

Country statistical profile: Poland 2014

	Unit	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	15 090	16 736	18 025	18 972	20 210	21 753	22 335	23 235
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	14 706	16 138	17 662	18 315	19 437	20 851	21 397	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.8	2.2	0.4	-0.1	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.5	1.9	1.6
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	6.5	4.6	-0.3	6.9	6.1	-0.2	2.6	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	14.9	17.6	9.6	-1.2	-0.4	8.5	-1.7	-0.4
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8
Industry	%	24.6	24.4	24.0	24.6	24.1	24.8	24.6	24.7
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	29.8	29.1	29.1	29.8	29.9	29.3	30.2	30.8
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	17.3	17.9	18.2	16.6	16.9	17.0	17.3	17.4
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	17.3	16.9	17.3	17.4	17.3	16.7	16.4	16.8
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.5	-7.8	-5.1	-3.9	-4.3
General government debt	% of GDP	54.2	50.4	55.5	57.6	62.2	63.0	62.3	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.2	40.3	39.5	37.2	37.5	38.4	38.3	37.6
General government expenditures	% of GDP	43.9	42.2	43.2	44.6	45.4	43.4	42.2	42.0
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	20.8	19.7	20.3	21.5	21.8	20.5	20.6	20.9
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	11.5	10.6	10.8	11.8	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.09	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	34.0	34.8	34.2	31.7	31.7	32.3	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	7.0	8.0	8.1	6.9	6.5	6.5	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	13.3	13.0	13.0	11.7	12.5	12.7	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	39.0	38.2	34.7	34.1	34.2	34.3	35.5	35.6
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	42.2	43.6	43.9	39.4	43.4	46.2	46.4	45.4
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	40.4	40.8	39.9	39.4	42.2	45.1	46.7	47.8
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	..	-17.1	..	-11.8	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	..	174.1	..	191.4	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	..	157.1	..	179.6	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	0.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	3.1	5.7	6.0	7.0
Imports of services	Bln USD	19.9	24.2	30.5	24.2	29.6	31.9	31.9	33.2
Exports of services	Bln USD	20.6	28.9	35.5	29.0	32.7	37.6	37.9	40.2
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-3.8	-6.2	-6.5	-4.0	-5.1	-5.0	-3.7	-1.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	44 444	52 849	57 367	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	125 788	178 418	164 290	185 182	215 639	203 111	235 113	252 037
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	19 599	23 582	14 833	12 936	13 879	20 652	6 067	-6 038
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	8 864	5 410	4 413	4 701	7 228	8 169	728	-4 852
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.3	2.4	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.2	3.6	1.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	0.7	1.1	2.2	3.0	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.1
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	0.7	4.5	5.6	4.7	2.8	5.2	4.2	1.8
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	5.1	3.7	8.7	6.0	5.8	8.9	7.6	-1.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	1.9	3.6	3.4	-2.6	2.9	8.6	3.3	-0.8
Long-term interest rates	%	5.23	5.48	6.07	6.12	5.78	5.96	5.00	4.03
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	PLN per USD	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.86	1.82	1.82	1.85	1.82
Exchange rates	PLN per USD	3.10	2.77	2.41	3.12	3.02	2.96	3.26	3.16
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	60	64	73	59	59	59	56	58
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	97.2	96.8	97.9	94.0	101.5	101.3	96.5	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	4.8	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.8	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	0.00	0.00	94.02	60.83	77.89	109.58	109.97	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	5 519	7 854	11 941	12 798	15 096	13 212	12 609	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%
Households with access to the Internet	%	63.4	66.6	70.5	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	11 911
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	112	115	116
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	36	28	31	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	12 235	12 264	12 194	12 053	12 032	12 129	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	320	320	320	320	310	310	310	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	304	304	300	289	306	301	294	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	23.7	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	5 937	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	5 483	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	8 866	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	18.3	15.6	16.4	17.7	18.7	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	24.0	25.8	27.3	26.8	26.4	24.9	24.7	24.2
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	71.8	74.9	77.5	77.6	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.0
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	28.1	29.7	31.6	32.3	34.1	36.9	38.7	40.6
Incidence of part-time employment	%	10.8	10.1	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	24.4	23.5	22.9	22.7	23.0	22.9	22.4	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	26.6	25.5	25.0	24.9	25.3	25.3	25.0	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	21.8	20.9	20.4	20.1	20.1	19.8	19.2	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	14.0	9.6	7.0	8.1	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	13.0	9.0	6.4	7.8	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.7
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	15.1	10.4	7.9	8.6	10.1	10.4	10.9	11.1
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	50.4	45.9	29.0	25.2	25.5	31.6	34.8	36.5
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	1.9	4.9	9.3	4.3	4.7	5.2	8.0	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 985	1 976	1 969	1 948	1 940	1 938	1 929	1 918
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	3 107	3 384	3 790	4 301	4 870	5 294	6 349	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	38 132	38 116	38 116	38 153	38 517	38 526	38 534	38 056
Population growth rates	%	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	16.0	15.6	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.0
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.6	14.0	14.6
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	8.2	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	9.1	6.5	7.9	9.4	9.1	9.6	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	9.5	2.6	12.2	12.1	9.9	3.5	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	10.4	8.0	8.7	10.1	10.5	11.0	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	9.2	8.5	10.9	11.1	14.5	11.7	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	75.3	75.4	75.7	75.8	76.4	76.9	76.9	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.5	72.1	72.6	72.7	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	79.7	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.1	81.1	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	15.8	..	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	14.8	13.4	14.4	16.3	15.8	15.1	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	216 742	238 631	248 787	258 966	288 186	297 004	305 353	331 469
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	223 841 e	229 818 e	240 538 e	245 298 e	248 382 e	256 138 e	265 746 e	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	137	146	143	120	102	109	..	..

Last updated: 12 December 2014; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2014 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2014-en)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-pol-table-2014-2-en>