

## Country statistical profile: Poland 2013

	Unit	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	13 010	13 786	15 077	16 759	18 024	18 926	19 908	..
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	12 641	13 516	14 693	16 160	17 660	18 270	19 239	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	1.7	1.5	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.8	2.7	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.3
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	5.5	5.9	6.1	4.6	-0.3	6.8	6.4	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.6	9.6	-1.2	-0.4	8.1
<b>Economic structure</b>									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	7.0	0.3	-4.3	-4.1	-1.7	9.1	-4.1	-0.3
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	10.9	3.5	9.9	10.0	6.0	1.3	7.3	6.3
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	3.1	3.4	4.9	11.3	7.5	-4.6	3.3	1.2
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-5.4	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.4	-7.9	-5.1
General government debt	% of GDP	53.3	54.1	54.2	51.0	55.7	58.4	62.7	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	37.2	39.4	40.2	40.3	39.5	37.2	37.5	38.5
General government expenditures	% of GDP	42.6	43.4	43.9	42.2	43.2	44.5	45.4	43.6
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.0	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	21.4	21.0	20.8	19.7	20.3	21.5	21.8	20.7
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	11.4	11.5	10.6	10.8	11.8	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	31.7	33.0	34.0	34.8	34.2	31.8	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	5.9	6.4	7.0	8.0	8.1	6.9	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.9	12.7	13.3	13.0	13.0	11.7	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	38.4	38.7	39.0	38.2	34.7	34.1	34.2	34.3
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	39.8	37.8	42.2	43.6	43.9	39.4	43.5	45.9
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	37.5	37.1	40.4	40.8	39.9	39.4	42.2	44.8
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-14.4	-12.2	-16.1	-25.4	-38.6	-10.5	-17.1	-19.7
Imports of goods	Bln USD	88.2	101.5	125.6	164.2	210.5	147.1	174.1	203.0
Exports of goods	Bln USD	73.8	89.4	109.6	138.8	171.9	136.6	157.1	183.3
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	0.1	0.7	0.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	3.1	6.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	13.4	15.5	19.9	24.2	30.5	24.2	29.6	31.0
Exports of services	Bln USD	13.5	16.3	20.6	28.9	35.5	29.0	32.7	37.0
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-5.3	-2.4	-3.8	-6.2	-6.5	-4.0	-4.6	-4.3
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	29 304	39 029	50 044
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	185 182	201 003	197 538
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	8 864	5 410	4 413	4 701	5 488	5 870
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	19 599	23 582	14 833	12 936	8 861	15 165
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.4	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.2
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.1	2.2	3.0	1.6	2.3
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	6.0	2.2	0.7	4.5	5.6	4.7	2.8	5.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	5.1	5.7	5.1	3.7	8.7	6.0	5.8	8.9
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	8.0	1.4	1.9	3.6	3.4	-2.6	2.9	8.5
Long-term interest rates	%	6.90	5.22	5.23	5.48	6.07	6.12	5.78	5.96
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	PLN per USD	1.86	1.87	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.87
Exchange rates	PLN per USD	3.66	3.24	3.10	2.77	2.41	3.12	3.02	2.96
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	50	57	59	64	73	59	60	60
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	91.4	92.4	97.2	96.8	97.9	94.0	101.5	102.6
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.2	7.8
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	94.02	60.83	77.89	109.58
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	30.4	..	..	..	..	63.4	66.6

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	Unit	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	11 520	..	..	..	..	11 640	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	174	136	126	133	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	35	38	35	36	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	12 170	..	..	..	..	12 040	12 040
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	320	..	..	..	..	320	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	293	293	304	303	299	287	305	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	16.9	..	..	..	..	22.9	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	5 167	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	7 776	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	3.8	2.5	2.4	3.6	3.6	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	20.7	18.3	15.6	16.4	17.7	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	20.0	20.9	24.0	25.8	27.3	26.8	26.3	24.9
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	68.3	69.5	71.8	74.9	77.5	77.6	77.1	77.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	28.0	29.1	28.1	29.7	31.6	32.3	34.0	36.9
Incidence of part-time employment	%	12.0	11.7	10.8	10.1	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.3
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	26.7	25.8	24.4	23.5	22.9	22.7	22.8	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	28.9	27.9	26.6	25.5	25.0	24.9	25.1	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	24.1	23.1	21.8	20.9	20.4	20.1	19.9	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.7	9.7
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	18.2	16.7	13.0	9.0	6.5	7.8	9.3	9.0
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	20.0	19.2	15.0	10.4	8.0	8.7	10.0	10.5
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	47.9	52.2	50.4	45.9	29.0	25.2	25.5	31.6
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.9	9.3	4.3	4.7	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 983	1 994	1 985	1 976	1 969	1 948	1 939	1 937
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	2 831	2 982	3 107	3 384	3 790	4 304	4 876	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.1	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	38 180	38 161	38 132	38 116	38 116	38 153	38 187	..
Population growth rates	%	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.0	16.5	16.0	15.6	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.0
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.8
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	9.0	..	..	..	9.1
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	9.9
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	10.3	..	..	..	14.5
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	8.0	..	..	..	10.5
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	75.0	75.1	75.3	75.3	75.6	75.8	76.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.5	72.1	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	79.2	79.4	79.6	79.7	80.0	80.0	80.6	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	6.8	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.0	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.2	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.0	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	188 670	196 377	216 938	238 631	248 787	258 858	297 064	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	230 244	244 498	265 628	286 143	320 489	328 051	337 425	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	150	143	138	147	143	120	102	..

Last updated: 28 February 2013; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2013 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2013-en)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-pol-table-2013-1-en>