

Country statistical profile: Greece 2009

	Unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product									
Gross domestic product (GDP)	Bln USD curr. PPPs	200.8	218.3	237.3	248.9	267.4	276.8	297.7	318.1
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	18 389	19 934	21 598	22 577	24 173	24 928	26 701	28 423
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	18 438	20 059	21 655	22 447	24 002	24 539	26 146	27 612
Economic growth									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	4.5 e	4.2	3.4	5.6	4.9	2.9	4.5	4.0
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	-6.0	-7.5	-8.0	-7.3	-7.2	-8.0	-7.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	21.6	21.6	22.5	23.7	22.6	21.6	22.5	22.5
GDP per hour worked	Annual growth %	3.9	3.9	1.9	4.0	5.0	1.1	-1.0	2.7
GDP deflator	Annual growth %	3.4 e	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9
Economic structure									
Real value added: agriculture, forestry, fishing	Annual growth %	-3.7 e	-1.2	-3.8	-5.7	4.9	1.4	-18.1	-10.8
Real value added: industry	Annual growth %	5.4 e	8.7	-8.6	9.2	4.8	10.7	5.5	3.8
Real value added: services	Annual growth %	5.0 e	2.5	8.6	6.4	6.1	0.6	4.1	5.1
Government deficits and debt									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.7	-4.4	-4.8	-5.8	-7.4	-5.2	-3.1	-3.7
General government debt	% of GDP	114.9	117.9	116.3	112.5	114.4	112.3	105.8	102.3
Expenditure									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.6	..
Total expenditure on health	% of GDP	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.3	9.0	9.1	..
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	19.2	20.6	20.0	19.9	19.9	20.5	..	..
Public pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditures	% of GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.20	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.16
Taxes									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	34.1	33.0	33.3	32.2	31.2	31.3	31.3	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	9.3	8.0	8.0	7.4	7.5	7.9	7.5	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	12.0	12.5	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.8	11.3	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	38.5	38.2	39.0	37.9	40.0	40.5	41.9	42.3
Trade									
Trade in goods and services	% of GDP	31.6	30.6	27.8	26.7	27.0	26.4	28.0	28.3
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	-18.8	-17.9	-21.8	-31.2	-37.6	-37.4	-42.8	-52.6
Imports of goods	Bln USD	29.8	28.2	32.5	44.9	52.8	54.9	63.7	76.1
Exports of goods	Bln USD	11.0	10.3	10.8	13.7	15.2	17.5	20.9	23.5
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	8.2 |	7.9	9.7	13.0	19.2	19.5	19.3	22.7
Imports of services	Bln USD	11.5 |	11.6	9.6	11.2	14.0	14.7	16.4	20.2
Exports of services	Bln USD	19.6 |	19.5	19.2	24.2	33.2	34.3	35.6	42.9
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	-7.8 |	-7.3	-6.8	-6.6	-5.9	-7.3	-11.1	-14.3
Foreign direct investment (FDI)									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	5 852	..	..	12 337	13 791	13 602	19 560	..
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	14 113	..	..	22 454	28 482	29 189	41 317	..
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	1 108	1 589	50	1 276	2 103	606	5 366	1 918
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	2 137	616	655	413	1 030	1 450	4 169	5 339
Prices and interest rates									
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): all items	2000 = 100	100.0	103.4	107.1	110.9	114.1	118.2	122.0	125.5
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): food	2000 = 100	100.0	105.1	110.7	116.2	116.9	117.6	122.0	125.9
Consumer Price Indices (CPI): energy	2000 = 100	100.0	98.3	98.1	102.0	107.9	123.2	134.2	137.0
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	2000 = 100	100.0	102.9	104.8	106.3	110.2	116.2	123.6	126.9
Long-term interest rates	%	6.11	5.30	5.12	4.27	4.26	3.59	4.07	4.50
Purchasing power and exchange rates									
Purchasing power parities	ISK per USD	0.68	0.67	0.66	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.72
Exchange rates	ISK per USD	1.07	1.12	1.06	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.73
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	67	67	69	80	84	87	89	94
Energy supply and prices									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	27.9	28.8	29.1	29.9	30.5	31.0	31.1	30.8
Total primary energy supply per capita	Toe per capita	2.56	2.63	2.65	2.71	2.76	2.79	2.79	2.76
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	5.3	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.2
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	26.95	23.22	24.08	27.17	34.53	50.33	60.97	69.93
Information and Communications Technology (ICT)									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	12.8	14.3	11.5	10.8	..	..	..	..
ICT-related occupations: total employment	%	14.9
Households with access to the Internet	%	12.2	16.3	16.5	21.7	23.1	25.4

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Environment									
Water abstractions	Mln m ³
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	93	91	94	90	91	90	94	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	88	95	101	102	98	110	113	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	4 450	..	..	..	..	..	4 930	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	440	..
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	87	90	90	94	93	95	94	..
Education									
University level: graduation rates in peer age group	%	15	16	18	20	24	25	20	..
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	17.5	17.9	18.6	19.2	21.2	21.3	22.2	..
Employment									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	26.9	26.0	26.8	26.2	27.4	25.3	24.5	24.2
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	70.2	70.4	71.9	73.1	73.7	74.3	75.3	75.7
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	39.0	38.0	38.9	41.0	39.4	41.6	42.4	42.1
Incidence of part-time employment	%	5.5	4.9	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.1	7.5	7.8
Self-employment rate: total civilian employment	%	41.9	39.9	39.3	39.0	36.6	36.4	36.3	35.9
Self-employment rate, men: male civilian employment	%	43.7	42.1	41.4	41.0	39.4	39.1	39.1	39.0
Self-employment rate, women: female civilian employment	%	38.9	36.1	35.7	35.6	32.1	32.0	32.1	31.1
Unemployment									
Unemployment rate: total civilian labour force	%	11.3	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3
Unemployment rate, men: male civilian labour force	%	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.2	5.6	5.2
Unemployment rate, women: female civilian labour force	%	17.1	16.1	15.7	15.0	16.2	15.3	13.6	12.8
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	56.4	52.8	52.7	56.3	54.8	53.7	55.6	50.3
Labour compensation and hours worked									
Labour compensation per hour, total economy	USD	11.3	12.0	13.9	13.8	14.4	14.8	14.5	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	2 121	2 123	2 106	2 116	2 064	2 081	2 150	..
Research and Development (R&D)									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	% of GDP	..	0.58	..	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.57	0.57
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	..	3.4	..	3.5	..	4.3	4.3	4.4
Population									
Total population	'000 persons	10 917	10 950	10 988	11 024	11 062	11 104	11 149	11 193
Population growth rates	%	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total fertility rates	Children	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	..
Ratio of population aged 65 and over to total	%	16.6	17.0	17.4	17.7	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.6
International migration									
Net migration rate	Per '000 inhabitants	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	..
Foreign-born population	% of population	..	10.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	7.4	..	..	5.8	6.5	5.9	5.8	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	9.5	..	..	6.5	6.5	6.4	5.3	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	16.6	..	..	13.7	15.7	15.3	13.6	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	21.1	..	..	15.7	19.1	15.9	15.1	..
Health									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	78.0	78.5	78.7	78.9	79.1	79.3	79.6	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	75.5	75.9	76.2	76.5	76.6	76.8	77.1	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	80.5	81.0	81.1	81.3	81.5	81.7	82.0	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.7	..
Society									
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	..	..	..	..	2.9	..	..	..
Household expenditure on recreation and culture	% of GDP	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.6	6.6	6.3
Number of tourists	'000	7 767	6 997	6 654	6 574	6 313	7 143	7 548	8 746
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	193	178	159	145	151	150	149	141

Note: e: Estimated value

|: Break in series

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Source: For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2009 (www.SourceOECD.org/factbook)

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