

Country statistical profile: Spain 2010

	Unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	920.1	994.3	1 039.4	1 108.0	1 188.1	1 306.1	1 412.1	1 434.2
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	22 595	24 067	24 745	25 953	27 377	29 638	31 469	31 455
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	22 230	23 703	24 458	25 608	26 991	29 145	30 743	30 648
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.3
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	0.9
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	5.6	5.6	6.0	4.9	4.7	4.2	3.6	6.1
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	26.0	26.3	27.2	28.0	29.4	30.6	30.7	28.8
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-2.0	0.4	-0.5	-2.3	-8.2	5.8	1.8	-0.8
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	4.8	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.7	1.4	-1.4
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.8	4.3	4.5	5.0	2.2
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	1.0	2.0	1.9	-4.1
General government debt	% of GDP	61.9	60.3	55.3	53.4	50.6	46.2	42.1	47.0
General government revenues	% of GDP	38.0	38.4	38.2	38.5	39.4	40.4	41.1	37.0
General government expenditures	% of GDP	38.6	38.9	38.4	38.9	38.4	38.4	39.2	41.1
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	21.0	21.2	21.2	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.5	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.30	0.26	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.32	0.37	0.45
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	33.8	34.2	34.2	34.6	35.7	36.7	37.2	33.0
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	9.5	9.9	9.6	9.7	10.4	11.1	12.3	10.1
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.5	8.3
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	38.8	39.1	38.5	38.7	38.9	39.1	38.9	37.8
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	29.8	28.4	27.5	27.9	28.3	29.5	30.3	29.5
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-38.8	-40.0	-53.4	-76.5	-96.8	-115.9	-137.5	-139.5
Imports of goods	Bln USD	155.0	165.9	209.7	259.3	289.6	330.0	391.2	418.7
Exports of goods	Bln USD	116.1	125.9	156.3	182.7	192.8	214.1	253.8	279.2
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	20.6	21.1	26.2	26.9	27.7	27.8	31.3	38.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	35.2	38.8	48.0	59.2	67.1	78.6	96.4	104.5
Exports of services	Bln USD	55.8	59.9	74.2	86.2	94.8	106.4	127.6	142.6
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-3.9	-3.3	-3.5	-5.3	-7.4	-9.0	-10.0	-9.6
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	282 294	305 427	413 605	590 587	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	407 472	384 538	460 583	605 140	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	28 347	39 249	25 844	24 775	25 005	26 903	68 842	65 412
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	33 113	32 744	28 745	60 567	41 804	100 305	138 523	77 168
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.8	4.1
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.3
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	5.9	5.0	4.1	3.9	3.2	4.1	3.7	5.9
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-1.0	-0.8	1.4	4.8	9.6	8.0	1.7	11.9
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	1.7	0.6	1.4	3.7	4.7	5.0	3.4	6.0
Long-term interest rates	%	5.12	4.96	4.13	4.10	3.39	3.78	4.31	4.36
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.74	0.73	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.75	0.75	0.76
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	1.12	1.06	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	74	77	87	92	93	93	97	103
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	125.0	128.9	133.2	139.1	141.8	141.5	144.0	137.8
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	3.07	3.12	3.17	3.26	3.27	3.21	3.21	3.02
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	6.7	5.5	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.6	7.1	7.5
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	23.32	23.95	28.13	36.03	50.54	60.99	68.66	94.86

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Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	14.3	13.8	13.6	13.3	12.7	13.0	13.6	13.7
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.6	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	27.5	33.6	35.5	39.1	44.6	51.0
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	33 760	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	941	747	774	687	717	677	752	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	313	328	313	362	273	273	285	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	26 154	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	580	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	285	302	310	327	340	332	345	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.0	..
Tertiary entry rates in peer age groups	%	46.9	48.6	45.9	44.1	43.4	43.3	41.3	..
Tertiary graduation rates in population at graduation age	%	31.5	32.3	32.3	32.9	32.7	32.9	32.4	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	37.1	36.6	36.8	38.4	41.9	43.3	42.9	39.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	69.5	70.1	71.3	72.7	74.4	75.8	76.8	75.3
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	39.2	39.7	40.8	41.3	43.1	44.1	44.6	45.6
Incidence of part-time employment	%	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.5	11.3	11.1	10.9	11.1
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	19.8	19.0	18.3	18.1	18.2	17.9	17.7	17.7
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	21.9	21.3	20.7	20.5	20.8	20.7	20.7	20.9
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	16.2	15.1	14.5	14.3	14.5	13.8	13.5	13.3
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	10.4	11.1	11.1	10.6	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.4
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.1	6.3	6.4	10.1
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	14.8	15.7	15.3	14.3	12.2	11.6	10.9	13.1
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	44.0	40.2	39.8	37.7	32.6	29.5	27.6	23.8
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.1	4.1	4.1	5.5	5.3
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 727	1 721	1 706	1 690	1 668	1 656	1 636	1 647
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	0.91	0.99	1.05	1.06	1.12	1.20	1.27	1.35
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.4
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	40 721	41 314	42 005	42 692	43 398	44 068	44 874	44 311
Population growth rates	%	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.6	17.0
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	10.1	15.7	14.5	14.7	15.0	14.2	16.0	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	6.4	8.0	8.8	10.3	11.1	11.9	13.4	..
Foreign population	% of population	4.9	6.4	7.2	8.7	9.5	10.3	11.6	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	7.9	7.8	7.0	6.1	6.0	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	10.4	11.4	9.5	7.7	8.4	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	15.8	15.1	12.0	10.8	10.5	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	17.2	17.1	13.5	15.8	12.6	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.7	79.8	79.7	80.3	80.3	81.1	81.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.9	77.0	77.7	77.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.2	83.2	83.0	83.7	83.7	84.4	84.3	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	6.3	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	14.2	15.1	14.8	15.6	19.4	16.9	17.2	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.6	10.8	10.1	10.9	..
Number of tourists	'000	27 012	26 611	27 249	27 620	29 029	34 412	35 844	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	135	129	128	115	89	94	85	68

Note: |: Break

Last updated 27 May 2010

Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2010 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2010-en)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/20752288-2010-table-esp>