

## Country statistical profile: South Africa 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	11 792	11 529	11 847	12 292	12 593	12 858	13 032	..
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	11 424	11 271	11 594	11 977	12 252	12 521	12 684	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.6	0.8	5.1	5.3	2.7	3.3	2.2	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.2	-1.5	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.5	..
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-1.1	-0.5	-0.8	-1.1	-2.1	-2.5	-2.4	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	12.8	-6.7	-3.9	5.7	3.6	7.6	-0.4	..
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	..	..
Industry	%	28.8	27.0	26.3	26.0	24.7	23.8	..	..
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	22.7	22.8	24.1	24.7	25.3	25.4	..	..
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	21.6	21.3	20.9	20.8	21.2	21.5	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	20.3	22.0	22.3	22.3	22.6	23.1	..	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-1.7	-3.9	-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-3.3	-4.1	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	5.1	..	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	6.2	5.7	5.3	3.9	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	37.2	27.5	27.4	29.6	31.0	33.2	33.1	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	35.6	27.9	28.6	30.4	29.7	31.0	31.3	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	-8.7	..	-14.9	..	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	80.1	..	101.6	..	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	71.5	..	86.7	..	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-4.2	-2.8	-4.5	-4.8	..	..	..	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	17.0	14.8	18.5	19.7	..	..	..	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	12.8	12.0	14.0	14.8	..	..	..	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-6.8	-3.9	-2.8	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	89 453	78 473	..	..	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	83 649	138 751	179 564	159 391	163 509	..	..	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	9 007	5 696	1 228	4 347	4 559	8 184	..	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	-3 134	1 151	-76	2 785	2 988	5 617	..	..
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	10.0	7.2	4.1	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.1	4.5
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	8.0	7.6	4.2	3.7	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.3
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	15.5	9.4	1.2	7.1	7.2	5.7	8.0	4.9
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	28.1	-6.4	14.6	19.4	14.6	10.5	7.2	-2.3
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	15.2	0.7	1.9	5.7	6.6	6.0	7.4	3.6
Long-term interest rates	%	9.10	8.70	8.62	8.52	7.90	7.72	8.25	8.17
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	ZAR per USD	4.08	4.35	4.57	4.77	4.95	5.17	5.39	5.59
Exchange rates	ZAR per USD	8.26	8.47	7.32	7.26	8.21	9.66	10.85	12.76
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	47	51	61	62	59	54	51	49
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	146.8	142.8	142.3	141.4	..	..	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.29	..	..	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.5	..	..	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	805	677	695	762	904	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	384	366	376	362	376	..	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	16.7	14.5	12.8	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.3	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	61.3	59.1	56.8	56.7	57.3	57.7	57.5	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	41.5	40.1	37.9	38.7	38.6	39.2	40.6	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	7.9	8.1	7.7	7.4	7.7	8.3	8.0	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	22.9	..	..	24.9	25.1	..	..	..
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	20.0	..	..	22.4	22.9	..	..	..
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	26.3	..	..	27.9	27.8	..	..	..
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	50.2	50.1	56.7	59.7	58.5	57.8	57.8	..
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	5 266	4 878	4 433	4 558	4 643	..	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	50 267	50 890	51 452	51 949	52 386	52 776	53 140	53 491
Population growth rates	%	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	30.1	29.9	29.7	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.4	29.3
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	52.7	53.5	54.4	55.3	56.1	56.8	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	51.3	52.0	52.7	53.5	54.2	54.7	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	54.1	55.1	56.1	57.2	58.1	58.8	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	45.5	40.0	35.2	34.4	33.5	32.8	..	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	1.1	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Last updated: 27 April 2016; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en)

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