

## Country statistical profile: Netherlands 2017

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	44 102	44 595	46 067	46 716	48 679	49 018	49 570	51 136
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	44 141	44 956	46 909	47 678	49 360	48 891	49 390	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	1.7	0.0	0.8	-0.8	-1.2	-0.2	2.6	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-3.8	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.2	1.4	2.0	2.2
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	7.1	4.9	5.8	7.2	7.3	6.3	6.0	..
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-9.2	-6.5	5.6	-6.3	-4.3	2.3	9.9	4.8
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8 e	1.8 e
Industry including energy	%	16.7	16.8	17.2	17.4	16.9	15.9	15.4 e	15.0 e
Construction	%	6.1	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.6 e	4.7 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	19.1	19.5	19.7	19.7	20.1	20.4	21.0 e	21.3 e
Information, communication	%	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8 e	4.7 e
Finance and insurance	%	7.5	8.4	7.9	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.4 e	7.0 e
Real estate	%	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.9 e	6.0 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	13.9	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.9	14.7 e	15.0 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	21.6	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.2	22.0	21.8 e	21.8 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6 e	2.7 e
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-5.4	-5.0	-4.3	-3.9	-2.4	-2.3	-1.9 e	..
General government debt	% of GDP	64.1	68.0	72.0	77.8	76.6	81.2	77.9	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	42.7	43.2	42.7	43.2	43.9	43.9	43.2	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	48.2	48.2	47.0	47.1	46.3	46.2	45.1	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.9	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	21.6	22.1	22.0	22.5	22.9	22.7	22.3	22.0
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.8	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	5.3	5.4	5.5	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.82	0.81	0.75	0.71	0.67	0.64	0.75	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	35.4	36.1	35.9	36.0	36.5	37.5	37.8	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.7	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.8	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.2	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	38.0	38.1	38.0	38.8	37.0	36.8	36.2	..
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	55.8	63.6	68.8	72.3	71.3	71.7	71.7	69.9
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	63.2	72.0	77.4	81.9	82.0	82.6	82.5	80.8
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	73.9	79.8	90.3	91.4	100.0	100.7	84.5	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	348.7	397.4	464.2	455.4	467.3	469.3	389.7	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	422.6	477.2	554.5	546.8	567.4	570.1	474.1	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-11.1	-9.8	-13.9	-11.8	-7.3	-5.4	-3.6	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	130.3	134.5	151.0	144.4	150.6	161.6	148.4	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	119.2	124.6	137.1	132.7	143.3	156.2	144.7	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	5.5	7.1	8.7	10.3	9.9	8.9	8.7	..
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	965 222	968 130	996 012	1 001 416	1 147 114	1 045 347	1 109 144	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	646 343	588 071	610 643	628 120	779 068	717 364	726 379	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	38 748	-7 185	24 391	20 121	51 094	53 310	66 709	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	26 267	68 363	34 818	6 174	69 692	63 606	137 327	..
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.3
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.9
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.1	-0.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	-0.1	0.6	0.9
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-3.9	-0.2	8.2	7.0	0.7	-1.6	-5.6	-5.6
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-9.6	6.6	10.8	4.0	-1.0	-2.1	-6.8	-2.7
Long-term interest rates	%	3.69	2.99	2.99	1.93	1.96	1.45	0.69	0.29
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.80
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	116	111	111	105	108	110	101	101
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	78.1	83.5	77.4	77.9	77.3	73.0	71.7	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	3 265.1	3 250.0	3 433.0	3 544.5	3 440.6	3 441.0	3 621.6	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	60.54	78.55	109.19	111.54	108.55	99.22	51.66	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	90.8	92.0	94.2	94.5	95.2	..	96.2	..
Households with access to internet	%	89.7	90.9	93.6	93.5	94.6	95.8	96.0	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	11 398	10 921	10 176	10 724	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	259	167	169	293	296	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	121	98	94	45	44	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	73	89	41	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	9 738	9 484	9 479	9 203	8 840	8 895	8 855	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	589	571	568	549	526	526	521	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	160	170	158	156	156	148	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	33	32	32	34	34	34	35	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	8 197	8 371	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	12 315	12 269	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	19 305	18 947	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	3.6	3.1	3.4	2.4	4.1	3.6	3.6	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	7.9	7.4	6.9	7.1	9.5	10.4	8.8	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	68.0	63.0	61.3	61.1	60.1	58.8	60.8	60.8
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	86.3	84.7	84.0	83.6	82.2	81.7	82.2	82.9
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	55.1	53.7	55.2	57.6	59.2	59.9	61.7	63.5
Incidence of part-time employment	%	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	13.5	15.0	15.2	15.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	16.1	18.0	18.2	18.5	19.3	20.0	19.8	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	10.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.4	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	3.4	4.5	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	3.4	4.4	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	3.5	4.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	24.8	27.6	33.2	33.5	35.6	39.9	43.6	..
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	3.1	0.7	1.7	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.8	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 422	1 421	1 422	1 413	1 415	1 420	1 419	..
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	12 313	12 777	14 332	14 452	14 523	15 095	15 494	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	5.3	6.1	6.9	8.3	8.8	8.8	8.8	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	16 530	16 615	16 693	16 755	16 804	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.0	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	15.2	15.4	15.9	16.5	17.1	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.6	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.6	6.2	6.5	5.9	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	8.8	7.8	10.3	10.8	14.0	12.2	11.0	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.5	5.4	7.0	6.5	..
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	7.3	8.7	8.7	10.4	12.4	13.3	13.0	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.8	81.0	81.3	81.2	81.4	81.8	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.7	78.9	79.4	79.3	79.5	80.0	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.9	83.0	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.5	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	..	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	8.9	9.2	9.5	10.0	10.5	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	83 171	88 278	89 527	87 952	91 927	92 575	94 178	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	44	39	40	39	34	34	37	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-nld-table-2017-2-en>