## **Country statistical profile: Indonesia 2016**

|  | Unit               | 2008     | 2009      | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      |
|--|--------------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Production and income                                    |                    |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| GDP per capita   | USD current PPPs   | 8 465    | 8 638     | 8 433    | 8 907 e  | 9 494 e  | 10 051 e  |           |           |
| Gross national income (GNI) per capita                   | USD current PPPs   |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Household disposable income                              | Annual growth %    |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Economic growth  |                    |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Real GDP growth  | Annual growth %    | 6.0      | 4.7       | 6.4      | 6.2      | 6.0      | 5.6       | 5.0       | 4.8       |
| Net saving rate in household disposable income           | %                  |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Gross fixed capital formation                            | Annual growth %    | 11.9     | 3.9       | 6.7      | 8.9      | 9.1      | 5.3       | 4.1       |           |
| Economic structure: share of real value added            |                    |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing                           | %                  |          |           | 14.3     | 13.8     | 13.7     | 13.7      | 13.7      |           |
| Industry including energy                                | %                  |          |           | 34.6     | 35.5     | 35.0     | 33.9      | 32.8      |           |
| Construction   | %                  |          |           | 9.4      | 9.3      | 9.6      | 9.8       | 10.1      |           |
| Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services        | %                  |          |           | 20.5     | 20.4     | 20.2     | 20.7      | 21.3      |           |
| Information, communication                               | %                  |          |           | 3.8      | 3.7      | 3.7      | 3.7       | 3.6       |           |
| Finance and insurance                                    | %                  |          |           | 3.6      | 3.5      | 3.8      | 4.0       | 4.0       |           |
| Real estate  | %                  |          |           | 3.0      | 2.9      | 2.8      | 2.8       | 2.9       |           |
| Professional, scientific, support services               | %                  |          |           | 1.5      | 1.5      | 1.5      | 1.6       | 1.6       |           |
| Public admin., defence, education, health, social work   | %                  |          |           | 7.9      | 8.0      | 8.3      | 8.4       | 8.4       |           |
| Other services (ISIC Rev.3 L - P)                        | %                  |          |           | 1.5      | 1.5      | 1.5      | 1.5       | 1.6       |           |
| Government deficits and debt                             |                    |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Government deficit                                       | % of GDP           |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| General government debt                                  | % of GDP           |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| General government revenues                              | % of GDP           |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| General government expenditures                          | % of GDP           |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Expenditure  |                    |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Public expenditure on health                             | % of GDP           | 0.9      | 1.0       | 1.0      | 1.0      | 1.1      | 1.2       | 1.1       |           |
| Private expenditure on health                            | % of GDP           | 0.4      | 0.4       | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.4      | 0.4       | 0.4       |           |
| Public social expenditure                                | % of GDP           |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Private social expenditure                               | % of GDP           |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Public pension expenditure                               | % of GDP           |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Private pension expenditure                              | % of GDP           |          |           |          | 0.1      |          |           |           |           |
| Net official development assistance (Aid)                | % of GNI           |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Taxes  |                    |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Total tax revenue  | % of GDP           |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Tax on personal income                                   | % of GDP           |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Tax on corporate profits                                 | % of GDP           |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Taxes on goods and services                              | % of GDP           |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Taxes on the average worker                              | % of labour cost   |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Trade  | 70 01 labour 000t  |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Imports of goods and services                            | % of GDP           | 28.0     | 21.1      | 22.4     | 23.9     | 25.0     | 24.8      | 24.5      |           |
| Exports of goods and services                            | % of GDP           | 28.4     | 23.6      | 24.3     | 26.3     | 24.6     | 24.0      | 23.7      |           |
| Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods      | Bln USD            |          |           | 31.0     | 33.8     | 8.7      | 5.8       | 7.0       | 13.3      |
| Imports of goods   | Bin USD            | **       |           | 119.0    | 157.3    | 178.7    | 176.3     | 168.3     | 135.1     |
| Exports of goods   | Bln USD            |          |           | 150.0    | 191.1    | 187.3    | 182.1     | 175.3     | 148.4     |
| Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services | Bin USD            |          |           | -9.8     | -9.8     | -10.6    | -12.1     | -10.0     | -8.3      |
|  |                    |          | ••        |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Imports of services                                      | Bln USD<br>Bln USD |          |           | 26.5     | 31.7     | 34.2     | 35.0      | 33.5      | 30.5      |
| Exports of services                                      |                    |          |           | 16.7     | 21.9     | 23.7     | 22.9      | 23.5      | 22.2      |
| Current account balance of payments                      | % of GDP           |          | **        | 0.7      | 0.2      | -2.7     | -3.2      | -3.1      | -2.0      |
| Foreign direct investment (FDI)                          | Mir LICD           |          |           | 0.070    | 0.004    | 10 401   | 10.050    | 05.000    | 00 171    |
| Outward FDI stocks                                       | MIn USD            |          |           | 6 672    | 6 204    | 12 401   | 19 350    | 25 396    | 30 171    |
| Inward FDI stocks  | MIn USD            |          |           | 160 735  | 184 804  | 211 635  | 230 799   | 227 755   | 224 843   |
| Inflows of foreign direct investment                     | MIn USD            | 9 318    | 4 878     | 13 771   | 19 241   | 19 138   | 18 817    | 21 811    | 16 073    |
| Outflows of foreign direct investment                    | Mln USD            | 5 900    | 2 249     | 2 664    | 7 713    | 5 422    | 6 652     | 7 077     | 6 129     |
| Prices and interest rates                                |                    |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Inflation rate: all items                                | Annual growth %    | 10.2     | 4.4       | 5.1      | 5.4      | 4.3      | 6.4       | 6.4       | 6.4       |
| Inflation rate: all items non food non energy            | Annual growth %    |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Inflation rate: food                                     | Annual growth %    | 17.0     | 7.0       | 9.4      | 8.5      | 5.9      | 11.8      | 6.8       | 7.2       |
| Inflation rate: energy                                   | Annual growth %    |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing              | Annual growth %    |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Long-term interest rates                                 | %                  |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Purchasing power and exchange rates                      |                    |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Purchasing power parities                                | AUD per USD        | 2 799.20 | 3 007.98  | 3 425.30 | 3 606.57 | 3 675.96 | 3 792.55  | 3 939.56  | 4 167.04  |
| Exchange rates   | AUD per USD        | 9 698.96 | 10 389.94 | 9 090.43 | 8 770.43 | 9 386.63 | 10 461.24 | 11 865.21 | 13 389.41 |
| Indices of price levels                                  | 0ECD=100           | 27       | 29        | 37       | 39       | 39       | 37        | 34        | 35        |
| Energy supply and prices                                 |                    |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |
| Total primary energy supply (TPES)                       | Mtoe               | 186.8    | 201.9     | 212.1    | 204.3    | 212.0    | 217.5     | 225.5     |           |
| TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs             | Toe per '000 USD   | 0.10     | 0.11      | 0.11     | 0.10     | 0.09     | 0.09      | 0.09      |           |
| Renewable energy   | Ktoe               | 67 660.5 | 69 681.9  | 69 748.3 | 70 960.0 | 71 102.3 | 72 522.0  |           |           |
|  | USD per barrel     |          |           |          |          |          |           |           |           |

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|  | Unit                             | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|------|
| Information and Communications Technology (ICT)          |                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Households with access to computers                      | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Households with access to internet                       | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Environment  |                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Water abstactions  | MIn m <sup>3</sup>               |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| National fish landings in domestic ports                 | '000 tonnes                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| National fish landings in foreign ports                  | '000 tonnes                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Aquaculture  | '000 tonnes                      |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Municipal waste total                                    | '000 tonnes                      | 7 577   | 6 866   | 7 245   | 7 742   | 7 650   |         |      |      |
| Municipal waste total per capita                         | Kg                               |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion           | MIn tonnes                       | 355     | 370     | 383     | 390     | 416     | 425     |      |      |
| Education  |                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64             | %                                |         |         |         | 8       |         |         |      |      |
| Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices            | USD constant PPPs                |         |         |         |         | 1 180   |         |      |      |
| Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices          | USD constant PPPs                |         |         |         |         | 981     |         |      |      |
| Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices           | USD constant PPPs                |         |         |         |         | 2 089   |         |      |      |
| Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment             | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment             | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Employment   |                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Employment rate in population aged 15-24                 | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Employment rate in population aged 25-54                 | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Employment rate in population aged 55-64                 | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Incidence of part-time employment                        | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Self-employment rate: total employment                   | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Self-employment rate: male employment                    | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Self-employment rate: female employment                  | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Unemployment   |                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Unemployment rate: total labour force                    | %                                | 8.4     | 8.0     | 7.3     | 6.7     | 6.2     | 6.0     | 5.8  | 6.0  |
| Unemployment rate: male labour force                     | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Unemployment rate: female labour force                   | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Long-term unemployment: total unemployed                 | %                                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Labour compensation and hours worked                     |                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy | Annual growth %                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Average time worked per person in employment             | Hours per year                   |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Research and Development (R&D)                           |                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D                        | MIn USD                          |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Researchers: full-time equivalent                        | Per '000 employed                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Population   |                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Total population   | '000 persons                     | 234 244 | 237 487 | 240 677 | 243 802 | 246 864 | 249 866 |      |      |
| Population growth rates                                  | %                                | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.2     |      |      |
| Total fertitity rates                                    | Children                         | 2.5     | 2.5     | 2.5     | 2.5     | 2.5     | 2.5     |      |      |
| Youth population aged less than 15                       | % of population                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Eldery population aged 65 and over                       | % of population                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| International migration                                  |                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Foreign-born population                                  | % of population                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Foreign population                                       | % of population                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Unemployment rate in population of native-born men       | % of labour force                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men      | % of labour force                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Unemployment rate in population of native-born women     | % of labour force                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women    | % of labour force                |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Health   |                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Life expectancy at birth                                 | Years                            | 67.8    | 68.0    | 68.2    | 68.4    | 68.6    | 68.8    | 68.9 |      |
| Life expectancy at birth: men                            | Years                            | 65.7    | 65.9    | 66.1    | 66.3    | 66.5    | 66.7    | 66.9 |      |
| Life expectancy at birth: women                          | Years                            | 69.9    | 70.1    | 70.3    | 70.5    | 70.6    | 70.8    | 71.0 |      |
| Infant mortality   | Per '000                         | 29.7    | 28.5    | 27.4    | 26.3    | 25.3    | 24.4    | 23.6 | 22.8 |
| Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over    | Measured                         |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Suicide Rates  | Per 100 000 persons              |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
|  |                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Transport  |                                  |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
| Transport Goods transport                                | MIn tonne-km                     |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |
|  | MIn tonne-km<br>MIn passenger-km |         |         |         |         |         |         |      |      |

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Source: OECD Data (data.oecd.org). For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2015-2016 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2015-en).

http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-idn-table-2016-2-en

<sup>..</sup> Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value