

Country statistical profile: Hungary 2015

	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Production and income									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	19 270	20 742	20 801	21 478	22 524	22 494	23 336	24 855
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	18 011	19 467	19 852	20 475	21 443	21 535	22 659	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-2.8	-2.4	-4.5	-1.9	4.2	-3.5	0.4	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	0.5	0.9	-6.6	0.8	1.8	-1.5	1.5	3.6
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	4.2	3.5	5.5	6.1	6.8	4.8	5.4	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	4.3	1.1	-8.2	-9.5	-2.2	-4.2	5.2	11.7
Economic structure: share of real value added									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4
Industry	%	26.3	25.4	25.0	26.3	26.1	26.6	26.3	26.4
Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication	%	24.0	24.2	23.3	23.0	23.3	23.0	23.8	23.5
Finance, insurance, real estate, business	%	20.4	20.8	22.3	22.3	22.1	21.9	21.5	21.0
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U)	%	20.4	20.8	21.1	20.7	19.9	20.1	20.1	20.4
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-5.1	-3.7	-4.6	-4.5	-5.5	-2.3	-2.5	-2.6
General government debt	% of GDP	71.7	75.3	84.4	86.3	95.3	98.2	96.6	100.1
General government revenues	% of GDP	45.2	45.3	46.2	45.2	44.4	46.4	47.3	47.6
General government expenditures	% of GDP	50.2	48.9	50.8	49.8	49.9	48.7	49.8	50.1
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	..	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	2.8	..	..	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	22.9	23.1	24.7	23.5	22.6	22.3	22.1	22.1
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	..	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	9.3	9.7	9.9	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	40.3	40.1	39.9	38.0	37.1	38.9	..	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	10.2	10.4	9.8	7.8	6.1	6.6	..	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	15.2	14.9	15.9	16.2	15.9	17.5	..	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	54.5	54.1	53.1	46.6	49.5	49.5	49.0	49.0
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	77.9	79.6	71.0	77.3	81.4	80.6	81.2	83.7
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	78.6	80.0	75.1	82.6	87.5	87.4	88.8	91.1
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	7.3	..	8.7	..	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	87.4	..	94.3	..	..
Exports of goods	Bln USD	..	..	..	94.7	..	103.0	..	..
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.6	..
Imports of services	Bln USD	15.4	18.0	15.8	15.5	17.6	16.2	16.9	..
Exports of services	Bln USD	17.3	20.2	18.6	19.3	22.0	20.5	21.5	..
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-7.1	-7.2	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.9	..
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	20 435	23 861	34 079	..	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	95 463	88 008	98 800	90 780	85 430	103 477	111 014	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	5 447	6 313	1 997	2 204	6 306	14 001	3 093	..
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	3 622	2 230	1 885	1 149	4 675	11 351	2 271	..
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	8.0	6.0	4.2	4.9	3.9	5.7	1.7	-0.2
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	5.8	3.5	4.6	3.7	1.0	3.9	3.8	2.3
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	11.9	10.4	3.9	2.8	7.2	6.0	2.6	-0.8
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	13.8	11.7	2.7	10.8	9.0	8.7	-5.5	-6.8
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	4.3	8.6	-0.1	5.7	8.6	5.2	1.1	0.6
Long-term interest rates	%	6.74	8.24	9.12	7.28	7.64	7.89	5.92	4.81
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	HUF per USD	131.32	129.43	125.55	125.46	124.82	127.94	129.28	130.08
Exchange rates	HUF per USD	183.63	172.11	202.34	207.94	201.06	225.10	223.70	232.60
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	69	71	61	59	59	56	58	57
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	26.7	26.5	24.9	25.7	25.0	23.5	..	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	..	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	5.1	6.0	7.4	7.6	7.6	8.0	..	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
Exports of ICT goods	Mln USD	21 298	24 506	21 445	24 228	23 972	17 872	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	4.9
Households with access to the Internet	%	60.5	65.2	68.6

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	5 432
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	14	14	16	15	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	4 594	4 553	4 312	4 033	3 809	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	460	450	430	400	380	400	..	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	54	53	48	49	47	44	..	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	21.1	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	4 684	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	4 553	..	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	8 745	..	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	5.0	5.7	5.6	4.6	4.8	..	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	16.9	18.4	20.9	21.5	22.4	..	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	21.0	20.0	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.6	19.8	..
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	74.6	74.4	72.9	72.5	73.1	74.6	75.5	..
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	33.1	31.4	32.8	34.4	35.8	36.9	38.5	..
Incidence of part-time employment	%	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	..
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.1	..
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.3	13.7	..
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	9.2	8.6	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.2	..
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.1	7.7
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	7.1	7.7	10.3	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	7.7	8.0	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.7	10.1	8.0
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	47.5	47.6	42.6	50.6	49.1	46.3	49.8	..
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	5.8	7.0	-0.9	-0.3	2.5	5.8	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 978	1 982	1 965	1 959	1 976	1 888	1 883	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	1 752	1 809	1 955	1 985	2 107	2 203	2 471	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	10 056	10 038	10 023	10 000	9 959	9 920	9 887 |	9 843
Population growth rates	%	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3 |	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	15.1	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.4 |	14.4
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.3 |	17.6
International migration									
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	..	..	..	4.7	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	2.1	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	7.2	7.7	10.4	11.7	11.1	11.3	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	2.6	6.3	8.6	7.6	8.9	9.9	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	7.7	8.1	9.8	10.8	11.0	10.7	..	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	6.1	5.9	9.6	7.4	10.1	8.0	..	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	73.6	74.2	74.4	74.7	75.0	75.2	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	69.4	70.0	70.3	70.7	71.2	71.6	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	77.8	78.3	78.4	78.6	78.7	78.7	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	..	..
Obesity rate ages 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	20.0	..	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	23.3	23.4	23.3	23.4	22.8	..	..	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	53 876	53 505	50 139	50 545	51 068	50 749	53 157	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	79 199	79 277	78 550	76 537	76 316	76 467	76 631	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	123	99	82	74	64

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