

Country statistical profile: Hungary 2011-2012

	Unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Production and income									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	156.2	164.9	170.9	184.6	192.9	207.8	203.2	203.3
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	15 424	16 317	16 938	18 329	19 187	20 700	20 275	20 325
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	14 711	15 470	16 022	17 343	17 865	19 369	19 260	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	6.0	5.5	3.4	2.1	-2.1	-2.5	-5.4	..
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	4.0	4.5	3.2	3.6	0.8	0.8	-6.7	1.2
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	4.3	6.8	7.0	7.7	5.4	3.2	5.6	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	2.6	7.6	6.5	-3.5	3.7	3.2	-9.2	-6.9
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-0.1	54.1	-3.9	-6.6	-21.7	54.5	-15.2	-15.4
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	6.2	4.7	2.7	6.1	6.0	-0.1	-13.1	8.9
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	3.1	0.4	2.7	0.5	-2.5	-1.4	-2.2	-0.3
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-7.2	-6.4	-7.9	-9.3	-5.0	-3.6	-4.4	-4.2
General government debt	% of GDP	61.3	65.0	68.5	71.7	71.8	76.3	84.7	85.6
General government revenues	% of GDP	41.9	42.3	42.0	42.3	44.6	45.1	45.8	44.4
General government expenditures	% of GDP	49.0	48.7	49.9	51.6	49.5	48.8	50.2	48.6
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.2	5.1	5.2	..
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	22.4	21.6	22.6	22.9	22.9	..	..	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.7	9.1	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	37.8	37.4	37.4	37.2	39.7	40.2	39.1	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	9.3	8.8	8.8	9.1	10.0	10.4	9.6	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	14.9	15.3	14.8	14.3	15.0	14.9	15.4	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	50.8	51.8	51.1	52.0	54.5	54.1	53.1	46.4
Trade									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	64.9	66.4	68.3	78.4	79.7	81.1	72.2	79.1
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	61.1	62.9	66.1	77.3	80.8	81.6	77.4	86.5
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-4.7 e	-4.8	-3.6	-2.9	-0.1	-0.6	5.3	7.3
Imports of goods	Bln USD	47.7 e	60.2	65.9	77.0	94.7	108.8	77.3	87.4
Exports of goods	Bln USD	43.0 e	55.5	62.3	74.1	94.6	108.2	82.6	94.7
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-1.2	0.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.9	3.2
Imports of services	Bln USD	9.2	10.2	11.5	12.1	15.8	18.8	16.7	15.9
Exports of services	Bln USD	8.0	10.3	12.9	13.7	17.3	20.2	18.6	19.1
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-7.9	-8.3	-7.6	-7.6	-6.9	-7.2	0.5	2.1
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	17 320	17 593	19 093	19 559
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	..	..	..	..	95 463	88 008	98 173	89 290
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	1 119	2 179	3 877	3 622	2 230	1 826	1 236
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	..	4 508	7 711	7 021	5 447	6 313	1 552	1 811
Prices and interest rates									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	4.7	6.7	3.6	3.9	8.0	6.0	4.2	4.9
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	5.3	6.4	3.4	2.2	5.8	3.5	4.6	3.7
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	1.4	5.7	1.7	8.2	11.9	10.4	3.9	2.8
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	5.5	10.2	7.4	6.8	13.8	11.7	2.7	10.8
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	3.7	7.3	4.3	5.7	4.3	8.6	-0.1	5.6
Long-term interest rates	%	6.77	8.29	6.60	7.12	6.74	8.24	9.12	7.28
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	HUF per USD	120.57	126.26	128.59	128.55	131.24	128.75	128.21	133.43
Exchange rates	HUF per USD	224.31	202.75	199.58	210.39	183.63	172.11	202.34	207.94
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	55	61	63	61	69	71	62	62
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	26.1	26.2	27.6	27.3	26.7	26.5	24.9	25.4
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	2.58	2.59	2.73	2.71	2.66	2.64	2.48	2.55
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.5	5.1	6.0	7.4	7.6
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ICT related occupations: total employment	%	22.5
Households with access to the Internet	%	22.1	48.4	55.1	..

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³	490	570	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	14	15	15	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 310	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	460	..	..	..	430	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	57	56	56	56	54	53	48	..
Education									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.9	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	4 626.3	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2008 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	..	7 327.1	..	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	26.7	23.6	21.8	21.7	21.0	20.0	18.1	18.3
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	73.7	73.6	73.7	74.2	74.6	74.4	72.9	72.5
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	29.0	31.1	33.0	33.6	33.1	31.4	32.8	34.4
Incidence of part-time employment	%	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.6
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	13.5	14.3	13.8	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.3
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	17.1	17.9	17.3	16.0	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.4
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	9.2	10.1	9.9	9.1	9.2	8.6	9.1	8.8
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.7	10.3	11.6
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	5.6	6.1	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.0	9.7	10.7
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	42.2	45.1	46.1	46.1	47.5	47.6	42.6	50.6
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	11.6	10.0	6.8	5.6	6.9	6.9	-1.3	-0.1
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 990	1 993	1 993	1 989	1 985	1 986	1 968	1 961
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	0.93	0.87 |	0.95	1.00	0.97	1.00	1.15	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	3.6	3.6 |	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.0	..
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	10 130	10 107	10 087	10 071	10 050	10 038	10 023	10 000 e
Population growth rates	%	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.7 e
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.7 e
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.2
Foreign-born population	% of population	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.1	..
Foreign population	% of population	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	7.1	..	..	..	10.4	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.6	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	7.4	..	..	..	9.8	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	6.4	..	..	..	9.6	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	72.5	72.8	72.8	73.2	73.3	73.8	74.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	68.4	68.6	68.6	69.0	69.2	69.8	70.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	76.7	76.9	76.9	77.4	77.3	77.8	77.9	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.1	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	52.8	..	..	..	..	..	53.6	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.8	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.0	5.7	5.6	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	19.9	18.6	18.9	18.5	16.9	18.4	20.9	..
Transport									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	25 445	27 042	28 191	30 278	31 246	30 771	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	75 251	75 402	74 039	74 081	67 038	67 683
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	131	129	127	130	123	99	82	..

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Note: e: Estimated value, |: Break

Source: OECD Factbook statistics.

For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2011-2012 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2011-en)

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