

Country statistical profile: New Zealand 2017

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	29 782	30 590	31 176	32 667	32 991	36 065	36 889	37 340 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	27 624	29 336	29 627	31 188	31 626	34 642	35 441	35 874 e
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-1.5	3.2	2.5	3.3	2.4	1.8	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-0.1	-1.4	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.2	3.4	2.5
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-1.8	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-7.2	-10.3	3.7	6.0	5.7	7.2	9.7	3.0 e
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	5.4	6.2	7.1	6.9	6.1	..	..	..
Industry including energy	%	19.1	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.3	..	..	..
Construction	%	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	..	..	..
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	16.3	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.9	..	..	..
Information, communication	%	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	..	..	..
Finance and insurance	%	5.3	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	..	..	..
Real estate	%	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.7	14.9	..	..	..
Professional, scientific, support services	%	10.6	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.5	..	..	..
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	16.2	16.6	16.4	16.2	16.3	..	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	..	..	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	0.5	-2.8	-7.0	-4.0	-2.1	-0.7	-0.1	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	41.8	39.1	40.7	39.7	40.1	39.6	39.9	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.5 e	7.5 e
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	19.3	20.4	20.3	19.9	19.9	19.3	19.4	19.7
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.27
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	32.9	30.3	30.3	30.4	32.0	31.3	32.5	32.8
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	13.4	12.4	11.4	11.3	12.1	11.9	12.6	12.5
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	4.3	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.1	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.0	12.5	12.6
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	20.5	18.1	17.0	15.9	16.4	16.9	17.2	17.6
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	32.3	26.4	28.0	28.8	28.1	27.2	27.3	27.6 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	32.0	28.7	30.3	30.4	28.8	28.8	28.0	27.8 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-2.1	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.1	1.1	1.0	-1.4
Imports of goods	Bln USD	33.2	24.3	29.7	35.9	37.6	38.6	41.0	35.8
Exports of goods	Bln USD	31.0	25.2	31.7	38.1	37.6	39.7	41.9	34.4
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.7
Imports of services	Bln USD	10.5	8.7	10.3	12.1	12.4	12.6	13.2	11.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	11.8	10.2	11.6	13.2	13.1	13.5	14.4	14.5
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-7.7	-2.3	-2.2	-2.8	-3.9	-3.1	-3.2	-3.3
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	13 870	13 801	16 053	19 101	19 130	18 385	17 996	18 035
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	44 114	56 459	57 365	64 433	71 737	75 500	76 710	66 838
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	3 117	702	-62	4 229	3 657	1 861	2 529	-337
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 094	-1 001	716	2 682	-433	530	471	90
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	8.4	5.9	1.0	5.2	-0.7	0.5	0.3	0.0
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	12.9	-4.7	7.0	11.4	2.7	1.8	1.2	-4.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	14.9	-4.8	4.3	5.7	-2.1	3.1	0.6	-4.0
Long-term interest rates	%	6.08	5.46	5.60	4.95	3.69	4.09	4.30	3.42
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	1.49	1.47	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.45	1.44	1.44
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	1.42	1.60	1.39	1.27	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.43
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	98	90	105	112	119	120	123	113
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	17.4	17.5	18.4	18.3	19.2	19.4	20.6	20.4
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.13
Renewable energy	Ktoe	5 725.6	6 248.6	7 108.6	7 331.0	7 224.7	7 550.4	8 223.8	8 263.8
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	105.80	65.85	80.62	112.38	117.70	113.43	105.96	57.99
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Households with access to computers	%	..	80.0	78.0
Households with access to internet	%	..	75.0	80.0

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	5 201
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	268	259	264	278	284	285	289	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	19	21	14	8	7	11	6	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	101	105	111	117	100	97	110	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	2 531	2 461	2 595	2 798	2 931	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	..	..	582	561	589	630	650	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	33	30	30	30	31	31	31	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	34
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	6 998	7 354	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	9 315	10 198	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	13 603	14 585	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	8.6	..	..	..	7.1	7.1
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	17.8	..	..	..	14.5	14.9
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	55.8	51.1	49.4	49.2	48.6	49.2	51.7	53.1
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.8	80.5	79.9	80.4	79.7	80.8	81.7	81.7
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	71.6	72.0	73.2	73.6	73.8	74.3	76.2	75.2
Incidence of part-time employment	%	22.1	22.4	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.5	21.3
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	17.3	16.4	16.2	16.7	16.6	15.4	15.3	14.8
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	21.5	20.5	20.1	20.5	20.4	18.8	18.3	17.7
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	12.5	11.9	11.8	12.7	12.4	11.7	11.8	11.5
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	4.0	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	3.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.2	4.7	4.9
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	4.1	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	4.3	6.4	8.9	8.9	13.3	12.2	13.6	13.2
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	6.0	2.2	1.6	3.4	3.6	-0.7	1.0	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 761	1 740	1 755	1 746	1 734	1 752	1 762	1 757
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	..	1 688	..	1 720	..	1 684	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	7.4	..	7.3	..	7.9	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	4 260	4 303	4 351	4 384	4 408	4 442	4 510	..
Population growth rates	%	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.2	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.7	14.1	14.4	..
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.8	22.4	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	4.3	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.0	5.3	5.5
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	4.0	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.1	5.4	5.2	5.5
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	4.0	6.1	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.5	6.5
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	5.5	6.9	7.7	6.8	8.1	7.2	7.5	6.7
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.5	80.7	80.8	81.0	81.2	81.4	81.6	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.4	78.7	78.9	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.8 e	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.5	82.6	82.7	82.9	83.0	83.2	83.4 e	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.2	4.7	..	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	64.7	..	..	63.8	64.4	64.9	65.6
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	12.3	12.0	12.4	11.3	12.4	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	25 454	21 575	23 969	24 712	25 525	25 833	27 793	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	86	89	86	65	70	57	65	69

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.. Not available; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

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