

Country statistical profile: Greece 2014

| | Unit | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|--|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Production and income | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP per capita | USD current PPPs | 24 373 | 26 841 | 27 794 | 29 738 | 29 727 | 28 385 | 27 045 | 25 475 |
| Gross national income (GNI) per capita | USD current PPPs | 24 018 | 26 226 | 26 999 | 28 765 | 29 003 | 27 589 | 26 261 | 26 197 |
| Household disposable income | Annual growth % | .. | 5.1 | 7.3 | -2.3 | -0.4 | -11.4 | -10.7 | -10.8 |
| Economic growth | | | | | | | | | |
| Real GDP growth | Annual growth % | 2.3 | 5.5 | 3.5 | -0.2 | -3.1 | -4.9 | -7.1 | -7.0 |
| Net saving rate in household disposable income | % | -1.7 | -1.0 | 2.5 | -4.1 | -2.9 | -8.8 | -12.5 | -14.6 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | % of GDP | -6.3 | 14.9 | 22.8 | -14.3 | -13.7 | -15.0 | -19.6 | -19.2 |
| Economic structure: share of real value added | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing | % | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Industry | % | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 14.2 |
| Trade, transport, accomm., restaurants, communication | % | 30.6 | 30.8 | 31.4 | 31.5 | 29.8 | 30.4 | 29.8 | 28.0 |
| Finance, insurance, real estate, business | % | 22.1 | 21.6 | 22.8 | 23.3 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 25.5 | 26.4 |
| Other services (ISIC Rev.4 O - U) | % | 22.7 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 23.0 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 25.5 | 25.9 |
| Government deficits and debt | | | | | | | | | |
| Government deficit | % of GDP | -5.6 | -6.2 | -6.8 | -9.9 | -15.6 | -11.0 | -9.6 | -8.9 |
| General government debt | % of GDP | 114.9 | 120.4 | 117.8 | 121.3 | 137.9 | 130.4 | 109.1 | 164.2 |
| General government revenues | % of GDP | 39.0 | 39.2 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 38.3 | 40.4 | 42.2 | 44.4 |
| General government expenditures | % of GDP | 44.6 | 45.4 | 47.5 | 50.6 | 54.0 | 51.4 | 51.9 | 53.4 |
| Expenditure | | | | | | | | | |
| Public expenditure on health | % of GDP | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| Private expenditure on health | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | .. |
| Public social expenditure | % of GDP | 21.1 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 23.3 | 24.4 | 24.1 |
| Private social expenditure | % of GDP | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Public pension expenditure | % of GDP | 11.8 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 13.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Private pension expenditure | % of GDP | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net official development assistance (Aid) | % of GNI | .. | .. | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.13 |
| Taxes | | | | | | | | | |
| Total tax revenue | % of GDP | 32.1 | 31.6 | 32.5 | 32.1 | 30.5 | 31.6 | 32.2 | 33.8 |
| Taxes on income and profits | % of GDP | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 8.4 |
| Taxes on goods and services | % of GDP | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 12.6 |
| Taxes on the average worker | % of labour cost | 41.2 | 42.3 | 42.1 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 40.1 | 43.2 | 42.9 |
| Trade | | | | | | | | | |
| Imports of goods and services | % of GDP | 32.5 | 34.6 | 37.9 | 38.6 | 30.7 | 31.5 | 33.1 | 32.1 |
| Exports of goods and services | % of GDP | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.8 | 24.1 | 19.3 | 22.2 | 25.1 | 27.3 |
| Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods | Bln USD | -37.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | -41.8 | .. | -27.2 |
| Imports of goods | Bln USD | 54.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 63.3 | .. | 62.3 |
| Exports of goods | Bln USD | 17.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.6 | .. | 35.2 |
| Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services | Bln USD | 19.4 | 19.3 | 21.9 | 24.6 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 20.5 | 19.0 |
| Imports of services | Bln USD | 14.8 | 16.4 | 20.2 | 24.8 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 19.5 | 15.9 |
| Exports of services | Bln USD | 34.1 | 35.7 | 42.1 | 49.4 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 40.0 | 34.9 |
| Current account balance of payments | % of GDP | -7.5 | -11.4 | -14.6 | -15.0 | -11.1 | -9.6 | -10.0 | -2.7 |
| Foreign direct investment (FDI) | | | | | | | | | |
| Outward FDI stocks | Mln USD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42 623 | 48 041 | 44 960 |
| Inward FDI stocks | Mln USD | 29 189 | 41 288 | 53 221 | 38 121 | 42 101 | 35 025 | 29 058 | 24 763 |
| Inflows of foreign direct investment | Mln USD | 623 | 5 358 | 2 112 | 4 490 | 2 435 | 330 | 1 144 | 1 741 |
| Outflows of foreign direct investment | Mln USD | 1 467 | 4 047 | 5 247 | 2 413 | 2 055 | 1 558 | 1 774 | 678 |
| Prices and interest rates | | | | | | | | | |
| Inflation rate: all items | Annual growth % | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 1.5 |
| Inflation rate: all items non food non energy | Annual growth % | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| Inflation rate: food | Annual growth % | 0.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 |
| Inflation rate: energy | Annual growth % | 14.2 | 9.0 | 3.5 | 13.3 | -11.4 | 28.8 | 16.5 | 12.8 |
| Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing | Annual growth % | 6.4 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 9.7 | -7.2 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 3.8 |
| Long-term interest rates | % | 3.59 | 4.07 | 4.50 | 4.80 | 5.17 | 9.09 | 15.75 | 22.50 |
| Purchasing power and exchange rates | | | | | | | | | |
| Purchasing power parities | EUR per USD | 0.71 | 0.70 | 0.72 | 0.70 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 0.69 | 0.68 |
| Exchange rates | EUR per USD | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.73 | 0.68 | 0.72 | 0.76 | 0.72 | 0.78 |
| Indices of price levels | OECD = 100 | 87 | 88 | 95 | 97 | 95 | 91 | 92 | 86 |
| Energy supply and prices | | | | | | | | | |
| Total primary energy supply (TPES) | Mtoe | 30.2 | 30.2 | 30.2 | 30.4 | 29.4 | 27.6 | 26.7 | 26.0 |
| TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs | Toe per '000 USD | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply | % | 5.4 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.7 |
| Crude oil import prices | USD per barrel | 50.33 | 60.97 | 69.93 | 93.60 | 60.10 | 78.97 | 109.41 | 111.92 |
| Information and Communications Technology (ICT) | | | | | | | | | |
| Exports of ICT goods | Mln USD | 488 | 630 | 561 | 666 | 496 | 542 | 634 | 592 |
| ICT related occupations: business sector employment | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | .. |
| Households with access to the Internet | % | 21.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.4 | 50.2 | 53.6 |

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| Environment | | | | | | | | | |
| Water abstractions | Mln m ³ | 9 654 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 539 | .. |
| Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports | '000 tonnes | 92 | .. | .. | .. | 83 | 70 | 64 | 61 |
| Aquaculture | '000 tonnes | 110 | .. | .. | .. | 126 | 123 | 121 | .. |
| Municipal waste total | '000 tonnes | 4 853 | 4 927 | 5 002 | 5 077 | 5 154 | 5 917 | .. | .. |
| Municipal waste per capita | Kg | 440 | 440 | 450 | 450 | 460 | 530 | 500 | 500 |
| CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion | Mln tonnes | 95 | 94 | 98 | 94 | 90 | 84 | 84 | .. |
| Education | | | | | | | | | |
| Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64 | % | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.1 | .. |
| Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices | USD constant PPPs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices | USD constant PPPs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices | USD constant PPPs | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment | % | .. | .. | 8.5 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.3 | .. |
| Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment | % | .. | .. | 17.7 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 21.6 | 24.3 | .. |
| Employment | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment rate in population aged 15-24 | % | 25.0 | 24.2 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 22.9 | 20.4 | 16.3 | 13.1 |
| Employment rate in population aged 25-54 | % | 74.0 | 75.3 | 75.6 | 76.1 | 75.4 | 73.3 | 69.0 | 64.1 |
| Employment rate in population aged 55-64 | % | 41.6 | 42.3 | 42.4 | 42.8 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 39.4 | 36.4 |
| Incidence of part-time employment | % | 6.4 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.7 |
| Self-employment rate: total employment | % | 36.4 | 36.3 | 35.9 | 35.1 | 35.5 | 35.5 | 36.3 | 36.8 |
| Self-employment rate, men: male employment | % | 39.1 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 37.8 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 39.5 | 40.6 |
| Self-employment rate, women: female employment | % | 32.0 | 32.1 | 31.1 | 30.9 | 30.8 | 31.0 | 31.7 | 31.2 |
| Unemployment | | | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment rate: total labour force | % | 10.0 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 17.9 | 24.5 |
| Unemployment rate, men: male labour force | % | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 15.0 | 21.4 |
| Unemployment rate, women: female labour force | % | 15.5 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 16.4 | 21.5 | 28.2 |
| Long-term unemployment: total unemployed | % | 52.1 | 54.3 | 50.0 | 47.5 | 40.8 | 45.0 | 49.6 | 59.3 |
| Labour compensation and hours worked | | | | | | | | | |
| Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy | Annual growth % | 4.9 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 6.3 | -2.9 | -4.9 | -3.9 |
| Average time worked per person in employment | Hours per year | 2 095 | 2 066 | 2 037 | 1 950 | 1 997 | 2 016 | 2 039 | 2 034 |
| Research and Development (R&D) | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D | Mln USD | 1 615 | 1 672 | 1 776 | .. | .. | .. | 1 682 | 1 622 |
| Researchers: full-time equivalent | Per '000 employed | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | .. | .. | .. | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| Population | | | | | | | | | |
| Total population | '000 persons | 11 093 | 11 131 | 11 163 | 11 186 | 11 185 | 11 153 | 11 124 | 11 090 |
| Population growth rates | % | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Total fertility rates | Children | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Youth population aged less than 15 | % of population | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.7 |
| Elderly population aged 65 and over | % of population | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 19.1 | 19.5 | 19.9 |
| International migration | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign-born population | % of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.6 | .. |
| Foreign population | % of population | 8.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.5 | .. |
| Unemployment rate of native-born men | % of labour force | .. | .. | 5.3 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 14.4 | 20.1 |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born men | % of labour force | .. | .. | 4.9 | 5.0 | 10.4 | 15.2 | 21.5 | 34.5 |
| Unemployment rate of native-born women | % of labour force | .. | .. | 12.8 | 11.5 | 13.2 | 16.2 | 21.4 | 27.8 |
| Unemployment rate of foreign-born women | % of labour force | .. | .. | 14.3 | 12.2 | 14.5 | 17.7 | 23.2 | 32.6 |
| Health | | | | | | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth | Years | 79.5 | 79.9 | 79.7 | 80.3 | 80.4 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 80.7 |
| Life expectancy at birth: men | Years | 76.7 | 77.1 | 76.9 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 78.0 | 78.0 | 78.0 |
| Life expectancy at birth: women | Years | 82.3 | 82.6 | 82.5 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 83.4 |
| Infant mortality | Per '000 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Obesity rate ages 15 and over | % of population | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Suicide rates | Per 100 000 persons | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | .. | .. |
| Transport | | | | | | | | | |
| Goods transport | Mln tonne-km | 16 474 e | 17 172 e | 18 194 e | 17 746 e | 17 477 e | 20 747 e | 20 778 e | 20 699 e |
| Passenger transport | Mln passenger-km | 44 338 e | 44 120 e | 44 507 e | 43 839 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Road fatalities | Per mln inhabitants | 149 | 149 | 141 | 138 | 129 | 112 | 97 | .. |

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2014 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2014-en)

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