

Country statistical profile: Poland 2011-2012

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	457.8	496.9	526.1	574.6	638.9	688.5	722.0	754.1
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	11 985	13 015	13 786	15 067	16 762	18 062	18 925	19 747
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	11 869	12 655	13 523	14 685	16 161	17 699	18 256	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	1.2	3.4	1.5	4.4	4.7	3.5	4.8	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.7	3.8
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.5	6.1	0.8	7.8	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.6	9.6	-1.1	-2.0
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	2.7	6.8	-1.0	-2.2	-3.5	-1.3	10.5	-1.4
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	7.8	10.5	3.5	10.0	10.1	6.8	-0.3	9.1
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	4.1	0.9	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.7	2.8	1.1
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-6.2	-5.4	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.4	-7.9
General government debt	% of GDP	55.3	54.8	54.7	55.2	51.7	54.5	58.4	62.4
General government revenues	% of GDP	38.4	37.3	39.4	40.3	40.3	39.6	37.2	37.9
General government expenditures	% of GDP	44.6	42.7	43.5	43.9	42.2	43.2	44.6	45.8
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.3	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	22.3	21.4	21.0	20.8	19.8	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.5	10.6	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	32.6	31.7	33.0	34.0	34.8	34.3	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	6.0	5.9	6.4	7.0	8.0	8.1	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	12.2	11.9	12.7	13.3	13.0	13.0	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	38.2	38.4	38.7	39.0	38.2	34.7	34.2	34.3
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	36.0	39.8	37.8	42.2	43.6	43.9	39.4	42.3
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	33.3	37.5	37.1	40.4	40.8	39.9	39.5	41.5
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-14.4	-14.4	-12.2	-16.1	-25.4	-38.6	-10.5	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	68.0	88.2	101.5	125.6	164.2	210.5	147.1	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	53.5	73.8	89.4	109.6	138.8	171.9	136.6	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	3.5
Imports of services	Bln USD	10.9	13.4	15.5	19.9	24.2	30.5	24.2	29.0
Exports of services	Bln USD	11.2	13.5	16.3	20.6	28.9	35.5	29.0	32.5
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-2.5	-4.0	-1.2	-2.7	-4.7	-4.8	-2.2	-3.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	21 318	24 092	29 304	39 029
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	178 418	164 290	185 182	201 003
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	902	3 405	8 864	5 410	4 413	4 701	5 488
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	12 898	10 299	19 599	23 582	14 833	12 936	8 861
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.4	4.2	3.8	2.6
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.1	2.2	3.0	1.6
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-1.2	6.0	2.2	0.7	4.5	5.6	4.7	2.8
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	4.4	5.1	5.7	5.1	3.7	8.7	6.0	5.8
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	0.8	8.0	1.4	1.9	3.6	3.4	-2.6	2.9
Long-term interest rates	%	5.78	6.90	5.22	5.23	5.48	6.07	6.12	5.78
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	PLN per USD	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.86	1.87
Exchange rates	PLN per USD	3.89	3.66	3.24	3.10	2.77	2.41	3.12	3.02
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	49	50	57	60	64	73	59	60
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	91.1	91.4	92.4	97.0	96.7	97.9	94.0	101.7
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	2.39	2.39	2.42	2.54	2.54	2.57	2.46	2.67
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.17
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.7	6.7	6.9
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	94.02	60.83	77.89
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	19.5
Households with access to the Internet	%	30.4	47.6	58.6	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	300	300	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	160	174	136	126	133
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	32	35	38	35	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 050	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	320	..	..	..	320	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	290	293	293	304	304	299	287	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.2	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	4 681.5	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	7 063.1	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	19.6	20.0	20.9	24.0	25.8	27.3	26.8	26.3
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	67.6	68.3	69.5	71.8	74.9	77.5	77.6	77.1
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	28.6	28.0	29.1	28.1	29.7	31.6	32.3	34.0
Incidence of part-time employment	%	11.5	12.0	11.7	10.8	10.1	9.3	8.7	8.7
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	27.3	26.7	25.8	24.4	23.5	22.9	22.7	22.8
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	29.8	28.9	27.9	26.6	25.5	25.0	24.9	25.1
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	24.3	24.1	23.1	21.8	20.9	20.4	20.1	19.9
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.2	8.2	9.6
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	19.0	18.2	16.6	13.0	9.0	6.5	7.8	9.3
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	20.5	20.0	19.2	15.0	10.4	8.0	8.7	10.0
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	49.7	47.9	52.2	50.4	45.9	29.0	25.2	25.5
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.8	9.6	5.6	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 984	1 983	1 994	1 985	1 976	1 969	1 948	1 939
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	0.54	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.57	0.60	0.68	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	38 195	38 180	38 161	38 132	38 116	38 116	38 153	38 187
Population growth rates	%	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Total fertility rates	Children	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.5	17.0	16.5	16.0	15.6	15.4	15.2	15.1
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	74.7	75.0	75.1	75.3	75.3	75.6	75.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	70.5	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.5	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	78.8	79.2	79.4	79.6	79.7	80.0	80.0	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	7.0	6.8	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.6	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	45.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.9	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	3.3	2.6	1.7	3.8	2.5	2.4	3.6	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	25.5	24.1	20.1	20.7	18.3	15.6	16.4	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	160 305	188 670 |	196 377	216 938	238 631	248 787	258 858	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	222 039	230 244	244 498	265 628	286 143	320 489	328 051	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	148	150	143	138	147	143	120	..

Last updated: 18 January 2012

Source: OECD Factbook statistics.

For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2011-2012 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2011-en)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-pol-table-2011-1-en>