

Country statistical profile: Italy 2010

	Unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	1 545.9	1 532.0	1 563.1	1 594.7	1 649.4	1 739.8	1 840.1	1 871.7
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	27 132	26 804	27 134	27 411	28 144	29 517	30 990	31 253
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	26 953	26 594	26 912	27 253	28 056	29 467	30 795	30 774
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	3.0	1.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	-0.4
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.8	0.5	-0.0	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.6	-1.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	10.5	11.2	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.1	8.2	8.6
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	20.3	20.9	20.4	20.5	20.7	21.1	21.2	20.9
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-2.5	-3.1	-4.9	13.1	-4.5	-1.1	-0.3	2.4
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	0.8	0.2	-1.7	1.1	0.3	2.9	1.4	-2.8
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	2.4	0.9	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.9	-0.3
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.1	-3.0	-3.5	-3.6	-4.4	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7
General government debt	% of GDP	120.2	119.4	116.8	117.3	119.9	117.1	112.5	114.4
General government revenues	% of GDP	44.9	44.4	44.7	44.2	43.8	45.3	46.4	46.0
General government expenditures	% of GDP	48.0	47.4	48.3	47.8	48.1	48.7	47.9	48.7
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	24.4	24.7	25.0	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	2.2	2.1	2.1	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.15	0.20	0.17	0.15	0.29	0.20	0.19	0.22
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	42.0	41.4	41.8	41.0	40.8	42.3	43.5	43.2
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	14.3	13.4	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.9	14.7	14.9
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.0	10.5
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	46.4	46.4	45.7	46.0	45.7	45.9	46.2	46.5
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	26.4	25.2	24.3	25.0	26.0	28.1	29.1	29.1
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	8.1	7.7	2.0	-1.9	-17.0	-25.4	-11.6	-13.6
Imports of goods	Bln USD	236.1	246.6	297.4	355.3	384.8	442.6	511.9	553.2
Exports of goods	Bln USD	244.3	254.2	299.5	353.5	373.0	417.2	500.2	539.6
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	0.0	-2.9	-2.7	1.5	-0.7	-1.6	-9.7	-10.7
Imports of services	Bln USD	57.8	63.0	74.3	83.3	90.0	100.4	121.7	129.8
Exports of services	Bln USD	57.9	60.1	71.6	84.7	89.4	98.8	111.9	119.1
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.7	-2.6	-2.4	-3.4
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	280 481	293 475	378 931	520 087	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	220 720	224 079	294 878	364 839	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	14 873	14 558	16 430	16 824	19 959	39 261	40 209	16 999
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	21 476	17 138	9 079	19 273	41 795	42 091	90 797	43 754
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	3.3
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.3
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.2	-0.0	1.7	2.9	5.4
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	1.7	-2.7	3.2	2.3	8.7	8.1	1.0	10.3
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	1.1	0.8	1.4	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.3	5.0
Long-term interest rates	%	5.19	5.03	4.30	4.26	3.56	4.05	4.49	4.68
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.81	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.87	0.85	0.84	0.84
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	1.12	1.06	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73	0.68
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	81	88	99	106	106	106	110	113
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	171.3	171.6	178.5	180.6	182.9	181.1	178.2	174.5
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	3.01	3.00	3.10	3.10	3.12	3.07	3.00	2.96
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	6.2	6.0	6.3	7.1	6.7	7.3	7.2	8.2
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	23.87	24.34	28.58	36.60	51.33	62.50	70.20	96.67

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Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	13.6	12.3	11.6	11.4	11.6	10.9	10.6	10.7
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.2	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	33.7	32.1	34.1	38.6	40.0	43.4	46.9
Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	339	304	312	288	268	286	267	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	264	260	192	233	234	242	247	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	32 550	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	550	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	426	433	449	450	454	455	438	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.6	..
Tertiary entry rates in peer age groups	%	43.9	50.4	53.6	55.4	56.0	55.1	52.9	..
Tertiary graduation rates in population at graduation age	%	21.5	25.2	..	36.1	41.0	39.4	35.0	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	27.4	26.7	26.0	27.2	25.5	25.5	24.7	24.4
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	69.2	70.1	70.8	72.1	72.2	73.3	73.5	73.5
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	28.0	28.9	30.3	30.5	31.4	32.5	33.8	34.4
Incidence of part-time employment	%	12.2	11.9	12.0	14.8	14.6	14.9	15.1	16.3
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	28.2	27.7	27.5	28.4	27.0	26.7	26.4	25.7
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	32.2	31.7	31.5	32.4	31.2	30.8	30.6	30.1
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	21.6	21.2	21.1	22.2	20.6	20.5	20.0	19.3
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.8
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.0	5.5
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	12.2	11.5	11.4	10.5	10.1	8.8	7.9	8.6
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	63.4	59.2	58.2	49.7	52.2	52.9	49.9	47.5
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.7	2.1	2.2	3.4
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 843	1 831	1 826	1 826	1 819	1 815	1 817	1 802
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.18	1.18
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	56 972	57 151	57 597	58 167	58 597	58 931	59 336	58 851
Population growth rates	%	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	18.6	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.3
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	2.2	6.1	10.6	9.6	5.2	6.4	..	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	2.5	2.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.8	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.5	4.9	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	3.8	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.3	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	12.0	10.1	9.2	8.5	7.6	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	10.5	13.2	14.6	12.4	11.4	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.1	80.3	79.9	80.9	80.8	81.4	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.1	77.4	77.1	77.9	78.0	78.5	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.1	83.2	82.8	83.8	83.6	84.2	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	4.8	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	26.1	24.3	21.7	23.6	24.1	22.8	22.6	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	12.6	10.5	9.3	11.0	11.2	11.8	10.2	..
Number of tourists	'000	29 138	29 340	28 174	29 916	30 870	33 513	34 757	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	117	117	105	98	94	89	86	79

Note: |: Break

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Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2010 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2010-en)

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