

## Country statistical profile: United Kingdom 2011-2012

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Production and income</b>									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	1 777.7	1 902.6	1 971.3	2 118.7	2 178.4	2 260.5	2 172.0	2 233.9
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	29 849	31 791	32 724	34 971	35 719	36 817	35 151	35 917
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	30 255	32 246	33 272	35 160	36 183	37 484	35 648	36 427
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	3.1	0.4	2.2	1.1	0.2	2.2	1.0	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.7	-0.1	-4.9	1.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	0.4	-1.6	-1.2	-2.2	-3.2	-2.8	1.2	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	1.1	5.1	2.4	6.4	7.8	-5.0	-15.4	3.7
<b>Economic structure</b>									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-1.7	0.0	7.6	0.8	-4.8	-0.2	-4.9	-3.5
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	-0.7	1.1	-1.3	0.0	0.1	-3.1	-10.1	2.1
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	2.7	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.8
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.7	-3.6	-3.3	-2.7	-2.8	-4.8	-10.8	-10.3
General government debt	% of GDP	41.5	43.8	46.4	46.1	47.2	57.0	72.4	82.4
General government revenues	% of GDP	38.7	39.6	40.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	40.7
General government expenditures	% of GDP	42.4	43.1	44.0	44.3	44.1	47.4	51.2	51.0
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.2	8.2	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	19.8	20.5	20.6	20.4	20.5	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.2	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.34	0.36	0.47	0.51	0.36	0.43	0.51	0.56
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	34.3	34.8	35.7	36.5	36.2	35.7	34.3	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	12.6	12.8	13.7	14.5	14.3	14.3	13.2	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.0	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	33.8	33.9	33.9	34.0	34.1	32.8	32.5	32.7
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	27.8	28.0	29.8	31.6	29.7	31.9	30.1	32.8
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	25.5	25.3	26.4	28.5	26.6	29.3	28.0	29.4
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-85.8	-119.1	-131.4	-150.1	-184.7	-177.0	-132.2	-153.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	393.5	468.1	515.8	598.4	624.7	638.6	484.7	558.6
Exports of goods	Bln USD	307.7	349.0	384.4	448.4	440.0	461.6	352.4	404.7
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	36.9	52.1	46.8	64.0	93.6	101.4	82.1	76.2
Imports of services	Bln USD	130.3	154.8	169.7	183.7	213.1	213.5	173.1	175.5
Exports of services	Bln USD	167.2	206.9	216.7	247.3	306.4	312.8	254.5	251.6
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-1.6	-2.1	-2.6	-3.4	-2.6	-1.6	-1.7	-2.5
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	1 802 757	1 524 953	1 674 159	1 689 332
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	1 229 880	974 503	1 056 495	1 086 132
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	94 375	79 995	82 808	325 473	160 425	44 424	11 016
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	57 178	177 868	156 218	200 808	91 132	71 208	44 696
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.9
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.2	0.7	1.5	2.5	4.5	9.1	5.4	3.4
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	2.7	6.2	11.0	14.7	5.4	17.0	0.2	6.1
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	1.1	2.2	4.0	3.1	3.0	9.5	-1.5	5.5
Long-term interest rates	%	4.53	4.88	4.41	4.50	5.01	4.59	3.65	3.61
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	GBP per USD	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.63	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.65
Exchange rates	GBP per USD	0.61	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.50	0.54	0.64	0.65
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	108	114	114	115	125	111	98	98
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	222.2	221.9	222.4	219.0	210.3	208.1	196.8	204.2
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	3.73	3.71	3.69	3.61	3.45	3.39	3.18	3.28
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.3
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	29.13	37.75	53.79	65.00	73.80	99.34	62.39	80.60
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	24.5	25.0	24.6	24.7	23.8	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.1
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	60.2	..	..	71.1	76.7	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	200	..	..	..	150	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	640	654	670	614	610	980	840	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	207	195	165	152	157	148	147	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	32 600	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	590	..	..	..	540	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	534	534	533	534	521	512	466	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.9	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	9 168.8	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	15 309.6	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	59.7	60.1	58.6	57.3	55.9	56.4	52.1	50.9
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	80.7	80.7	81.1	81.2	81.3	81.6	79.8	79.8
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	55.4	56.2	56.7	57.4	57.4	58.2	57.5	56.7
Incidence of part-time employment	%	23.5	23.6	23.0	23.2	22.9	23.0	23.9	24.6
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	13.2	13.6	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.9
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	17.6	18.3	17.4	17.5	17.8	17.8	18.0	18.2
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.9
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.7	7.6	7.8
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.6	6.2	8.6	8.6
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	4.3	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.8
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	21.5	20.6	21.0	22.3	23.7	24.1	24.5	32.6
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.7	3.7	3.3	4.3	4.9	1.9	2.8	4.2
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 674	1 674	1 673	1 668	1 670	1 665	1 643	1 647
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	1.75	1.68	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.77	1.85	1.82
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.3	7.6
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	59 557	59 846	59 402	59 744	60 124	60 520	60 930	61 349
Population growth rates	%	0.4	0.5	-0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Total fertility rates	Children	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	18.4	18.2	18.2	18.0	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.6
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.0	16.0	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.8	16.0
<b>International migration</b>									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.3	..
Foreign population	% of population	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.4	6.8	7.1	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	4.7	..	..	..	8.8	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	7.4	..	..	..	8.3	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	3.7	..	..	..	6.2	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	7.1	..	..	..	8.5	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.3	79.0	79.2	79.5	79.7	79.8	80.4	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	76.2	76.8	77.1	77.3	77.6	77.8	78.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	80.5	81.2	81.3	81.7	81.8	81.9	82.5	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.2	5.1	5.1 e	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	61.0	62.0	60.0	62.0	60.7	61.4	61.3	..
<b>Society</b>									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.2	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	9.4	9.0	9.3	10.9	10.7	9.8	9.6	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	15.3	14.8	16.8	18.2	18.1	18.3	19.1	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	186 394	192 925	197 815	202 042	207 520	197 623	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	761 000	769 200	765 600	776 800	782 900	778 869	730 700	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	62	57	55	55	50	43	38	..

Last updated: 18 January 2012

Note: e: Estimated value, |: Break

Source: OECD Factbook statistics.

For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2011-2012 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2011-en)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-gbr-table-2011-1-en>