

Country statistical profile: Iceland 2013

	Unit	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	33 731	34 992	35 831	37 171	39 521	36 666	35 593	36 084
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	32 362	33 731	33 740	35 338	31 011	29 504	29 365	30 759
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	7.8	7.2	4.7	6.0	1.3	-6.8	-4.0	3.1
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	28.7	34.4	24.4	-12.2	-20.0	-51.6	-8.1	13.4
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	3.7	-0.7	-2.9	-1.4	6.7	3.7	-8.1	..
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	5.2	-15.3	4.4	3.3	15.4	-2.6	-1.8	..
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	11.8	10.1	10.8	8.8	-5.8	-10.1	0.6	..
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	0.0	4.9	6.3	5.4	-13.5	-10.0	-10.1	-4.4
General government debt	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
General government revenues	% of GDP	44.0	47.1	48.0	47.7	44.1	41.1	41.5	41.7
General government expenditures	% of GDP	44.0	42.2	41.6	42.3	57.6	51.0	51.6	46.1
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.5	7.1
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	17.4	16.3	15.9	15.3	15.8	18.5	18.0	17.8
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	6.0	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	..	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	6.4	5.5	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	37.9	40.7	41.5	40.6	36.7	33.9	36.3	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	16.1	17.6	18.3	18.4	17.8	16.0	16.1	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	16.0	17.1	17.6	16.4	13.6	12.0	12.9	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	31.9	32.1	31.8	30.5	30.9	30.5	33.4	34.0
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	39.7	44.0	50.5	45.3	47.1	44.3	46.1	50.2
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	34.1	31.7	32.2	34.6	44.4	52.7	56.1	58.4
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-0.8	-1.9	-2.5	-1.9	-0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5
Imports of goods	Bln USD	3.6	5.0	6.0	6.7	6.2	3.6	3.9	4.8
Exports of goods	Bln USD	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.8	5.4	4.1	4.6	5.3
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Imports of services	Bln USD	1.8	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.6
Exports of services	Bln USD	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-9.9	-16.2	-23.9	-16.2	-24.5	-11.7	-8.1	-6.9
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	10 180	11 887	11 302
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	..	8 622	11 784	12 541
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	5 555	10 181	-4 206	2 291	-2 357	-29
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	..	3 858	6 822	917	86	246	1 013
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	3.2	4.0	6.7	5.1	12.7	12.0	5.4	4.0
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	3.2	5.1	6.3	6.6	11.4	11.4	4.7	2.6
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.1	-2.6	8.0	-1.1	16.0	17.5	4.2	3.8
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	7.5	6.1	8.0	1.7	21.7	8.2	15.5	17.1
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	..	..	17.5	1.8	31.0	11.3	11.8	9.2
Long-term interest rates	%	7.49	8.64	8.83	9.42	11.07	8.26	6.09	5.98
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	ISK per USD	94.25	99.08	107.17	113.05	117.42	127.75	135.55	141.61
Exchange rates	ISK per USD	70.19	62.98	70.18	64.06	87.95	123.64	122.24	115.95
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	132	155	153	170	126	102	108	115
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.35	0.34	0.38	0.42	0.46	0.50	0.52	0.53
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	74.8	75.9	78.4	81.6	81.3	81.8	82.5	84.3
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%
Households with access to the Internet	%	..	84.4	92.0	92.6

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	..	170
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	1 709	1 411	1 323	1 419	1 305	1 151
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	9	8	10	5	5	6	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	150	..	..	..	..	180	180
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	520	..	..	..	..	550	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	30.5	..	..	..	..	32.5	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	9 309	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	9 939	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.8	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	..	..	6.4	..	9.4	10.5	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	66.3	71.6	72.9	74.3	72.1	61.7	62.1	63.3
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	88.0	88.2	89.1	89.4	88.1	83.8	83.7	84.0
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	82.0	84.8	84.9	84.9	83.3	80.8	80.5	79.5
Incidence of part-time employment	%	16.6	16.4	16.0	15.9	15.1	17.5	18.4	17.0
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	14.1	14.2	14.8	13.7	12.6	11.9	12.6	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	19.2	20.1	20.8	18.8	17.0	16.5	16.4	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	8.3	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.3	6.7	8.4	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.3	7.6	7.1
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	3.3	8.6	8.3	7.9
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.6	5.7	6.7	6.2
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	11.2	13.3	7.3	8.0	4.1	6.9	21.3	27.8
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 827	1 818	1 807	1 783	1 787	1 706	1 691	1 732
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	..	287	324	308	308	..	..	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	13.4	14.2	12.5	12.9	17.0	..	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	293	296	304	311	319	319	318	319
Population growth rates	%	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.3	2.6	0.0	-0.4	0.3
Total fertility rates	Children	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	22.5	22.1	21.5	21.0	20.7	20.9	20.9	20.8
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.5
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.9	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	2.2	..	..	..	7.6
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	11.7
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..	10.4
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	3.6	..	..	..	5.8
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.0	81.2	81.2	81.2	81.3	81.5	81.5	81.8
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	79.2	79.2	79.4	79.4	79.6	79.7	79.5	79.9
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.7	83.1	83.0	82.9	83.0	83.3	83.5	83.6
Infant mortality	Per '000	2.8	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.2	0.9
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.5	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	6.6	6.7	7.2	4.6	7.7	4.6	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	4 855	5 145	5 455	5 730	5 585	5 646	5 626	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	79	64	104	48	38	54	25	..

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.. Not available

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