

Country statistical profile: New Zealand 2016

	Unit	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	29 782	30 605	31 183	32 667	32 991	36 947	37 509	..
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	27 624	29 350	29 633	31 188	31 626	35 490	36 037	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-2.6	4.8	3.4	3.5	2.1	2.8	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-1.5	1.9	1.0	2.7	2.7	1.6	3.2	3.4 e
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-1.8	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	-7.2	-10.3	3.7	6.0	5.7	7.2	9.7	..
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	5.4	6.2	7.1	6.9	6.1	..	..	..
Industry	%	19.1	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.3	..	..	..
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	19.7	19.9	20.1	20.3	..	..	..	..
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	29.1	28.9	28.7	29.4	..	..	..	..
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	20.1	20.6	20.3	20.0	..	..	..	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	0.5	-2.8	-7.0	-4.0	-2.1	-0.7	-0.1	..
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	41.8	39.1	40.7	39.7	40.1	39.6	39.9	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	36.7	37.2	43.1	39.1	37.6	35.9	35.5	..
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.9 e	9.3 e	9.3 e	9.3 e	9.4 e	9.1 e	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	19.9	21.0	21.0	20.7	21.0	20.8	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.5	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.4	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.30	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.28	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	33.6	31.1	31.1	31.5	32.9	..	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	20.3	17.7	16.7	16.9	18.0	..	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.3	11.4	12.3	12.5	12.8	..	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	20.5	18.1	17.0	15.9	16.4	16.9	17.2	17.6
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	32.3	26.4	28.0	28.8	28.1	27.2	27.3	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	32.0	28.7	30.3	30.4	28.8	28.8	28.0	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	0.8	..	-1.0	..	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	30.2	..	38.1	..	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	30.9	..	37.1	..	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	..	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	10.1	8.4	10.0	11.8	12.1	12.3	..	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	11.4	10.1	11.4	13.0	13.1	13.2	..	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-7.6	-2.2	-2.2	-2.8	-4.0	-3.3	..	..
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	16 101	18 843	19 019	..	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	51 979	64 801	67 706	73 641	82 365	84 026	..	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	4 984	-1 293	636	4 312	2 201	987	..	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	-239	-308	591	2 520	-509	691	..	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	8.4	5.9	1.0	5.2	-0.7	0.5	0.3	0.0
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	12.9	-4.7	7.0	11.4	2.7	1.8	1.2	-4.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	14.9	-4.8	4.3	5.7	-2.1	3.1	0.6	-4.0
Long-term interest rates	%	6.08	5.46	5.60	4.95	3.69	4.09	4.30	3.42
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	NZD per USD	1.49	1.47	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.41	1.42	1.42
Exchange rates	NZD per USD	1.42	1.60	1.39	1.27	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.43
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	99	90	105	112	119	117	120	111
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	17.4	17.5	18.3	18.2	18.6	..	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.16	..	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	32.9	35.8	38.9	40.4	38.3	..	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	105.80	65.85	80.62	112.38	117.70	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	402	348	372	445	419	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%
Households with access to the Internet	%	75.0	..	80.0

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	5 201
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	..	280	278	286	290
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	105	111	117	100	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	2 531	2 461	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	580	560	570	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	34	31	31	30	32	..	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	39.3	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	6 842	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	8 170	..	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	10 418	..	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	7.0	9.5	8.6	8.6	..	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	14.1	17.7	17.8	16.5	..	..	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	55.8	51.1	49.4	49.2	48.6	49.2	51.7	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.8	80.5	79.9	80.4	79.7	80.8	81.8	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	71.6	72.0	73.2	73.7	73.8	74.3	76.2	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	22.1	22.4	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.5	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	17.3	16.4	16.2	16.7	16.6	15.4	15.3	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	21.5	20.5	20.1	20.5	20.4	18.8	18.3	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	12.5	11.9	11.8	12.7	12.4	11.7	11.8	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	4.2	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.8
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	4.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.6	5.6	5.1	5.2
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	4.3	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.3
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	4.3	6.4	8.9	8.9	13.3	12.2	13.6	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 761	1 740	1 755	1 746	1 734	1 752	1 762	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	..	1 677	..	1 720	..	1 691	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	7.5	..	7.4	..	7.9	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	4 260	4 303	4 351	4 384	4 408	4 442	4 510 |	4 592
Population growth rates	%	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.5 |	..
Total fertility rates	Children	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9 e	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.2 |	19.9
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.7	14.1	14.4 |	14.7
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	23.6	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	4.3	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.7	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	4.1	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.1	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	3.9	6.1	6.8	7.0	7.4	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	5.5	7.0	7.7	6.9	8.1	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.5	80.7	80.8	81.0	81.2	81.4	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.4	78.7	78.9	79.1	79.3	79.5	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.5	82.6	82.7	82.9	83.0	83.2	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.2	..	..	..	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	28.4	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	12.3	12.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	25 454	21 575	23 969	24 712	25 525	25 871	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	86	89	86	64	..	..	..	..

Last updated: 27 April 2016; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-nzl-table-2016-1-en>