

## Country statistical profile: Portugal 2014

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	21 369	22 988	24 169	24 939	25 125	25 713	25 672	25 294
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	21 052	22 294	23 401	24 048	24 102	24 832	24 737	25 091
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.7	-0.4	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	-4.2	-3.2
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.9	1.9	-1.3	-3.2
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	2.7	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	3.2	2.4	1.7	3.9
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	-0.5	-1.3	2.6	-0.3	-8.6	-3.1	-10.5	-14.4
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
Industry	%	18.0	18.1	18.0	17.3	16.6	17.7	18.2	18.7
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.8	27.6	27.2	27.9	28.7
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	20.3	20.9	21.9	22.5	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.8
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	24.5	24.0	23.4	23.7	24.9	24.5	23.7	22.4
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-6.5	-4.6	-3.2	-3.7	-10.2	-9.9	-4.3	-6.5
General government debt	% of GDP	77.7	77.5	75.5	80.8	94.0	98.1	97.2	127.9
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.1	40.6	41.1	41.1	39.6	41.6	45.0	40.9
General government expenditures	% of GDP	46.6	45.2	44.4	44.8	49.8	51.5	49.3	47.4
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.1	6.7	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	23.0	23.0	22.7	23.1	25.6	25.4	25.0	25.0
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	2.0	1.9	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	10.3	10.6	10.7	11.3	12.3	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	0.22	0.27	0.23	0.29	0.31	0.28
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	31.1	31.8	32.5	32.5	30.7	31.2	33.0	32.5
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	7.9	8.2	9.1	9.3	8.6	8.4	9.4	8.7
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	13.4	13.7	13.2	13.0	11.6	12.4	12.9	13.1
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	36.8	37.5	37.3	36.9	36.5	37.1	38.0	37.6
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	37.1	39.6	40.2	42.5	35.4	39.0	40.1	39.3
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	27.7	30.9	32.2	32.4	28.0	31.3	35.7	38.7
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-23.1	..	..	..	..	-26.5	..	-13.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	61.2	..	..	..	..	75.2	..	72.3
Exports of goods	Bln USD	38.1	..	..	..	..	48.8	..	58.4
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	4.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	8.3	8.8	10.7	11.2
Imports of services	Bln USD	10.3	12.1	14.3	16.5	14.4	14.5	16.0	13.4
Exports of services	Bln USD	15.2	18.4	23.2	26.1	22.7	23.3	26.6	24.5
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-10.3	-10.7	-10.1	-12.6	-10.9	-10.6	-7.0	-2.0
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	66 732	72 225	71 253
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	63 340	88 461	115 315	99 976	114 718	111 685	111 822	119 766
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	3 927	10 914	3 063	4 656	2 707	2 646	11 160	8 998
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	2 110	7 143	5 494	2 736	817	-7 494	14 919	579
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.6	-0.8	1.4	3.7	2.8
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.5
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-0.6	2.7	2.4	3.7	-3.4	-0.2	2.1	3.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	9.7	8.1	3.5	6.8	-7.9	9.4	12.8	9.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.4	3.4	1.5	5.0	-5.5	3.5	6.0	1.9
Long-term interest rates	%	3.44	3.91	4.42	4.52	4.21	5.40	10.24	10.55
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.68	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.62
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	84	83	87	90	86	82	83	77
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	26.5	24.7	25.3	24.4	24.2	23.5	23.1	21.9
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	13.1	17.1	17.7	17.7	19.9	23.3	22.3	21.2
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	51.94	62.77	70.23	98.83	62.49	79.13	112.33	112.21
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	2 972	3 673	4 041	3 842	1 757	1 939	2 247	1 972
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	31.5	..	..	..	..	53.7	58.0	61.0

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	9 151	..	..	..	..	..	9 151	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	172	..	..	..	191	201	224	186
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	7	..	..	..	8	8	9	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	4 745	4 898	4 967	5 472	5 496	5 457	5 139	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	450	470	470	520	520	520	490	450
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	63	56	56	53	53	48	48	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.3	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	5 922	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	8 882	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	10 578	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	8.6	7.1	6.9	7.4	8.0	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	15.2	13.5	15.7	16.4	18.7	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	35.3	34.8	34.4	34.1	30.8	27.9	26.6	23.0
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	80.7	81.2	80.9	81.6	79.7	79.2	77.8	75.5
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	50.4	50.0	51.0	50.7	49.7	49.5	47.8	46.5
Incidence of part-time employment	%	9.4	9.3	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.3	11.5	12.2
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	25.1	24.0	24.2	24.1	23.8	22.9	21.3	21.9
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	26.7	25.5	25.9	25.6	26.1	25.3	25.0	25.8
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	23.3	22.4	22.1	22.4	21.2	20.1	17.0	17.5
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.5	10.6	12.0	12.9	15.8
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.5	8.9	9.8	12.4	15.7
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	9.0	9.3	9.9	9.2	10.5	12.2	13.2	15.7
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	48.2	50.2	47.1	47.4	44.1	52.3	48.2	48.7
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.7	2.2	3.3	3.6	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-3.3
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 778	1 783	1 752	1 771	1 744	1 740	1 711	1 691
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	1 755	2 256	2 728	3 519	3 728	3 684	3 484	3 310
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	4.1	4.8	5.5	7.9	8.8	9.4	10.3	10.9
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	10 503	10 522	10 543	10 558	10 568	10 573	10 558	10 515
Population growth rates	%	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.4
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.0	14.9
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.9	19.2
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	8.3	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	7.0	6.8	9.0	10.2	12.7	16.2
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	7.3	7.8	13.2	12.7	18.0	20.0
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	9.9	9.1	10.5	12.0	13.3	16.0
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	12.1	11.2	13.0	17.2	15.9	18.8
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.2	79.0	79.2	79.5	79.7	80.0	80.6	80.5
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	74.9	75.5	75.9	76.2	76.5	76.8	77.3	77.3
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.5	82.5	82.5	82.7	82.8	83.2	83.8	83.6
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	2.5	3.1	3.4
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.3	8.5	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	101 271 e	101 078 e	101 709 e	100 969 e	..	..	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	118	92	92	83	79	88	84	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2014 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2014-en)

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