

Country statistical profile: Portugal 2009

	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	174.5	183.3	191.3	196.3	201.4	217.9	229.2	242.0
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	17 067	17 804	18 447	18 799	19 178	20 656	21 656	22 815
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	16 647	17 279	18 065	18 547	18 876	20 255	20 881	21 904
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.9	2.0	0.8	-0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.9
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	3.8	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.1	2.5	1.1	-0.6
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	27.1	26.5	25.0	22.9	22.6	22.2	21.7	21.8
GDP per hour worked	Annual growth %	4.4	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.5	3.7
GDP deflator	Annual growth %	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-4.2	-3.2	2.3	-2.3	5.8	-5.6	2.5	-4.2
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	3.8	2.1	-1.5	-2.2	0.4	-1.7	0.9	2.6
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	4.4	2.9	1.6	0.4	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.0	-4.3	-2.9	-3.0	-3.4	-6.1	-3.9	-2.7
General government debt	% of GDP	61.1	62.6	66.1	67.2	69.5	73.0	72.0	70.1
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	..
Total expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.2	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	19.6	19.9	21.3	22.9	23.1	..	..	..
Public pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.5	..
Private pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.0
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.26	0.25	0.27	0.22	0.63	0.21	0.21	0.22
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	34.1	33.8	34.5	34.7	33.9	34.7	35.7	36.6
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	9.6	9.1	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.5	9.5
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.9	14.5	14.0
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	37.3	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.8	37.3	37.4	37.4
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	35.2	33.9	32.1	31.3	32.3	33.0	35.1	36.3
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-15.6	-15.4	-14.2	-15.3	-19.2	-23.1	-24.6	-26.9
Imports of goods	Bln USD	39.9	39.5	40.0	47.1	54.9	61.2	66.7	78.2
Exports of goods	Bln USD	24.4	24.1	25.8	31.8	35.7	38.1	42.1	51.3
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	2.0	2.6	3.1	4.0	5.0	4.8	6.0	9.2
Imports of services	Bln USD	7.1	6.8	7.2	8.3	9.8	10.4	11.8	13.9
Exports of services	Bln USD	9.0	9.4	10.3	12.3	14.7	15.2	17.8	23.1
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-10.2	-9.9	-8.1	-6.1	-7.6	-9.5	-10.1	-9.5
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	19 793	..	..	34 443	43 940	41 966	53 814	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	32 043	..	..	60 585	66 970	63 339	87 959	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	6 637	6 232	1 801	7 155	1 936	3 927	11 311	5 633
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	8 134	6 263	-149	6 590	7 457	2 110	6 975	6 218
Prices and interest rates									
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): all items	2000 = 100	100.0	104.4	108.1	111.6	114.2	116.9	120.5	123.4
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): food	2000 = 100	100.0	106.5	108.6	111.4	112.6	112.0	115.0	117.8
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): energy	2000 = 100	100.0	105.1	106.2	111.3	117.3	128.9	139.2	144.1
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	2000 = 100	100.0	102.7	103.1	103.5	106.5	110.3	115.3	118.3
Long-term interest rates	%	5.60	5.16	5.01	4.18	4.14	3.44	3.91	4.42
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	ISK per USD	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.68	0.68	0.67
Exchange rates	ISK per USD	1.09	1.12	1.06	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	69	71	74	82	87	83	84	88
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	25.2	25.4	26.4	25.8	26.5	27.2	25.4	25.4
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	2.47	2.47	2.55	2.47	2.53	2.57	2.40	2.42
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	15.2	16.1	13.8	16.8	14.7	13.3	17.1	18.0
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	28.20	24.02	24.27	28.72	37.89	51.94	62.77	70.23
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	12.4	13.1	11.9	13.6	12.9	12.7	..	..
ICT-related occupations: total employment	%	14.3
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	18.0	15.1	21.7	26.2	31.5	35.2	39.6

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	8 808
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	172	173	181	182	163	157	181	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	8	8	8	8	7	7	8	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	4 530	..	..	..	..	..	4 690	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	445	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	59	59	63	58	60	63	56	..
Education									
University level: graduation rates in peer age group	%	23	28	30	33	32	32	33	..
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	8.9	9.1	9.3	10.8	12.5	12.8	13.5	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	42.0	42.7	41.9	38.4	36.9	36.1	35.8	34.9
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.8	82.2	81.5	81.0	81.1	80.8	81.3	81.0
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	50.8	50.0	50.9	51.1	50.3	50.5	50.1	50.9
Incidence of part-time employment	%	9.4	9.2	9.7	10.0	9.6	9.8	9.3	10.0
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	26.1	26.8	26.6	26.7	25.9	25.1	24.1	24.2
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	27.5	28.4	28.1	28.3	27.8	26.7	25.5	26.0
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	24.4	24.9	24.7	24.8	23.5	23.3	22.4	22.1
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	4.0	4.0	5.1	6.4	6.8	7.7	7.8	8.1
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	3.2	3.2	4.2	5.5	6.0	6.8	6.6	6.7
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	5.0	5.0	6.1	7.3	7.7	8.7	9.1	9.7
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	42.9	38.1	35.5	32.8	43.2	48.6	51.8	47.3
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per hour, total economy	USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 765	1 769	1 767	1 742	1 763	1 752	1 758	1 728
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	0.76	0.80	0.76	0.74	0.77	0.81	1.00	1.18
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.8	5.5
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	10 226	10 293	10 368	10 441	10 502	10 549	10 584	10 608
Population growth rates	%	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
Total fertility rates	Children	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	..
Ratio of population aged 65 and over to total	%	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.3
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	4.6	6.3	6.8	6.1	4.5	3.6	..	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	5.1	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.1	..
Foreign population	% of population	2.1	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.1	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	3.1	..	..	5.3	5.7	6.8	6.9	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	3.9	..	..	7.9	9.8	8.5	8.2	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	4.9	..	..	7.4	7.4	8.4	9.3	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	5.4	..	..	10.4	9.6	9.7	11.4	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	76.7	77.0	77.2	77.4	78.3	78.1	78.9	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	73.2	73.5	73.8	74.2	75.0	74.9	75.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	80.2	80.5	80.6	80.6	81.5	81.3	82.3	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.3	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	8.7	..	..	..
Household expenditure on recreation and culture	% of GDP	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	..
Number of tourists	'000	5 119	4 934	5 060	4 906	5 201	5 355	5 883	7 045
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	186	161	165	148	124	118	104	81

Note: | : Break in series

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Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2009 (www.SourceOECD.org/factbook)

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