

## Country statistical profile: New Zealand 2011-2012

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Production and income</b>									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	94.8	100.4	104.6	113.4	121.2	124.5	126.3	130.7 e
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	23 438	24 492	25 219	27 007	28 567	29 077	29 149	29 813
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	22 304	23 100	23 570	25 147	26 444	27 012	27 942	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	8.4	5.8	2.4	2.1	..	..	..	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	2.9	-1.1	0.8	2.5 e
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-6.9	-5.6	-7.6	-8.0	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	12.9	7.6	5.2	-2.3	4.7 e	-5.2 e	-12.0 e	..
<b>Economic structure</b>									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	10.5	-2.6	5.2	1.2	-1.2	2.0	0.1	..
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	2.2	2.5	0.2	-3.8	2.5	-4.3	-4.4	..
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	4.1	3.4	2.8	2.2	3.3	3.0	1.7	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.5	0.4	-2.6	-4.6
General government debt	% of GDP	30.9	28.2	26.9	26.6	25.7	28.9	34.5	38.7
General government revenues	% of GDP	41.3	41.2	42.9	44.9	44.1	42.3	40.2	38.4
General government expenditures	% of GDP	37.5	37.1	38.2	39.6	39.6	41.9	42.8	43.0
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.7	8.3	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	18.0	17.7	18.1	19.0	18.4	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.9	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.23	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.28	0.26
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	33.8	34.8	36.7	36.1	35.1	33.7	31.0	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	20.1	21.3	23.1	22.4	22.1	20.4	17.6	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.1	11.4	11.4	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	19.5	19.6	19.9	20.2	20.8	20.3	17.7	16.9
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	28.3	29.3	29.6	30.0	29.2	32.1	26.5	..
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	28.7	28.6	27.4	28.6	28.3	30.8	27.9	..
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-2.0	-2.8	-4.5	-4.0	-3.9	-3.8	-0.6	0.8
Imports of goods	Bln USD	18.6	23.2	26.2	26.4	30.9	34.4	25.6	30.2
Exports of goods	Bln USD	16.5	20.3	21.7	22.4	26.9	30.6	24.9	30.9
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	-0.5	0.0	-0.4
Imports of services	Bln USD	5.7	7.2	8.2	7.9	9.1	9.6	7.8	9.1
Exports of services	Bln USD	6.9	8.2	8.7	8.1	9.4	9.1	7.8	8.7
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-3.8	-5.7	-7.9	-8.3	-8.1	-8.7	-2.9	-2.2
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	15 836	13 397	14 737	16 101
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	67 775	51 979	64 801	67 706
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	-456	-1 520	182	3 702	-239	-308	591
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	2 425	1 524	4 689	3 440	4 984	-1 293	636
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.9
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-0.4	0.4	1.2	3.0	4.0	8.4	5.9	1.0
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	3.6	10.0	10.1	11.8	1.7	12.9	-4.7	7.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-1.7	2.8	5.6	6.5	4.0	14.9	-4.8	4.3
Long-term interest rates	%	5.87	6.07	5.88	5.78	6.26	6.08	5.46	5.60
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	NZD per USD	1.50	1.51	1.54	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.51
Exchange rates	NZD per USD	1.72	1.51	1.42	1.54	1.36	1.42	1.60	1.39
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	89	98	106	97	107	99	91	106
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.3	17.4	18.3
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	4.17	4.12	3.99	4.01	3.99	4.03	4.02	4.19
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	30.0	31.6	31.2	31.2	32.1	33.3	36.1	38.6
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	31.00	41.71	56.07	67.36	73.84	105.80	65.85	80.62
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	21.8	21.7	21.6	22.3	22.4	22.9	23.3	..
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.0	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	1 170	..	..	..	1 200	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	688	633	633	442	427	270	0	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	87	94	105	108	42	38	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 500	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	770	..	..	..	580	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	33	33	34	34	32	34	31	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.0	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	6 495.6	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	10 526.1	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	56.0	56.3	56.4	58.2	58.2	56.1	51.6	50.1
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	79.5	80.5	81.6	81.8	81.9	81.9	80.6	80.0
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	64.3	67.0	69.5	70.2	71.8	71.7	72.1	73.3
Incidence of part-time employment	%	22.2	21.9	21.6	21.2	22.0	22.2	22.5	21.9
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	19.2	19.1	18.3	17.5	17.1	17.1	16.3	..
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	24.4	23.8	22.7	21.8	21.0	21.2	20.3	..
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	13.0	13.5	13.3	12.4	12.6	12.5	11.8	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	6.1	6.2
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	6.2	6.9
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	13.6	11.7	9.7	7.8	6.1	4.4	6.3	9.0
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.6	5.3	3.7	3.1	6.5	2.9	2.9	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 813	1 828	1 811	1 788	1 766	1 750	1 738	1 758
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	1.17	..	1.14	..	1.17	..	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	10.4	..	10.5	..	10.8	..	..	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	4 027	4 088	4 134	4 185	4 228	4 269	4 316	4 368
Population growth rates	%	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Total fertility rates	Children	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	22.1	21.8	21.5	21.2	21.0	20.8	20.7	20.5
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0
<b>International migration</b>									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	8.7	3.7	1.7	3.6	1.4	0.9	4.9	2.3
Foreign-born population	% of population	19.1	19.5	20.3	21.0	21.6	22.3	22.7	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.3	79.5	79.8	80.1	80.2	80.4	80.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.0	77.3	77.7	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.8	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	81.5	81.8	82.0	82.2	82.2	82.4	82.7	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.4	5.9	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.7	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	60.5	..	..	..	62.6	..	..	..
<b>Society</b>									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.2	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	9.0	8.0	9.1	9.7	8.4	12.4	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	14.5	14.4	13.7	14.2	15.2	18.3	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	20 950	22 048	22 231	22 363 e	23 086 e	23 391	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	115	107	99	95	100	86	90	..

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Note: e: Estimated value

Source: OECD Factbook statistics.

For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2011-2012 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2011-en)

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