

Country statistical profile: New Zealand 2009

	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	80.2	84.7	89.2	93.1	98.5	102.2	108.6	114.8 e
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	20 771	21 792	22 622	23 223	24 256	24 916	26 212	27 431 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	19 415	20 553	21 405	22 005	22 717	23 128	24 332	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	2.4	3.8	5.1	3.5	4.0	2.7	1.6	3.0 e
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	20.4	20.8	21.4	22.6	23.4	24.1	23.0	22.9 e
GDP per hour worked	Annual growth %	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.5	-0.1	0.8	0.7	2.0
GDP deflator	Annual growth %	3.2	3.6	0.0	3.1	2.6	2.4	3.8	4.3 e
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	2.7	1.7	-0.3	4.6	2.6	4.7	0.4	..
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	0.6	1.1	9.3	2.9	3.7	-1.0	-1.8	..
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	3.1	5.2	4.1	3.3	4.2	3.8	3.0	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	1.6	2.1	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.5	3.7	3.7
General government debt	% of GDP	37.4	35.4	33.5	31.4	28.6	27.5	27.1	25.3
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.3	..
Total expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.7	7.8	8.2	8.0	8.5	8.9	9.3	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	19.4	18.6	18.7	18.2	18.0	18.5	..	..
Public pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	..
Private pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	1.3
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.25	0.25	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.27	0.27	0.27
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	33.6	33.0	34.4	34.2	35.3	37.5	36.7	36.0
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	20.2	19.5	20.5	20.4	21.6	23.6	22.8	22.3
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.0	11.7
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.7	20.0	20.4	21.1	21.5
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	34.7	33.9	31.6	28.9	29.5	29.1	29.8	29.0 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-1.2	-0.0	-1.2	-2.0	-2.8	-4.5	-4.0	-4.0
Imports of goods	Bln USD	13.9	13.3	15.0	18.6	23.2	26.2	26.4	30.9
Exports of goods	Bln USD	12.7	13.3	13.8	16.5	20.3	21.7	22.4	26.9
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-0.1	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
Imports of services	Bln USD	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.7	7.2	8.3	7.9	9.1
Exports of services	Bln USD	4.4	4.4	5.4	6.8	8.1	8.6	8.1	9.3
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-5.2	-2.7	-3.8	-4.2	-6.3	-8.5	-8.6	-8.1 e
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	6 065	..	..	11 966	13 885	11 375	12 382	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	28 070	..	..	44 606	52 573	52 190	63 358	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 344	-113	1 658	2 441	2 525	1 489	8 016	2 871
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	609	-1 082	372	879	-523	-1 665	374	2 810
Prices and interest rates									
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): all items	2000 = 100	100.0	102.6	105.4	107.2	109.7	113.0	116.8	119.6
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): food	2000 = 100	100.0	106.8	109.9	109.3	109.7	111.0	114.3	118.9
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): energy	2000 = 100	100.0	99.1	100.5	104.6	115.1	127.1	143.0	146.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	2000 = 100	100.0	104.8	105.1	103.5	105.5	109.3	114.2	117.9
Long-term interest rates	%	6.85	6.39	6.53	5.87	6.07	5.88	5.78	6.26
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	ISK per USD	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.50	1.51	1.54	1.52	1.55
Exchange rates	ISK per USD	2.20	2.38	2.16	1.72	1.51	1.42	1.54	1.36
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	70	69	75	89	98	106	98	108
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	18.1	18.2	17.8	17.3	17.6	17.3	17.5	18.2
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	4.69	4.69	4.50	4.31	4.33	4.22	4.23	4.36
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	31.5	29.5	28.6	28.3	30.1	30.4	30.0	31.0
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	29.95	26.14	25.89	31.00	41.71	56.07	67.36	73.84
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	19.7	17.1	15.2	15.0	14.3	14.2	14.7	..
ICT-related occupations: total employment	%
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	37.4	64.5	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	2 512	3 926	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	536	501	512	688	633	633	442	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	87	76	76	87	94	105	108	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	1 540	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	32	34	35	36	36	36	37	..
Education									
University level: graduation rates in peer age group	%	50	51	46	49	50	51	52	..
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	29.2	29.3	30.8	32.3	35.6	39.4	38.3	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	54.6	55.8	56.6	56.3	56.8	56.9	58.8	58.7
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	78.6	79.3	79.6	79.8	80.8	82.0	82.1	82.2
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	57.2	60.7	63.4	64.3	67.2	69.7	70.4	72.0
Incidence of part-time employment	%	22.2	22.4	22.6	22.3	22.0	21.7	21.3	22.0
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	20.7	19.9	19.4	19.4	19.2	18.5	17.7	17.3
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	25.9	24.9	24.5	24.6	24.0	23.0	22.0	21.2
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	14.7	14.0	13.3	13.2	13.6	13.4	12.5	12.7
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	6.0	5.3	5.2	4.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	6.1	5.3	5.0	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.9
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	19.3	16.7	14.5	13.5	11.7	9.4	7.1	5.7
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per hour, total economy	USD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 830	1 817	1 817	1 813	1 827	1 810	1 787	1 771
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	..	1.14	..	1.19	..	1.16	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	9.1	..	10.4	..	10.5	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	3 858	3 881	3 949	4 027	4 088	4 134	4 185	4 228
Population growth rates	%	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.0
Total fertility rates	Children	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	..
Ratio of population aged 65 and over to total	%	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.5
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	-2.9	2.5	9.7	8.7	3.7	1.7	3.6	1.4
Foreign-born population	% of population	17.2	18.0	18.7	19.2	19.6	20.5	21.2	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.4	78.7	79.0	79.2	79.6	79.9	80.2	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	75.9	76.3	76.7	77.0	77.5	77.9	78.1	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	80.8	81.1	81.2	81.3	81.7	81.9	82.2	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	6.3	5.6	6.2	5.4	5.9	5.0	5.2	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	12.0	..	..	..
Household expenditure on recreation and culture	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Number of tourists	'000	1 787	1 909	2 045	2 104	2 334	2 366	2 409	2 455
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	121	118	103	115	107	99	95	100

Note: e: Estimated value

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Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2009 (www.SourceOECD.org/factbook)

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