

## Country statistical profile: Germany 2018

	Unit	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	37 689	39 955	42 693	43 564	45 232	47 092	47 811	48 859
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	38 536	40 742	43 770	44 586	46 255	48 022	48 692	49 684
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	-0.1	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.6	2.2	2.5
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	-5.6	4.1	3.7	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.7	1.9
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	10.0	10.0	9.6	9.3	8.9	9.5	9.6	9.7
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-10.1	5.4	7.2	-0.7	-1.3	3.7	1.5	3.1
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
Industry including energy	%	23.7	25.9	26.2	26.2	25.7	25.9	26.0	25.7
Construction	%	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	16.9	16.0	15.9	15.6	15.6	15.9	16.1	16.0
Information, communication	%	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Finance and insurance	%	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9
Real estate	%	12.1	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.0	10.9	10.9
Professional, scientific, support services	%	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	18.1	17.8	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.2
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-3.2	-4.2	-1.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8
General government debt	% of GDP	75.5	84.5	84.2	88.1	83.1	83.3	78.9	76.2
General government revenues	% of GDP	44.3	43.0	43.8	44.3	44.5	44.6	44.5	45.0
General government expenditures	% of GDP	47.6	47.3	44.7	44.3	44.7	44.3	43.8	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	9.3	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	26.7	25.9	24.7	24.6	24.8	24.9	25.0	25.3
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	11.0	10.6	10.2	10.2	10.1	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.36	0.39	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.42	0.52	0.70
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	36.1	35.0	35.7	36.4	36.8	36.8	37.1	37.6
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	9.1	8.5	8.8	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.8	10.0
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	10.8	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.2
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	50.8	49.0	49.7	49.6	49.2	49.3	49.4	49.4
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	32.9	37.1	39.9	39.9	39.4	38.8	38.9	38.1
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	37.8	42.3	44.8	46.0	45.4	45.7	46.9	46.1
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	196.1	213.4	227.2	257.6	282.3	303.0	289.7	300.2
Imports of goods	Bln USD	874.2	1 002.8	1 205.1	1 119.6	1 151.7	1 177.4	1 018.4	1 021.3
Exports of goods	Bln USD	1 070.3	1 216.3	1 432.4	1 377.2	1 434.0	1 480.4	1 308.1	1 321.5
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-27.3	-35.8	-45.2	-42.1	-54.9	-33.6	-20.6	-23.5
Imports of services	Bln USD	249.1	263.3	295.7	294.7	327.9	331.4	293.7	304.7
Exports of services	Bln USD	221.8	227.5	250.6	252.6	273.0	297.8	273.1	281.2
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	5.7	5.6	6.1	7.0	6.7	7.4	8.5	8.4
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	1 357 953	1 383 601	1 432 696	1 344 222	1 448 431	1 389 794	1 342 450	1 335 723
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	965 014	959 200	988 551	863 410	955 168	860 364	789 228	786 031
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	23 807	65 646	67 573	28 190	12 796	-3 374	27 221	12 243
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	68 548	125 453	78 002	62 188	39 492	92 195	87 202	37 265
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	0.3	1.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.5
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-1.3	1.2	2.8	3.4	3.9	1.0	0.7	0.8
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-5.5	4.0	10.1	5.7	1.4	-2.1	-7.0	-5.4
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	-3.4	2.5	4.2	1.5	0.0	-0.4	-1.2	-0.7
Long-term interest rates	%	3.22	2.74	2.61	1.50	1.57	1.16	0.50	0.09
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	AUD per USD	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.78
Exchange rates	AUD per USD	0.72	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	111	104	104	100	104	105	97	98
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	309.9	326.0	309.5	310.8	317.6	305.7	307.8	311.5
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
Renewable energy	Ktoe	24 479.4	27 568.2	29 298.3	32 249.5	33 395.1	35 403.8	38 351.5	39 586.5
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	61.18	78.49	110.63	112.21	109.62	99.76	52.65	42.80
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	84.1	85.7	86.9	87.1	88.9	..	91.0	..
Households with access to internet	%	79.1	82.5	83.3	85.5	87.7	89.5	90.3	92.1

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	..	33 061 e	..	..	25 351 e	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	57	50	69	63	58	57	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	155	160	138	119	147	151	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	39	41	60	27	25	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	48 466	49 237	50 237	49 759	49 570	51 102	51 046	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	592	602	620	619	615	632	629	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	720	759	731	745	764	723	730	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	26	27	28	28	28	27	28	28
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	7 733	8 130	8 546	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	10 628	11 142	11 684	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	17 121	16 949	17 180	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.4
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	13.7	13.7	12.6	11.2	10.3	10.1	9.3	10.8
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	46.0	46.3	47.9	46.6	46.9	46.1	45.3	45.8
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	80.8	81.6	83.0	83.3	83.4	83.5	83.7	83.9
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	56.1	57.8	60.0	61.6	63.6	65.6	66.2	68.6
Incidence of part-time employment	%	21.9	21.8	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.4
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.4	12.8
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.6
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	7.7	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	8.1	7.4	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	7.3	6.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	45.5	47.3	47.9	45.4	44.7	44.3	44.0	41.2
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.1	1.0	2.6	3.6	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.6
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 373	1 390	1 393	1 375	1 362	1 368	1 368	1 363
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	84 110	87 131	93 048	95 931	94 818	98 388	101 681	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.2	9.0	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	81 904	81 715	80 249	80 413	80 611	80 896	..	..
Population growth rates	%	-0.3	-0.2	-1.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.1	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	20.8	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.4	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	12.9	13.0	12.0	12.4	12.8	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.3	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	7.2	7.0	5.9	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.5	3.9
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	14.2	11.3	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.3
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	6.8	6.1	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.3
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	11.8	10.1	9.1	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.3	6.2
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.3	80.5	80.5	80.6	80.6	81.2	80.7	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.8	78.0	77.9	78.1	78.1	78.7	78.3	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.8	83.0	83.1	83.1	83.0	83.6	83.1	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	60.0	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	10.3	10.8	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.8	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	474 856	498 951	507 815	491 866	496 644	499 405	504 477	504 978
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	1 041 947	1 046 778	1 057 771	1 061 115	1 069 861	1 086 166	1 100 374	1 123 094
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	51	45	49	45	41	42	42	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).

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