	177 868	156 218	200 068	88 678	76 375	50 587	51 133	45 945
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	79 995	82 808	325 473	182 437	39 325	39 489	106 663	35 068
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.9	3.2	2.3
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.5	2.5	4.5	9.1	5.4	3.4	5.5	3.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	11.0	14.7	5.4	17.0	0.2	6.1	12.2	4.9
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	4.0	3.1	3.0	9.5	-2.3	4.1	7.4	2.2
Long-term interest rates	%	4.41	4.50	5.01	4.59	3.65	3.61	3.12	1.91
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	GBP per USD	0.64	0.63	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.69	0.70	0.70
Exchange rates	GBP per USD	0.55	0.54	0.50	0.54	0.64	0.65	0.62	0.63
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	114	115	125	113	100	104	106	109
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	222.6	219.0	211.0	208.2	196.5	201.8	188.1	192.4
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.5
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	53.79	65.00	73.80	99.34	62.39	80.60	113.49	112.62
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	53 881	84 834	29 084	27 293	22 961	23 732	23 234	20 080
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.3	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	60.2	..	..	..	..	79.6	82.7	86.8

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	10 323	..	..	..	..	..	7 682	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	670	..	..	..	584	608	600	619
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	165	..	..	..	194	200	176	180
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	35 121	35 479	34 780	33 424	32 507	32 450	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	590	590	580	540	530	520	490	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	533	535	523	513	465	482	443	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.4	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	9 369	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	10 452	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	15 862	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	10.7	9.8	9.6	10.0	9.5	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	18.1	18.3	19.1	19.3	19.1	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	58.7	57.6	56.5	56.3	51.9	50.7	50.1	50.0
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.1	81.2	81.4	81.6	79.8	79.8	80.1	80.3
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	56.7	57.3	57.3	58.1	57.5	56.9	56.8	58.1
Incidence of part-time employment	%	23.0	23.2	22.9	23.0	23.9	24.6	24.6	24.9
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.9	14.0	14.6
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	17.4	17.5	17.8	17.8	18.0	18.2	18.3	19.0
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.6
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.7	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.9
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	5.2	5.7	5.6	6.1	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.3
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.4
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	21.0	22.3	23.7	24.1	24.5	32.6	33.4	34.8
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.4	5.6	4.5	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.8	0.7
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 673	1 669	1 677	1 659	1 651	1 652	1 625	1 654
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	34 081	35 458	37 338	37 118	36 624	36 206	36 754	35 807
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.0
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	59 408	59 751	60 137	60 540	60 927	61 344	63 285	63 705
Population growth rates	%	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.2	0.7
Total fertility rates	Children	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	18.2	18.0	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.5	17.0
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	9.4	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	5.4	6.2	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.5
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	6.9	6.8	8.4	7.7	9.3	8.2
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	4.5	4.9	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.0
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	8.6	6.6	8.5	8.5	9.7	10.5
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.2	79.5	79.7	79.8	80.4	80.6	81.0	81.0
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.0	77.3	77.6	77.7	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.1
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.3	81.6	81.8	81.8	82.4	82.6	83.0	82.8
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.1
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.8	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.9	6.8	6.7	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	199 189	200 403	204 714	193 017	170 343	182 675	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	754 914	760 876	767 840	761 507	757 551	754 054	754 141	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	55	54	50	43	38	31	31	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series

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