

## Country statistical profile: Spain 2015

	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	32 800	33 708	32 804	32 361	32 535	32 393	32 546	33 169
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	32 007	32 804	32 202	31 907	31 970	32 165	32 395	33 034
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.4	1.8	3.0	-3.5	-1.3	-5.3	-1.5	0.7
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.6	-1.7	1.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-1.0	1.6	7.3	3.7	4.6	2.6	4.2	3.9
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	4.4	-3.9	-16.9	-4.9	-6.9	-7.1	-2.5	3.5
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5
Industry	%	18.2	17.9	16.6	17.2	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.0
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	26.5	26.2	26.4	26.9	27.4	28.2	28.0	28.0
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	21.4	21.6	21.9	21.8	22.4	23.2	23.0	23.4
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	20.0	20.7	22.1	22.8	22.8	22.6	22.9	22.9
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	2.0	-4.4	-11.0	-9.4	-9.5	-10.4	-6.9	-5.9
General government debt	% of GDP	41.7	47.1	61.7	66.5	77.5	92.0	103.8	117.7
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.9	36.7	34.8	36.2	36.2	37.5	38.2	38.6
General government expenditures	% of GDP	38.9	41.1	45.8	45.6	45.6	48.0	45.1	44.5
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.9	6.3	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.3	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	21.3	22.8	26.1	26.7	26.8	27.1	27.3	26.8
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	8.1	8.4	9.3	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.37	0.45	0.46	0.43	0.29	0.16	..	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	37.3	33.1	30.9	32.5	32.2	32.9	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	12.5	10.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.9	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	9.4	8.2	7.2	8.7	8.4	8.7	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	39.0	38.0	38.3	39.7	40.0	40.6	40.7	40.7
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	31.7	30.4	23.8	26.8	29.2	29.1	28.7	30.1
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	25.7	25.3	22.7	25.5	28.9	30.6	32.0	32.5
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	-70.6	..	-39.9	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	318.2	..	325.8	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	247.6	..	285.9	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	31.6	37.7	34.8	37.1	49.1	48.3	54.3	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	96.5	105.4	88.8	87.7	92.8	88.5	90.9	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	127.7	142.8	123.3	124.7	141.9	136.8	145.1	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-9.7	-9.4	-4.7	-4.4	-3.6	-1.2	0.8	..
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	653 228	656 690	635 605	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	585 859	588 938	632 296	628 333	628 915	644 609	716 004	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	64 277	76 843	10 406	39 875	28 405	25 706	39 159	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	137 078	74 573	13 072	37 846	41 202	-3 983	26 030	..
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.8	4.1	-0.3	1.8	3.2	2.4	1.4	-0.2
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.4	2.3	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.0
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	3.7	5.9	-1.1	-0.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	-0.3
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	1.7	11.9	-9.0	12.5	15.7	8.9	0.0	-0.8
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.4	6.0	-5.5	4.1	6.5	2.7	0.0	-1.4
Long-term interest rates	%	4.31	4.36	3.97	4.25	5.44	5.85	4.56	2.72
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.72	0.70	0.69	0.68	0.68
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	96	99	97	93	93	87	90	91
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	143.8	139.0	127.7	127.7	125.6	124.7	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	7.0	7.6	9.7	11.7	11.7	11.9	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	68.66	94.86	59.78	77.84	108.50	109.48	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	6 683	6 810	4 876	5 385	4 559	3 609	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	..	59.1	63.9	67.9	..	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	33 544	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	728	768	859	812	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	268	254	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	26 154	25 317	25 108	23 775	22 997	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	580	560	550	520	490	470	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	344	317	282	268	270	267	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	31.6	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	7 291	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	9 608	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	13 373	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	10.9	10.5	13.4	12.8	12.0	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	17.2	19.4	26.3	27.4	29.2	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	43.0	39.6	30.8	27.4	24.2	20.3	18.6	18.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	77.1	75.6	71.0	70.0	69.1	66.7	65.8	67.4
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	44.5	45.5	44.0	43.5	44.5	43.9	43.2	44.3
Incidence of part-time employment	%	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	17.6	17.7	16.9	16.8	16.5	17.4	17.9	17.7
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	20.6	21.0	20.3	20.4	20.0	21.3	22.1	21.7
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	13.3	13.2	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.0
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	6.4	10.1	17.6	19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	10.7	12.8	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.1	26.7	25.4
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	20.4	18.0	23.8	36.6	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	5.6	6.5	3.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 704	1 713	1 720	1 710	1 717	1 704	1 699	1 689
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	19 075	20 578	20 359	20 336	19 756	18 608	17 960	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	45 236	45 983	46 368	46 562	46 736	46 766	46 593	46 464
Population growth rates	%	2.0	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.3
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.6	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.2
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.5	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.5	17.9	18.3
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	14.6	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	12.4	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	6.0	8.9	15.3	16.9	19.3	22.4	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	8.3	16.0	29.5	32.9	30.9	36.5	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	10.5	12.2	16.9	18.8	20.4	23.8	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	12.6	16.8	24.9	27.6	30.0	32.8	..	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.2	81.5	81.9	82.4	82.6	82.5	83.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.9	78.3	78.8	79.2	79.5	79.5	80.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	84.4	84.6	85.0	85.5	85.6	85.5	86.1	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	16.6	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.2	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	278 929	262 406	227 514	226 118	223 459	215 582	208 679	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	424 313	427 444	430 581	414 987	412 558	398 052	392 161	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	85	68	59	54	45	..	..	..

Last updated: 12 November 2015; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

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Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2014 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2014-en)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-esp-table-2015-2-en>