

## Country statistical profile: Italy 2011-2012

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Production and income</b>									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	1 563.2	1 594.9	1 649.4	1 781.5	1 893.9	1 990.5	1 951.0	1 908.6
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	27 138	27 416	28 144	30 224	31 898	33 269	32 413	31 563
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	26 915	27 258	28 056	30 172	31 698	32 757	31 926	31 140
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	-1.0	-3.0	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	0.0	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.5	-1.3	-5.2	1.3
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.1	8.4	8.2	7.1	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	-1.2	2.3	0.8	2.9	1.7	-3.8	-11.9	2.5
<b>Economic structure</b>									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-4.9	13.1	-4.5	-1.1	0.2	1.5	-2.3	1.0
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	-2.7	0.9	-0.2	3.1	1.9	-3.4	-15.6	4.8
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	0.5	2.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.5	-0.1
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.5	-3.6	-4.4	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-5.3	-4.5
General government debt	% of GDP	116.8	117.3	120.0	117.4	112.8	115.2	127.8	126.8
General government revenues	% of GDP	44.7	44.2	43.8	45.3	46.4	46.1	46.5	46.1
General government expenditures	% of GDP	48.3	47.8	48.1	48.7	47.9	48.8	51.8	50.6
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.4
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	24.4	24.7	25.0	25.1	24.9	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.0	14.1	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.17	0.15	0.29	0.20	0.19	0.22	0.16	0.15
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	41.7	41.0	40.8	42.3	43.4	43.3	43.5	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.9	14.6	14.9	14.2	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.0	10.6	10.6	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	45.7	46.0	45.7	45.9	46.2	46.7	46.8	46.9
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	24.0	24.6	26.0	28.6	29.2	29.4	24.3	28.5
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	24.6	25.4	25.9	27.7	29.0	28.7	23.8	26.8
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	2.1	-1.7	-11.9	-25.4	-11.6	-13.6	-8.0	-39.1
Imports of goods	Bln USD	297.4	355.3	384.8	442.6	511.9	553.2	414.7	486.6
Exports of goods	Bln USD	299.5	353.5	373.0	417.2	500.2	539.6	406.7	447.5
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-2.7	1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-9.7	-13.2	-13.7	-11.8
Imports of services	Bln USD	74.3	83.2	90.0	100.4	121.7	129.2	109.0	110.1
Exports of services	Bln USD	71.7	84.7	89.4	98.8	112.0	116.1	95.3	98.3
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-1.3	-0.9	-1.7	-2.6	-2.4	-2.9	-2.1	-3.2
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	417 876	442 423	486 424	475 599
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	376 514	327 932	364 456	337 397
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	19 272	41 795	42 089	90 795	66 870	21 277	21 011
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	16 824	19 960	39 259	40 209	-10 814	20 078	9 498
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	3.3	0.8	1.5
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.6
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	3.2	2.2	0.0	1.7	2.9	5.4	1.8	0.2
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	3.1	2.3	8.7	8.1	0.9	10.1	-8.0	3.5
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	1.4	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.3	5.0	-5.6	3.6
Long-term interest rates	%	4.30	4.26	3.56	4.05	4.49	4.68	4.31	4.04
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.85	0.87	0.87	0.83	0.82	0.79	0.78	0.81
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68	0.72	0.76
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	99	106	106	105	108	109	106	104
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	179.4	182.0	183.9	182.1	179.1	176.1	164.6	170.2
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	3.11	3.13	3.14	3.09	3.02	2.94	2.74	2.84
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.9	6.7	7.7	9.7	10.2
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	28.58	36.60	51.33	62.50	70.20	96.67	60.69	79.29
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	11.6	11.4	11.7	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.9	..
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.4
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	..	38.6	..	..	46.9	53.5	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	312	288	268	286	276	227	242	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	67	233	234	242	247	238	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	32 500	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	540	..	..	..	540	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	452	459	461	464	447	435	389	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	9 071.1	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	9 553.5	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	26.0	27.2	25.5	25.5	24.7	24.4	21.7	20.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	70.8	72.1	72.2	73.3	73.5	73.5	71.9	71.1
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	30.3	30.5	31.4	32.5	33.8	34.4	35.7	36.6
Incidence of part-time employment	%	11.7	14.7	14.6	15.0	15.2	15.9	15.8	16.3
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	27.5	28.4	27.0	26.7	26.4	25.7	25.2	25.5
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	31.5	32.4	31.2	30.8	30.6	30.1	29.8	30.3
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	21.1	22.2	20.6	20.5	20.0	19.3	18.5	18.5
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	8.5	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.8	7.8	8.4
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.4	4.9	5.6	6.8	7.5
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	11.4	10.5	10.0	8.8	7.9	8.6	9.3	9.7
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	58.1	49.2	49.9	49.6	47.3	45.7	44.4	48.5
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	2.9	2.8	3.7	2.1	2.4	3.1	1.8	1.7
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 826	1 826	1 819	1 815	1 816	1 803	1 772	1 778
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.18	1.23	1.27	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	57 605	58 175	58 607	58 942	59 375	59 832	60 193	..
Population growth rates	%	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.5
<b>International migration</b>									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	10.6	9.6	5.2	6.4	..	..	..	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.8	6.6	7.1	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	79.9	80.9	80.8	81.3	81.5	81.8	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.1	77.9	78.0	78.5	78.7	79.1	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.8	83.8	83.6	84.2	84.2	84.5	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.7	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	42.6	..	44.6	45.1	45.5	45.5	46.3	..
<b>Society</b>									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.9	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	9.3	11.0	11.2	11.8	10.2	9.6	11.2	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	21.7	23.6	24.1	22.8	22.6	22.0	24.8	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	176 383	191 176	205 827	191 100	189 164	186 984	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	854 529	865 071	840 297	898 067	921 083	890 773	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	105	98	94	89	86	79	71	..

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Note: | : Break

Source: OECD Factbook statistics.

For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2011-2012 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2011-en)

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