

## Country statistical profile: Italy 2013

	Unit	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	27 528	28 280	30 399	32 056	33 372	32 250	31 911	32 939
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	27 432	28 288	30 491	32 039	33 008	32 101	31 751	32 720
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	-1.4	-3.0	-0.9	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.7	-1.2	-5.5	1.8	0.4
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	10.5	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.5	6.9	5.1	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	2.0	1.3	3.4	1.8	-3.7	-11.7	2.1	-1.9
<b>Economic structure</b>									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	12.9	-4.4	-1.1	0.2	1.4	-2.5	-0.3	-0.5
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	1.7	0.9	3.9	2.8	-3.0	-15.1	7.0	1.2
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	0.6	0.7	2.8	1.5	-0.5	-1.6	0.4	1.2
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.6	-4.5	-3.4	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-4.5	-3.8
General government debt	% of GDP	116.7	119.4	116.8	112.1	114.6	127.7	126.3	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	44.0	43.4	45.0	46.0	45.9	46.5	46.0	46.1
General government expenditures	% of GDP	47.5	47.9	48.5	47.6	48.6	51.9	50.5	49.9
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.2
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	24.6	24.9	25.0	24.7	25.8	27.8	27.8	27.6
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.5	15.4	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.16	0.15	0.19
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	41.0	40.8	42.3	43.4	43.3	43.4	43.0	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	12.9	12.9	13.9	14.6	14.9	14.2	14.1	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.0	10.6	10.6	11.1	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	46.3	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.6	46.8	47.2	47.6
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	24.5	25.9	28.4	29.1	29.3	24.3	28.5	30.2
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	25.2	25.9	27.6	28.9	28.5	23.7	26.6	28.8
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-1.7	-11.9	-25.4	-11.6	-13.6	-8.0	-39.9	-34.3
Imports of goods	Bln USD	355.3	384.8	442.6	511.9	553.2	414.7	486.6	557.5
Exports of goods	Bln USD	353.5	373.0	417.2	500.2	539.6	406.7	446.8	523.2
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-9.7	-12.6	-11.7	-12.0	-9.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	83.2	90.0	100.4	121.7	127.8	105.9	110.8	116.1
Exports of services	Bln USD	84.7	89.4	98.8	112.0	115.2	94.2	98.8	107.0
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-0.9	-1.6	-2.6	-2.4	-2.9	-2.0	-3.5	-3.2
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	486 424	487 610	512 175
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	364 456	331 960	332 647
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	42 089	90 795	66 870	21 277	32 657	47 253
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	39 259	40 209	-10 814	20 078	9 179	29 086
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	3.3	0.8	1.5	2.8
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.0
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	2.2	0.0	1.7	2.9	5.4	1.8	0.2	2.5
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	2.3	8.7	8.1	0.9	10.1	-8.0	3.5	11.3
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.3	5.0	-5.6	3.6	5.4
Long-term interest rates	%	4.26	3.56	4.05	4.49	4.68	4.31	4.04	5.42
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.87	0.87	0.83	0.82	0.79	0.78	0.80	0.79
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.76	0.72
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	106	106	105	108	109	107	104	103
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	182.0	183.9	181.8	179.6	176.0	164.9	170.2	165.1
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	6.6	6.3	6.9	6.7	7.7	9.7	10.6	11.7
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	36.60	51.33	62.50	70.20	96.67	60.69	79.29	110.23
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	11.5	11.7	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.9	11.0	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	38.6	..	..	..	..	59.0	61.6

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	53 750	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	288	268	286	276	227	242	223	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	233	234	242	247	158	162	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	31 660	..	..	..	..	32 110	32 110
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	540	..	..	..	..	540	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	459	461	464	447	435	389	398	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	12.2	..	..	..	..	14.8	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	8 943	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	9 562	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	11.8	10.2	9.6	11.2	12.5	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	22.8	22.6	22.0	24.8	27.1	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	27.2	25.5	25.5	24.7	24.4	21.7	20.5	19.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	72.1	72.2	73.3	73.5	73.5	71.9	71.1	71.1
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	30.5	31.4	32.5	33.8	34.4	35.7	36.6	37.9
Incidence of part-time employment	%	14.7	14.6	15.0	15.2	15.9	15.8	16.3	16.7
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	28.4	27.0	26.7	26.4	25.7	25.2	25.5	25.0
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	32.4	31.2	30.8	30.6	30.1	29.8	30.3	29.6
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	22.2	20.6	20.5	20.0	19.3	18.5	18.5	18.2
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	6.3	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.5	6.8	7.6	7.5
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	10.5	10.0	8.8	7.9	8.5	9.2	9.7	9.6
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	49.2	49.9	49.6	47.3	45.7	44.4	48.5	51.9
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.8	3.5	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.0	1.9	0.9
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 826	1 819	1 815	1 816	1 803	1 771	1 775	1 774
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	17 920	17 999	19 095	20 204	20 527	20 337	20 606	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	..	4.1	4.3	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	58 175	58 607	58 942	59 375	59 832	60 193	60 483	..
Population growth rates	%	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	19.3	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.8
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.8	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	4.6	..	..	..	..	6.5	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	4.8	..	..	..	7.4
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	4.4	..	..	..	9.7
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	7.5	..	..	..	14.1
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	11.4	..	..	..	8.9
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.8	80.8	81.3	81.5	81.8	82.0	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.9	78.0	78.5	78.7	79.1	79.4	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.8	83.6	84.2	84.2	84.5	84.6	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.4	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.0	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	191 176	205 827	191 100	189 164	200 546	183 121	185 896	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	865 074	828 056	829 489	829 493	828 321	870 182	850 896	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	98	94	89	86	79	71	68	..

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.. Not available

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2013 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2013-en)

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